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Course: BSC-IT Branch: Dehradun

Sem: II Sect: A

Paper Name: Operating System Code: PBT-203

Q-2 Suppose that a disk drive has 100 cylinders - - - - -
that the disk arm move.

Ans:-

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
    int RQ[100], i, j, n, Total Head Movement = 0, initial, size,
    move;
    printf("Enter the number of Requests\n");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter the Requests sequence\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        scanf("%d", &RQ[i]);
    printf("Enter initial head position\n");
    scanf("%d", &initial);
    printf("Enter total disk size\n");
    scanf("%d", &size);
    printf("Enter the head movement direction for high  
1 and for low 0\n");
    scanf("%d", &move);
```

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```
for (i=0; i<n; i++)  
{  
    for (j=0; j<n-i-1; j++)  
    {  
        if (RQ[j] > RQ[j+1])  
        {  
            int temp;  
            temp = RQ[j];  
            RQ[j] = RQ[j+1];  
            RQ[j+1] = temp;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
int index;  
for (i=0; i<n; i++)  
{  
    if (initial < RQ[i])  
    {  
        index = i;  
        break;  
    }  
}
```

```
if (move == 1)  
{
```

```
    for (i=index; i<n; i++)
```

```
    {  
        Total Head Moment = Total Head Moment + abs  
        (RQ[i] - initial);  
        initial = RQ[i];  
    }
```

```
    Total Head Moment = Total Head Moment + abs  
    (size - RQ[i-1] - 1);
```



```

    initial = size - 1;
    for (i = index - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        Total Head Moment = Total Head Moment + abs
        (RQ[i] - initial);
        initial = RQ[i];
    }
}

else
{
    for (i = index + 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        Total Head Moment = Total Head Moment + abs
        (RQ[i] - initial);
        initial = RQ[i];
    }
    Total Head Moment = Total Head Moment + abs
    (RQ[i + 1] - 0);
    initial = 0;
    for (i = index; i < n; i++)
    {
        Total Head Moment = Total Head Moment
        + abs (RQ[i] - initial);
        initial = RQ[i];
    }
}

printf("Total Head movement is %d", Total
Head Moment);

return 0;
}

```

D:\Workspace\scan.exe

Enter the number of Requests

7

Enter the Requests sequence

12 26 24 4 42 8 50

Enter initial head position

24

Enter total disk size

100

Enter the head movement direction for high 1 and for low 0

0

Total head movement is 74

Process exited after 394 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .