# Data modelling and Databases

# Project

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### 1 Phase 1.Creating scheme

#### 1.1 Task

We are needed to transform scheme from technical task into relations

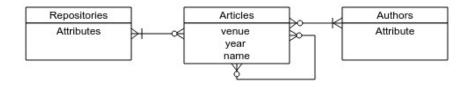


Figure 1: Structure from technical task

#### 1.2 Relations transformations

There are three many-to-many relations. So, we are needed to transform them all into many-to-one relations.

#### 1.2.1 Repositories-Articles

A repository can contain many articles. So, many-to-many field transforms into a table Contains:

#### 1.2.2 Articles-Articles

This relation stands for referencing. In article's bibliography can be many articles. So, it transforms from Article-Article many-to-many relation into:

- 1. Article-References one-to-many
- 2. Reference-Article many-to-one.

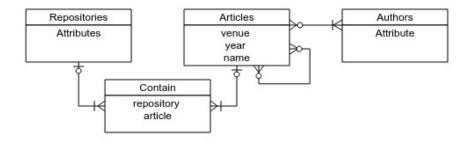


Figure 2: Structure from technical task

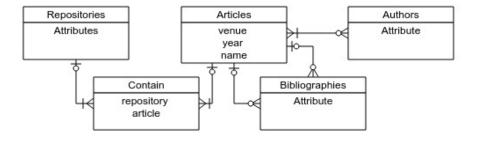
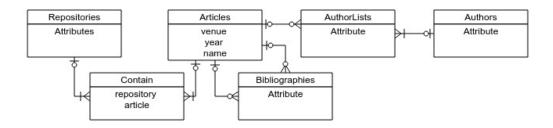


Figure 3: Our structure with Bibliography

#### 1.2.3 Articles-Authors

There can be many authors of one article and each author may have many publication. So, we'll transform Articles-Authors relation into:

- 1. Article-AuthorList
- 2. AuthorList



### 1.3 Writing relations forms

```
Repositories(<u>id</u>,url,name)
Contain(<u>id</u>, repository_id, article_id)
Articles(<u>id</u>,venue, year, name)
Bibliography(<u>id</u>, article_id, cited_article_id)
AuthorList(<u>id</u>, article_id, author_id)
Authors(<u>id</u>, name)
```

## 2 Phase 1. Implementing scheme. PostgreSQL

```
create database library owner postgres;
```

Listing 1: database initialising

```
drop table AuthorLists;
2 drop table Contain;
3 drop table Bibliographies;
4 drop table Repositories;
5 drop table Articles;
6 drop table Authors;
  create table Repositories (
    id serial primary key,
    url varchar,
    name varchar
11
12);
13 create Table Articles (
    id serial,
    venue varchar,
    year integer not null default 1900,
    title varchar,
```

```
primary key(id)
19);
  create table Contain(
    repository_id integer not null,
21
    article_id integer,
22
           foreign key(repository_id) references Repositories(id),
23
    foreign key(article_id) references Articles(id)
25 );
  create table Bibliographies (
    article_id integer,
    reference_id integer,
    foreign key (article_id) references Articles(id),
    foreign key (reference_id) references Articles(id)
30
31 );
32 create table Authors (
    id serial,
    name varchar not null default '',
    primary key(id)
36
  create table AuthorLists (
37
    author_id integer,
38
    article_id integer,
    foreign key (author_id) references Authors (id),
    foreign key(article_id) references Articles(id)
42 );
```

Listing 2: tables initialising

### 3 Phase 1. Inserting data.

We have python script which parses xml file into sql file with insertions.