

## LAB Exercise 5

**Aim:** Write a Map Reduce program that mines weather data for analysis with MapReduce, since it is semi structured and record oriented. Find average, max and min temperature for each year in NCDC data set?

### Dataset:

Reference: <https://www.data.gov.in/catalog/all-india-seasonal-and-annual-temperature-series?page=2>

Data is collected from **India Meteorological Department (IMD)**. The India Meteorological Department (IMD) is the principal agency in India responsible for meteorological observations, weather forecasting, and seismology. Founded in 1875, IMD operates under the Ministry of Earth Sciences and provides critical data and analyses for weather forecasting, climate monitoring, and research. IMD's extensive network of meteorological stations across the country helps gather reliable data on temperature, rainfall, humidity, and other atmospheric parameters, supporting agriculture, disaster management, aviation, and general weather information for public awareness and planning.

### Code:

#### WeatherDriver.java

```
package org.ankit;

import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;

public class WeatherDriver {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        if (args.length != 2) {
            System.err.println("Usage: WeatherDriver <input path> <output path>");
            System.exit(-1);
        }

        Configuration conf = new Configuration();
        Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "Weather Analysis");

        job.setJarByClass(WeatherDriver.class);
        job.setMapperClass(WeatherMapper.class);
        job.setReducerClass(WeatherReducer.class);
        job.setOutputKeyClass(IntWritable.class);
        job.setOutputValueClass(Text.class);

        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));

        System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
    }
}
```

#### WeatherMapper.java

```

package org.ankit;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

import java.io.IOException;

public class WeatherMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, IntWritable, Text> {
    private IntWritable year = new IntWritable();
    private Text tempData = new Text();

    @Override protected void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        String line = value.toString();
        String[] fields = line.split("\t");

        if (fields.length == 13) { // Ensure data row has 13 fields (year + 12 months)
            try {
                year.set(Integer.parseInt(fields[0])); // Parse year
                StringBuilder temperatures = new StringBuilder();

                // Collect temperatures of each month
                for (int i = 1; i <= 12; i++) {
                    temperatures.append(fields[i]).append(",");
                }

                // Remove trailing comma and write year and temperature data to context
                tempData.set(temperatures.toString().replaceAll(",$", ""));
                context.write(year, tempData);
            } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
                // Log and ignore if there's any parsing error
            }
        }
    }
}

```

## WeatherReducer.java

```

package org.ankit;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

import java.io.IOException;

public class WeatherReducer extends Reducer<IntWritable, Text, IntWritable, Text> {
    private Text result = new Text();

    @Override protected void reduce(IntWritable key, Iterable<Text> values, Context context) throws IOException,
    InterruptedException {
        double minTemp = Double.MAX_VALUE;
        double maxTemp = Double.MIN_VALUE;
        double sumTemp = 0.0;
        int count = 0;

        for (Text val : values) {
            String[] temps = val.toString().split(",");
            for (String temp : temps) {
                double tempValue = Double.parseDouble(temp);
                minTemp = Math.min(minTemp, tempValue);
                maxTemp = Math.max(maxTemp, tempValue);
                sumTemp += tempValue;
                count++;
            }
        }
    }
}

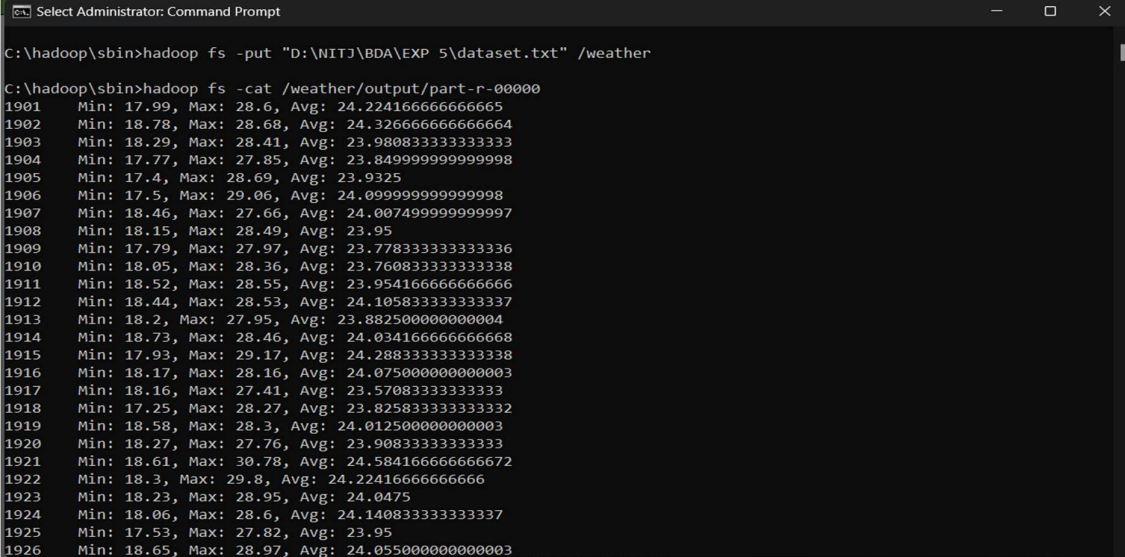
```

```

    double avgTemp = sumTemp / count;
    result.set("Min: " + minTemp + ", Max: " + maxTemp + ", Avg: " + avgTemp);
    context.write(key, result);
}
}

```

## Output:



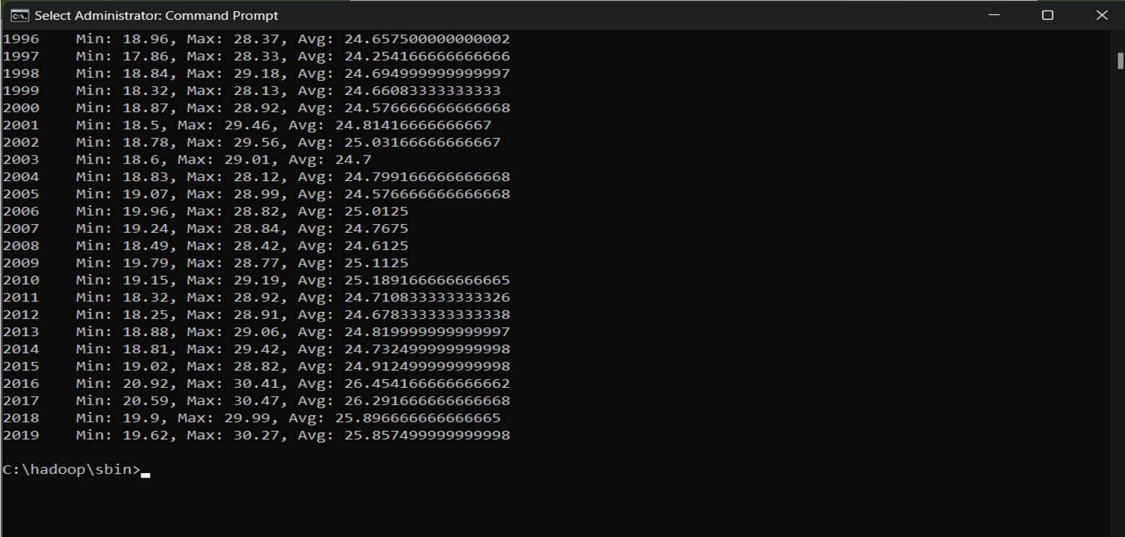
```

Select Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\hadoop\sbin>hadoop fs -put "D:\NITJ\BDA\EXP 5\dataset.txt" /weather

C:\hadoop\sbin>hadoop fs -cat /weather/output/part-r-00000
1901 Min: 17.99, Max: 28.6, Avg: 24.224166666666665
1902 Min: 18.78, Max: 28.68, Avg: 24.326666666666664
1903 Min: 18.29, Max: 28.41, Avg: 23.980833333333333
1904 Min: 17.77, Max: 27.85, Avg: 23.849999999999998
1905 Min: 17.4, Max: 28.69, Avg: 23.9325
1906 Min: 17.5, Max: 29.06, Avg: 24.099999999999998
1907 Min: 18.46, Max: 27.66, Avg: 24.007499999999997
1908 Min: 18.15, Max: 28.49, Avg: 23.95
1909 Min: 17.79, Max: 27.97, Avg: 23.778333333333336
1910 Min: 18.05, Max: 28.36, Avg: 23.760833333333338
1911 Min: 18.52, Max: 28.55, Avg: 23.954166666666666
1912 Min: 18.44, Max: 28.53, Avg: 24.105833333333337
1913 Min: 18.2, Max: 27.95, Avg: 23.882500000000004
1914 Min: 18.73, Max: 28.46, Avg: 24.034166666666668
1915 Min: 17.93, Max: 29.17, Avg: 24.288333333333338
1916 Min: 18.17, Max: 28.16, Avg: 24.075000000000003
1917 Min: 18.16, Max: 27.41, Avg: 23.570833333333333
1918 Min: 17.25, Max: 28.27, Avg: 23.825833333333332
1919 Min: 18.58, Max: 28.3, Avg: 24.012500000000003
1920 Min: 18.27, Max: 27.76, Avg: 23.908333333333333
1921 Min: 18.61, Max: 30.78, Avg: 24.584166666666672
1922 Min: 18.3, Max: 29.8, Avg: 24.224166666666666
1923 Min: 18.23, Max: 28.95, Avg: 24.0475
1924 Min: 18.06, Max: 28.6, Avg: 24.140833333333337
1925 Min: 17.53, Max: 27.82, Avg: 23.95
1926 Min: 18.65, Max: 28.97, Avg: 24.055000000000003

```



```

Select Administrator: Command Prompt

1996 Min: 18.96, Max: 28.37, Avg: 24.657500000000002
1997 Min: 17.86, Max: 28.33, Avg: 24.254166666666666
1998 Min: 18.84, Max: 29.18, Avg: 24.694999999999997
1999 Min: 18.32, Max: 28.13, Avg: 24.660833333333333
2000 Min: 18.87, Max: 28.92, Avg: 24.576666666666668
2001 Min: 18.5, Max: 29.46, Avg: 24.814166666666667
2002 Min: 18.78, Max: 29.56, Avg: 25.031666666666667
2003 Min: 18.6, Max: 29.01, Avg: 24.7
2004 Min: 18.83, Max: 28.12, Avg: 24.799166666666668
2005 Min: 19.07, Max: 28.99, Avg: 24.576666666666668
2006 Min: 19.96, Max: 28.82, Avg: 25.0125
2007 Min: 19.24, Max: 28.84, Avg: 24.7675
2008 Min: 18.49, Max: 28.42, Avg: 24.6125
2009 Min: 19.79, Max: 28.77, Avg: 25.1125
2010 Min: 19.15, Max: 29.19, Avg: 25.189166666666665
2011 Min: 18.32, Max: 28.92, Avg: 24.710833333333332
2012 Min: 18.25, Max: 28.91, Avg: 24.678333333333338
2013 Min: 18.88, Max: 29.06, Avg: 24.819999999999997
2014 Min: 18.81, Max: 29.42, Avg: 24.732499999999998
2015 Min: 19.02, Max: 28.82, Avg: 24.912499999999998
2016 Min: 20.92, Max: 30.41, Avg: 26.454166666666662
2017 Min: 20.59, Max: 30.47, Avg: 26.291666666666668
2018 Min: 19.9, Max: 29.99, Avg: 25.896666666666665
2019 Min: 19.62, Max: 30.27, Avg: 25.857499999999998

C:\hadoop\sbin>

```

## Conclusion:

In this experiment we learnt about the manipulation of text and csv data. And how to apply MapReduce technique on this type of data.