

CodingAlpha

Programming Codes and Tutorials

Implement Recursive Descent Parsing C Program

By Tushar Soni | October 18, 2016

10 Comments

AdChoices

Source Code

C++ Example Program

C Program

Programming Code

Let us learn how to develop a recursive descent parsing program in C programming language using functions.

The header file **ctype.h** is used because the definition for **isalnum()** function is defined in it and similarly the definitions of **strlen()** method is in **string.h** header file.



Agile Manifesto


Agile Security Manifesto
Adds Security Principles to
Help Mitigate Security Risks

What is a Recursive Descent Parser?

A recursive descent parser is a top-down parser. This is one of the most simple forms of parsing. It is used to build a parse tree from top to bottom and reads the input from **left to right**.

A form of recursive descent parsing that does not require backtracking algorithm is known as a **predictive parser**. The parsers that use backtracking may require exponential time. This parser is normally used for compiler designing purpose.

The parser gets an input and reads it from left to right and checks it. If the source code fails to parse properly, then the parser exits by giving an error (flag) message. If it parses the source code properly then it exits without giving an error message.

 AdChoices


C++ Example Program

Programming Code

Must Read: [C Program To Find First and Follow of a Grammar](#)

Recursive Descent Parser Algorithm

```
for a = 1 to limit
    for b = 1 to Array - 1 do begin
        Increase Production: Array[a] ->Array[b]
    end for
    Remove Immediate Left recursion from A[a]
End for
```

 AdChoices

Error Code

Coding Program

Note: This recursive descent parsing C program is compiled with GNU GCC compiler and written in gEdit Editor in Linux Ubuntu operating system.

C Program To Develop A Recursive Descent Parser

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h>

void Tprime();
void Eprime();
void E();
void check();
void T();

char expression[10];
int count, flag;

int main()
{
    count = 0;
    flag = 0;
```

```
printf("\nEnter an Algebraic Expression:\t");
scanf("%s", expression);
E();
if((strlen(expression) == count) && (flag == 0))
{
    printf("\nThe Expression %s is Valid\n", expression);
}
else
{
    printf("\nThe Expression %s is Invalid\n", expression);
}
}

void E()
{
    T();
    Eprime();
}

void T()
{
    check();
    Tprime();
}

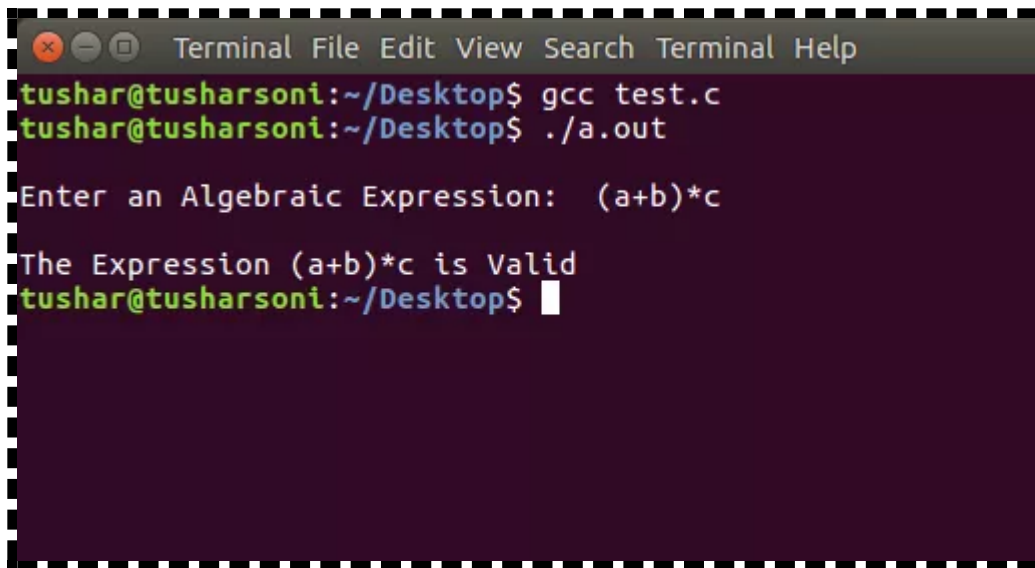
void Tprime()
{
    if(expression[count] == '*')
    {
        count++;
        check();
        Tprime();
    }
}

void check()
{
    if(isalnum(expression[count]))
    {
        count++;
    }
    else if(expression[count] == '(')
    {
        count++;
        E();
        if(expression[count] == ')')
        {
            count++;
        }
        else
        {
            flag = 1;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        flag = 1;
    }
}

void Eprime()
{
    if(expression[count] == '+')
    {
        count++;
    }
}
```

```
T();  
Eprime();  
}  
}
```

Output



```
Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
tushar@tusharsoni:~/Desktop$ gcc test.c  
tushar@tusharsoni:~/Desktop$ ./a.out  
  
Enter an Algebraic Expression: (a+b)*c  
  
The Expression (a+b)*c is Valid  
tushar@tusharsoni:~/Desktop$
```

If you have any compilation error or doubts in this C program for recursive descent parser code, let us know about it in the comment section below.



Free Python IDE

Set up your Emacs for
Python Free Tutorial

[youtube.com](https://www.youtube.com)

Share This Article!!!



Related



Thanks for this parser generator c program. Recursive Descent Parsers can actually handle greater classes of grammars than LL1 Parsers. Both have their own pros and cons.



Manoj Sharma

October 20, 2016

Can you enlist other parsing algorithms as well?



Tushar Soni

October 20, 2016

[Post author](#)

Apart from Recursive Descent Parser, there are so many other parsing algorithms used in compiler designing such as:

1. GLR
2. LL
3. LR
4. Simple Precedence Parser
5. Top-Down
6. Bottom-Up
7. LARL
8. Bounded Context
9. CYK
10. SLR



Akshay Bramhe

November 22, 2016

This recursive descent parser in C programming is really good. Thanks for the efforts.



Arshan Reddy

September 2, 2017

Actually it process the following strings also e=
e=e any symbols e*e/ so if any terminals
Other than (*,+,digit/num)these symbols it just
Comes out of all recursive procedures
SOL:
so in order to correct it keep the following
Additional condition to flag ==0 && (count==length)
Where length=strlen(expression)
If any symbols other than above mentioned symbols occurs it comes out so count does
Not gets equal to length it means it met with terminal that is not written in our code .

**Iakon**

September 27, 2017

hi

**Iakon**

September 27, 2017

can anybody give me production rule for above parser code