Experiment no 1

Aim: Apply fundamental design principles to create a visually appealing and user-friendly frontend interface using HTML and CSS.

Theory:

Introduction on to HTML and CSS:

HTML (HyperText Markup Language) and CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) are the fundamental technologies used for crea ng web pages. HTML structures the content, while CSS enhances its presenta on and styling.

1. HTML (HyperText Markup Language)

Definition:

HTML is a **markup language** used to structure web pages using various elements like headings, paragraphs, images, and links.

Important Tags Used:

| Tag | Description | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| <header></header> | Defines the header section with the website title | | |
| <nav></nav> | Creates a navigation menu for easy access to sections | | |
| <section></section> | Divides content into different sections like Home, About, Skills, and Contact | | |
| <h1> , <h2></h2></h1> | Headings for section titles | | |
| | Paragraphs for descriptive text | | |
| <u1> , </u1> | Used for listing skills | | |
| | Displays the profile image in the About section | | |
| <footer></footer> | Defines the footer with copyright information | | |

2. CSS (Cascading Style Sheets)

Definition:

CSS is used to style the webpage, making it visually appealing and responsive.

Key CSS Properties Used:

| Property | Description | | |
|---------------------------|---|--|--|
| scroll-behavior: smooth; | Enables smooth scrolling when navigating | | |
| display: flex; | Aligns image and text side by side in the About section | | |
| width, border-radius | Controls image size and shape | | |
| background-color, color | Sets background and text colors | | |
| box-shadow, border-radius | Adds styling effects to sections | | |

3. Relationship Between HTML and CSS

- HTML structures the content, while CSS enhances its appearance.
- CSS ensures a responsive design, making the website look good on all devices.
- Using external CSS keeps the code organized and maintainable.

```
Code for HTML:
                                               }
                                               </style>
<!DOCTYPE html>
                                               </head>
<html lang="en">
                                               <body>
<head>
                                               <header>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
                                               <h1>Ankita Kukreja</h1>
<meta name="viewport"
content="width=device-width,
                                               BTech in Computer Engineering
initial-scale=1.0">
                                               </header>
<title>Ankita Kukreja - Portfolio</title>
                                               <nav>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
                                               <style>
                                               <a href="#home">Home</a>
html {
                                               <a href="#about">About</a>
scroll-behavior: smooth;
                                               <a href="#skills">Skills</a>
}
                                               <a href="#contact">Contact</a>
.about-content {
                                               display: flex;
                                               </nav>
align-items: center;
                                               <!-- Home Section -->
justify-content: space-between;
                                               <section id="home">
}
                                               <div class="home-content">
.about-text {
                                               <h2>Hi, I'm Ankita Kukreja!</h2>
width: 60%;
                                               A <strong>Computer
}
                                               Engineering</strong> student at
                                               <strong>Vivekanand Education Society,
.profile-img {
                                               Mumbai</strong>, exploring <strong>web
width: 30%;
                                               development, programming, and
                                               design</strong>.
border-radius: 10px;
                                               </div>
```

</section> </section> <!-- About Me Section --> <!-- Skills Section --> <section id="about"> <section id="skills"> <h2>About Me</h2> <h2>Skills</h2> <div class="about-content"> <div class="about-text"> Programming: C. Java, Python Hi, I'm Ankita Kukreja, a Computer Engineering student at Vivekanand Web Development: Education Society, Mumbai. I'm passionate HTML, CSS (Learning full-stack) about web development. UI/UX Tools: Canva, programming, and UI/UX design. Figma With experience in C, Java, Python, HTML, CSS, and a strong Data Structures & foundation in Data Algorithms Structures, I enjoy building projects that enhance my skills. Collaboration & Teamwork I also have an interest in UI/UX design, working with Figma and Canva to create visually appealing and user-friendly interfaces. Currently, I'm </section> learning full-stack web development and love <!-- Contact Section --> collaborating on projects to expand my knowledge. <section id="contact"> I believe in continuous learning and <h2>Contact</h2> teamwork, striving to create solutions that Email: not only meet expectations but exceed 2023.ankita.kukreja@ves.ac.in them. If you'd like to collaborate or learn more about my work, feel free to reach out! Phone: +91 xxxxx xxxxx </div> </section> <img src="portfolio.jpg" alt="Ankita Kukreja" <footer> class="profile-img"> © 2025 Ankita Kukreja | All Rights </div> Reserved

```
text-align: center;
</footer>
</body>
                                                    }
</html>
                                                    nav ul {
Code of CSS:
                                                    list-style: none;
body {
                                                    padding: 0;
font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
                                                    margin: 0;
margin: 0;
                                                    }
padding: 0;
                                                    nav ul li {
background-color: #f9f9f9;
                                                    display: inline;
color: #333;
                                                    margin: 0 15px;
}
                                                    }
header {
                                                    nav ul li a {
background: #2c3e50;
                                                    color: white;
color: white;
                                                    text-decoration: none;
text-align: center;
                                                    font-weight: bold;
padding: 20px;
                                                    }
}
                                                    section {
nav {
                                                    width: 80%;
background: #34495e;
                                                    margin: 20px auto;
padding: 10px;
                                                    padding: 20px;
```

```
background: white;
box-shadow: 0px 0px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0,
0.1);
border-radius: 8px;
}
h2 {
border-bottom: 2px solid #2c3e50;
padding-bottom: 5px;
}
ul {
list-style-type: disc;
padding-left: 20px;
}
footer {
background: #2c3e50;
color: white;
text-align: center;
padding: 15px;
margin-top: 20px;
```

}

Conclusion:

By using **HTML** and **CSS**, we successfully designed a **portfolio website** with structured content, smooth navigation, and a responsive layout. The **HTML elements** provided the foundation,

while **CSS styling** improved the visual appearance and user experience. This experiment demonstrates how effective web design principles can enhance both functionality and aesthetics, making the website interactive and easy to navigate.

Ankita Kukreja

BTech in Computer Engineering

Home

About

Skills

Contact

Hi, I'm Ankita Kukreja!

A Computer Engineering student at Vivekanand Education Society, Mumbai, exploring web development, programming, and design.

About Me

Hi, I'm Ankita Kukreja, a Computer Engineering student at Vivekanand Education Society, Mumbai. I'm passionate about web development, programming, and UI/UX design. With experience in C, Java, Python, HTML, CSS, and a strong foundation in Data Structures, I enjoy building projects that enhance my skills.

I also have an interest in UI/UX design, working with **Figma and Canva** to create visually appealing and user-friendly interfaces. Currently, I'm learning **full-stack web development** and love collaborating on projects to expand my knowledge.

I believe in continuous learning and teamwork, striving to create solutions that not only meet expectations but exceed them. If you'd like to collaborate or learn more about my work, feel free to reach out!



Skills

- Programming: C, Java, Python
 Web Development: HTML, CSS (Learning full-stack)
 Ul/UX Tools: Canva, Figma
 Data Structures & Algorithms
 Collaboration & Teamwork

Contact

Email: 2023.ankita.kukreja@ves.ac.in

Phone: +91 xxxxx xxxxx

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