

### Assignment-3

#### Automata and compiler design lab

- 1) Find the nfa's for the following languages on  $\Sigma=\{a,b\}$ 
  - a)  $L=\{\text{strings start with 'ab'}\}$
  - b)  $L=\{\text{contain 'ab' as substring}\}$
  - c)  $L=\{\text{string end with 'ab'}\}$
- 2) Design an nfa with no more than five states for set  $\{abab^n : n \geq 0\} \cup \{aba^n : n \geq 0\}$
- 3) Construct an nfa with three states that accepts the languages  $\{ab, abc\}^*$
- 4) Find an nfa with four states for  $L=\{a^n : n \geq 0\} \cup \{b^n a : n \geq 1\}$
- 5) Find an nfa without  $\lambda$ -transitions and with a single final state that accepts the set  $\{a\} \cup \{b^n a : n \geq 1\}$
- 6) Find an nfa with three states that accept the language  $L=\{a^n : n \geq 1\} \cup \{b^m a^k : m \geq 0, k \geq 0\}$
- 7) Convert the following nfa's into dfa's over languages on  $\Sigma=\{a,b\}$ 
  - a)  $L=\{\text{strings start with 'a'}\}$
  - b)  $L=\{\text{strings end with 'a'}\}$
  - c) All strings in which second symbol from RHS is 'a'
  - d) All strings in which third symbol from RHS is 'a'