

Check Palindrome

```
bool checkpal (string str, int start, int end) {
```

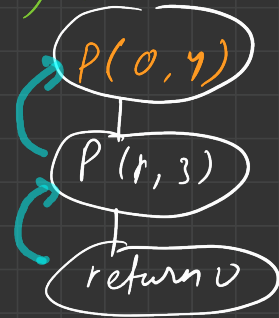
```
    if (start >= end) {  
        return 1; ++ } Base
```

```
    if (str[start] != str[end]) {  
        return 0; ++  
    }
```

```
    return checkpal (str, start+1, end-1);
```

```
}
```

ngman
+



Count Vowels

```
int count (string str, int i)
```

```
    if (i == -1)
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (str[i] == 'a' || str[i] == 'e' || str[i] == 'i' || str[i] == 'o' ||  
        str[i] == 'u') {
```

```
        return 1 + count(str, i-1);
```

```
    else {  
        return count(str, i-1);  
    }
```

Reverse a String

```
void revstr(string s, int start, int end) {  
    if (start >= end)  
        return;  
    char c = s[start];  
    s[start] = s[end];  
    s[end] = c;  
    revstr(s, start+1, end-1);  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    → string s = "Ankit";  
    revstr(s, 0, 4);  
    cout << s;  
}
```

Lower case to Upper Case

```
void lowerToUpper (string s, int i) {  
    if (i == -1)  
        return;  
    }  
    s[i] = 'A' + s[i] - 'a';  
    lowerToUpper (s, i - 1);  
}
```

```
int main () {  
    string s = "cankit"  
    lowerToUpper (s, n)  
    cout << s  
}
```