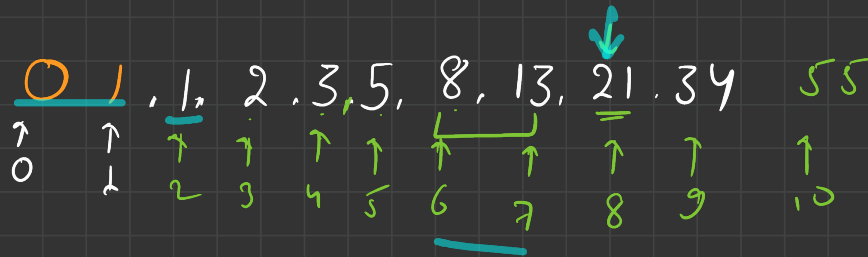
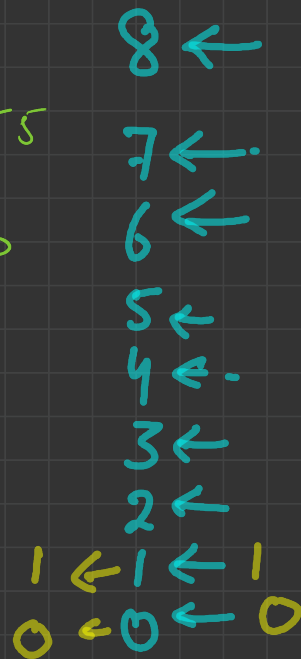


Fabonacci Series



$n=8$

Stop



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{fib}(0) = 0 \\ \text{fib}(1) = 1 \end{array} \right\} \text{— Base case}$$

$$\text{fib}(2) = \text{fib}(1) + \text{fib}(0)$$

$$\text{fib}(3) = \text{fib}(2) + \text{fib}(1)$$

$$\text{fib}(4) = \text{fib}(3) + \text{fib}(2)$$

$$\boxed{\text{fib}(n) = \text{fib}(n-1) + \text{fib}(n-2)}$$

$n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{fib}(4) = 3 \\ \text{fib}(3) + \text{fib}(2) \\ 2 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{fib}(3) = 2 \\ \text{fib}(2) + \text{fib}(1) \\ 1 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{fib}(2) = 1 \\ \text{fib}(1) + \text{fib}(0) \\ 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

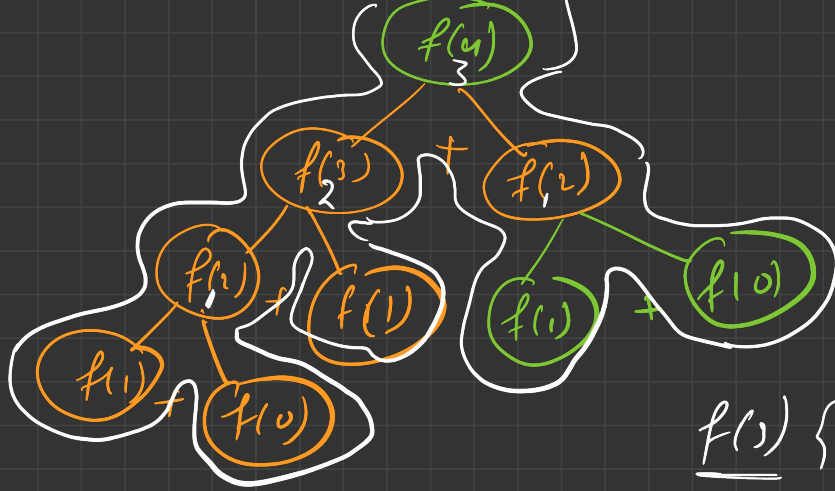
$$\begin{array}{l} \text{fib}(2) = 1 \\ \text{fib}(1) + \text{fib}(0) \\ 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

```
int fib(int n) {  
    if (n <= 1)  
        return 1;  
}
```

```
return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2) //
```

$fib(0) = 0$
 $fib(1) = 1$

```
{ if (n == 0)  
    return 0  
  if (n == 1)  
    return 1
```

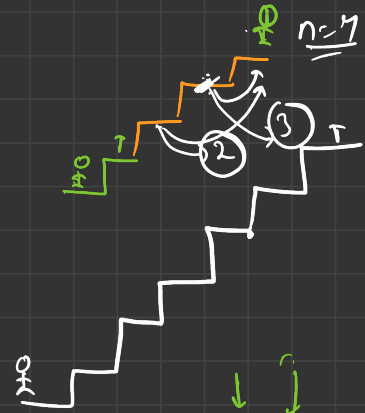


$f(1)$ {

return $f(2)$ + $f(1)$
}

Nth Stair $= n = 5 = 8$

$n=1$
 $n=2 = 1+1$
 $n=3$
 $n=4$



Step = 1

method = 1, 2, 3, 5

way = 1, 1+1, 1+1+1, 1+1+1+1
 2, 1+2, 2+1, 2+2
 2+1, 1+1+2, 1+2+1

2
 5
 8 ways
 1+1+1+1+1 → 1
 1+1+1+2 → 2
 1+2+2 → 3
 1+1+2+1 → 4
 1+2+1+1 → 5
 2+1+1+1 → 6
 2+1+2 → 7
 2+2+1 → 8

$n=6$
 $= 13$

$f(1) = 1$
 $f(2) = 2$

$$f(n) = f(n-1) + f(n-2)$$

```
Totalways (int n) {  
    if ( n <= 1 ) {  
        return 1;  
    }
```

```
    return Totalways (n-1) + Totalways (n-2)
```

GCD of two numbers

$a \quad b \rightarrow \underline{0}$
(18, 48)
(48, 18) $\rightarrow a \% b$
(18, 12) $48 \% 18$
(12, 6) $18 \% 12$
(6, 0) $12 \% 6$
Ans

$\rightarrow n1 = 18001$
 $\rightarrow n2 = 4842$


```

void gcd(a, b) {
    if (b == 0) {
        // cout << a;
        return;
    }
    gcd(b, a % b);
}

int gcd(a, b) {
    if (b == 0) {
        return a;
    }
    return gcd(b, a % b);
}

// (18, 48)
// (48, a % b)

int main() {
    int a = 18;
    int b = 48;
    cout << gcd(a, b);
}

```

