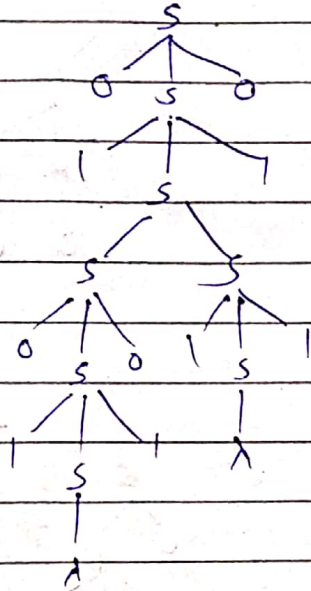


Leftmost deriv. tree


$$\begin{aligned} 5 &\rightarrow 050 \rightarrow 01510 \rightarrow 015510 \\ &\rightarrow 01050510 \rightarrow 0101510510 \\ &\rightarrow 010110510 \rightarrow 01011015110 \\ &\rightarrow 0101101110 \end{aligned}$$

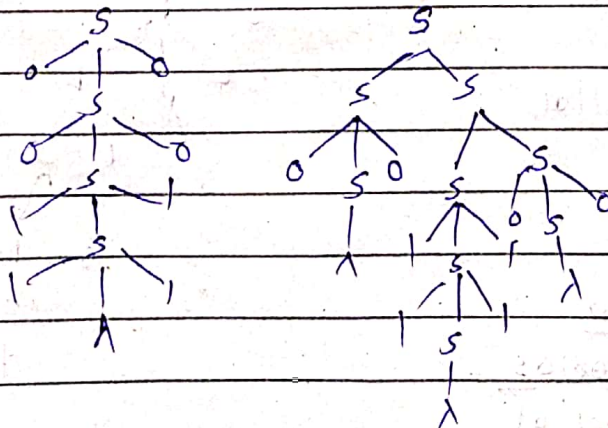
Right most derivation tree

$5 \rightarrow 050 \rightarrow 01510 \rightarrow 015510 \rightarrow 01515110$
 $\rightarrow 0151110 \rightarrow 010501110 \rightarrow 0105101110$
 $\rightarrow 0101101110$

the tree is same as left most derivation tree.

②

For the given ~~grammar~~ string $\rightarrow 0011100$



from above ^{tries} we can say that there can be ∞ trees possible.

③

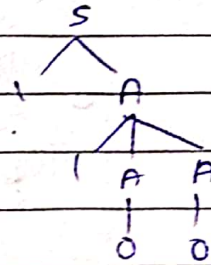
$S \rightarrow 0B \mid 1A$
 $A \rightarrow 0 \mid 0S \mid 1AA$
 $B \rightarrow 1 \mid 1S \mid 0BB$

for 1100:

Leftmost der:
 $S \rightarrow 1A \rightarrow 11AA$
 $\rightarrow 110A \rightarrow 1100$

Rightmost der:

$S \rightarrow 1A \rightarrow 11AA$
 $\rightarrow 11A0 \rightarrow 1100$



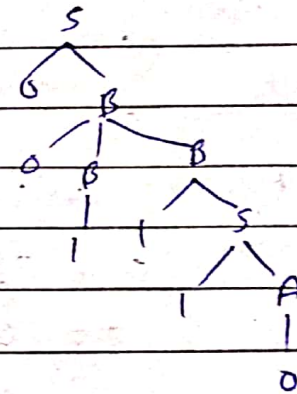
string 001110:

Leftmost der:

$S \rightarrow 0B \rightarrow 00BB$
 $\rightarrow 001B \rightarrow 0011S$
 $\rightarrow 00111A \rightarrow 001110$

Rightmost der:

$S \rightarrow 0B \rightarrow 00BB$
 $\rightarrow 00B1S \rightarrow 00B11A$
 $\rightarrow 00B110 \rightarrow 001110$



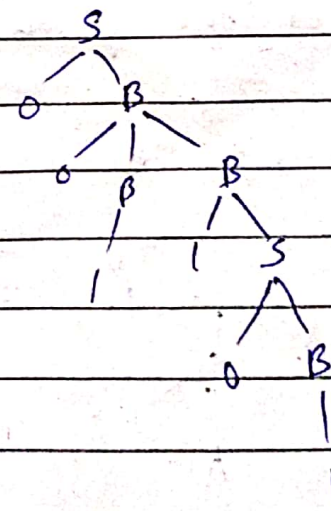
string 001101:

Leftmost der:

$S \rightarrow 0B \rightarrow 00BB$
 $\rightarrow 001B \rightarrow 0011S$
 $\rightarrow 00110B \rightarrow 001101$

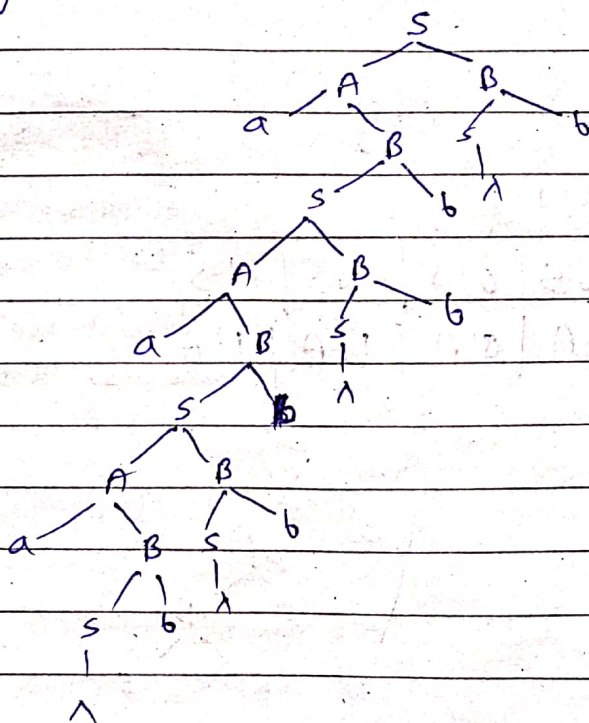
Rightmost der:

$S \rightarrow 0B \rightarrow 00BB$
 $\rightarrow 00B1S \rightarrow 00B10B$
 $\rightarrow 00B101 \rightarrow 001101$



④. $S \rightarrow AB \mid \Lambda$, $A \rightarrow aB$, $B \rightarrow sb$

String $aaabbbbbb$



⑤ $L(G) = \{w \mid \text{length}(w) = 3 \times \text{no. of } a's \text{ in } w\}$

~~S~~ P: $s \rightarrow ax \mid xa \mid ba \mid Ab \mid ca \mid Ac \mid \epsilon$

$A \rightarrow ay \mid ya \mid bB \mid Bb \mid cB \mid Bc$

$B \rightarrow as \mid sa$

$x \rightarrow by \mid yb \mid cy \mid yc$

$y \rightarrow bs \mid sb \mid cs \mid sc$

then $G: \{ \{s, A, B, X, Y\}, \{a, b, c\}, P, s \}$

here the productions in G has single nonterminals on the left side. So it is a context free grammar.