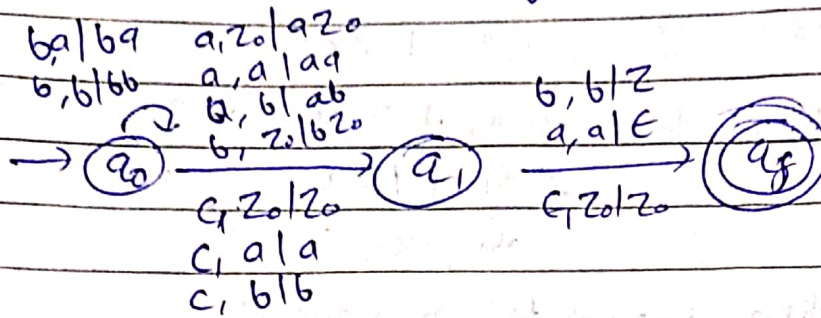


TOC Assignment - 1

1.



$$PDA = \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_f\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a\}, q_f, \delta, Z_0 \}$$

Sequence abbcbbba

$a \rightarrow q_0$

a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$b \rightarrow q_0$

b
a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$b \rightarrow q_0$

b
b
a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$c \rightarrow q_1$

b
b
a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$b \rightarrow q_1$

b
b
a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$b \rightarrow q_1$

a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$a \rightarrow q_1$

z
---

$\epsilon \rightarrow q_f$

z
---

(accepted)

abbcbb

$a \rightarrow q_0$

a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$b \rightarrow q_0$

b
a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$b \rightarrow q_0$

b
b
a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$c \rightarrow q_1$

b
b
a
Z <sub>0</sub>

$b \rightarrow q_1$

b
a
Z <sub>0</sub>

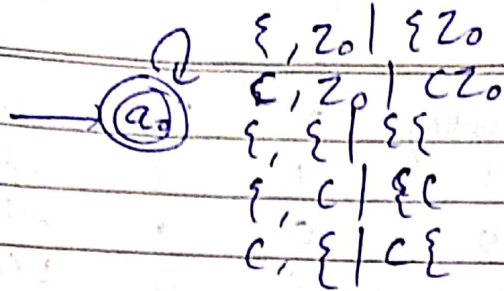
$b \rightarrow q_1$

a
Z <sub>0</sub>

(rejected)

Signature.....

(2)



$C, C \mid CC$   
 $\{, \epsilon \mid \epsilon$   
 $C, C \mid \epsilon$

$PDA = \{ \{ q_0 \}, \{ \{, \epsilon, C \}, \{ \{, C \}, \{ \epsilon, C \}, q_0, \delta, z_0 \}$

Sequence  $\Rightarrow \{ ( ) \{ \{ C \} \} \}$

$\{ \rightarrow q_0 \begin{bmatrix} \{ \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix}$

$C \rightarrow q_0 \begin{bmatrix} C \\ \{ \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix}$

$) \rightarrow q_0 \begin{bmatrix} \{ \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\{ \rightarrow q_0 \begin{bmatrix} \{ \\ \{ \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix}$

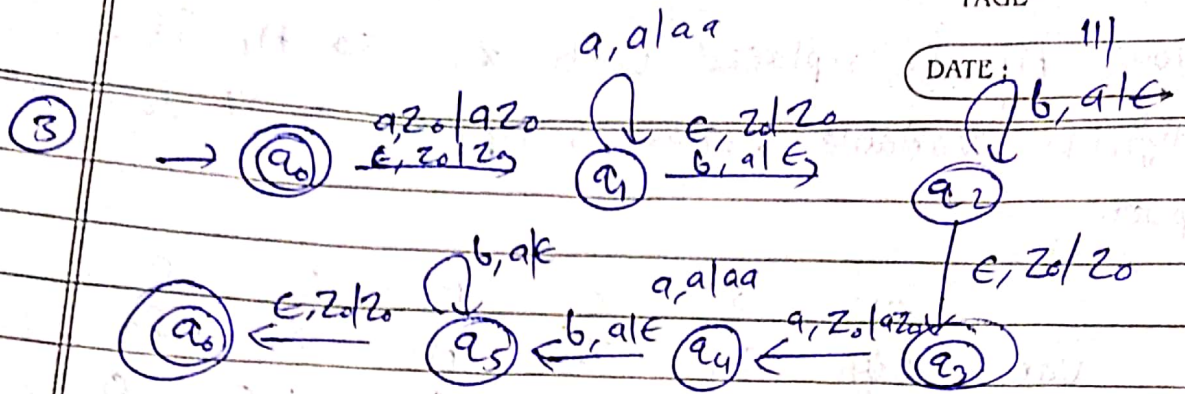
$\{ \rightarrow q_0 \begin{bmatrix} \{ \\ \{ \\ \{ \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix}$

$C \rightarrow q_0 \begin{bmatrix} C \\ \{ \\ \{ \\ \{ \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\} \rightarrow \text{rejected}$

Signature.....





$$PDA = \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5\}, \{a, b\}, \{q\}, q, \{q_3, q_0\} \}$$

Accepted strings  $\Rightarrow$

i) qaabb

$$a \rightarrow q_1 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, a \rightarrow q_1 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, b \rightarrow q_2 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, b \rightarrow q_2 \begin{bmatrix} Z_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\epsilon \rightarrow q_3 \begin{bmatrix} Z_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

accepted

ii) ab

$$a \rightarrow q_1 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, b \rightarrow q_0 \begin{bmatrix} Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, \epsilon \rightarrow q_3 \begin{bmatrix} Z_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

accepted

iii) qaabbb

Path ①

$$a \rightarrow q_1 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, a \rightarrow q_1 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, a \rightarrow q_1 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ a \\ a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b \rightarrow q_2 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, b \rightarrow q_2 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, b \rightarrow q_2 \begin{bmatrix} Z_0 \end{bmatrix}, \epsilon \rightarrow q_3 \begin{bmatrix} Z_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

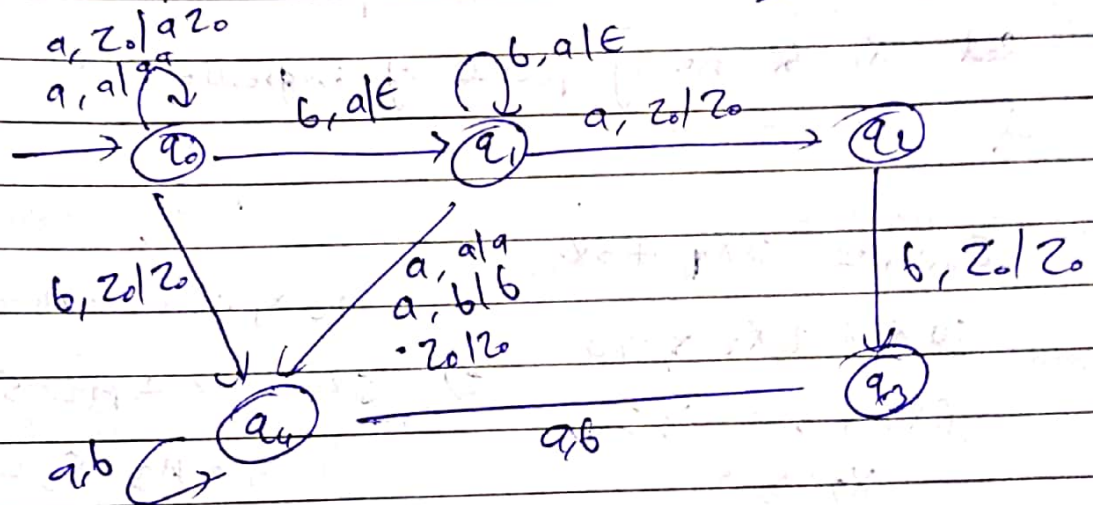
Signature.....

accepted

Path 2

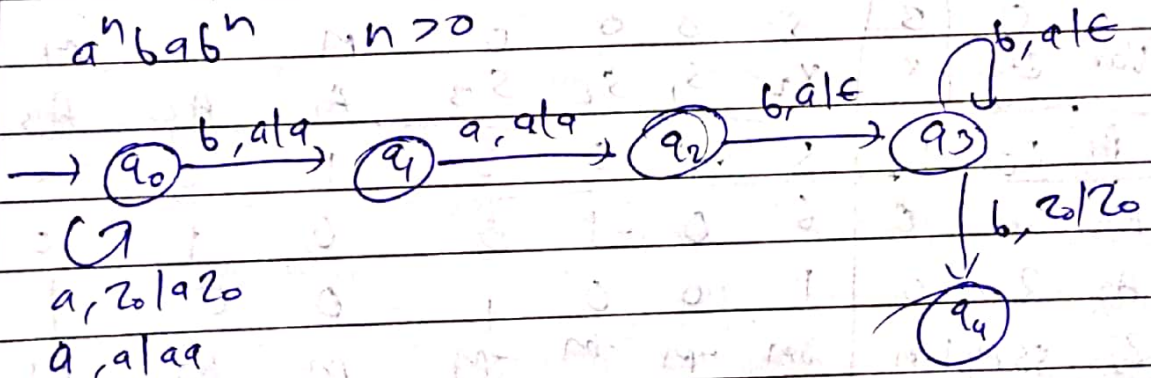
 $\epsilon \rightarrow q_1 [z_0], \epsilon \rightarrow q_2 [z_0], \epsilon \rightarrow q_3 [z_0]$  $a \rightarrow q_4 [z_0], a \rightarrow q_4 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix}, b \rightarrow q_5 \begin{bmatrix} a \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix}$  $b, b \rightarrow q_5 [z_0], \epsilon \rightarrow q_6 [z_0]$ Accepted

(4)



PDA  $\rightarrow \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}, \{a, b\}, \{q\}, q, \{q_5\}, \delta, z_0 \}$

(5)

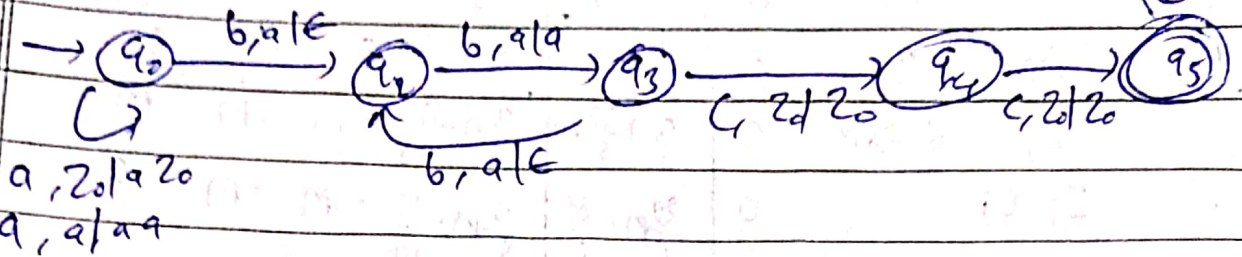
 $a^n b a b^n \quad n \geq 0$ 

PDA  $= \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}, \{a, b\}, \{q\}, q, \{q_4\}, \delta, z_0 \}$

Signature.....

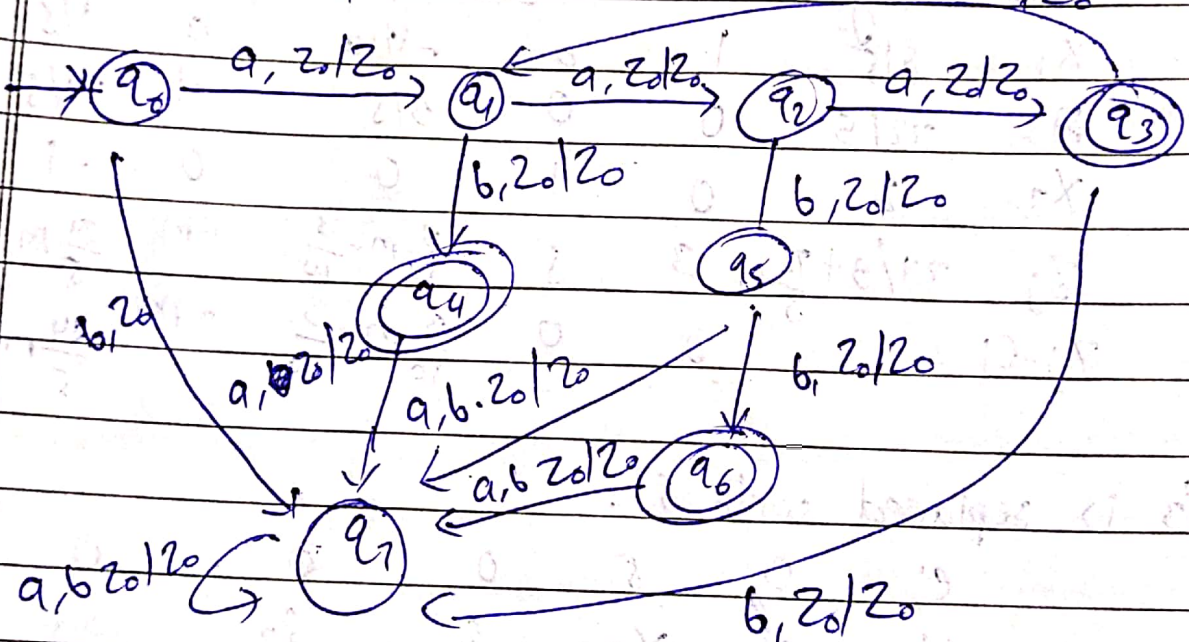


⑥

 $a^n b^m c^k$  $n=m, k \geq 2$  $c, z_0/z_0$ 

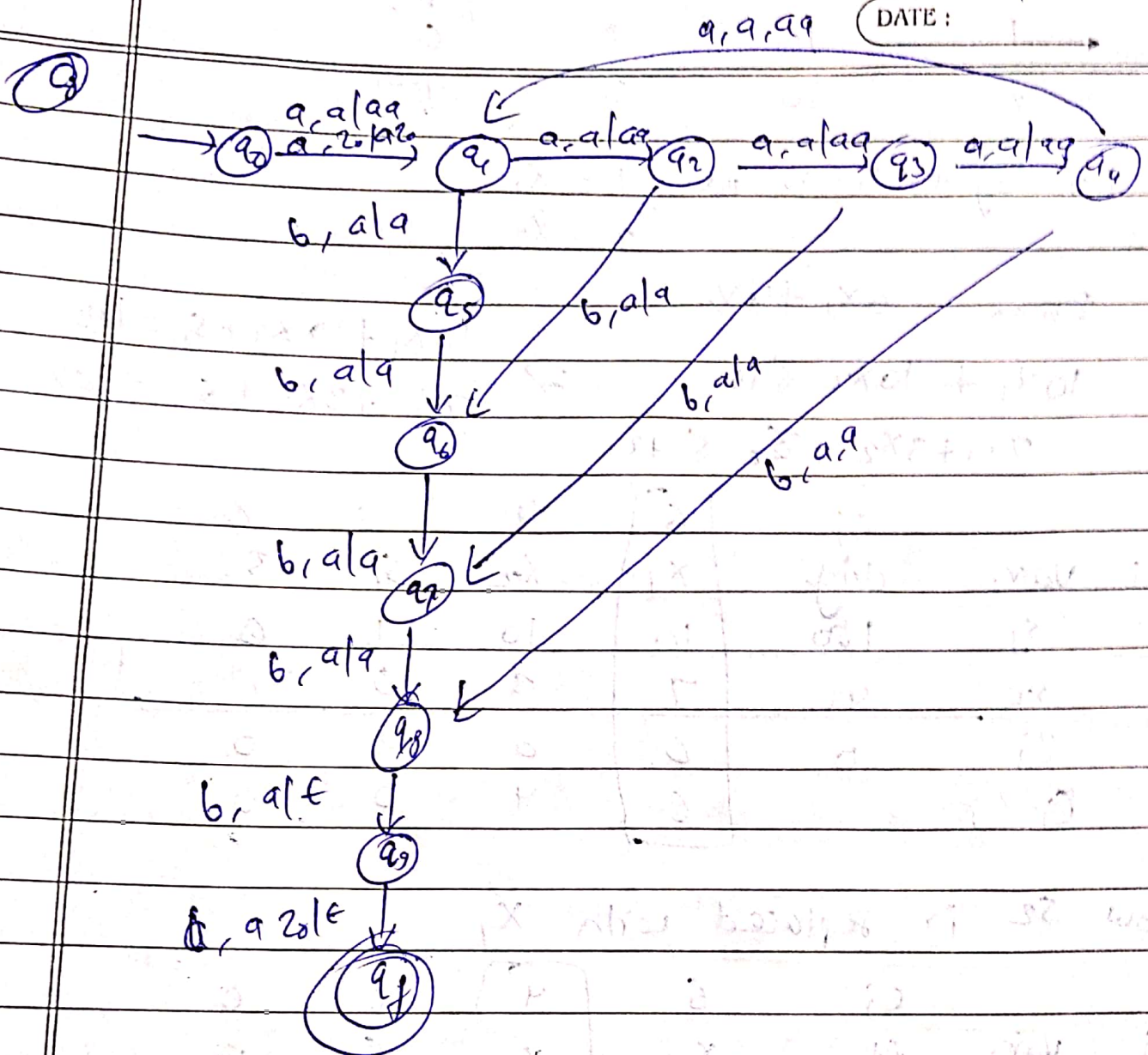
$PDA \Rightarrow \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a\}, a, \{q_5\}, \delta, z_0 \}$

⑦

 $a^n b^m$  $m \equiv n \pmod 3$  $a/z_0$ 

Size stack memory req. = 1  
 {to store  $z_0$ }

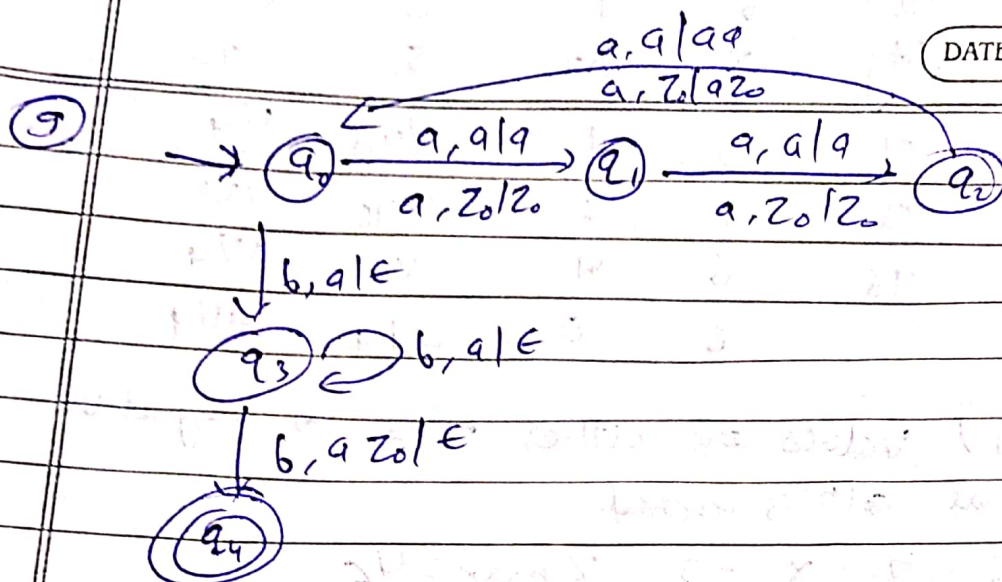
$PDA \Rightarrow \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6, q_7\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, \epsilon\}, \{q_7, q_4, q_6\}, \delta, z_0 \}$



Size of stack = no. of a's in input

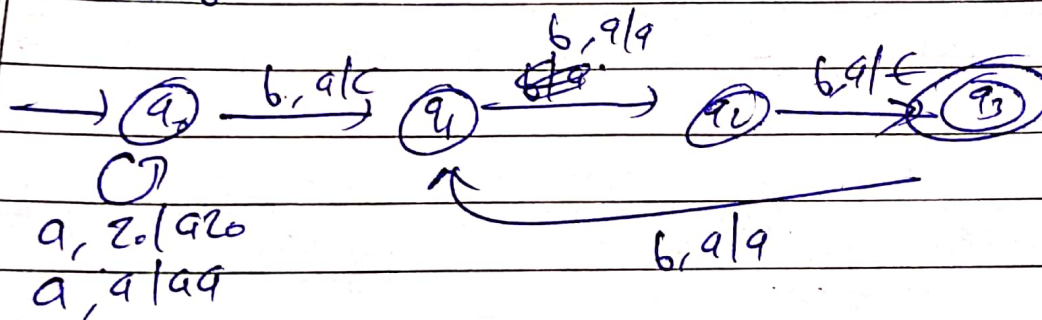
PDA  $\Rightarrow \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6, q_7, q_8, q_9\}, \{a, b\}, (q_0), \{q_9\} \}$   
 $\{ \delta, \epsilon, z \}$





$PPA = \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}, \{a, b\}, q, a, \delta, z_0 \}$

10

 $a^n b^m$  $m = n \times 3$ 

$PPA = \{ \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}, \{a, b\}, \{q\}, \{a\}, q_3, \delta, z_0 \}$