

# Probability and Random Processes

## Problems

### Gaussian random vectors

1.  $M_{ZS}(\omega_1, \omega_2) = e^{i(\omega_1 + \omega_2)m_S - \frac{1}{2}\sigma_S^2(\omega_1 + \omega_2)^2} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\omega_1^2\sigma_N^2}$

2.

3.  $f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}y} e^{-\frac{1}{2}y}, & y > 0 \\ 0, & y < 0 \end{cases}; \quad M_Z(\omega) = (1 - 2i\omega)^{-n/2}$

4.  $M_Y(\omega_1, \omega_2) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}3\omega_1^2} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\omega_2^2} = M_{Y_1}(\omega_1)M_{Y_2}(\omega_2), \quad Y_1 \text{ and } Y_2 \text{ are independent.}$

$$f_{Y_1}(y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sqrt{3}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\frac{y^2}{3}}$$

5.  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$

6.  $K_Y = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 7 \end{pmatrix}, \quad f_{Y_1}(y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{8\pi}} e^{-(y-1)^2/8}, \quad f_{Y_2}(y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{14\pi}} e^{-(y+1)^2/14}, \quad P(X_3 < X_1 + X_2) = F_{N(0,1)}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$

7.

8.  $E(X) = 2, \quad \text{Var}(X) = 5, \quad \mu_{11;XY_1} = 3$

9.  $M_{SR}(\omega_1, \omega_2) = e^{-\omega_1^2 - \omega_2^2}, \quad M_S(\omega_1) = e^{-\omega_1^2}, \quad M_R(\omega_2) = e^{-\omega_2^2}$

10.  $1 - F_{N(0,1)}\left(\frac{n-1}{\sqrt{2(n+1)}}\right)$

11. 2

12.

13.