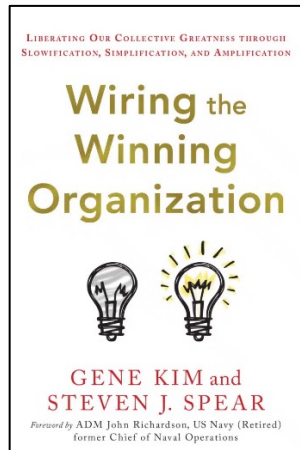


ACCOUNTING VS. PHYSICS *COORDINATION COSTS AND HOW ORGANIZATIONS WIN*

Scott Prugh



ARCHITECTURE + LEADERSHIP

=

FOCUS, FLOW, JOY 

OBSERVED PROBLEMS IN PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

CAPACITY AND ESTIMATION FAIL MISERABLY

TEAMS STRUGGLE TO MAKE PROGRESS

ESCALATIONS ARE THE NORM

PEOPLE ARE WAITING AND FRUSTRATED

REWORK OCCURS OFTEN

CUSTOMERS WAIT AND ARE UNHAPPY

THE COORDINATION COST JOURNEY

THE 3 LAYERS AND REWIRING ORGANIZATIONS

ARCHITECTURE & TRANSFORMATIONAL LEADERSHIP

THE PHYSICS OF COORDINATION COSTS

THE THREE C'S OF COORDINATION COSTS

THE GOLDEN RULE OF DEPENDENCIES

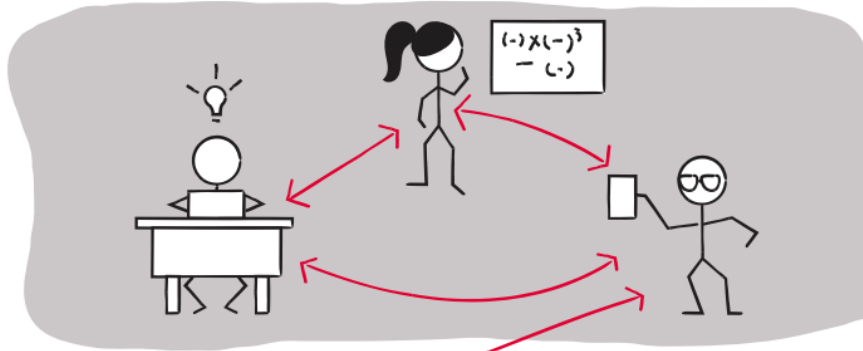
THE 3 DIMENSIONS OF ARCHITECTURE & SIMPLIFICATION

EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING VS PHYSICS

THE 3 LAYERS & REWIRING ORGANIZATIONS

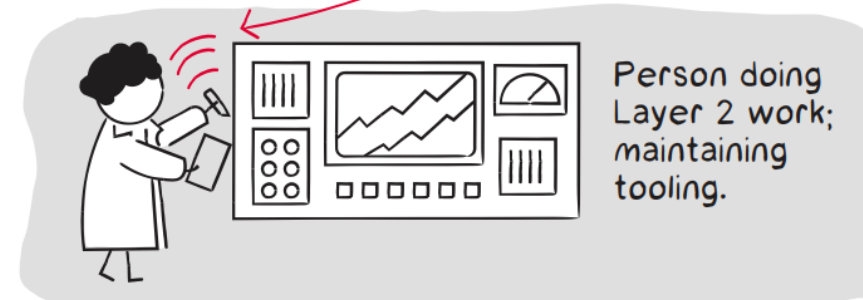
LAYER 3

SOCIAL CIRCUITRY
FOR FLOW OF IDEAS
AND INFORMATION



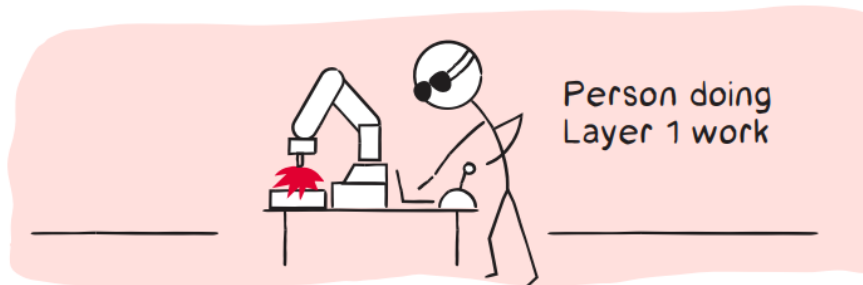
LAYER 2

TOOLS AND
INSTRUMENTATION



LAYER 1

TECHNICAL OBJECT



Organizational Architecture
System Architecture
Process Architecture
Information Flow / Ideas
Behavioral Norms

IDE
Version Control/CI/CD
IAC/Telemetry
Work Tracking
CoPilot & AI Assistance

Developers
Architects
Testers
"The Code"

LIBERATING OUR COLLECTIVE GREATNESS THROUGH
SLOWIFICATION, SIMPLIFICATION, AND AMPLIFICATION

**Wiring the
Winning
Organization**



**GENE KIM and
STEVEN J. SPEAR**
Foreword by ADM John Richardson, US Navy (Retired)
former Chief of Naval Operations

THE 3 LAYERS & REWIRING ORGANIZATIONS: LAYER BANDAIDS

LAYER 3

SOCIAL CIRCUITRY
FOR FLOW OF IDEAS
AND INFORMATION

Value Stream Flow Analysis

→ 281				
Fuzzy	Reqs	Solution	Dev	Install
93	41	34	65	48
33%	15%	12%	23%	17%



LAYER 2

TOOLS AND
INSTRUMENTATION

Let's add tools!
If we make developers faster/more efficient
what is the best result, we can hope for?

AKA
Copilot might help
but it won't save you!

LAYER 1

TECHNICAL OBJECT

4hr/day in IDE(50%)
32.4 days coding
12.5% total lead time coding

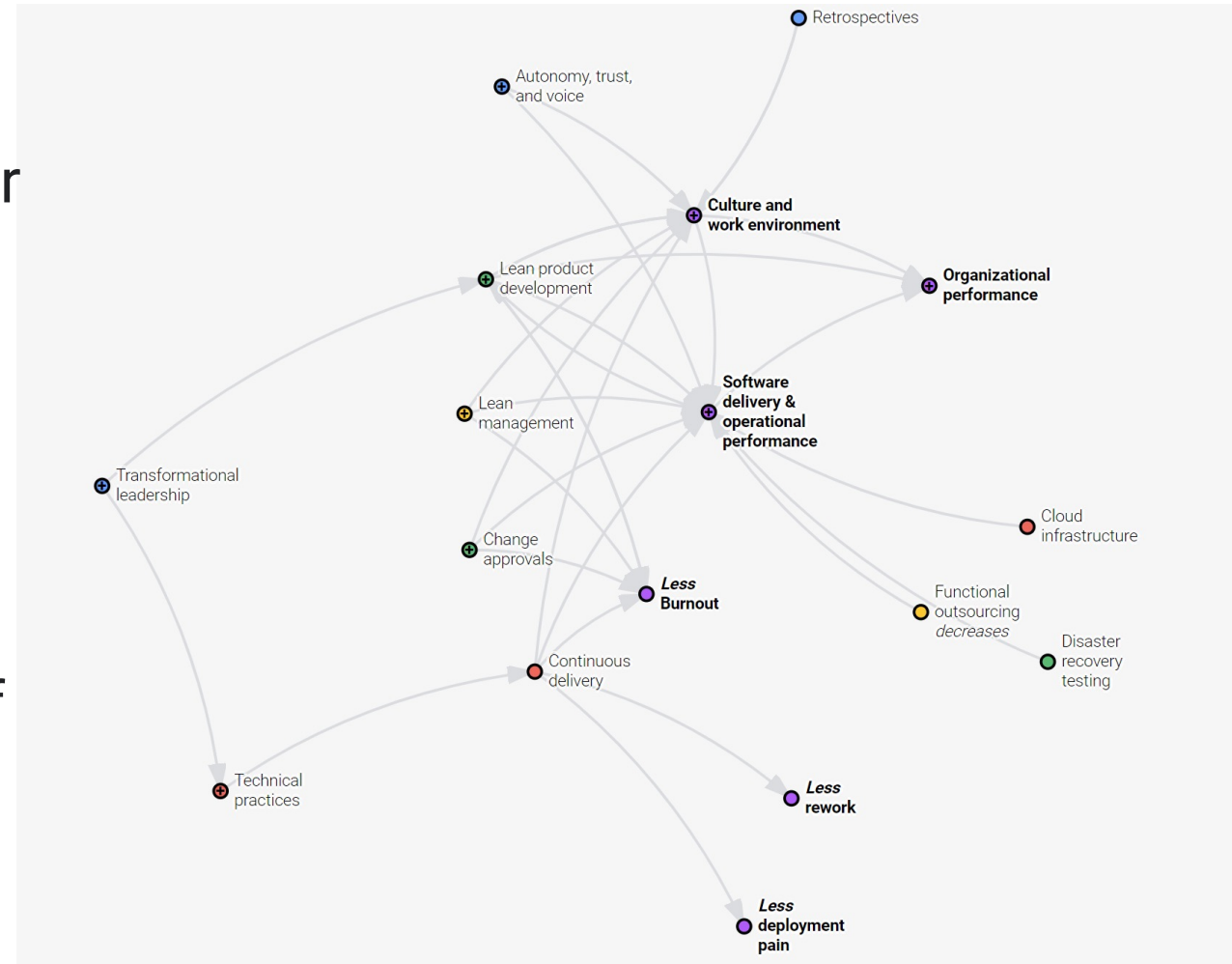


developer

ARCHITECTURE AND TRANSFORMATIONAL LEADERSHIP

Good leaders build great teams, great technology, and great organizations.

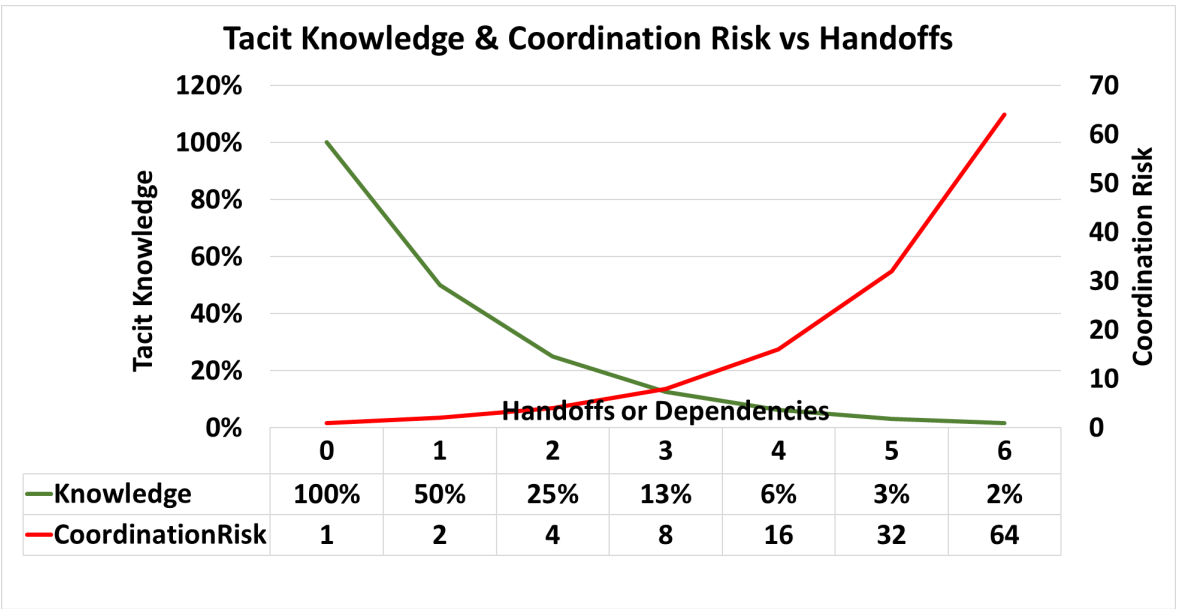
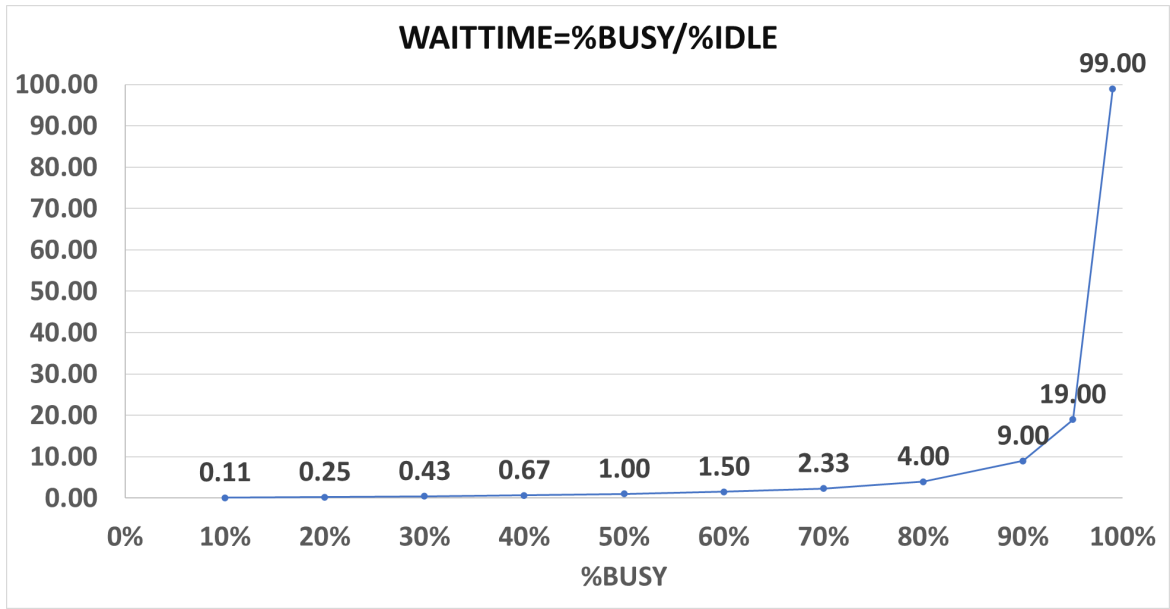
They enable teams to **re-wire** their systems and processes to drive **the technical practices of continuous delivery** and **lean product management**. Transformational leadership enables practices that correlate with high performance, and it helps team members communicate and collaborate in pursuit of organizational goals. Such leadership provides the foundation for a culture in which continuous experimentation and learning is part of everybody's daily work



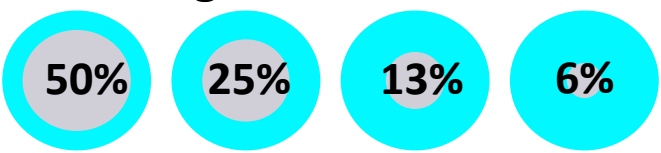
[DORA research program \(devops-research.com\)](https://devops-research.com)

THE PHYSICS OF WORK COORDINATION COSTS

WaitTime	%BUSY/%IDLE	Phoenix Project
CoordinationRisk	1 in 2^n	Troy Magennis
KnowledgeLeft	1/(2^n)	Mary + Tom Poppendieck, Jon Smart



Knowledge Loss with Handoffs



Source: Poppendieck, Implementing Lean Software Development

THE 3 C'S OF COORDINATION COSTS

Property	Definition	Examples
Contention	Conflict over access to a shared resource: people, teams, skills, infrastructure, environments, etc.	DBA, UX, Architects, Servers, Storage, Network, Code Base, CAB
Coupling	The degree of interdependence between components of a system or organization	Shared Database/Storage, APIs, Domains: Functional/Semantic Dependencies, Chained Regression
Coherence	The quality of forming a unified, logical and consistent whole	Fractured Domains, Microservices Theater, Planning, Decision Making, Communication, Knowledge Loss, Time Zones

Adrian Colyer: Applying the universal scalability law to organisations | the morning paper (acolyer.Org)

Neil Gunther: Universal scalability law / how to quantify scalability (perfdynamics.com)

Michael Nygard: Release It

Dave Farley: Modern Software Engineering

THE 3 DIMENSIONS OF ARCHITECTURE & SIMPLIFICATION

REMOVING A DEPENDENCY DOUBLES YOUR ODDS



LAYER 3 ARCHITECTURE IS YOUR TOOL

ORGANIZATIONAL ARCHITECTURE

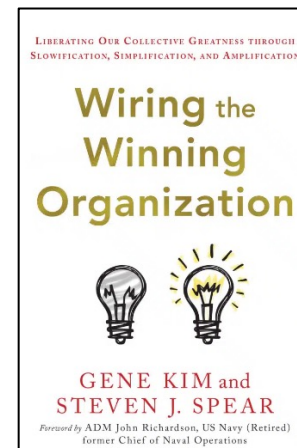
SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

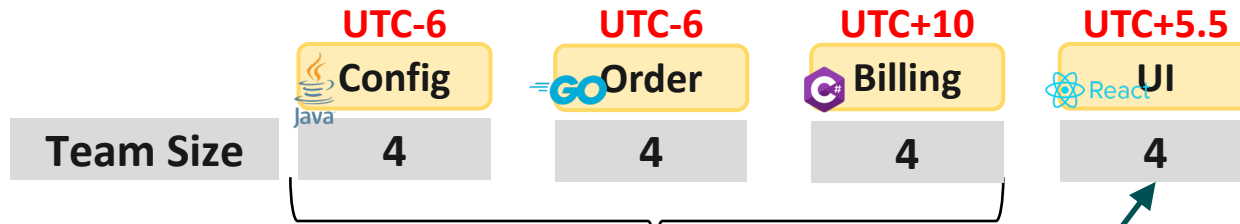
**SLOWIFICATION
SIMPLIFICATION**

**MODULARIZATION
INCREMENTALISM
LINEARIZATION**

AMPLIFICATION



EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK



MICROSERVICES THEATER

*DON'T DISTRIBUTE YOUR DOMAIN IF YOU DON'T HAVE TO!
EMPOWERED TOOL CHOICE DOES NOT MEAN ALL THE TOOLS!*

SPA INSANITY THEATER

*JUST BECAUSE THERE ARE TOOLS TO BUILD HEAVY SPAS DOESN'T MEAN YOU SHOULD ABUSE THEM!
WHAT HAPPENED TO THE WEB SERVER AND HATEOAS?*

SETUP

4 TEAMS

DIFFERENT TECHNOLOGY STACKS

DIFFERENT TIMEZONES

FEATURES DELIVERED IN 2 WEEK ITERATIONS

TECHNICAL AND FUNCTIONAL DEPENDENCIES

(T)ALL UI WORK GOES TO UI TEAM

(F)ALL TEAMS TO DELIVER COHERENT SOLUTIONS

(F)FEATURES OFTEN HAVE DEPENDENCIES ACROSS 3 DOMAINS: CONFIG, ORDER, BILLING, + UI

S

SCOTT





Is this a modularized and linearized structure where work can be done incrementally?



CHATGPT

HMMMM....

EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK

	UTC-6 Config 	UTC-6 Order 	UTC+10 Billing 	UTC+5.5 UI 
Team Size	4	4	4	4
Capacity/it	120	120	120	120 480
Loaded	45	75	105	45 270
Remaining	75	45	15	75
Feature1	15	20	15	15
Feature2	15	25	40	15
Feature3	15	30	50	15

ROUND 1

LOAD UP SOME FEATURES
GET ESTIMATES
BALANCE CAPACITY





NEED TO DECIDE:

START ALL TEAMS ON ALL FEATURES AT ONCE
SEQUENCE FEATURES
COMBO: START ON SOME PARTS OF FEATURES &
COORDINATE FINAL FUNCTIONALITY AT THE END

ACCOUNTING:

ALL TEAMS HAVE PLENTY OF CAPACITY
1 ITERATION SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT
GANTT LINEAR SEQUENCING MAY BE AN ISSUE

EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK

	UTC-6 Config 	UTC-6 Order 	UTC+10 Billing 	UTC+5.5 UI 
Team Size	4	4	4	4
Capacity/it	120	120	120	120
Loaded	45	75	105	45
Remaining	75	45	15	75
Feature1	15	20	15	15
Feature2	15	25	40	15
Feature3	15	30	50	15

DEPENDENCIES

ROUND 1: RESULTS

TEAMS TAKE 4 ITERATIONS TO GET DONE

LOTS OF OVERTIME

LOTS OF ESCALATIONS

LOTS OF ESCAPED DEFECTS

ACCOUNTING=270

PHYSICS(ACTUAL)=4*480=1920=7X "EFFORT"





WHY:

4 DISTINCT DEPENDENCIES= $2^4=16$

→ ODDS ARE 1/16(6%) YOU WILL ARRIVE ON TIME

→ CO-DEPENDENT DELAYS MAKE EVERYTHING LATE

EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK

	UTC-6 Config 	UTC-6 Order 	UTC+10 Billing 	UTC+5.5 UI 
Team Size	4	4	4	4
Capacity/it	120	120	120	120
Loaded	45	75	105	45
Remaining	75	45	15	75
Feature1	15	20	15	15
Feature2	15	25	40	15
Feature3	15	30	50	15

DEPENDENCIES

ROUND 1: COUNTERMEASURES

IN AN ACCOUNTING WORLD WHAT ARE THE MOST LIKELY COUNTERMEASURES?

- 1) PAD ESTIMATES
- 2) ADD PEOPLE
- 3) ADD MORE WORK TO CATCHUP



THE 3 DIMENSIONS OF ARCHITECTURE & SIMPLIFICATION

REMOVING A DEPENDENCY DOUBLES YOUR ODDS



LAYER 3 ARCHITECTURE IS YOUR TOOL

LET'S RE-WIRE THE ORG!



ORGANIZATIONAL ARCHITECTURE

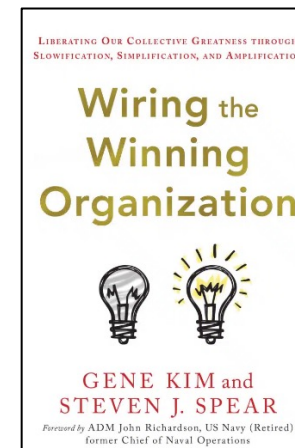
SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

PROCESS ARCHITECTURE





SLOWIFICATION
SIMPLIFICATION

MODULARIZATION
INCREMENTALISM
LINEARIZATION

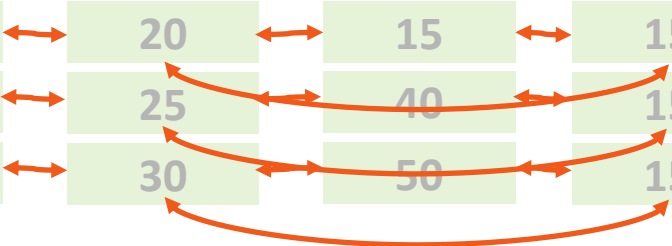
AMPLIFICATION



EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK

	UTC-6 Config 	UTC-6 Order 	UTC+10 Billing 	UTC+5.5 UI 
Team Size	4	4	4	4
Capacity/it	120	120	120	120
Loaded	45	75	105	45
Remaining	75	45	15	75
Feature1	15	20	15	15
Feature2	15	25	40	15
Feature3	15	30	50	15

480
270



SOLVING FOR COORDINATION COSTS

REMOVING ONE DEPENDENCY/HANDOFF
DOUBLES YOUR ODDS THAT THERE WILL NOT
BE A DELAY

CAN WE REMOVE SEVERAL DEPENDENCIES?

EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK

	UTC-6 Config <small>Java</small>	UTC-6 Order <small>Go</small>	UTC+10 Billing <small>Go</small>	UTC+5.5 UI <small>React</small>
Team Size	2	6	6	2
Capacity/it	60	180	180	60
Loaded	0	75	105	15
Remaining	60	105	75	45
Feature1		20	15	5
Feature2		25	40	5
Feature3		30	50	5

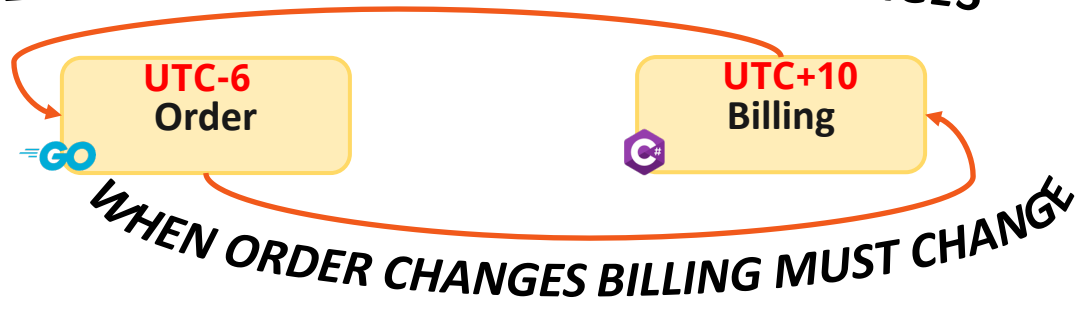
GREATLY DIMINISHED COORDINATION

SOLVING FOR COORDINATION COSTS

- CONFIG AND UI SELF SERVE: PLATFORM TEAM**
 - SELF SERVE TOOLING, BETTER DOC
 - EMBED UI ON TEAMS/CROSS-SKILL
 - UI IN ADVISORY ROLE→ **SELF SERVE:**
 - REMOVES A COORDINATION POINT
 - ENABLES MODULARITY & LINEARIZATION
- WHAT NEXT??**

EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK





WHEN BILLING CHANGES ORDER OFTEN CHANGES

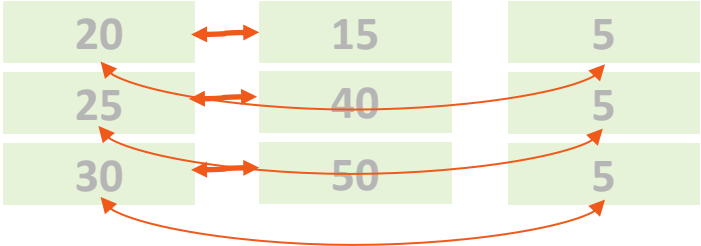


SOLVING FOR COORDINATION COSTS: COUPLING

- **COUPLING:** “THE DEGREE OF INTERDEPENDENCE BETWEEN SOFTWARE MODULES”
- **COHESION:** “THE DEGREE TO WHICH ELEMENTS IN A MODULE BELONG TOGETHER”
- **TECHNICAL COUPLING: TECHNICAL INTERDEPENDENCY**
 - EXAMPLES: API, SHARED DATABASE → EASIER TO RESOLVE
 - PATTERNS: MOCKING, API VERSIONING, BLUE-GREEN, ROLLING UPGRADES
- **FUNCTIONAL/SEMANTIC COUPLING: FUNCTIONAL INTERDEPENDENCY**
 - EXAMPLE: FUNCTIONALITY IN MODULE A DEPENDS ON MODULE B
 - TO REACH SYSTEM COHERENCY THIS INTERDEPENDENCY NEEDS TO BE RESOLVED
 - BY DEFAULT, THIS IS RESOLVED BY HUMANS VIA RATIONALIZATION
 - THIS CAN BE HARD, VERY HARD & TIMEZONES DON'T HELP

EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK

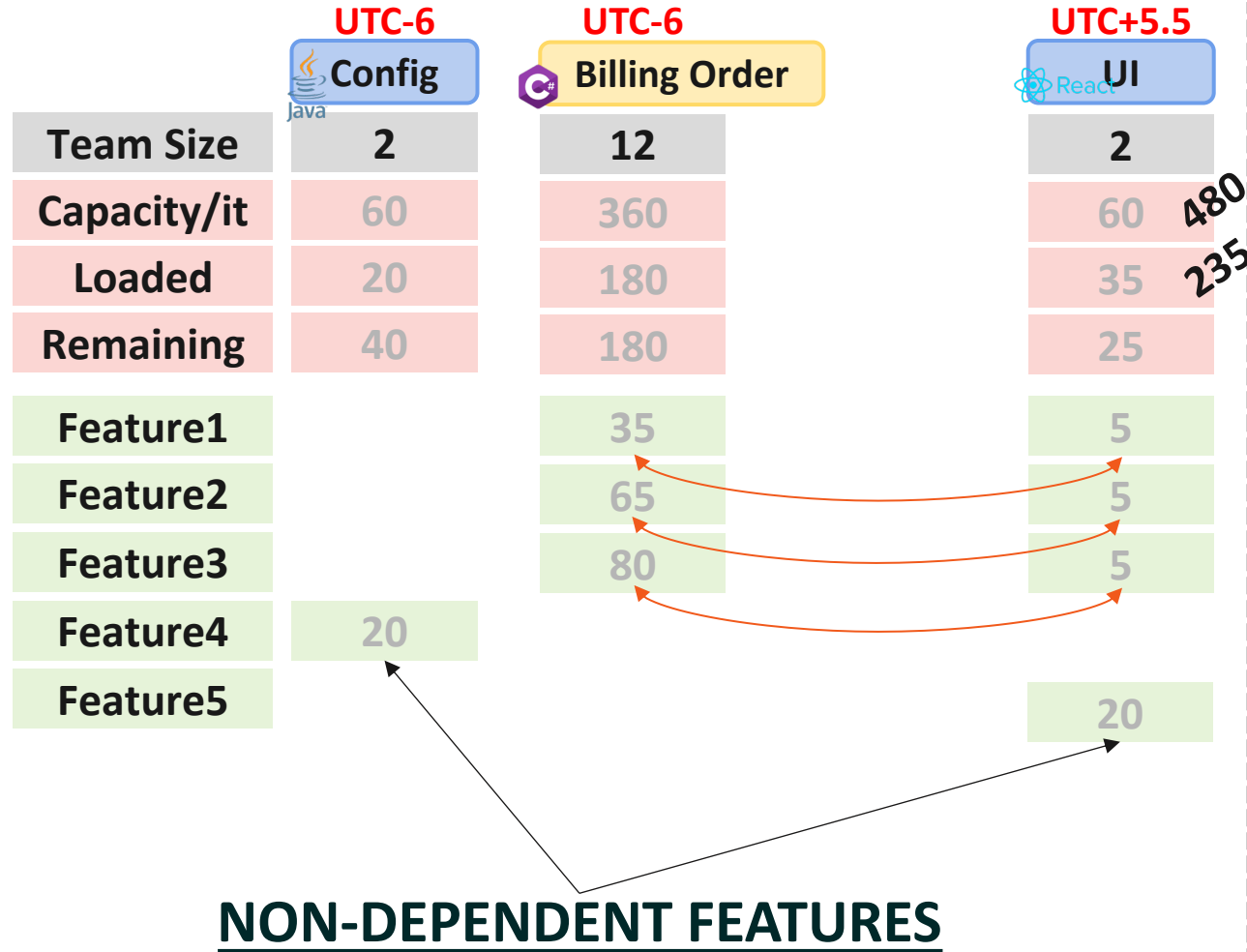
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Team Size	2	6	6	2
Capacity/it	60	180	180	60
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Feature2		25	40	5
Feature3		30	50	5



SOLVING FOR COORDINATION COSTS

- CONFIG AND UI SELF SERVE: PLATFORM TEAM
 - SELF SERVE TOOLING, BETTER DOC
 - EMBED UI ON TEAMS/CROSS-SKILL
 - UI IN ADVISORY ROLE→ SELF SERVE REMOVES A COORDINATION POINT
- WHAT NEXT??

EXAMPLE: ACCOUNTING LIKES THE LIGHT BUT PHYSICS HIDES IN THE DARK



SOLVING FOR COORDINATION COSTS

1. CONFIG AND UI SELF SERVE: PLATFORM TEAM
 - SELF SERVE TOOLING, BETTER DOC
 - EMBED UI ON TEAMS/CROSS-SKILL
 - UI IN ADVISORY ROLE→ SELF SERVE REMOVES A COORDINATION POINT
2. COLLAPSE BILLING & ORDER
 - HUG COUPLING: USE MODULARITY & COHESION
 - ONE TZ & ONE TECHNOLOGY
 - SELF SERVE UI & CONFIG

RESULTS?

TEAMS TAKE <1 ITERATION TO GET DONE

ACCOUNTING=235

PHYSICS(ACTUAL)=360

WHY:

1 DISTINCT DEPENDENCY= $2^1=2$

→ ODDS ARE $\frac{1}{2}$ (50%) YOU WILL ARRIVE ON TIME

→ THIS IS 8X BETTER ODDS THEN 4 DEPENDENCIES

THE 3 DIMENSIONS AND BATTLING THE 3C’S: SUMMARY

Action	Pattern	ORG	SYSTEM	PROCESS
Config & UI Self Service: Tooling and Doc	Platform Team / Self Service / API Modularity & Linearization	X	X	X
Embed UI Talent / Cross Skill UI	Full Stack Teams / Cross Skilling Modularity & Linearization	X		X
Collapse Billing / Order	Domain/Team Modularity & Cohesion → <i>Invert Coupling</i> Development Standards Time Zone Cohesion	X	X	X

BEFORE

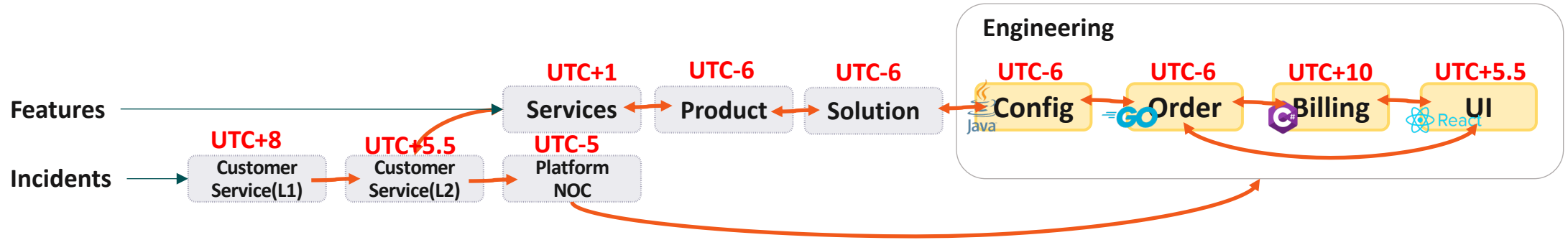
```
graph RL; UI[UI] --> Billing[Billing]; Billing --> Order[Order]; Order --> Config[Config]; UI --> Config
```

AFTER

```
graph RL; UI[UI] --> BillingOrder[Billing Order]; Config[Config]
```

Handoffs	Risk	Cost(h)
4	1 in 16(6%) no delay	1920
1	1 in 2(50%) no delay	360
4x	8x	5x <u>BETTER</u>

THE REAL PROBLEM



INCIDENT HANDLING: 8 DISTINCT DEPENDENCIES

$$\text{CoordinationRisk} = 2^n = 2^8 = 256$$

1 CHANCE IN 256(0.4%) POSSIBILITIES THAT THERE WILL BE NO DELAY
REMOVING ONE DEPENDENCY DOUBLES YOUR ODDS

LONG FEEDBACK LOOPS THWART EFFORTS TO REFACTOR YOUR ARCHITECTURE
AND SYSTEMS...

SUMMARY: TACKLING COORDINATION COSTS

ARCHITECTURE + LEADERSHIP = FOCUS, FLOW, JOY

WIN BY REWIRING AND RE-ARCHITECTING

THE PHYSICS: COORDINATION COSTS DEGRADE EXPONENTIALLY

THE THREE C'S: CONTENTION, COUPLING, COHERENCY

THE GOLDEN RULE: REMOVING A DEPENDENCY DOUBLES YOUR ODDS

THE 3 DIMENSIONS OF ARCHITECTURE & SIMPLIFICATION

PATTERNS:

PLATFORM & SELF SERVE

FULL STACK TEAMS

DOMAIN & TEAM MODULARITY & COHESION → HUG & INVERT COUPLING

TIMEZONE COHESION

STANDARDS

HELP THAT I AM LOOKING FOR

EXAMPLES IDENTIFYING COORDINATION COSTS

MODELS FOR COST QUANTIFICATION

PATTERNS SOLVING FOR COORDINATION COSTS

USING AI TO IDENTIFY AND IMPROVE COORDINATION COSTS