



# Software Requirements Specification (SRS)

Project: Smart Tourist Safety Monitoring & Incident Response System (MVP)

Prepared For: Ministry of Development of North Eastern Region / Ministry of Tourism / Ministry of Home Affairs

Category: Software (Travel & Tourism Safety)

Version: 1.0 (MVP)

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## 1. Introduction

### 1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this system is to provide a secure, real-time safety monitoring solution for tourists using Blockchain (Digital ID), AI (Anomaly Detection), and Geo-fencing. The MVP focuses on core features: Digital ID, Mobile App with panic button & geo-fencing, AI-based anomaly alerts, and Police/Tourism Dashboard.

### 1.2 Scope

- Tourists: Secure digital ID, location-based safety monitoring, panic button.
- Authorities (Tourism & Police): Dashboard for real-time alerts, location tracking, and incident management.
- Families: Optional location-sharing.

This will increase tourist safety, faster response times, and data-driven monitoring in high-risk regions (e.g., Northeast India).

### 1.3 Definitions, Acronyms, Abbreviations

- Digital ID: Blockchain-based temporary ID for tourists.

- Geo-fencing: Location-based boundary alerts.
- AI Anomaly Detection: Automated detection of unusual tourist behaviour.
- E-FIR: Electronic First Information Report.

## 1.4 References

- Ministry of Tourism Guidelines.
  - IEEE SRS Standard (IEEE 830).
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# 2. Overall Description

## 2.1 Product Perspective

The system consists of:

- Tourist Mobile App (Android/iOS – React Native).
- Backend (Express.js/Django REST API with PostgreSQL + Blockchain).
- Police/Tourism Dashboard (React.js web app).
- AI Rule-based anomaly detection engine.

## 2.2 Product Functions (MVP)

1. Generate and store Digital Tourist ID on Blockchain.
2. Tourist login via Mobile App.
3. Geo-fencing alerts when entering restricted/high-risk zones.
4. Panic button for SOS alerts.
5. AI anomaly detection: inactivity, sudden drop-off, route deviation.

6. Police/Tourism Dashboard: real-time alerts, maps, incident logs.

## 2.3 User Characteristics

- Tourists: Basic smartphone users, multilingual needs.
- Police/Tourism Officers: Basic IT skills, dashboard operators.
- System Admins: Technical staff for backend maintenance.

## 2.4 Constraints

- MVP will not include IoT wearables, multilingual support, or advanced ML models.
- Internet connectivity required for real-time monitoring.
- Limited blockchain integration (testnet for MVP).

## 2.5 Assumptions & Dependencies

- Tourists have smartphones with GPS enabled.
  - Police/Tourism departments have internet access.
  - Blockchain infrastructure is hosted on a government or NIC-supported server.
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# 3. Specific Requirements

## 3.1 Functional Requirements

### A. Tourist Mobile App

- FR-1: Register/Login with Blockchain-based Digital ID.
- FR-2: Display safety score (basic rule-based).
- FR-3: Trigger geo-fencing alerts.

- FR-4: Panic button sends live location & ID to dashboard.
- FR-5: Share real-time location with family (opt-in).

## B. AI Anomaly Detection

- FR-6: Detect inactivity > X hours.
- FR-7: Detect sudden location drop/loss of signal.
- FR-8: Detect deviation from planned route.
- FR-9: Send anomaly alerts to dashboard.

## C. Police/Tourism Dashboard

- FR-10: View tourists on live map.
- FR-11: Receive panic button alerts.
- FR-12: View Digital ID & itinerary details.
- FR-13: View anomaly alerts.
- FR-14: Maintain incident log.

## D. Blockchain Digital ID System

- FR-15: Generate Digital ID linked to KYC & itinerary.
- FR-16: Store ID on Blockchain (tamper-proof).
- FR-17: Expire ID automatically at end of trip.

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## 3.2 Non-Functional Requirements

- NFR-1 (Performance): Alerts should reach dashboard within 5 seconds of panic/anomaly.

- NFR-2 (Scalability): System should support 10,000+ active tourists simultaneously.
  - NFR-3 (Security): End-to-end encryption (AES-256), OAuth2.0 authentication, tamper-proof Blockchain.
  - NFR-4 (Availability): 99.5% uptime.
  - NFR-5 (Usability): Tourist app should support English for MVP (multilingual later).
  - NFR-6 (Maintainability): Modular microservices-based backend.
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## 4. System Models

### 4.1 Use Case Diagram (MVP)

Actors: Tourist, Police Officer, System Admin

Use Cases: Register, Login, Panic Alert, Geo-fence Alert, Anomaly Detection, View Dashboard, Log Incident.

### 4.2 Data Flow (High-Level)

1. Tourist registers → Blockchain Digital ID created.
  2. Tourist app sends location → Geo-fencing checks.
  3. Panic button / anomaly triggers alert.
  4. Backend forwards alert → Police Dashboard.
  5. Dashboard logs incident.
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## 5. MVP Deliverables

- Tourist Mobile App (React Native).

- Backend APIs + Blockchain ID module.
- Police/Tourism Dashboard (React.js).
- Rule-based AI anomaly detection service.





