

Pycon, BLR

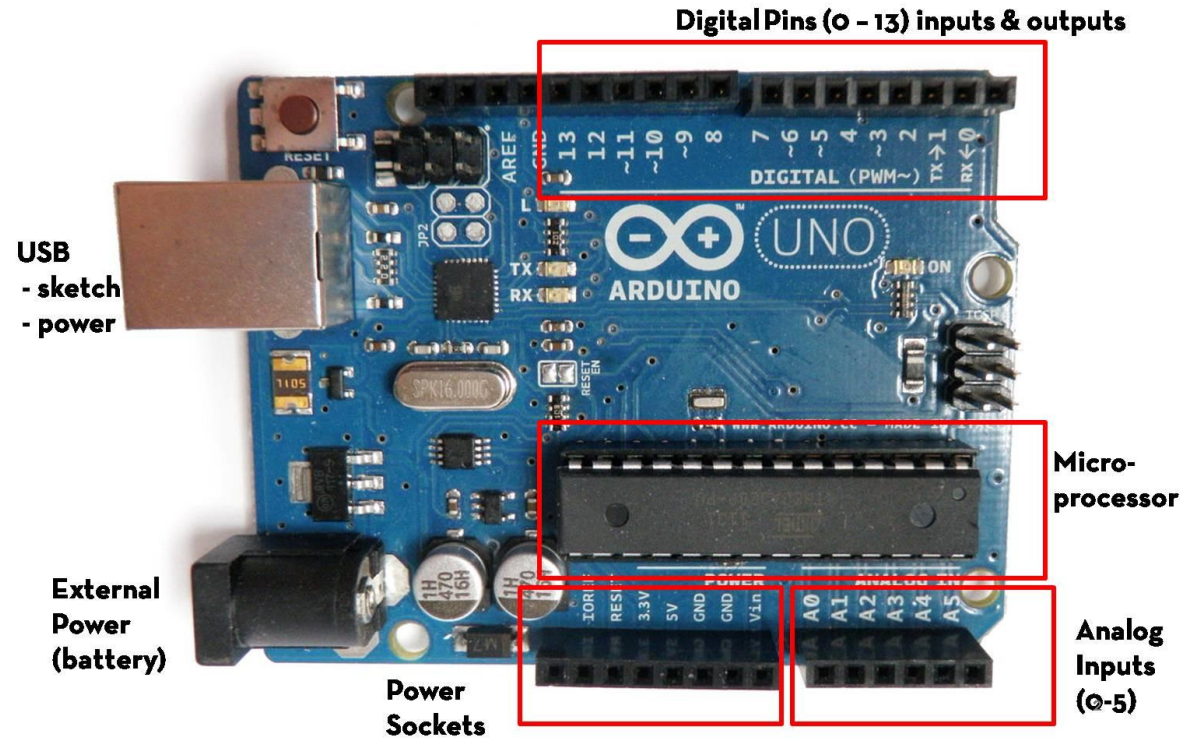
28.09.2014

Python, Arduino & Connected Objects

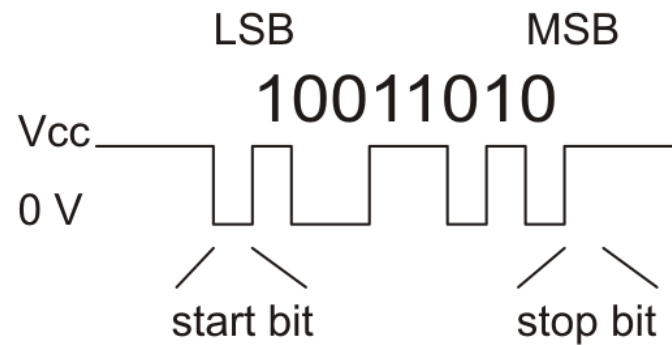
me@ankitdaf.com



- ✓ Analog
 - ✓ Read
 - ✓ Write
- ✓ Digital
 - ✓ Read
 - ✓ Write
- ✓ Communication
- ✓ Timing / Counting



1. UART
2. SPI
3. I2C
4. Hardware



1. Using Pyserial
 - Send data from computer to Arduino
 - Receive data from Arduino to computer
2. Using matplotlib
 - Plot sensor data
3. Using pyFirmata
 - Protocol for hardware control using computer interfaces



```
void setup() {  
  Serial.begin(9600);  
}
```

```
ser.readline()
```

```
ser.write(input())
```



```
import serial  
ser = serial.Serial('/dev/ttyACM2',9600)
```

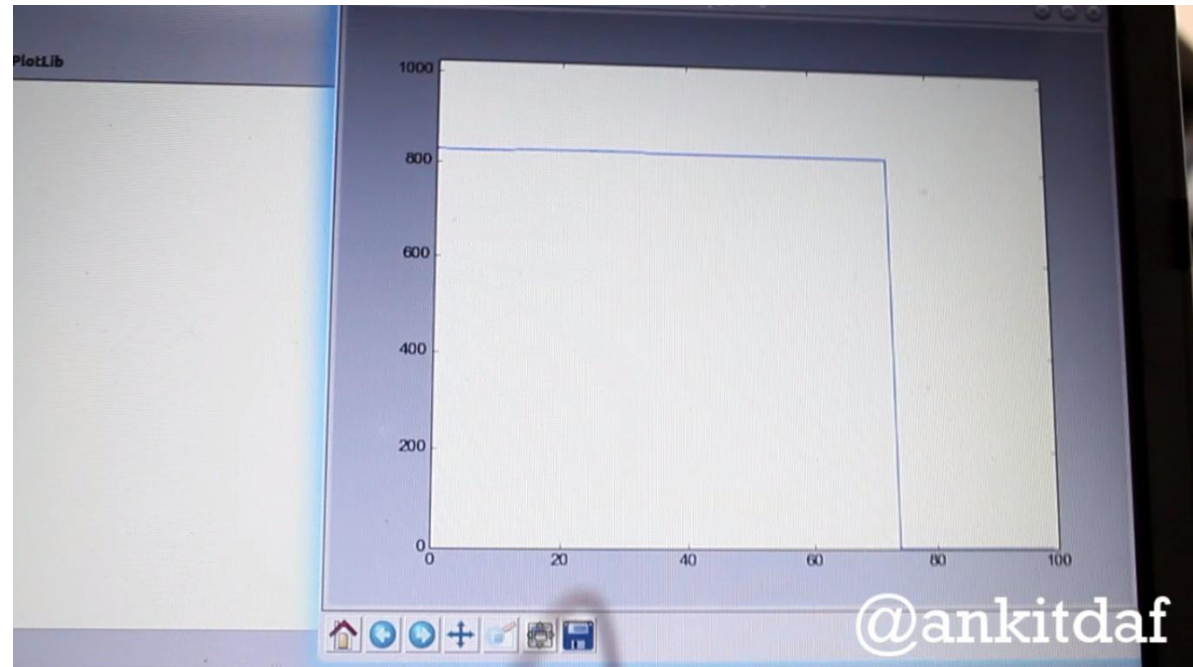
```
Serial.println(sensorValue);
```

```
if(Serial.available()) {  
  int c = Serial.read();  
}
```



```
fig = plt.figure()
ax = plt.axes(xlim=(0, 100), ylim=(0, 1023))
a0, = ax.plot([], [])
a1, = ax.plot([], [])
anim = animation.FuncAnimation(...)
```

```
void loop() {
...
Serial.println(sensorValue);
}
```





```
fig = plt.figure()
ax = plt.axes(xlim=(0, 100), ylim=(0, 1023))
a0, = ax.plot([], [])
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```

```
void loop() {
...
Serial.println(sensorValue);
}
```


- ✓ Firmata is a generic communication protocol for connecting microcontrollers to computers
- ✓ It is intended to work with any host computer software
- ✓ The aim is to enable people to completely control the Arduino from the computer itself
- ✓ There is standard code running on Arduino, and custom code on the computer
- ✓ Pyfirmata is a software package in Python for using Firmata

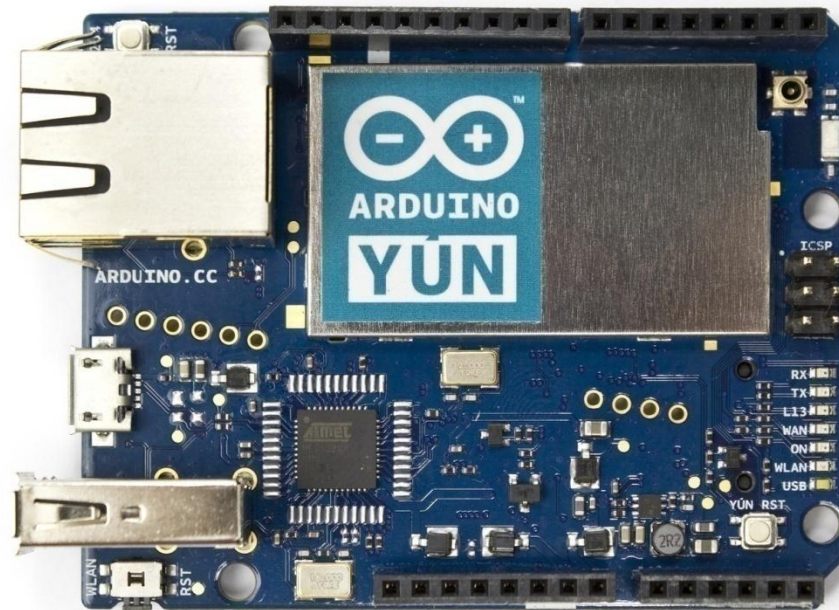


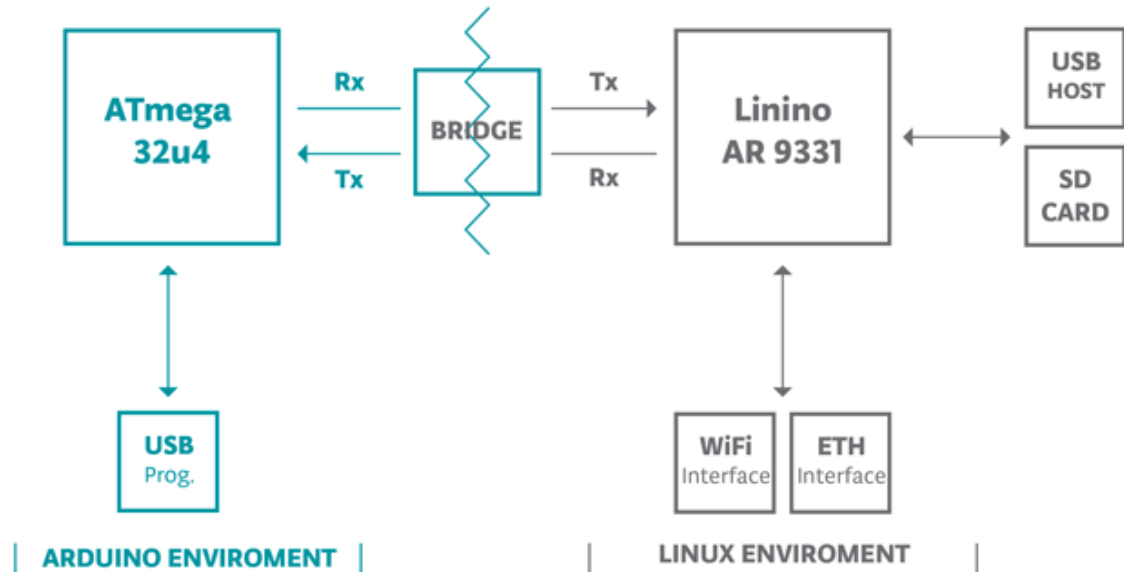
```
from pyfirmata import Arduino,  
board = Arduino('/dev/ttyACM0')
```

```
board.digital[13].write(0)
```

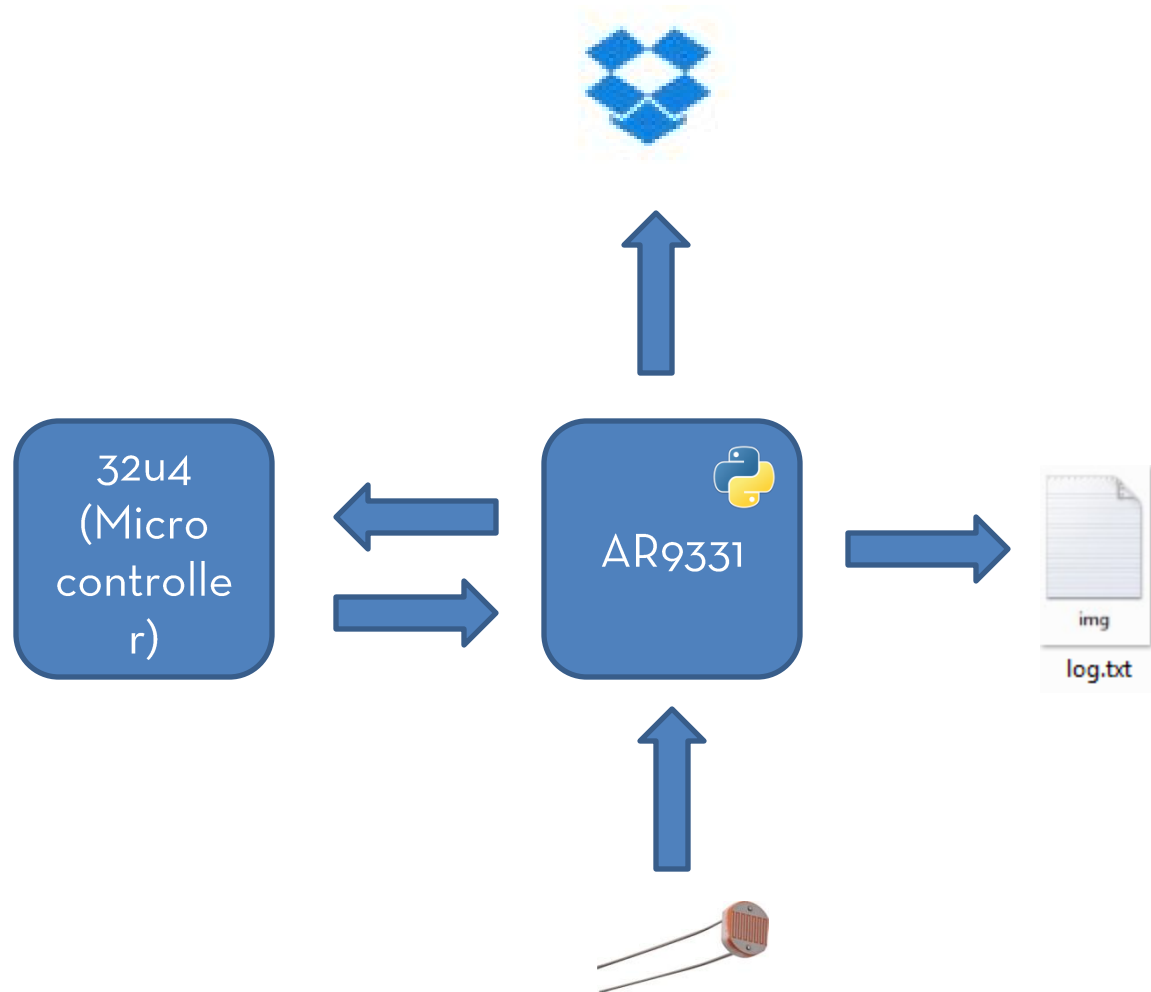
```
it = util.Iterator(board)  
it.start()  
board.analog[0].enable_reporting()  
board.analog[0].read()
```

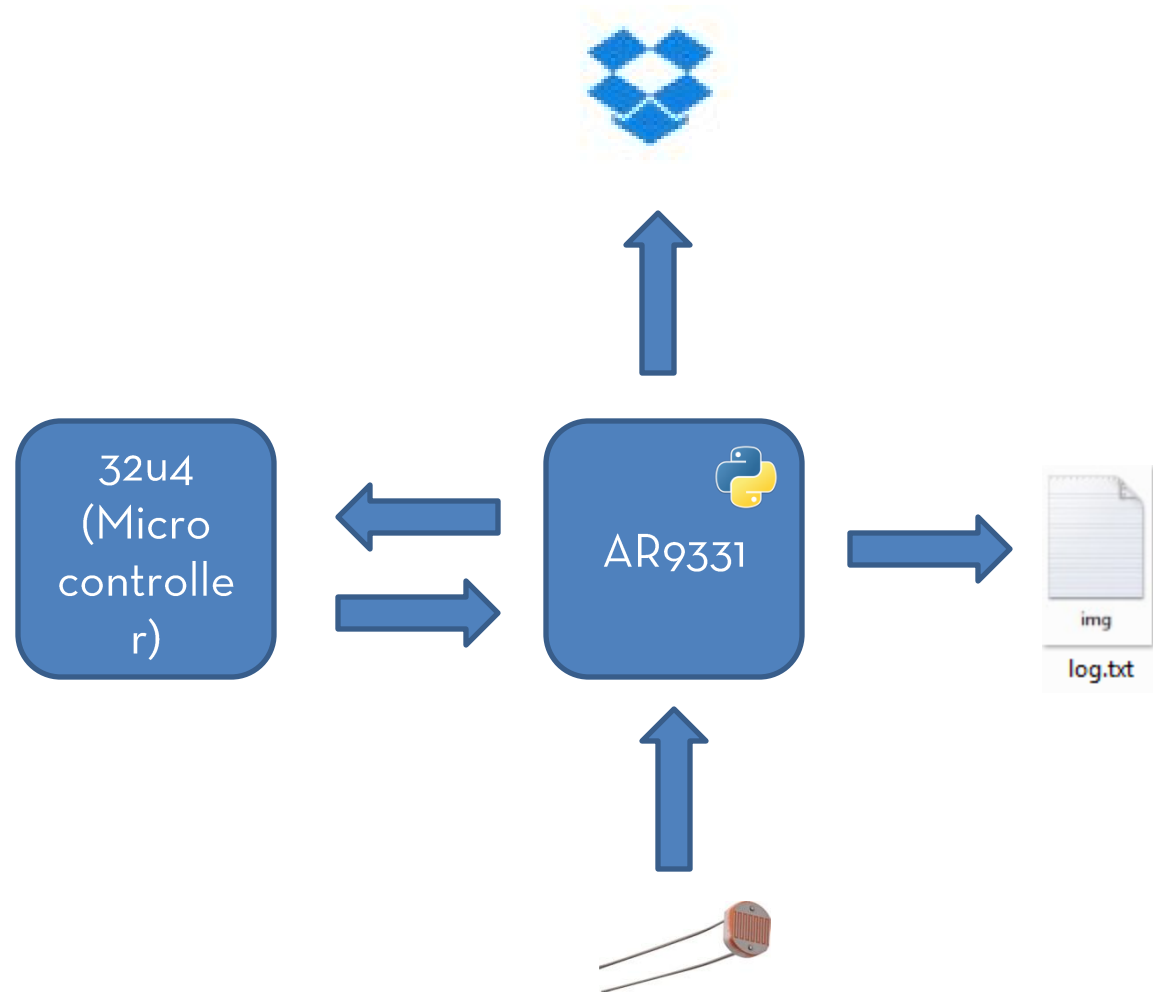
File > Examples > Firmata
> StandardFirmata



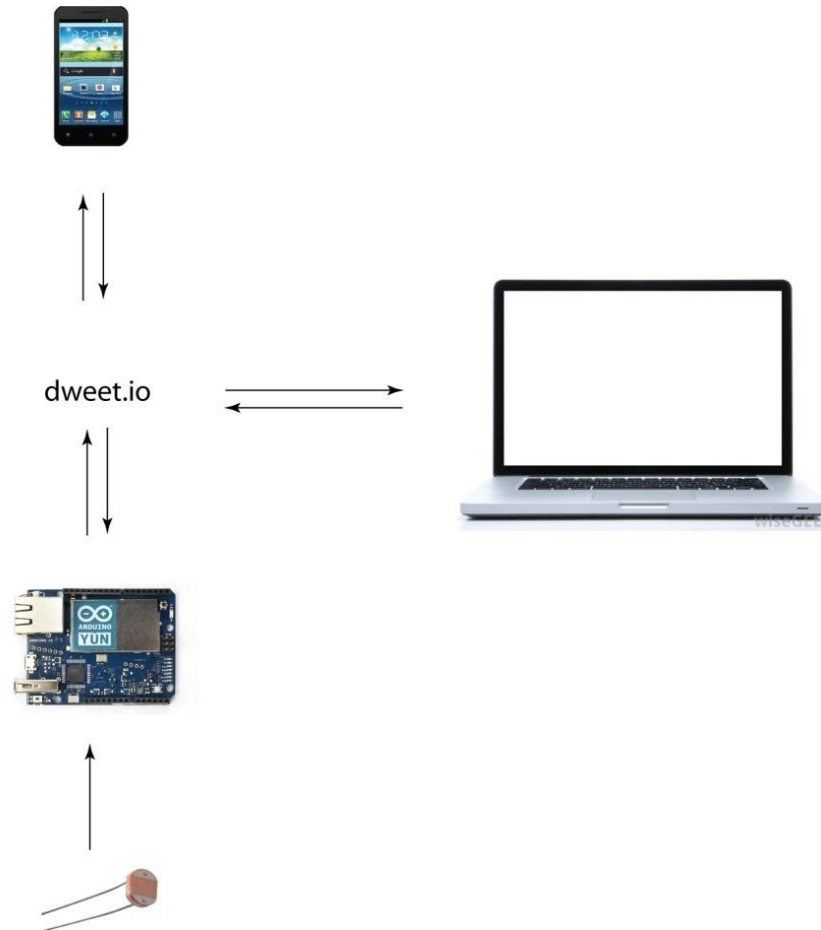


- ✓ Setup Dropbox API in script configuration
- ✓ Plugin SD card, setup folders structure
- ✓ Copy script to SD Card
- ✓ Upload Arduino sketch





- ✓ No setup, just pick a unique string id
- ✓ Make GET and POST requests to send and receive data
- ✓ Data is passed as json



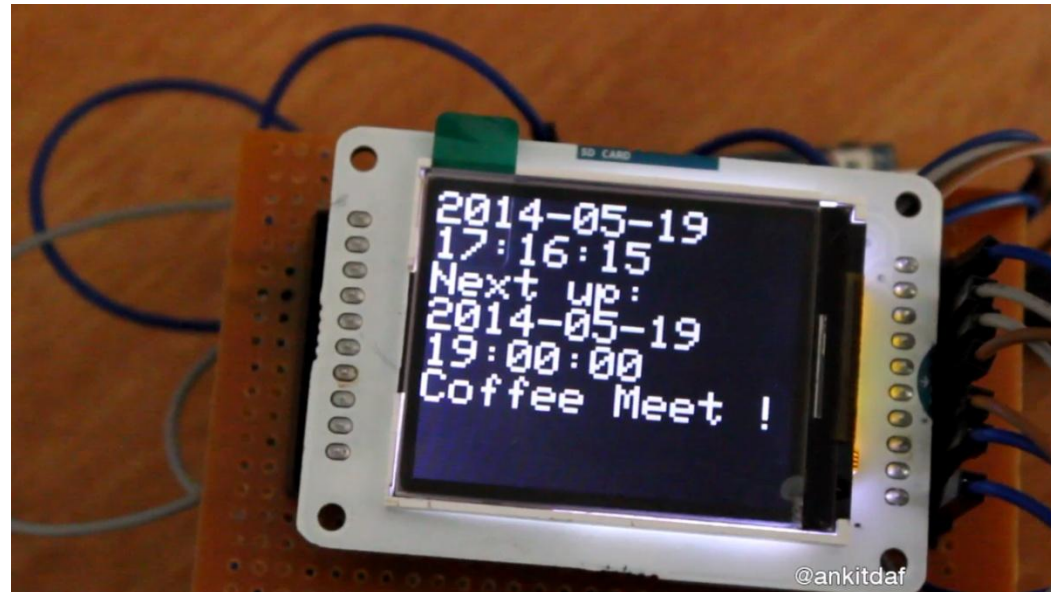
[https://dweet.io/dweet/for/yourownprivatefreeunsecureserver?](https://dweet.io/dweet/for/yourownprivatefreeunsecureserver?where=pycon&when=Sunday)
where=pycon&when=Sunday

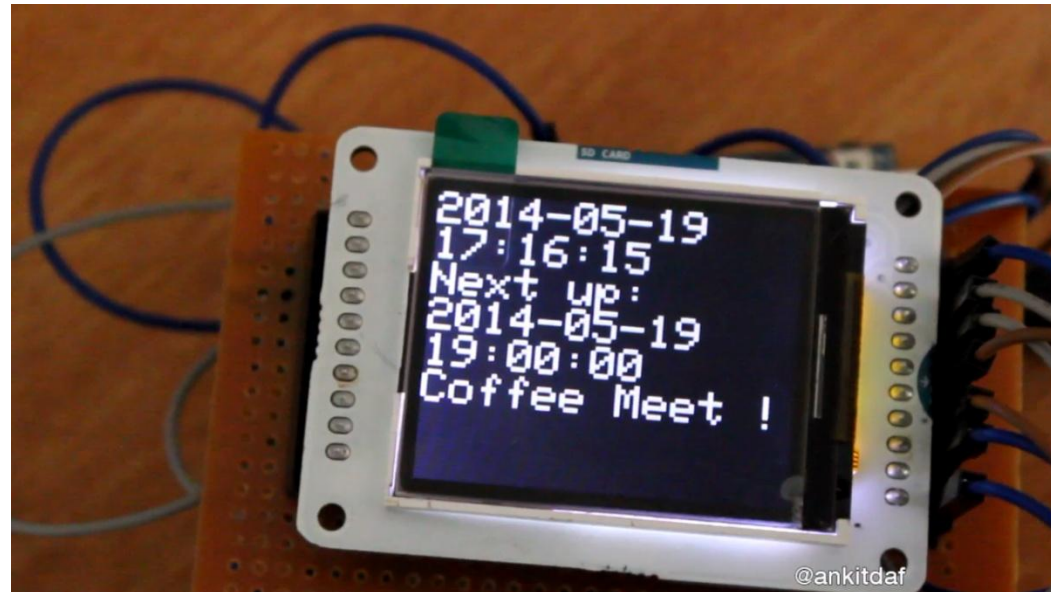
```
{"this":"succeeded","by":"dweeting","the":"dweet","with":  
{"thing":"yourownprivatefreeunsecureserver",  
"created":"2014-09-28T08:53:41.316Z",  
"content":{"where":"pycon","when":"Sunday"}}}
```


[https://dweet.io/get/latest/dweet/for/
yourownprivatefreeunsecurerserver](https://dweet.io/get/latest/dweet/for/yourownprivatefreeunsecurerserver)

```
{"this":"succeeded","by":"getting","the":"dweets","with":  
[{"thing":"yourownprivatefreeunsecurerserver",  
"created":"2014-09-28T08:53:41.316Z",  
"content":{"where":"pycon","when":"Sunday"}}]}
```

- ✓ Use Gmail Oauth
- ✓ Fetches the selected calendar
- ✓ Fetches the events
- ✓ Display, blink, beeps





- ✓ Use FB Python SDK
- ✓ Use Graph API with “Manage Pages” perm
- ✓ Call Python code from microcontroller
- ✓ Process text and display on TFT



Link:

go.ankitdaf.com/pycon2014