

# Digital Logic PYQ XXII

Special class

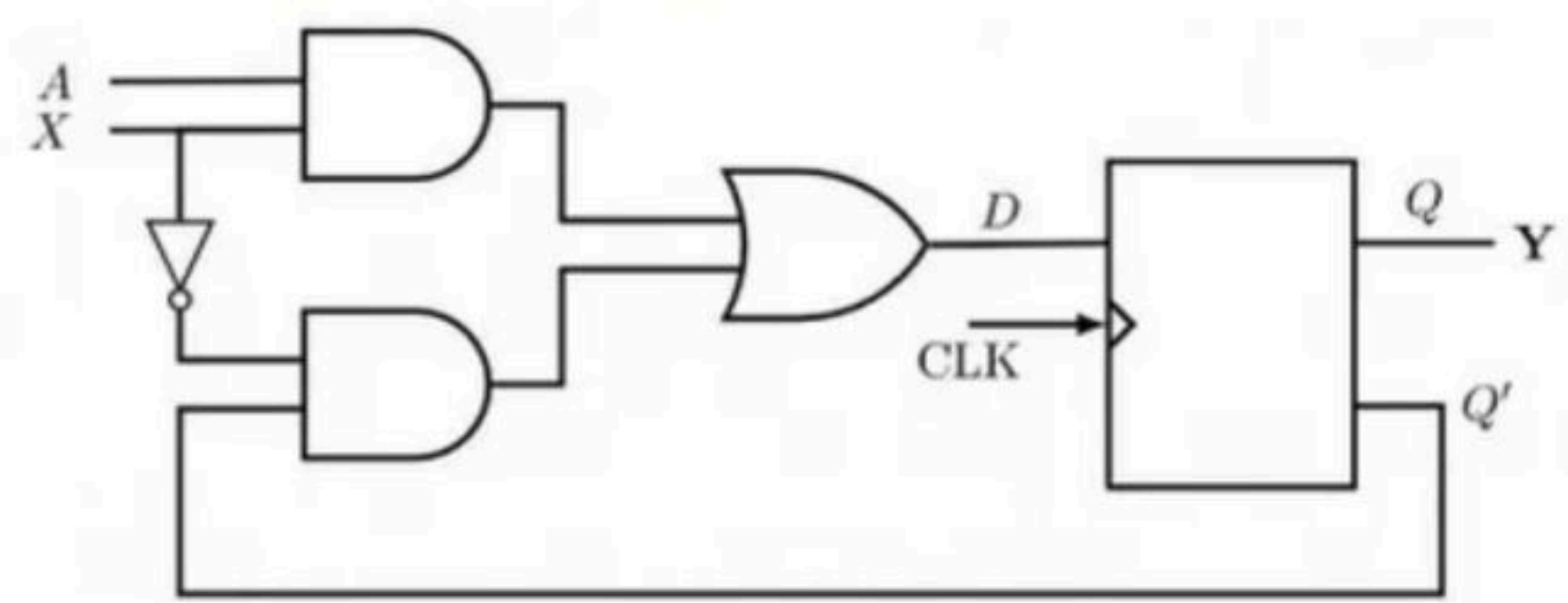
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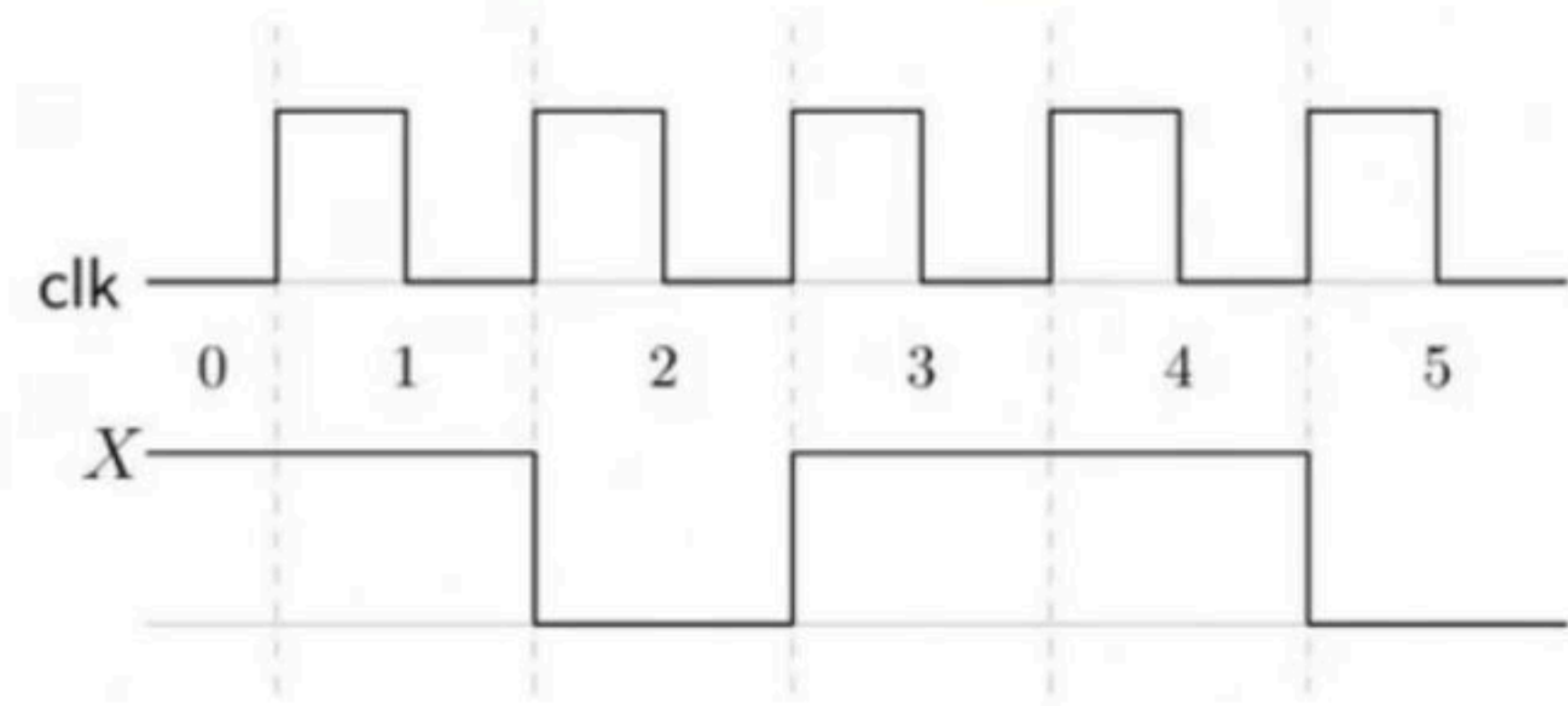




Consider the following circuit involving a positive edge triggered D FF.



Consider the following timing diagram. Let  $A_i$  represents the logic level on the line  $A$  in the  $i$ -th clock period.

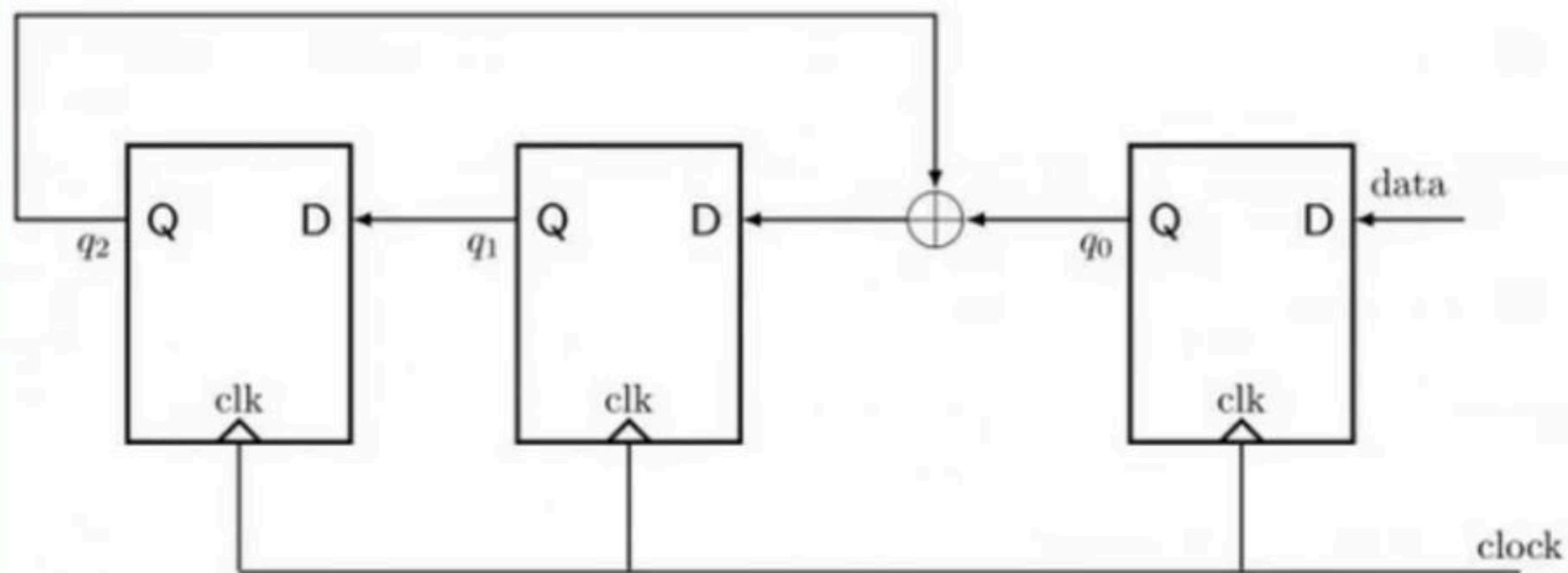


Let  $A'$  represent the complement of  $A$ . The correct output sequence on  $Y$  over the clock periods 1 through 5 is:

- A.  $A_0 A_1 A'_1 A_3 A_4$
- B.  $A_0 A_1 A'_2 A_3 A_4$
- C.  $A_1 A_2 A'_2 A_3 A_4$
- D.  $A_1 A'_2 A_3 A_4 A'_5$



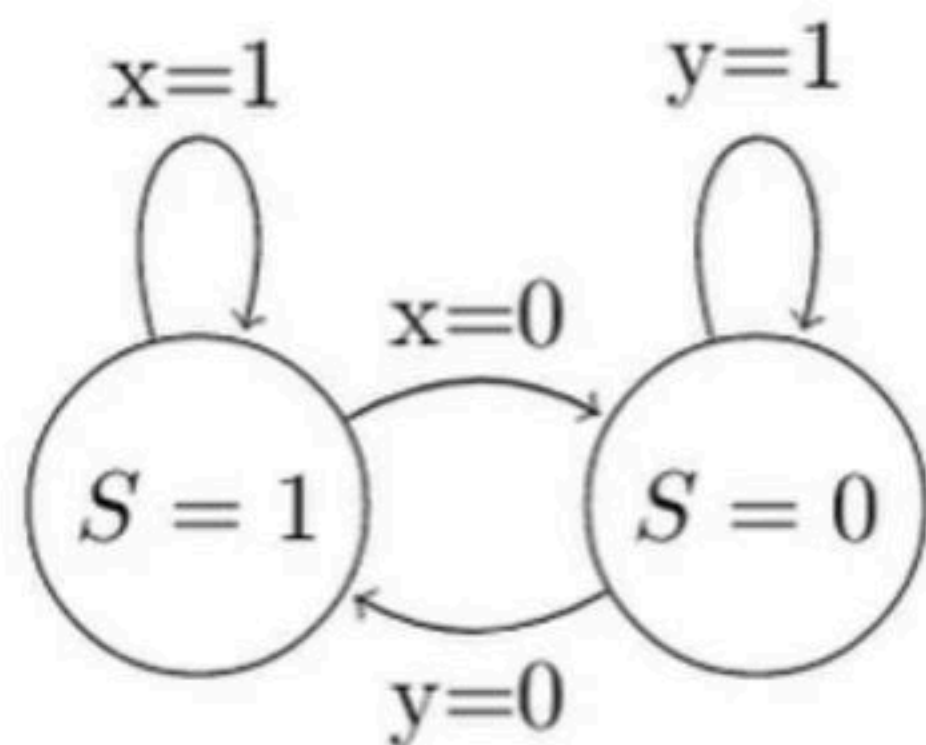
Consider the circuit in the diagram. The  $\oplus$  operator represents Ex-OR. The D flip-flops are initialized to zeroes (cleared).



The following data: 100110000 is supplied to the "data" terminal in nine clock cycles. After that the values of  $q_2q_1q_0$  are:

- A. 000
- B. 001
- C. 010
- D. 101

For a state machine with the following state diagram the expression for the next state  $S^+$  in terms of the current state  $S$  and the input variables  $x$  and  $y$  is



- A.  $S^+ = S'.y' + S.x$
- B.  $S^+ = S.x.y' + S'.y.x'$
- C.  $S^+ = x.y'$
- D.  $S^+ = S'.y + S.x'$



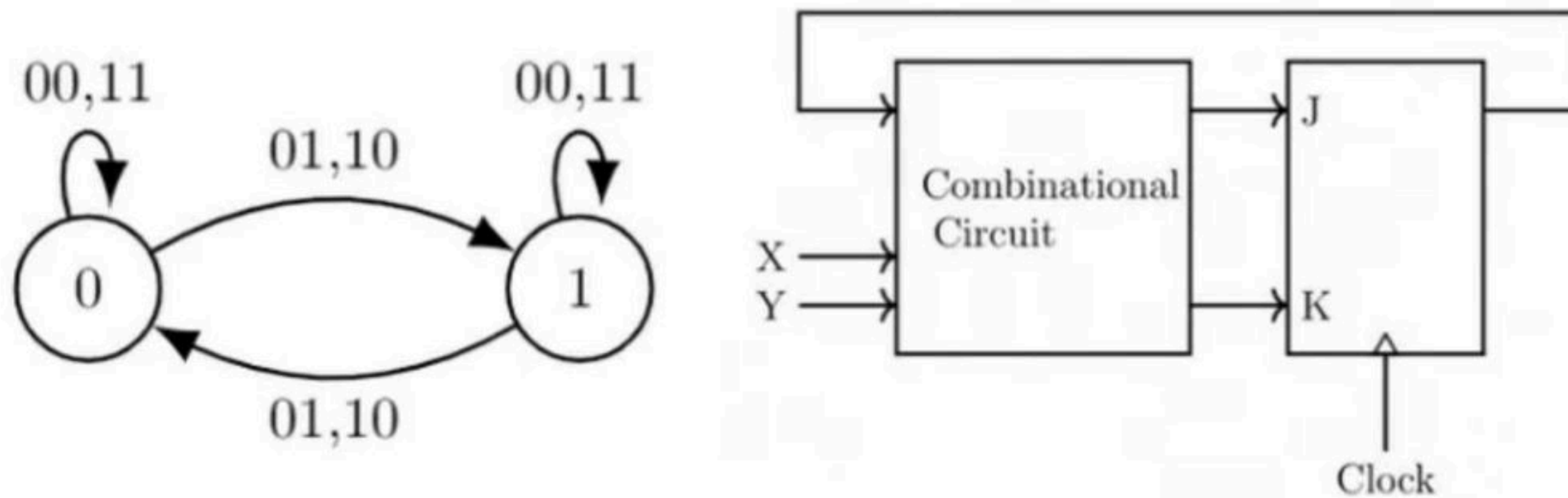
GATE 2007

Which of the following input sequences for a cross-coupled  $R - S$  flip-flop realized with two  $NAND$  gates may lead to an oscillation?

- A. 11, 00
- B. 01, 10
- C. 10, 01
- D. 00, 11



Consider the following state diagram and its realization by a JK flip flop



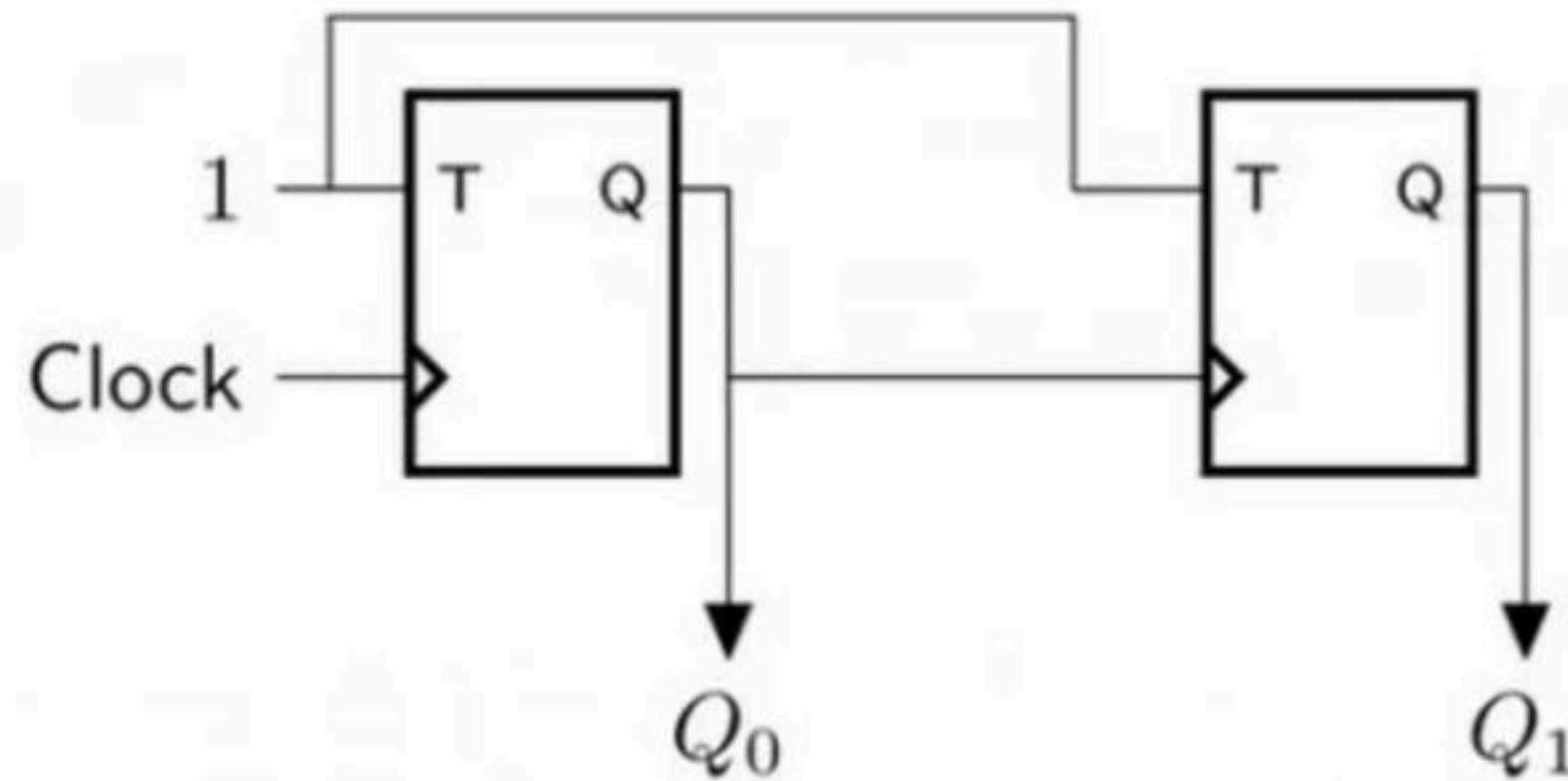
The combinational circuit generates J and K in terms of x, y and Q.

The Boolean expressions for J and K are :

- A.  $\overline{x \oplus y}$  and  $\overline{x \oplus y}$
- B.  $\overline{x \oplus y}$  and  $x \oplus y$
- C.  $x \oplus y$  and  $\overline{x \oplus y}$
- D.  $x \oplus y$  and  $x \oplus y$

# GATE 2010

In the sequential circuit shown below, if the initial value of the output  $Q_1Q_0$  is 00. What are the next four values of  $Q_1Q_0$ ?



- A. 11, 10, 01, 00
- B. 10, 11, 01, 00
- C. 10, 00, 01, 11
- D. 11, 10, 00, 01



GATE 2011

The minimum number of D flip-flops needed to design a mod-258 counter is

- A. 9
- B. 8
- C. 512
- D. 258

# GATE 2011

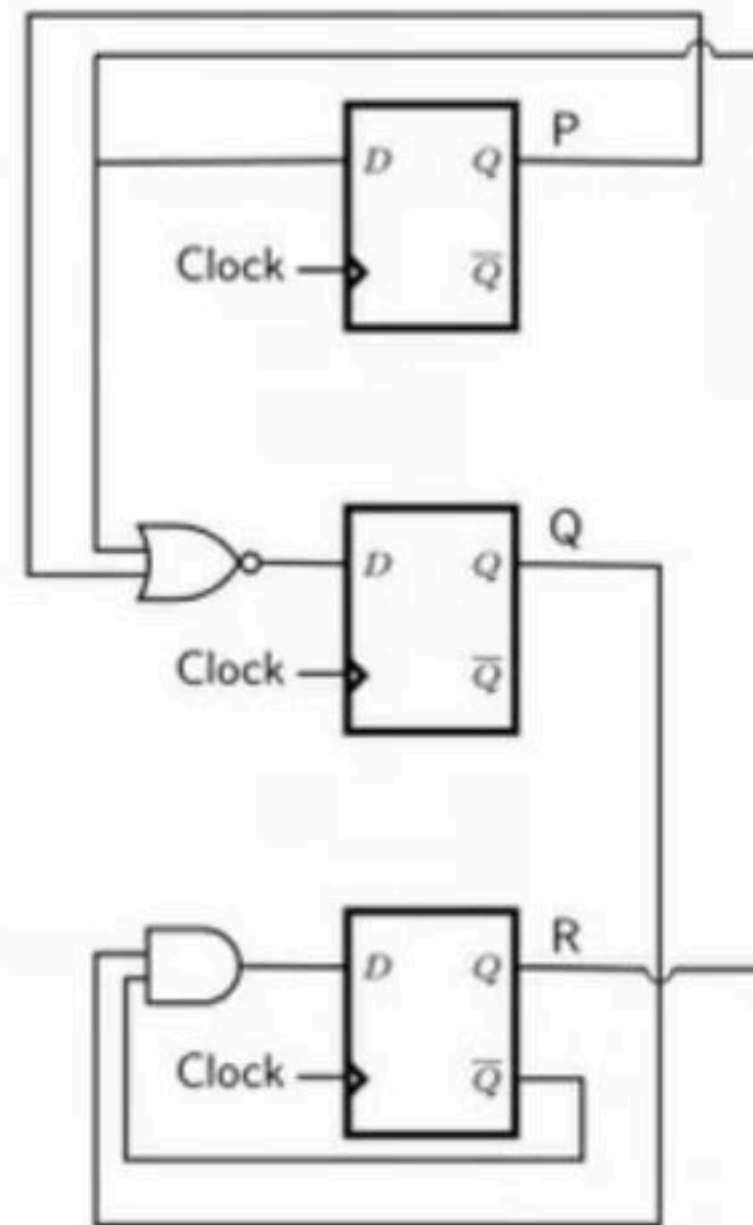
The minimum number of D flip-flops needed to design a mod-258 counter is

- A. 9
- B. 8
- C. 512
- D. 258

# GATE 2011



Consider the following circuit involving three D-type flip-flops used in a certain type of counter configuration.



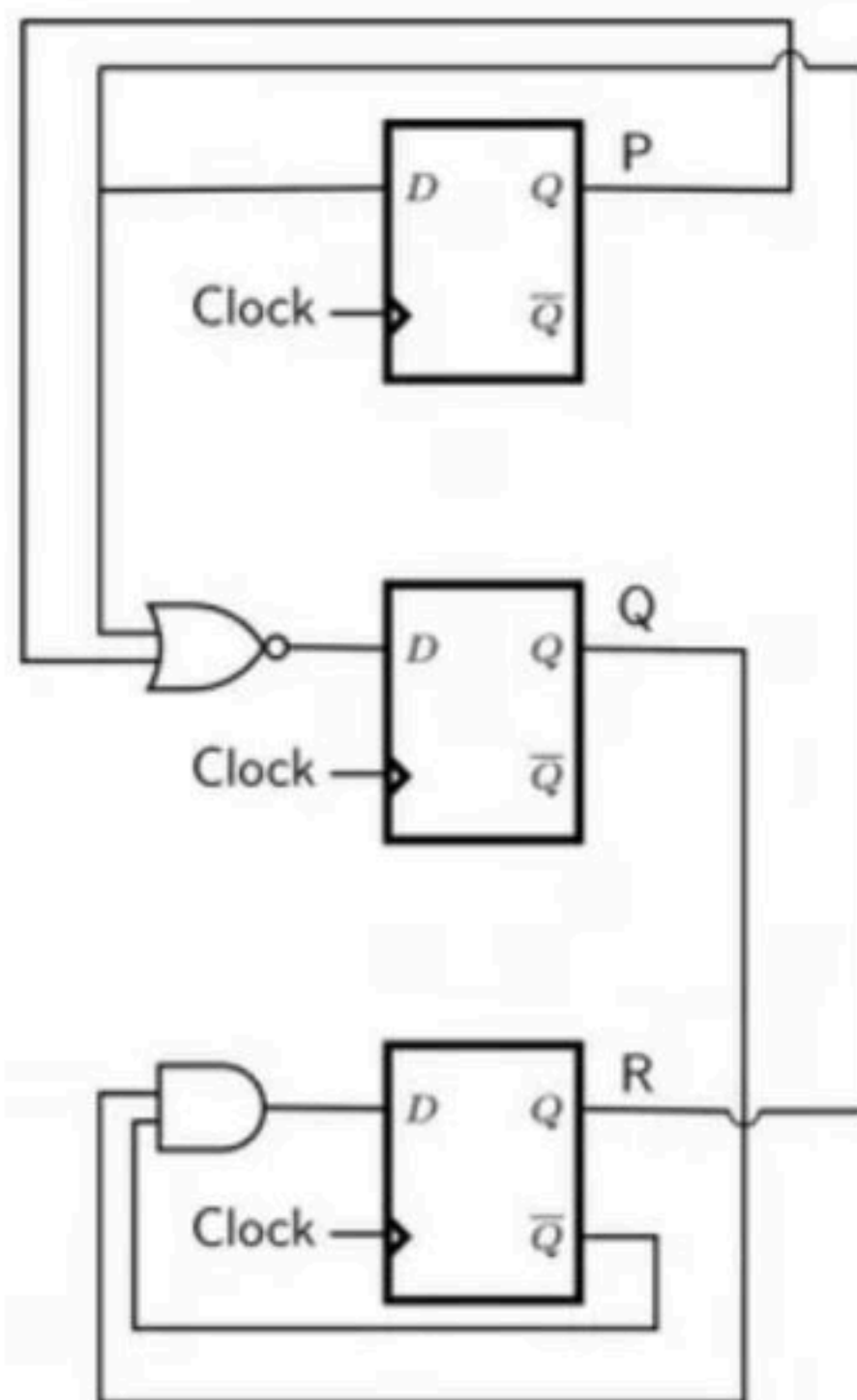
If at some instance prior to the occurrence of the clock edge,  $P$ ,  $Q$  and  $R$  have a value 0, 1 and 0 respectively, what shall be the value of  $PQR$  after the clock edge?

- A. 000
- B. 001
- C. 010
- D. 011





Consider the following circuit involving three D-type flip-flops used in a certain type of counter configuration.



If all the flip-flops were reset to 0 at power on, what is the total number of distinct outputs (states) represented by  $PQR$  generated by the counter?

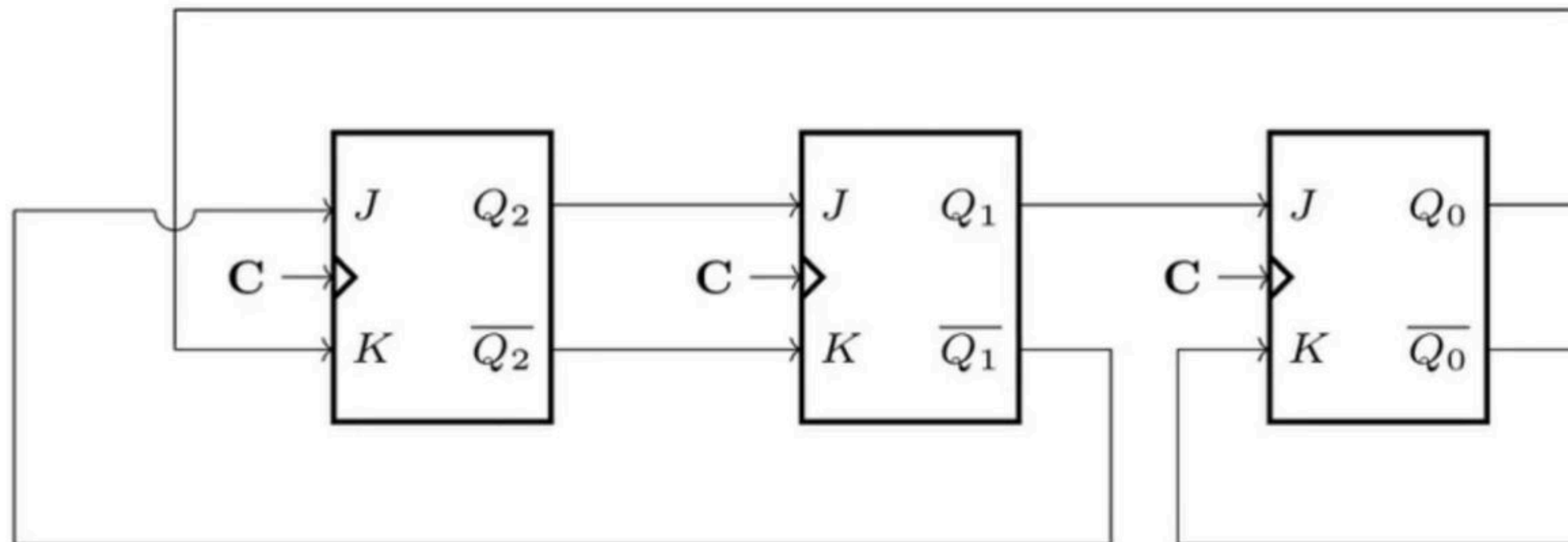
- A. 3
- B. 4
- C. 5
- D. 6

# GATE 2014

Let  $k = 2^n$ . A circuit is built by giving the output of an  $n$ -bit binary counter as input to an  $n$ -to- $2^n$  bit decoder. This circuit is equivalent to a

- A.  $k$ -bit binary up counter.
- B.  $k$ -bit binary down counter.
- C.  $k$ -bit ring counter.
- D.  $k$ -bit Johnson counter.

# GATE 2014



The above synchronous sequential circuit built using JK flip-flops is initialized with  $Q_2Q_1Q_0 = 000$ . The state sequence for this circuit for the next 3 clock cycles is

- A. 001, 010, 011
- B. 111, 110, 101
- C. 100, 110, 111
- D. 100, 011, 001




# GATE 2015

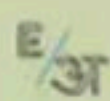
Consider a 4-bit Johnson counter with an initial value of 0000. The counting sequence of this counter is

- A. 0, 1, 3, 7, 15, 14, 12, 8, 0
- B. 0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 0
- C. 0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 0
- D. 0, 8, 12, 14, 15, 7, 3, 1, 0

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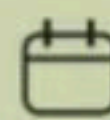


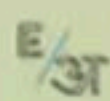
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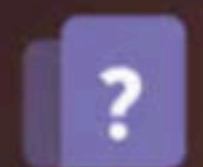
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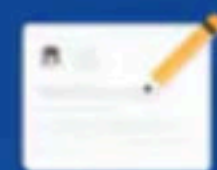
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