

**PROBLEM STATEMENT:**

5.3 A database has five transactions. Let  $min\_sup = 60\%$  and  $min\_conf = 80\%$ .

TID	items_bought
T100	{M, O, N, K, E, Y}
T200	{D, O, N, K, E, Y}
T300	{M, A, K, E}
T400	{M, U, C, K, Y}
T500	{C, O, O, K, I, E}

- Find all frequent itemsets using Apriori and FP-growth, respectively. Compare the efficiency of the two mining processes.
- List all of the *strong* association rules (with support  $s$  and confidence  $c$ ) matching the following metarule, where  $X$  is a variable representing customers, and  $item_i$  denotes variables representing items (e.g., “A”, “B”, etc.):

$$\forall x \in transaction, buys(X, item_1) \wedge buys(X, item_2) \Rightarrow buys(X, item_3) \quad [s, c]$$

**SOLUTION:**

L1 :

(M)→3

(O)→4

(N)→2

(K)→5

(E)→4

(Y)→3

(D)→1

(A)→1

(U)→1

(C)→2

(I)→1

L2 :

(M,O)→1

(M,K)→3

(M,E)→2

(M,Y)→2

(O,K)→3

(O,E)→3

(O,Y)→2

(K,E)→4

(K,Y)→3

(E,Y)→2

Rule1	Confidence	Rule2	Confidence
M→K	3/3 = 100%	K→M	3/5 = 60%
O→K	3/4 = 75 %	K→O	3/5 = 60%
O→E	3/4 = 75%	E→O	3 /4 = 75%
K→E	4/5 = 80%	E→K	4/4 = 100%
K→Y	3/5 = 60%	Y→K	3/3 = 100%

L3: (M,K,O,E,Y)

$(M,K) \rightarrow O = 1$

$(M,K) \rightarrow E = 2$

$(M,K) \rightarrow Y = 2$

$(K,O) \rightarrow E = 3$

$(K,O) \rightarrow Y = 2$

$(O,E) \rightarrow Y = 2$

$(M,O) \rightarrow E = 1$

$(M,O) \rightarrow Y = 1$

$(M,E) \rightarrow Y = 1$

$(M,O) \rightarrow K = 1$

$(K,E) \rightarrow O = 3$

$(O,E) \rightarrow K = 3$

Rule1	Confidence	Rule2	Confidence
$KO \rightarrow E$	$3/3 = 100\%$	$E \rightarrow KO$	$3/4 = 75\%$
$OE \rightarrow K$	$3/3 = 100\%$	$K \rightarrow OE$	$3/5 = 60\%$
$KE \rightarrow O$	$3/4 = 75\%$	$O \rightarrow KE$	$3/3 = 100\%$

Confidence:

$KO \rightarrow E$	$3/3 = 100\%$
$OE \rightarrow K$	$3/3 = 100\%$
$O \rightarrow KE$	$3/3 = 100\%$

A database has five transactions. let min-sup = 60%  
 & min-conf = 80%.

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T100	{M, O, N, K, E, Y}
T200	{D, O, N, K, E, Y}
T300	{M, A, K, E}
T400	{M, U, L, K, Y}
T500	{C, O, O, K, I, E}

Step 1:

Item		
M	1 1 1	3
O	1 1 1 1	4
N	1 1	2
K	1 1 1 1	5
E	1 1 1 1	4
Y	1 1 1	3
D	1	1
A	1	1
U	1	1
C	1 1	2
I	1	1

Step 2: min-sup = 60%  
 60% of 5 = 3



M	3
O	<del>3</del> 4
K	5
E	4
Y	3

Step 3:

MO	1
MK	3
ME	2
MY	2
OK	3
OE	3
OY	2
KE	4
KY	3
EY	2

Step 4:

Rejecting pairs which are low than 60%

MK	3
OK	3
OE	3
<del>KE</del>	4
KY	3



Step 5:

mkO	1
mkE	2
mkY	2
okE	3
okY	2

Step 6:

Rejecting pairs which are low than 68%

okE 3

Ed. self control

OK	3/3	3	100%	✓
OE	3/3	3	100%	✓
RE	3/4	3	75%	
O	3/3	3	100%	✓
K	3/5	3	60%	
E	3/4	2	75%	

~~OK, OE~~ →

OK → E

OE → K

O → KE