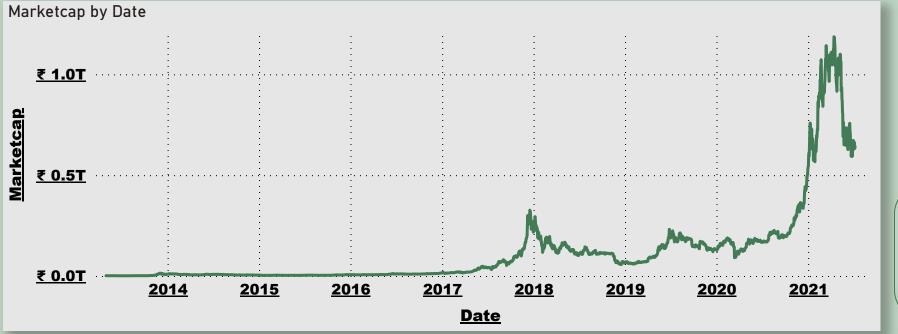
CRYPTOCURRENCY DASHBOARD







₹ 361.54T

Marketcap

₹ 64.86K

₹ 6.69K

Average

₹ 65.53

Low

32.62T

Volume

