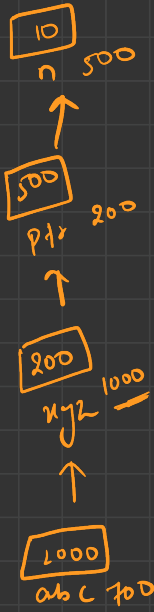


## Double Pointer



```
int n = 10;  
int *ptr = &n;  
int **xyz = &ptr;  
int ***abc = &xyz;
```

```

int n = 10;
int *ptr = &n;
int **xyz = &ptr;
ptr = ptr + 4;
    = 10 + 4
    = 14
*ptr

```

```

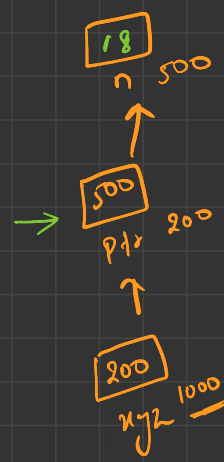
**xyz = *ptr + 4;
**xyz = 14 + 4
**xyz = 18

```

```

**xyz  * 500
  18

```



```
void fun(int *p2) {
```

```
    *p2 = *p2 + 1;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n = 10
```

```
    int *p = &n;
```

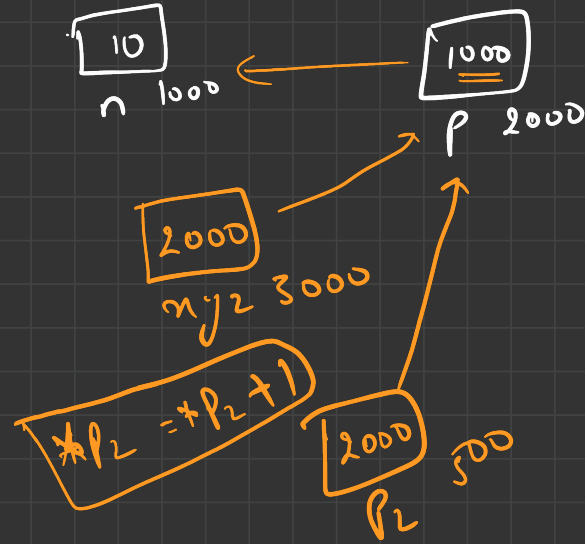
```
    int **xyz = &p;
```

```
    fun(xyz);
```

```
    cout << p;
```

```
}
```

How



n pointers = (n-1) pointer

$***p_3 = ***p_3 + 10;$

2000  
 $p_4$

$***p_4 = ***p_4 + 10;$

int \* $p_1$

int \*\* $p_2$

int \*\*\* $p_3$

int \*\*\*\* $p_4$

20  
n 1000

1000  
 $p_1$  2000

2000  
 $p_2$  3000

3000  
 $p_3$  4000

4000  
 $p_4$  5000

```

int main()
{
    char c[] = "GATE2025";
    ✓ char *p = c;
    ✓ cout << p + p[3] - p[1];
}

```

cout << c;

2025

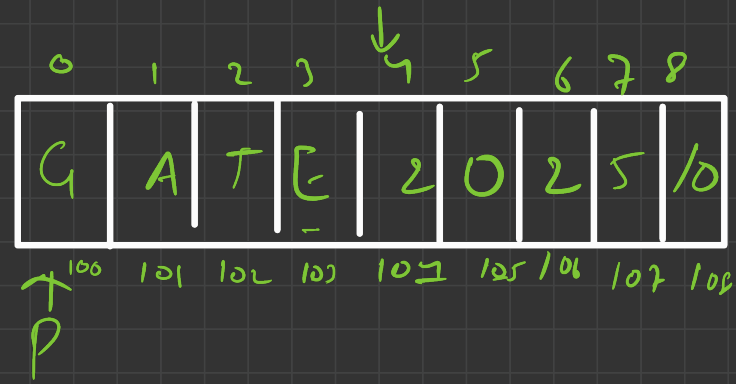
↑ ↑ \

add 'E' - 'A'

100 69 65

100 + 4

= 104



size of  
Add + value × data type

100 + 4 × 4

104

```
void sec (int *p1 , int *p2) {
```

```
    ✓ p1 = p2
```

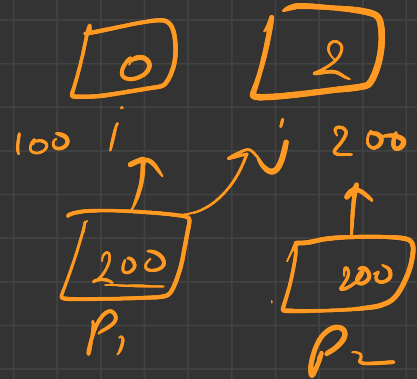
```
    *p1 = 2;  
}
```

```
int main () {
```

```
    int i = 0, j = 1
```

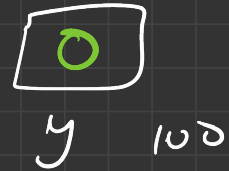
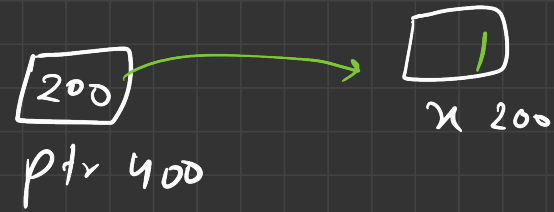
```
    sec ( &i , &j )
```

```
    cout << i << j;  
}
```



0 2

```
int *ptr ;  
int    n = 0 ;  
ptr = &n ;  
int y = *ptr ;  
*ptr = 1 ;  
cout << n << y ;
```



n = 1  
y = 0

```
int a=5, b=10;  
int &name = a;  
int *ptr = &a;  
(*ptr)++;  
ptr = &b;  
*ptr = *ptr + 5;  
name += 5;  
cout << a << b;
```

name ← a 100

15  
b 200  
200  
ptr 500

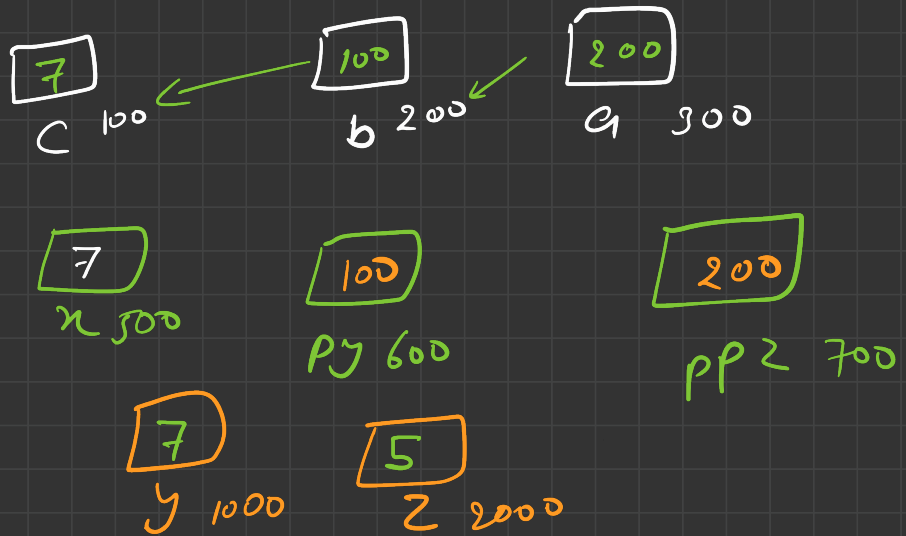
↓



```

int four( int x, int *py, int **ppz){
    int y,z;
    **ppz +=1 ; ✓
    z=**ppz; ✓
    *py +=2;
    y=*py; ✓
    x+=3;
    return x+y+z; ✓
}
int main {
    int c,*b,**a;
    c=4,b=&c,a=&b;
    cout<<four(c,b,a); ✓
}

```



$$\begin{aligned}
 &x + 7 + z \\
 &7 + 7 + 5 = \boxed{19}
 \end{aligned}$$

```

void five (char *str1, char *str2){
    while ((*str1 == *str2)) { → ✓
        str1++, str2++;
    }
}

```

```

int main(){
    char first[] = "Mohit";
    char sec[] = "Rohan";
    five(first, sec); ✓
    cout << first;
}

```

ROHAN

$str1 = 100 + 1 \times 1 = 101$   
 $str2 = 200 + 1 \times 1 = 201$

first

R	O	H	A	N		0
---	---	---	---	---	--	---

$str1 \rightarrow 100 \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow$

sec

R	O	H	A	N		0
---	---	---	---	---	--	---

$str2 \rightarrow 200 \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow$

while (n != 0) {

cout << "Hi"; while (5)  
 while (0)

$x = 1$   
 $k = 5$   
 non zero  
 true







