

CA-675 || CLOUD TECHNOLOGY || ASSIGNMENT 1 – DATA ANALYSIS

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|--------------------|---|
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| PROGRAMME OF STUDY | MSC. IN COMPUTING (DATA ANALYTICS) |
| GITHUB LINK | https://github.com/ankitapril/CA675-Assignment-1/tree/main |

Task 1-Data Extraction

We must acquire top 2,00,000 posts from stack exchange

Task 2-Load Data

Data is load with hive

Task 3-Query with Hive

Top 10 posts by score? The top 10 users by post score? The number of distinct users, who used the word 'cloud' in one of their posts?

Task 4- Calculate TF-IDF with Hive

Find Top 10 terms used for each of the top 10 users by post score

Task 1-Extarcting Data

- Extracting top 2,00,000 posts from Stack Exchange
- Data Acquisition from Stack Exchange Data Explorer (SEDE).
- We can download only 50,000 posts at one time. So, we will run 4 query to extract data
- Below are the queries
 - select top 50000 * from posts where Posts.ViewCount < 10030841 order by posts.ViewCount DESC;
 - select top 50000 * from Posts where Posts.ViewCount >62000 and Posts.ViewCount < 127042 order by Posts.ViewCount desc;
 - select top 50000 * from Posts where Posts.ViewCount >20000 and Posts.ViewCount < 74480 order by Posts.ViewCount desc;
 - select top 50000 * from Posts where Posts.ViewCount > 10000 and Posts.ViewCount < 53185 order by Posts.ViewCount desc;

Viewing Query

[edit description](#)

```
1 select top 50000 *
2 from Posts
3 where Posts.ViewCount > 10000
4 and Posts.ViewCount < 53185
5 order by Posts.ViewCount desc;
```

Q&A for professional and
enthusiast programmers

| Database Schema | |
|------------------|----------------|
| Posts | |
| Id | int |
| PostTypeId | tinyint |
| AcceptedAnswerId | int |
| ParentId | int |
| CreationDate | datetime |
| DeletionDate | datetime |
| Score | int |
| ViewCount | int |
| Body | nvarchar (max) |
| Revisions | |
| 1841414 | |
| 1841376 | |
| 1841349 | |
| 1841338 | |

Task 2-Load Data

For loading data. Cluster is created in GCP and cleaned csv file is uploaded and then data is loaded

Google Cloud PlatformMy First ProjectSearch products and resources

Dataproc

Cluster details

SUBMIT JOBREFRESHSTARTSTOPDELETEVIEW LOGS

Jobs on Clusters

Clusters

Jobs

Workflows

Autoscaling policies

Utilities

Component exchange

Metastore

Workbench

For PD-Standard without local SSDs, we strongly recommend provisioning 1TB or larger to ensure consistently high I/O performance. See <https://cloud.google.com/compute/docs/disks/performance> for information on disk I/O performance.

Name

ankit-hadoop

Cluster UUID

b42e245c-759e-4620-a2f3-aec8113494d1

Type

Dataproc Cluster

Status

Running

MONITORING

JOB

VM INSTANCES

CONFIGURATION

WEB INTERFACES

Filter

Filter instances

Name

ankit-hadoop-m

Role

Master

SSH

EQUIVALENT REST

```

connected, host fingerprint: ssh-rsa 38:61:44:42:0c:1d:9b:80:18:49:a9:42:1a:64
78:29:19:12:16:7c:1b:97:00:1c:07:02:0c:4c:42:22:24
Linux ankit-hadoop-m 5.10.0-0.bpo.8-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 5.10.46-4-bpo10+1 (2021-
08-07) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/*copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$ hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 2 items
drwxrwxrwt - hdfs hadoop 0 2021-10-27 20:43 /tmp
lsrwxrwxrwt - hdfs hadoop 0 2021-10-27 20:42 /user
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$

```

```

$ ssh.cloud.google.com/projects/bubbly-bastion-330316/zones/us-central-1/binstances/ankit-hadoop-m?authuser=3&hl=en_US&projectNumber=185329144014&useAdminProxy=true&troubleshoot4005Enabled=true&troubleshoot2556...
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.parse.ParseUtils.parse(ParseUtils.java:74)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.parse.ParseUtils.parse(ParseUtils.java:67)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.Driver.compile(Driver.java:616)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.Driver.compileInternal(Driver.java:1826)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.Driver.compileAndRespond(Driver.java:1773)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.Driver.compileAndRespond(Driver.java:1768)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.Reexec.ReExecDriver.compileAndRespond(ReExecDriver.java:126)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.reexec.ReExecDriver.run(ReExecDriver.java:214)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLocalCmd(CliDriver.java:239)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processCmd(CliDriver.java:188)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLine(CliDriver.java:402)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.executeDriver(CliDriver.java:821)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.run(CliDriver.java:759)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.main(CliDriver.java:603)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:498)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.run(RunJar.java:323)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.main(RunJar.java:236)
FAILED: java.lang.reflect.InvocationTargetException
hive create table hadoop_stack (id int, post_id int, ans_id int, score int, view int, body string, user_id int, user string, title string) ROW format delimited FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' TB
LPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"=1)
hive ankit-hadoop-m 5.10.0-0.bpo.9-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 5.10.46-1bpo101 (2021-08-07) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/*copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Thu Oct 28 09:10:47 2021 from 53.235.240.5
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$ hive create table hadoop_stack (id int, post_id int, ans_id int, score int, view int, body string, user_id int, user_name string, title string) ROW format delimite
rs FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"=1);
-bash: syntax error near unexpected token '('
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$ hive
hive Session ID = c7250d6d-0e33-4373-83b9-39f78c08679

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: true
hive Session ID = f81b0d1f-4a4b-41f2-b955-e0a2b87835cf
hive create table hadoop_stack (id int, post_id int, ans_id int, score int, view int, body string, user_id int, user_name string, title string) ROW format delimited FIELDS TERMINATED BY '
', TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"=1);
hive:
Time taken: 1.456 seconds
hive> load data inpath '/data/dataset.csv' into table hadoop_stack;
Loading data to table default.hadoop_stack
hive:
Time taken: 0.602 seconds
hive>

```

- Hive->create Database->ankit hadoop->create table->hadoop_stack....(so on)

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 ankitrich26 hadoop 283820604 2021-10-28 09:22 /data/dataset.csv
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$ hive;
Hive Session ID = 50af93bd-e53e-44d2-9e02-a69123bf551d

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: true
Hive Session ID = bbf81e6e-d0bc-45f0-86ec-4a8bc99f0d78
hive> show databases;
OK
Default:
Time taken: 1.153 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive> create database
Display all 633 possibilities? (y or n)
hive> create database ankit_hadoop;
OK
Time taken: 1.201 seconds
hive> create table hadoop_stack (id int, post_id int,ans_id int,score int, view int,body string, user_id int,user string, title string) ROW format delimited FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' TBLPROPERTIES(
'skip.header.line.count'='1') ;

```

➤ 3.1-Top 10 Post by Score

- SELECT id, title, score FROM hadoop_stack ORDER BY score DESC LIMIT 10;

```
ssh.cloud.google.com/projects/bubbly-bastion-330316/zones/us-central1-b/instances/ankit-hadoop-m?authuser=3&hl=en_US&projectNumber=185329144014&useAdminProxy=true&troubleshoot4005Enabled=true&troubleshoot255Ena...

The exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/*-copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Thu Oct 28 09:10:47 2021 from 35.235.240.5
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$ create table hadoop_stack (id int, post_id int, ans_id int, score int, view int, body string, user_id int, user_name string, title string) ROW format delimited
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' TBLPROPERTIES("skip.header.line.count"="1");
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~$ hive
hive> load data local inpath '/data/dataset.csv' into table hadoop_stack;
Loading data to table default.hadoop_stack
OK
Time taken: 0.602 seconds
hive> SELECT id, title, score FROM hadoop_stack ORDER BY score DESC LIMIT 10;
Query ID = ankitrich26_20211028094211_ec04980-fb1-47ee-88fa-f9302262598
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1635412257105_0002)

VERTICES      MODE      STATUS      TOTAL      COMPLETED      RUNNING      PENDING      FAILED      KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container      SUCCEEDED      1          1          0          0          0          0
Reducer 2 ..... container      SUCCEEDED      1          1          0          0          0          0
VERTICES: 02/02 [=====] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 7.36 s
OK
19403 Why is processing a sorted array faster than processing an unsorted array 25933
7894 How do I undo the most recent local commits in Git 23348
48782 How do I delete a Git branch locally and remotely 18514
5947 What is the difference between git pull and git fetch 12834
5760 What does the yield keyword do 11551
33961 What is the correct JSON content type 10921
33728 How do I undo git add before commit 10079
29888 How can I remove a specific item from an array 9931
14571 How do I rename a local Git branch 9792
7191 What is the operator in C# 9560
Time taken: 11.612 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```

➤ 3.2-Top 10 Users by Post Score

- SELECT user_id, SUM(score) AS Tot_Sc FROM hadoop_stack GROUP BY user_id ORDER BY Tot_Sc DESC LIMIT 10

```
ankitrich26@ankit-hadoop-m:~ - Google Chrome
ssh.cloud.google.com/projects/bubbly-bastion-330316/zones/us-central1-b/instances/ankit-hadoop-m?authuser=3&hl=en_US&projectNumber=185329144014&useAdminProxy=true&troubleshoot4005Enabled=true&troubleshoot255Ena...

at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.ParseDriver.parse(ParseDriver.java:220)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.ParseUtils.parse(ParseUtils.java:74)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.ParseUtils.parse(ParseUtils.java:67)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compile(Driver.java:616)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compileInternal(Driver.java:1826)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compileAndRespond(Driver.java:1722)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compileAndRespond(Driver.java:1768)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.rexec.ReExecDriver.compileAndRespond(ReExecDriver.java:126)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.rexec.ReExecDriver.run(ReExecDriver.java:214)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLocalCmd(CliDriver.java:239)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processCmd(CliDriver.java:188)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLine(CliDriver.java:402)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.executeDriver(CliDriver.java:821)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.run(CliDriver.java:759)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.main(CliDriver.java:663)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:498)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.run(RunJar.java:323)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.main(RunJar.java:236)
FAILED: ParseException line 1:68 cannot recognize input near 'Tot_Sc' 'DESC' 'LIMIT' in expression specification
hive> SELECT user_id, SUM(score) AS Tot_Sc FROM hadoop_stack GROUP BY user_id ORDER BY Tot_Sc DESC LIMIT 10;
Query ID = ankitrich26_20211028094504_bbb2b0a9-094b-40E3-ab23-4403fa39bdc
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1635412257105_0002)

VERTICES      MODE      STATUS      TOTAL      COMPLETED      RUNNING      PENDING      FAILED      KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container      SUCCEEDED      1          1          0          0          0          0
Reducer 2 ..... container      SUCCEEDED     12         12          0          0          0          0
Reducer 3 ..... container      SUCCEEDED      1          1          0          0          0          0
VERTICES: 03/03 [=====] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 14.13 s
OK
8062 452102
17234 37672
4883 28932
8068 26286
18964 24107
51916 23889
9951 22254
49153 19844
83051 19551
95592 19547
Time taken: 15.538 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```

- 3.3- The number of distinct users, who used the word 'cloud' in one of their posts?
 - `SELECT COUNT (DISTINCT user_id) FROM hadoop_stack WHERE (LOWER(title) LIKE '%cloud%' OR LOWER(body) LIKE '%cloud%');`

```
Time taken: 15.538 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive> SELECT COUNT (DISTINCT user_id) FROM hadoop_stack WHERE (LOWER(title) LIKE '%cloud%' OR LOWER(body) LIKE '%cloud%');
Query ID = ankitrich26_20211028094657_a621cfcc-37fd-4a54-8c97-b17384c8483e
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1635412257105_0002)
```

| VERTICES | MODE | STATUS | TOTAL | COMPLETED | RUNNING | PENDING | FAILED | KILLED |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| Map 1 | container | SUCCEEDED | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reducer 2 | container | SUCCEEDED | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reducer 3 | container | SUCCEEDED | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

```
VERTICES: 03/03 [=====-->>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 10.97 s
OK
988
Time taken: 12.372 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive> |
```

Task 4-Calculate TF-IDF with Hive

Through Hive mall TF-IDF is calculated

Jar file is added

```
sshcloud.google.com/projects/bubbly-bastion-330316/zones/us-central1-b/instances/ankit-hadoop-m?authuser=3&hl=en_US&projectNumber=185329144014&useAdminProxy=true&troubleshoot4005Enabled=true&troubleshoot255Ena...
hive> add jar /home/ankitrich26/hivemall-core-0.4.2-rc.2-with-dependencies.jar;
Added [/home/ankitrich26/hivemall-core-0.4.2-rc.2-with-dependencies.jar] to class path
Added resources: [/home/ankitrich26/hivemall-core-0.4.2-rc.2-with-dependencies.jar]
hive> source /home/ankitrich26/define-all (1).hive;
OK
Time taken: 0.023 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.024 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.021 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.044 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.025 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.025 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.021 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.022 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.022 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.024 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.02 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.022 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.021 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.022 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.019 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.02 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.027 seconds
```

- Below are the queries to calculate TF-IDF
 - create temporary macro `max2(x INT, y INT) if(x>y,x,y);`
 - create temporary macro `tfidf(tf FLOAT, df_t INT, n_docs INT) tf * (log(10, CAST(n_docs as FLOAT)/max2(1,df_t)) + 1.0);`
 - create table `distOwnerIDs` as `SELECT user_id, SUM(score) AS TotalScore FROM hadoop_stack GROUP BY user_id ORDER BY TotalScore DESC LIMIT 10;`
 - create table `mainUSRData` as `Select HT.user_id,title from hadoop_stack HT JOIN distOwnerIDs DO on HT.user_id = DO.user_id`
 - create or replace view `mainUSRView` as `select user_id, eachword from mainUSRData LATERAL VIEW explode(tokenize(title, True)) t as eachword where not is_stopword(eachword);`

- create or replace view tempView as select user_id, eachword, freq from (select user_id, tf(eachword) as word2freq from mainUSRVView group by user_id) t LATERAL VIEW explode(word2freq) t2 as eachword, freq;
- create or replace view tfFinalView as select * from (select user_id, eachword, freq, rank() over (partition by user_id order by freq desc) as rn from tempView as t) as t where t.rn <= 10 ;
- select * from tfFinalView;

```
hive> create or replace view tfFinalView as select * from (select user_id, eachword, freq, rank() over (partition by owneruser_id order by freq desc) as rn from tempView as t)
;
FAILED: SemanticException Failed to breakup Windowing invocations into Groups. At least 1 group must only depend on input columns. Also check for circular dependencies.
Underlying error: org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.SemanticException: Line 1:111 Invalid table alias or column reference 'owneruser_id': (possible column names are: user_id, eac
hive> create or replace view tfFinalView as select * from (select user_id, eachword, freq, rank() over (partition by user_id order by freq desc) as rn from tempView as t) as t
OK
Time taken: 0.207 seconds
hive> select * from tfFinalView;
Query ID = ankitrich26_20211028101023_71c280ab-c1f3-41cc-860f-24262a5b56d4
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1635412257105_0005)

-----
VERTICES      MODE          STATUS  TOTAL  COMPLETED  RUNNING  PENDING  FAILED  KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container  SUCCEEDED   1         1         0         0         0         0
Reducer 2 ..... container  SUCCEEDED   1         1         0         0         0         0
Reducer 3 ..... container  SUCCEEDED   1         1         0         0         0         0
-----
VERTICES: 03/03 [=====>>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 6.68 s
-----
OK
4883  python  0.038251366  1
4883  process 0.021857923  2
4883  ruby    0.021857923  2
4883  git     0.016393442  4
4883  table   0.016393442  4
4883  rails   0.016393442  4
4883  rename  0.010928961  7
4883  quotes  0.010928961  7
4883  branch  0.010928961  7
4883  list    0.010928961  7
4883  windows 0.010928961  7
4883  local   0.010928961  7
4883  write   0.010928961  7
4883  vs      0.010928961  7
4883  possible 0.010928961  7
4883  variable 0.010928961  7
4883  difference 0.010928961  7
4883  find    0.010928961  7
4883  style   0.010928961  7
6068  sql     0.026666667  1
```

```
9951  java    0.017777778  3
6068  make    0.017777778  5
9951  git     0.0390625  1
9951  python  0.0390625  1
9951  file    0.03125  3
9951  get     0.0234375  4
9951  javascript 0.0234375  4
9951  string  0.0234375  4
9951  interpreter 0.015625  7
9951  java    0.015625  7
9951  using   0.015625  7
9951  way     0.015625  7
9951  current 0.015625  7
9951  script  0.015625  7
9951  branch  0.015625  7
9951  android 0.015625  7
9951  dictionary 0.015625  7
49153  php     0.047058824  1
49153  using   0.04235294  2
49153  java    0.030588236  3
49153  javascript 0.030588236  3
49153  get     0.023529412  5
49153  array   0.016470589  6
49153  jquery  0.014117647  7
49153  file    0.014117647  7
49153  string  0.011764706  9
49153  class   0.009411764  10
51816  python  0.08423913  1
51816  wpf     0.024456521  2
51816  get     0.019021738  3
51816  string  0.016304348  4
51816  list    0.016304348  4
51816  class   0.013586956  6
51816  c       0.013586956  6
51816  function 0.013586956  6
51816  value   0.013586956  6
51816  index   0.010869565  10
51816  values  0.010869565  10
51816  vs      0.010869565  10
51816  use     0.010869565  10
63051  vs      0.022435898  1
63051  bash    0.022435898  1
63051  python  0.012820513  3
63051  java    0.009615385  4
63051  way     0.009615385  4
63051  file    0.009615385  4
63051  find    0.009615385  4
63051  get     0.009615385  4
```

References:

- 1.) <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/hive/index.htm>
- 2.) [Stack Exchange](#)

