```
In [2]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         df = pd.read_csv("iris.csv")
 In [3]: df.head()
            sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
 Out[3]:
                                                              species
         n
                                 3.5
                     5.1
                                             1.4
                                                        0.2 Iris-setosa
         1
                     4.9
                                 3.0
                                             1.4
                                                        0.2 Iris-setosa
         2
                     4.7
                                 3.2
                                             1.3
                                                         0.2 Iris-setosa
          3
                     4.6
                                 3.1
                                             1.5
                                                        0.2 Iris-setosa
          4
                     5.0
                                             14
                                                        0.2 Iris-setosa
                                 36
 In [4]: df.describe()
 Out[4]:
                sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
                  150.000000
                              150.000000
                                          150.000000
                                                      150.000000
         count
          mean
                    5.843333
                                3.054000
                                            3.758667
                                                        1.198667
                                0.433594
                                                        0.763161
                    0.828066
                                            1.764420
            std
                    4.300000
                                2.000000
                                            1.000000
                                                       0.100000
           min
           25%
                    5.100000
                                2.800000
                                            1.600000
                                                        0.300000
           50%
                    5.800000
                                3.000000
                                            4.350000
                                                        1.300000
           75%
                    6.400000
                                3.300000
                                            5.100000
                                                        1.800000
           max
                    7.900000
                                4.400000
                                            6.900000
                                                        2.500000
 In [5]: df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
        Data columns (total 5 columns):
         #
             Column
                           Non-Null Count Dtype
         0 sepal length 150 non-null
                                              float64
            sepal_width 150 non-null
         1
                                              float64
             petal_length 150 non-null
                                              float64
            petal_width 150 non-null
         3
                                              float64
         4 species
                            150 non-null
                                              object
        dtypes: float64(4), object(1)
        memory usage: 6.0+ KB
 In [6]: df.isnull().sum()
 Out[6]: sepal_length
                           0
          sepal width
                           0
          petal_length
                           0
                           0
          petal_width
          species
                           0
          dtype: int64
 In [7]: df.shape
 Out[7]:
          (150, 5)
 In [8]: df['species'].unique()
 Out[8]: array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica'], dtype=object)
 In [9]: df.keys()
 Out[9]: Index(['sepal_length', 'sepal_width', 'petal_length', 'petal_width',
                  'species'],
                dtype='object')
In [10]: X = df.iloc[:,:4].values
In [11]: y = df['species'].values
In [23]: X.shape
```

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Out[23]: (150, 4)
In [24]: y.shape
Out[24]: (150,)
In [26]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
         scaler = StandardScaler()
         x = scaler.fit_transform(X)
In [27]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         x_{train}, x_{test}, y_{train}, y_{test} = train_{test_split}(x, y, test_{size=0.2}, random_{state=42})
In [28]: x train.shape, x test.shape, y train.shape, y test.shape
Out[28]: ((120, 4), (30, 4), (120,), (30,))
In [29]: from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB
         gaussian = GaussianNB()
         gaussian.fit(x train, y train)
Out[29]: ▼ GaussianNB ① ①
         GaussianNB()
In [34]: Y_pred = gaussian.predict(x_test)
In [35]: gaussian.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[35]: 1.0
In [46]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,precision_score,recall_score,confusion_matrix
         accuracy_score(y_test,Y_pred)
Out[46]: 1.0
In [47]: precision = precision_score(y_test,Y_pred,average = 'micro')
         print(precision)
        1.0
In [48]: recall = recall_score(y_test,Y_pred,average = 'micro')
         print(recall)
        1.0
In [51]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,Y_pred)
         print(cm)
        [[10 0 0]
         [0 9 0]
         [ 0 0 11]]
In [58]: def get_confusion_matrix_values(y_test, y_pred):
             cm = confusion matrix(y test, y pred)
             return(cm[0][0], cm[0][1], cm[1][0], cm[1][1])
In [61]: TP , FP , FN , TN = get_confusion_matrix_values(y_test , Y_pred)
         print ("TP : " ,TP)
print("FP : " ,FP)
         print("FN : " ,FN)
         print("TN : " ,TN)
        TP: 10
        FP:
              0
        FN: 0
        TN: 9
In [65]: print("The accuracy is :" ,(TP+TN)/(TP+TN+FP+FN) )
         print("The precision is :",TP/(TP+FP))
         print("The recall is :",TP/(TP+FN))
         print('Error Rate: ',(FP+FN)/(TP+TN+FP+FN))
        The accuracy is : 1.0
        The precision is : 1.0
        The recall is : 1.0
        Error Rate: 0.0
In [64]: F_measure = 2 * recall * precision / recall + precision
         print(F_measure)
        3.0
```