

```
[19] 1 def preprocess_data(X,Y):
2     X = X.reshape((-1,28,28,1))
3     X = X/255.0
4     Y = to_categorical(Y)
5     return X,Y
6
7 XTrain,YTrain = preprocess_data(XTrain,YTrain)
8 print(XTrain.shape,YTrain.shape)
9
10 XTest,YTest = preprocess_data(XTest,YTest)
11 print(XTest.shape,YTest.shape)
```

```
↳ (60000, 28, 28, 1) (60000, 10)
   (10000, 28, 28, 1) (10000, 10)
```

```
[20] 1 # Model Compilation
2 model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='categorical_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
3 hist = model.fit(XTrain,YTrain,epochs=20,validation_split=0.1,batch_size=128)
```

```
↳ Train on 54000 samples, validate on 6000 samples
```

```
Epoch 1/20
54000/54000 [=====] - 6s 108us/step - loss: 0.2652 - acc: 0.9238 - val_loss: 0.0595 - val_acc: 0.9840
Epoch 2/20
54000/54000 [=====] - 5s 96us/step - loss: 0.0675 - acc: 0.9791 - val_loss: 0.0488 - val_acc: 0.9853
Epoch 3/20
54000/54000 [=====] - 5s 95us/step - loss: 0.0448 - acc: 0.9862 - val_loss: 0.0339 - val_acc: 0.9910
Epoch 4/20
54000/54000 [=====] - 5s 95us/step - loss: 0.0346 - acc: 0.9892 - val_loss: 0.0390 - val_acc: 0.9890
Epoch 5/20
54000/54000 [=====] - 5s 94us/step - loss: 0.0281 - acc: 0.9910 - val_loss: 0.0421 - val_acc: 0.9883
Epoch 6/20
54000/54000 [=====] - 5s 94us/step - loss: 0.0232 - acc: 0.9927 - val_loss: 0.0300 - val_acc: 0.9910
Epoch 7/20
54000/54000 [=====] - 5s 94us/step - loss: 0.0194 - acc: 0.9938 - val_loss: 0.0458 - val_acc: 0.9858
Epoch 8/20
54000/54000 [=====] - 5s 94us/step - loss: 0.0171 - acc: 0.9944 - val_loss: 0.0377 - val_acc: 0.9905
```

complete data  
↓  
model.fit(XTrain, YTrain)

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## Simple\_MNIST\_CNN ☆

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RAM  
Disk

```
[2] 1 from keras.layers import *
    2 from keras.models import Sequential
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
[17] 1 # Build a Model
    2
    3 model = Sequential()
    4 model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(28, 28, 1)))
    5 model.add(MaxPool2D((2, 2)))
    6 model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(28, 28, 1)))
    7 model.add(MaxPool2D((2, 2)))
    8 model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(28, 28, 1)))
    9 model.add(Flatten())
   10 model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
   11 model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
   12 model.summary()
```

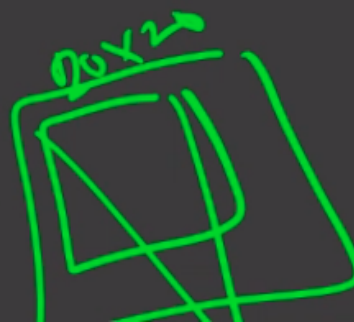
rohit58405120@gmail.com

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None, 26, 26, 32)	320
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 13, 13, 32)	0
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None, 11, 11, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 5, 5, 64)	0

Larger Image.

more  
layers3x3 filters  
5x5

conv pool



Pooling  
→ Downscale H, W very quickly  
→ larger Receptive Field

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Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
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max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 13, 13, 32)	0
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None, 11, 11, 64)	4608
max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 5, 5, 64)	0

Larger Image.

3x3 filters

5x5

conv pool

more layers

Pooling

Downscale

H, W very quickly  
larger Receptive Field

Reduce

Flatten

More No



```
2 from keras.models import Sequential
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

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64 → 20 output

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conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None, 11, 11, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 5, 5, 64)	0
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	(None, 3, 3, 64)	36928
flatten_3 (Flatten)	(None, 576)	0
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 64)	36928
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 10)	650
Total params: 93,322		

→ increase the no channel  
→ 3x3 filters  
→ pooling (2,2) (2,2)  
→