

CRYPTOGRAPHY LAB-4

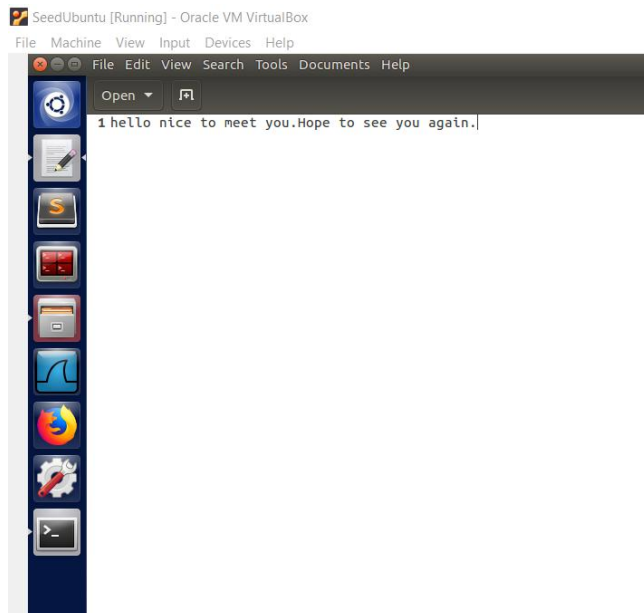
MD5 Collision Attack Lab

NAME : Ankith J Rai

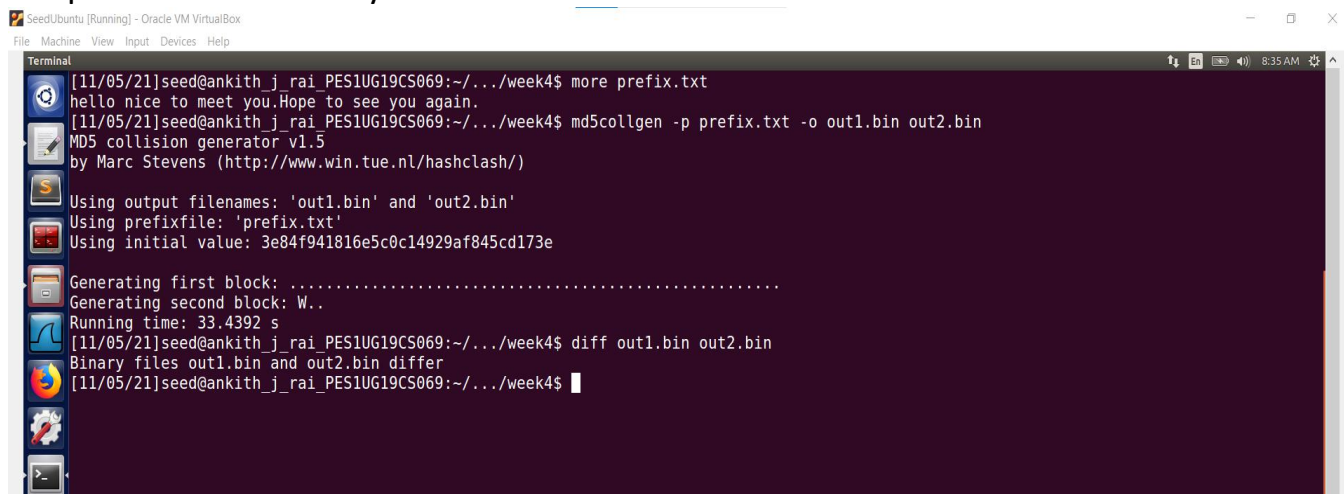
SRN : PES1UG19CS069

SEC : B

Task 1: Generating Two Different Files with the Same MD5 Hash

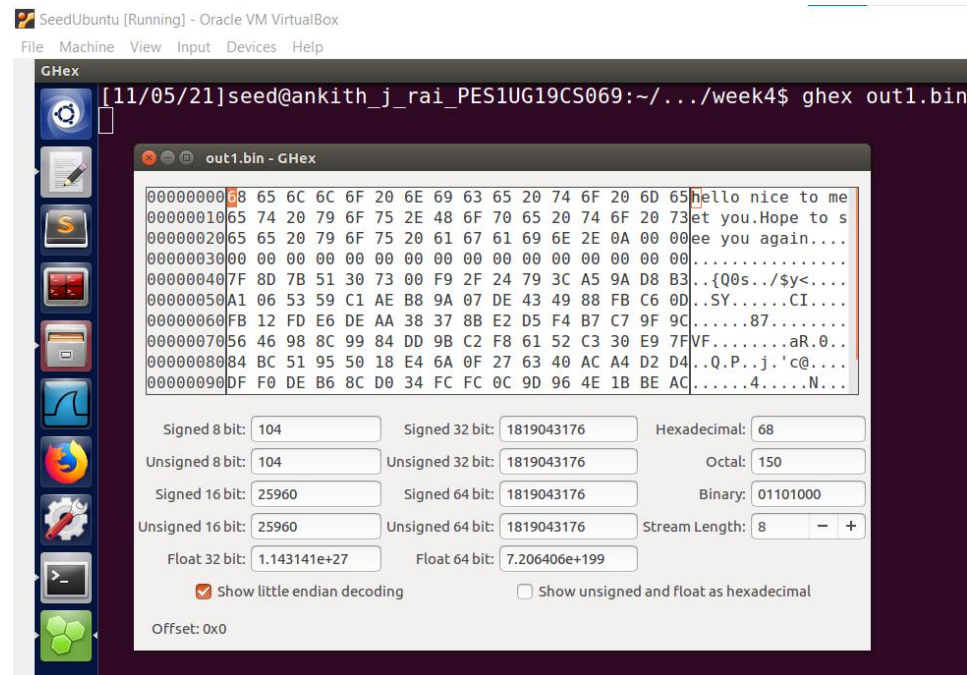


From the above screenshot we can see that I have created a prefix.txt file with contents as shown in the above screenshot. The current size of the prefix.txt file is 46 bytes.

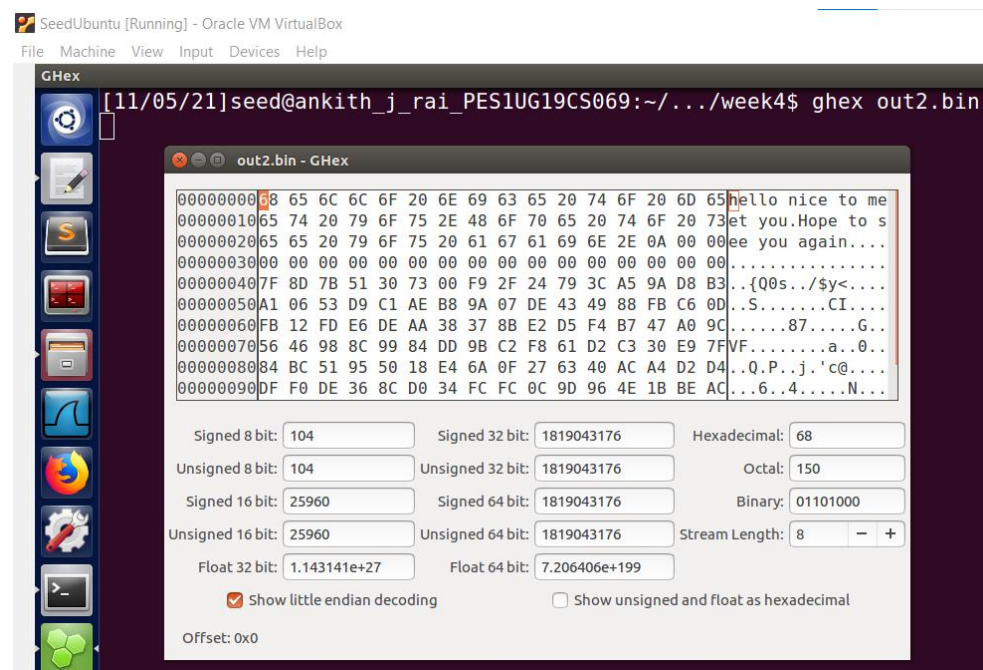


We can see from the above screenshot that we have created two binary output files using prefix.txt and md5collgen. We can also see that the two output files are different from the above screenshot.

Hex output of out1.bin



Hex output of out2.bin

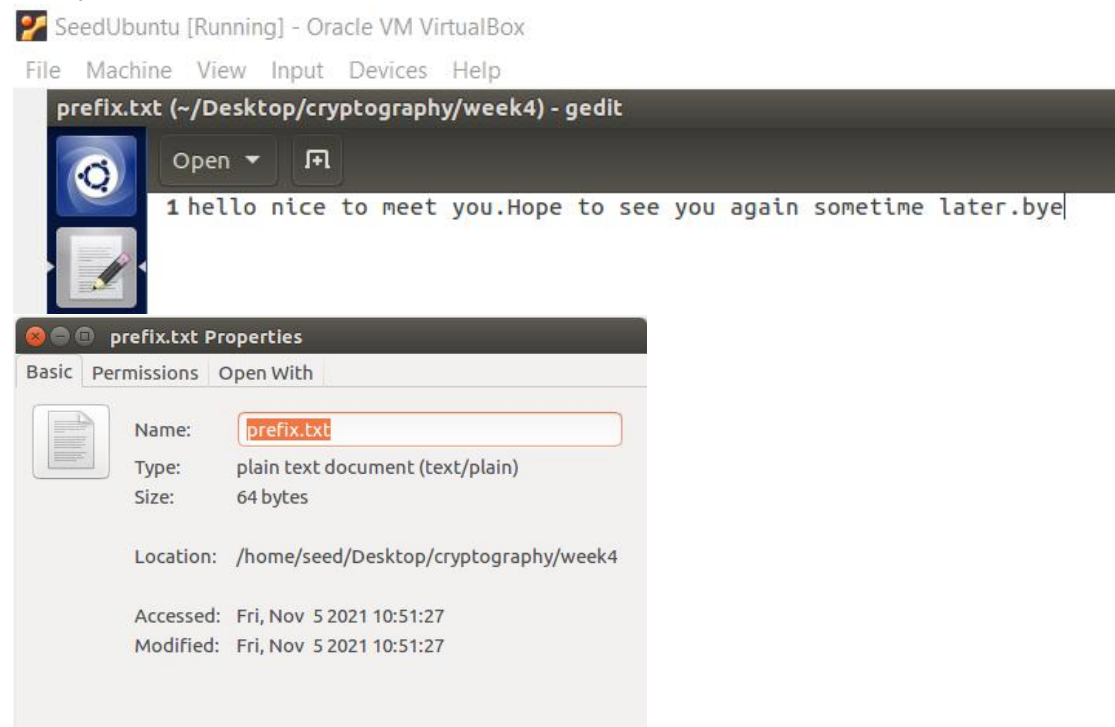


Q1. If the length of your prefix file is not multiple of 64, what is going to happen?


Ans) As we can see that from screenshot it is not a multiple of 64 hence the remaining bits are padded with 0's to make it a multiple of 64.

Q2. Create a prefix file with exactly 64 bytes, and run the tool again, and see what happens.

Ans)



The above screenshot shows that the prefix.txt file is of 64 bytes.



```
[11/05/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ more prefix.txt
hello nice to meet you.Hope to see you again sometime later.bye
[11/05/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ md5collgen -p prefix.txt -o out3.bin out4.bin
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 'out3.bin' and 'out4.bin'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix.txt'
Using initial value: d71dde535cef7302c7b2b37e04b8a918

Generating first block: .....
Generating second block: S11.....
Running time: 9.23188 s
[11/05/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ diff out3.bin out4.bin
2c2
< 09R"L(
      0DN0#U00tFQ 0x00S00000p'.u0
      000a070000f00000lGE00b02000c00-000)0z00|{0G[00A1r000~000000c0$ 0Iz0vq000,0
\ No newline at end of file
---
> 09R"L(
      0DN0#U00tFQ 0x00S00000p'.u0
      000070000f00000lGE00b02000c00-000)z00|{0G[00A1r000~000000bc0$ 0Iz0vq000,0
\ No newline at end of file
[11/05/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$
```

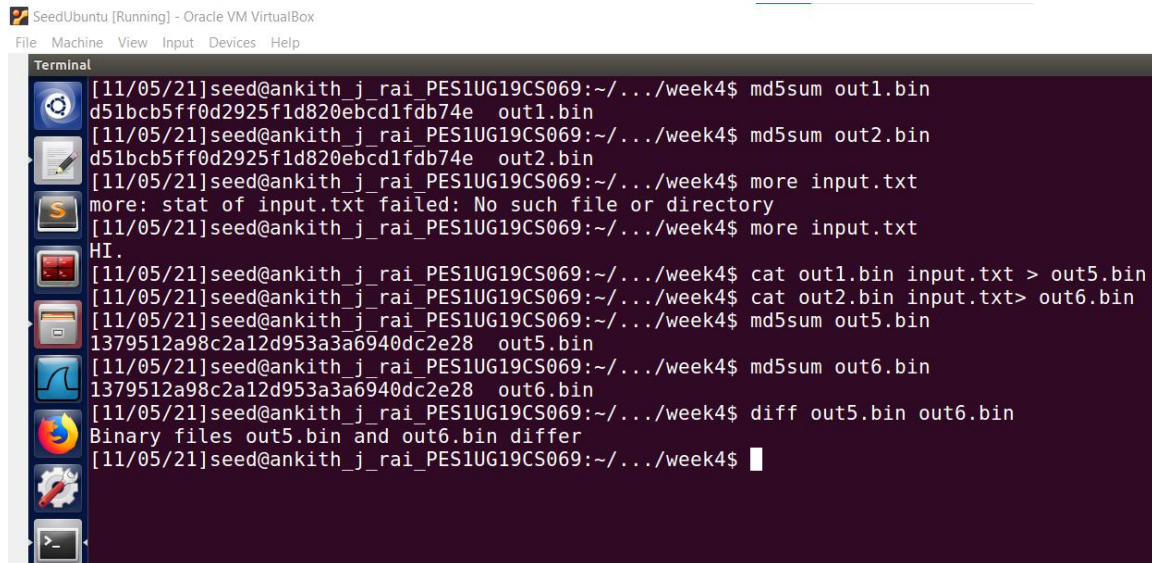
We can see that no padding of 0's is given.

Q3. Are the data generated by md5collgen completely different for the two output files? Please identify and clearly indicate in the screenshots all the bytes that are different (if any).

i) out1.bin and out2.bin ii) out3.bin and out4.bin

Ans) We can see from the screenshot that not all the bytes are different only some are different.

Task 2: Understanding MD5's property



From the above screenshot we can see that both the out1.bin and out2.bin are same .

Task 3: Generating Two Executable Files with the Same MD5 Hash

Screenshot of the task3.c file:



Screenshot of terminal:

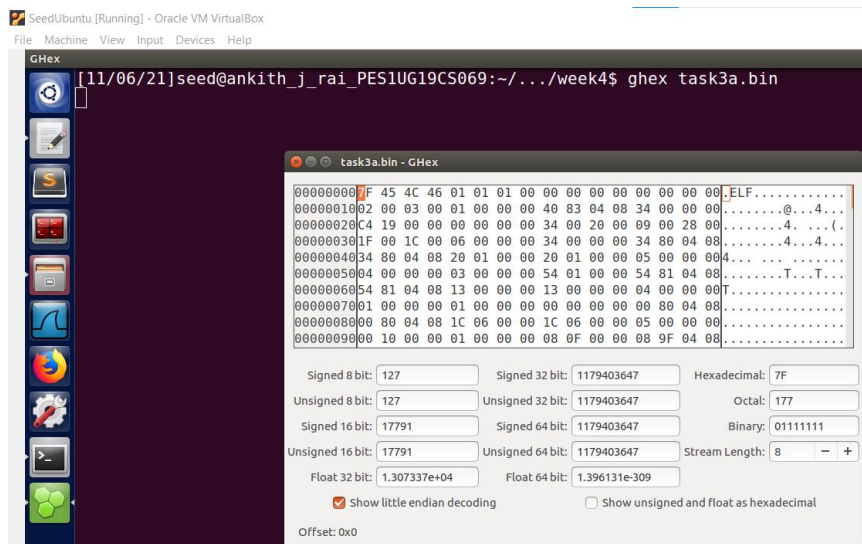

```
SeedUbuntu [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

Terminal
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ gcc task3.c -o task3
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ head -c 4224 task3 > task3prefix
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ md5collgen -p task3prefix -o task3a.bin task3b.bin
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

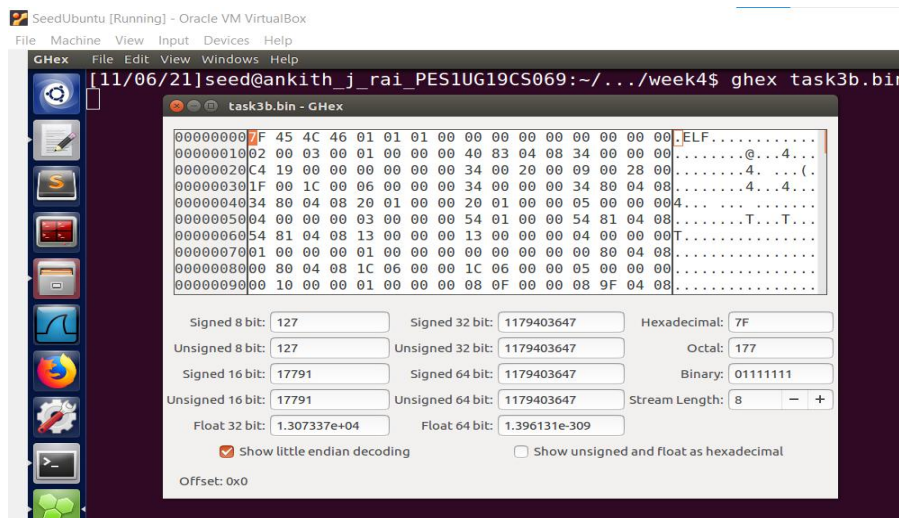
Using output filenames: 'task3a.bin' and 'task3b.bin'
Using prefixfile: 'task3prefix'
Using initial value: 0ef9abb1829d51b867bc16c24ed3d5e3

Generating first block: .....
Generating second block: S01.....
Running time: 8.54216 s
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ md5sum task3a.bin
1be79dc571d4277385f1351347d21f6f task3a.bin
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ md5sum task3b.bin
1be79dc571d4277385f1351347d21f6f task3b.bin
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$
```

Screenshot of hex editor for task3a.bin



Screenshot of hex editor for task3b.bin




```
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ tail -c 4353 task4 > task4suffix
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ cat task4suffix >> task4a.bin
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ cat task4suffix >> task4b.bin
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ chmod +x task4a.bin
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ chmod +x task4b.bin
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ ./task4a.bin
Bad
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ ./task4b.bin
Bad
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ ./task4a.bin > 4a
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ ./task4b.bin > 4b
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$ diff -s 4a 4b
Files 4a and 4b are identical
[11/06/21]seed@ankith_j_rai_PES1UG19CS069:~/../week4$
```

We can see from the above screenshot that after running task4a.bin and task4b.bin we get the output as Bad.

Even after appending content's to the 4a and 4b they remain identical.