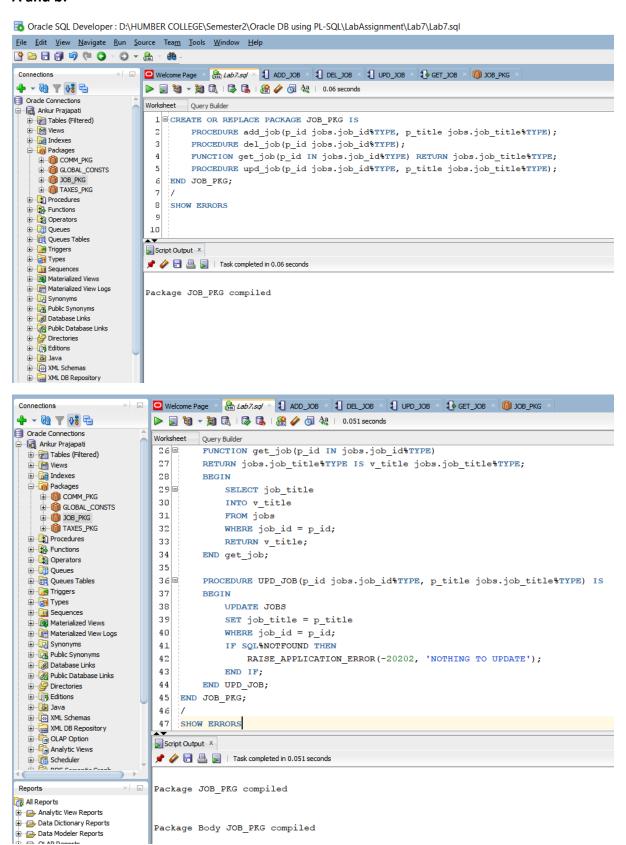
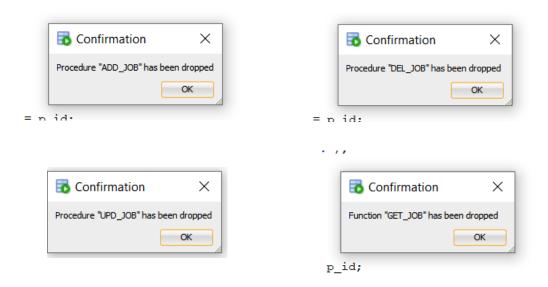
### **Practice 1 – 1:**

#### A and b:



- Here in part a we are creating job\_pkg specification with three procedures and one
  function headings. We are using procedures: add\_job, del\_job, get\_job and upd\_job
  function headings with formal parameters p\_jobid with type of job\_id of JOBS table.
- Here we have used SHOW ERROR, which will give us errors occurred in compilation time.
- As you can see here package job\_pkg s compiled successfully for specification as well as body.

### **Practice Question 1 - C:**



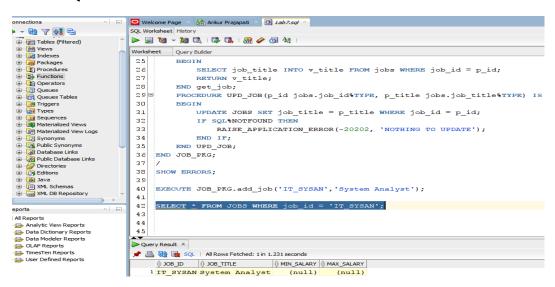
Dropping of all the procedures.

### Practice Question 1 - d:

Executing of job\_pkg.add\_job('IT\_SYSAN', 'System Analyst');

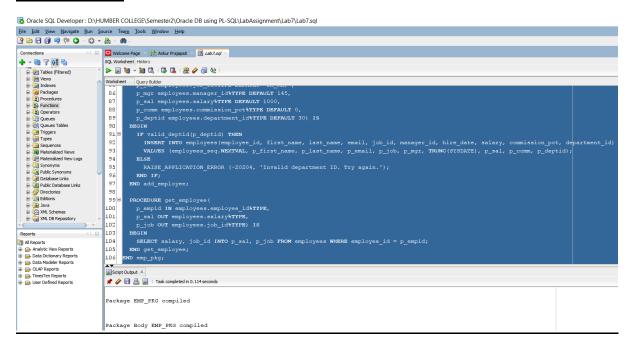
Basically, it adds job of System Analyst with job\_id IT\_SYSAN.

### **Practice Question 1 - e:**



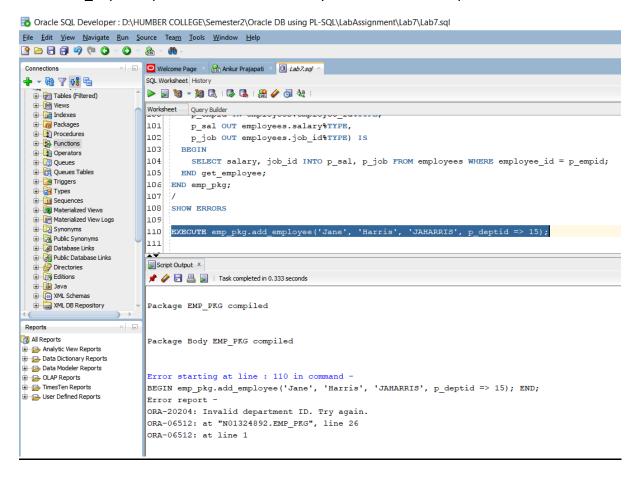
Here we are selecting job\_id with IT\_SYSAN. Basically, we are using select query.

## Practice 1 – 2:

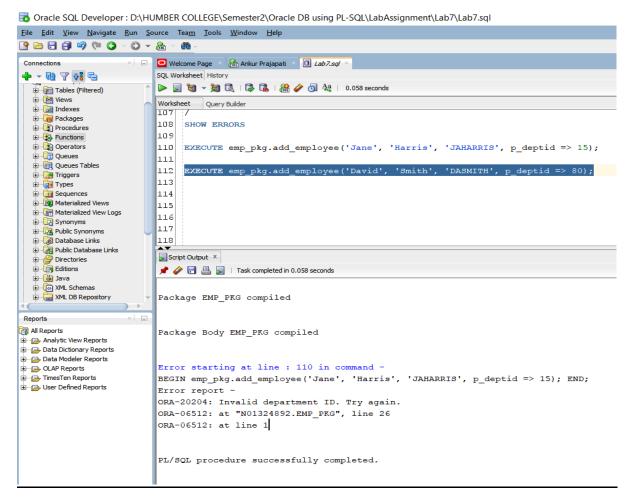


In this step we are basically adding add\_employee and get\_employee procedure with valid\_deptid function in package specification and package body as public construct.

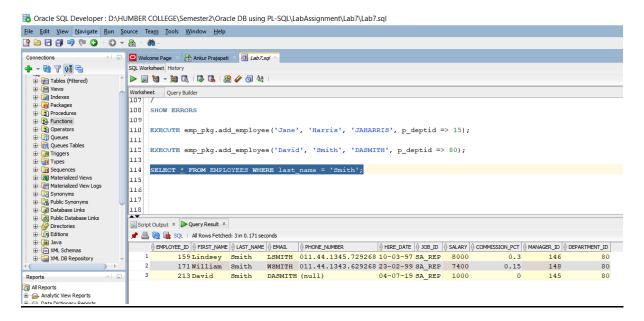
Here valid deptid is private function that's why its not declared in specification.



Here we are invoking emp\_pkg.add\_employee to add new employee in database for department id 15. But it gives an error that department id is invalid.

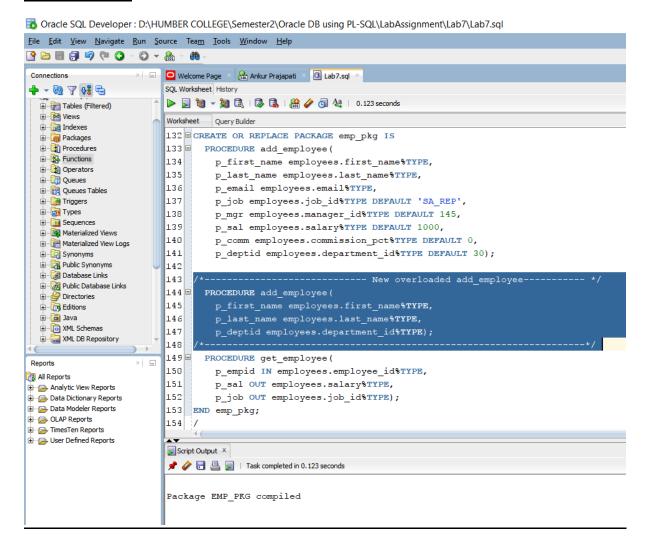


Same as before we are trying to add employee for department id 80. But it's valid so it's get added.



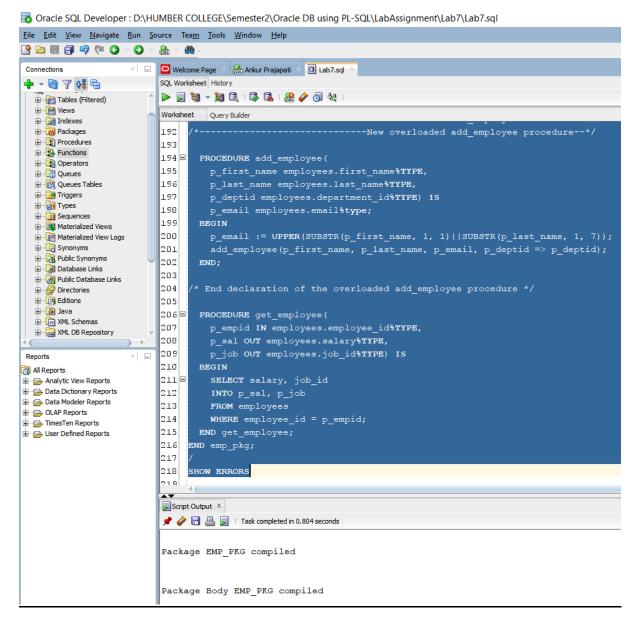
Printing all the employees where last name is Smith.

# Practice 2 – 1:



We are adding new procedure with 3 different parameters to provide overloading of add\_employee.

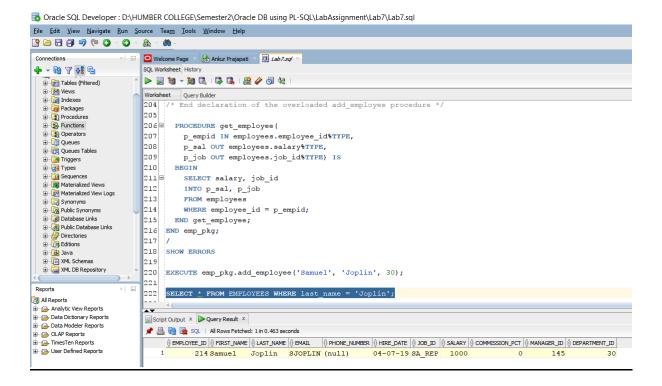
It gets compiled successfully with overloading.



Here new added overloaded procedure we are actually formatting email address in uppercase latter with first seven letters of last name.

We are calling procedure to insert operation.

On compiling it gets compiled successfully.

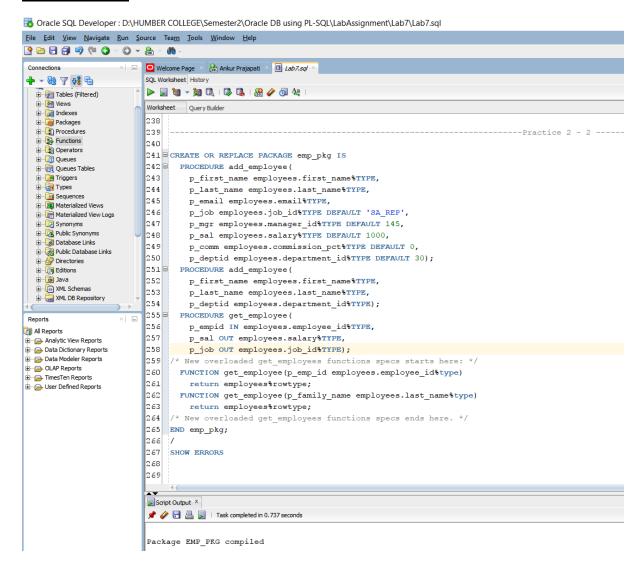


We have executed emp\_pkg.add\_employee with ('Samuel', 'Joplin', 30) to insert new record.

After that select query is used to print the inserted record where last\_name is 'Joplin'.

Note that the email is SJOPLIN here from first name and last name.

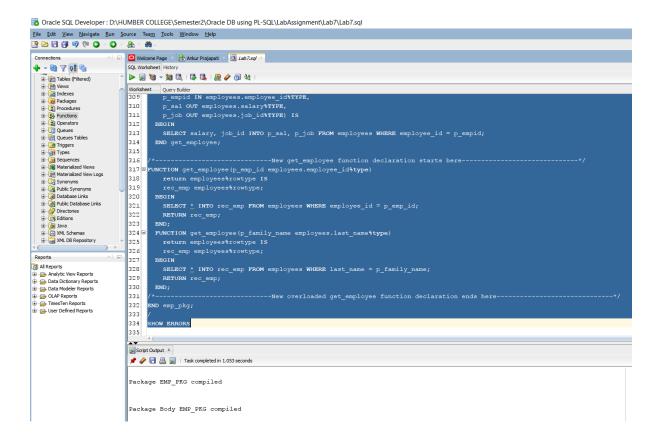
## Practice 2 - 2:



Here get\_employee function which accept parameters p\_empid of type employee\_id and it returns value of type employees%rowtype.

It also accept p\_family\_name in type of employees.last\_name%type and returns employees%rowtype.

It gets complied successfully.



Two functions included in declaration with their parameters which returns record of type employees.

Where we are using employee's id to query in first function and family name in second function. Note that here = (equality operator is used) to find last name from family name.

It gets complied successfully.

347 END emp pkg:

## Adding print\_employee specification and body to package.

```
p_sal OUT employees.salary%TYPE,
                    p job OUT employees.job id%TYPE);
abase Links
                                                New overloaded get_employees functions specs starts here:-----
            260
                  FUNCTION get_employee(p_emp_id employees.employee_id%type)
            261
                    return employees%rowtype;
                  FUNCTION get_employee(p_family_name employees.last_name%type)
            263
                return employees%rowtype;
            264
                                           -----New overloaded get_employees functions specs ends here.-----
                 /*-----/New print_employee print_employee procedure spec-------//
            266
                PROCEDURE print_employee(p_rec_emp employees%rowtype);
            267
                END emp_pkg;
            268
            269
                SHOW ERRORS
            270
271
Reports
           273 CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY emp_pkg IS
   334
          END;
                                         ew overloaded get_employee function declaration ends here-
    336
        /*----
                     -----New print_employees procedure declaration.-----
   337 PROCEDURE print_employee(p_rec_emp employees%rowtype) IS
   338
         BEGIN
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(p_rec_emp.department_id ||' '||
                                p_rec_emp.employee_id||' '||
p_rec_emp.first_name||' '||
   340
   341
                                 p_rec_emp.last_name||' '||
   343
                                p_rec_emp.job_id||' '||
    344
                                p_rec_emp.salary);
    345
          END;
```

It displays department id, employee id, first name, last name, job id and salary.

```
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<u>File Edit View Navigate Run Source Team Tools Window Help</u>
Connections

Welcome Page

Ankur Prajapati

Deb7.sql

SQL Worksheet History
  Worksheet Query Builder
  334
                               RETURN rec emp;
  Packages
                      335 END;
336 /*----New overloaded get_employ
337 /*----New print_employees process
338 © PROCEDURE print_employee(p_rec_emp employees%rowtype) IS
339 BEGIN
  ① Operators
② Queues
                                               -----New print_employees procedure declaration.-----
  ⊕ Queues Tables
⊕ Triggers
  Types
                       340
                               DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(p_rec_emp.department_id ||'
  Sequences

Materialized Views
                       341
                                                   p_rec_emp.employee_id||' '||
                       342
                                                    p_rec_emp.first_name||' '||
  343
                                                   p_rec_emp.last_name||' '||

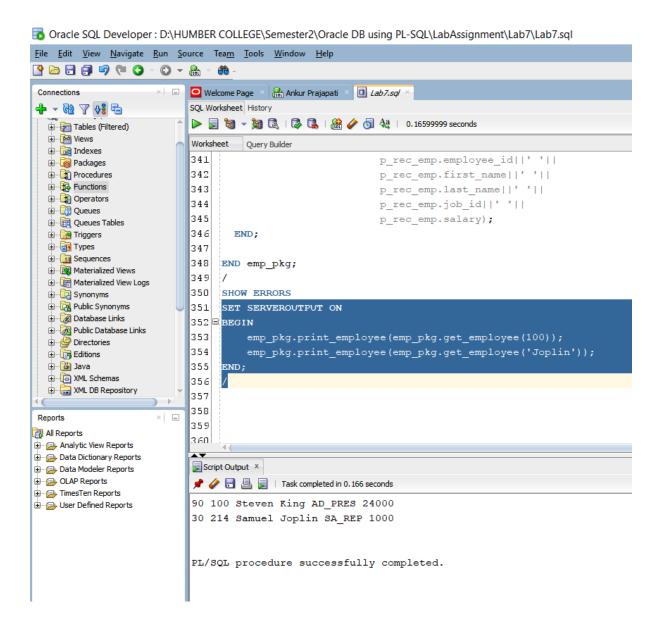
■ Public Synonyms

                                                   p_rec_emp.job_id||' '||
                       344
  ⊕ 💹 Database Links
                       345
                                                    p_rec_emp.salary);
  ⊕ Public Database Links
                       346
                              END:

    Directories
                       347
  ± Editions
  ∄ Java
∄ ML Schemas
                       348 END emp_pkg;
  xML DB Repository
                        Script Output ×

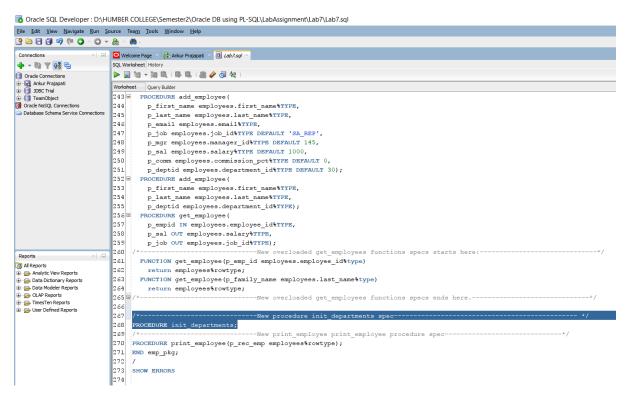
                        📌 🥢 🔡 🚇 🔋 | Task completed in 1.059 seconds
Reports
All Reports
Package EMP_PKG compiled
⊕ Data Dictionary Reports
OLAP Reports
Package Body EMP PKG compiled
```

It gets complied successfully.



Use of anonymous block to invoke emp\_pkg.print\_employee with employee id and last name.

## Practice 2 - 3:



We are adding public procedure to emp\_pkg to improve its' performance. Here init departments procedure is created in package specification.

```
3 Oracle SQL Developer: D:\HUMBER COLLEGE\Semester2\Oracle DB using PL-SQL\LabAssignment\Lab7\Lab7\Lab7.sql
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Connections
→ 60 ▼ 65 ← 4-
                         SOL Worksheet History

    Oracle Connections

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                         Worksheet Query Builder
⊕ ☐ JDBC Trial
                         273 SHOW ERRORS
  TeamObject
Oracle NoSQL Connections
                         274
 Database Schema Service Connections
                         275
                         276
                                -- Package BODY
                          277
                              CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY emp pkg IS
                         278
                         279
                         280
                          281
                          282
                                         INDEX BY BINARY_INTEGER;
                          283
                         284
                          285 FUNCTION valid_deptid(p_deptid IN departments.department_id%TYPE) RETURN BOOLEAN IS
                         286
                          287
                          288
                                  SELECT 1 INTO v_dummy FROM departments WHERE department_id = p_deptid;
                                  RETURN TRUE;
                          289
Reports
           ×
                         291
                                  WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
All Reports
                         292
                                  RETURN FALSE;
Analytic View Reports
                        293 END valid_deptid;
```

Implementation of init\_departments procedures to store all department ids in private PL/SQL block. Boolean\_tab\_type is a table which has binary\_integer for it's index where valid departments is a variable of that table.

```
3 Oracle SQL Developer: D:\HUMBER CQLLEGE\Semester2\Oracle DB using PL-SQL\LabAssignment\Lab7\Lab7\Jab7.sqL
<u>File Edit View Navigate Run Source Team Tools Window Help</u>
Welcome Page × 🤬 Ankur Prajapati × 📵 Lab7.sql
 4 - 62 T 🚭 🖶
                              Ankur Prajapati

JDBC Trial

TeamObject
                               Worksheet Query Builder
                                                                    p rec emp.employee id||
                                                                    p_rec_emp.first_name||' '||
p_rec_emp.last_name||' '||
p_rec_emp.job_id||' '||

    Oracle NoSQL Connections
    Database Schema Service Connections

                               352
                               353
                                355
                                                                     p_rec_emp.salary);
                               356
                                       END;
                               358
                                                                             -New init_departments procedure declaration.
                                       PROCEDURE init departments IS
                               359
                               360
                               361 🖃
                               362
                               364
                               365
                               366
```

In this procedure init\_departments it takes department\_id from departments and it prints/sets true for each department id using FOR LOOP.

```
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<u>File Edit View Navigate Run Source Team Tools Window Help</u>
Welcome Page 🔻 🤮 Ankur Prajapati 🔻 🗊 Lab7.sql
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                              SQL Worksheet History
oracle Connections

Oracle Connections

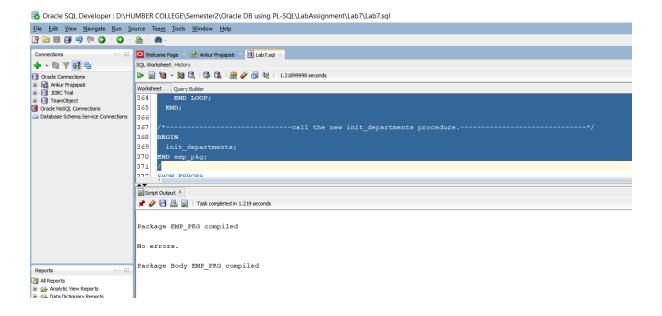
Oracle Ankur Prajapati

Oracle Trial

Oracle NoSQL Connections

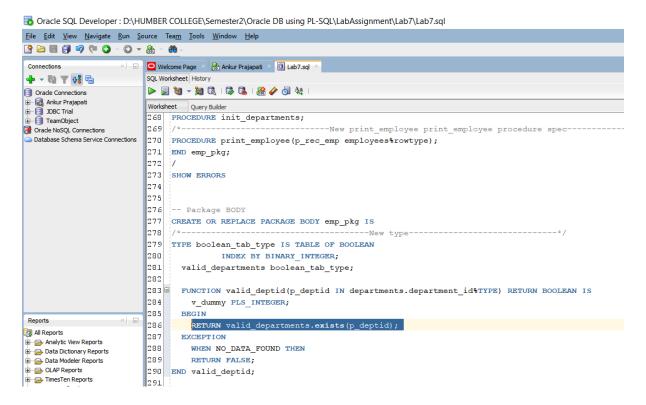
Oracle NoSQL Connections
                             351
                                                                  p_rec_emp.employee_id||'
                                                                 p_rec_emp.first_name||' '||
                              352
 Database Schema Service Connections
                             353
                                                                 p_rec_emp.last_name||' '||
                              354
                                                                  p_rec_emp.job_id||' '||
                              355
                                                                 p_rec_emp.salary);
                              357
                              358
                                                                       ---New init_departments procedure declaration.---
                              359 PROCEDURE init_departments IS
                              360
                                     BEGIN
                              361 ₽
                                        FOR rec IN (SELECT department_id FROM departments)
                              362
                                        LOOP
                              363
                                          valid departments (rec.department id) := TRUE;
                              364
                                       END LOOP;
                              365
                                     END;
                              366
                                                                          call the new init_departments procedure.
                              368
                                     EGIN
                              369
All Reports
Analytic View Reports
Data Dictionary Reports
                             371
```

Creating initial block to call procedure init departments.

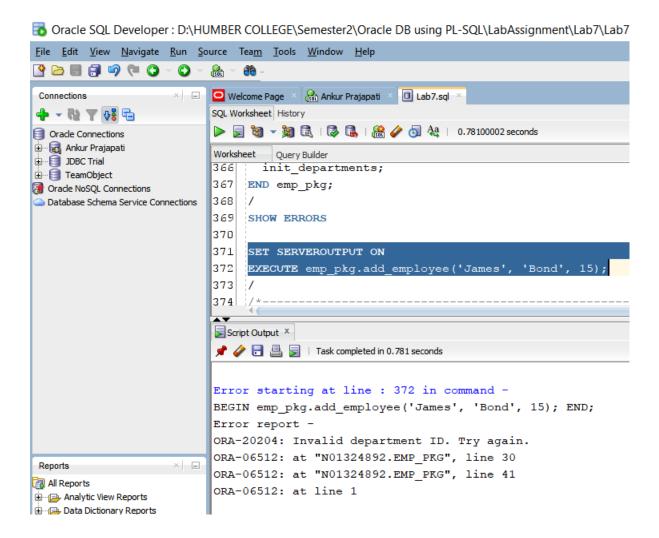


Compiling emp\_pkg and It gets complied successfully.

## Practice 2 - 4:

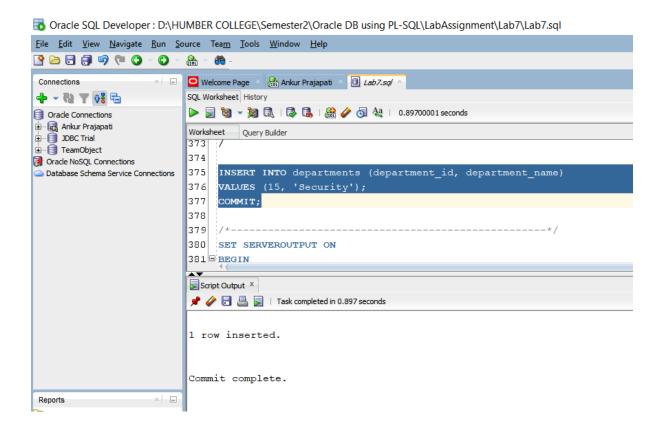


Modification of valid\_departmentid instead of looping through to find valid department\_id here we are calling our index type variable.



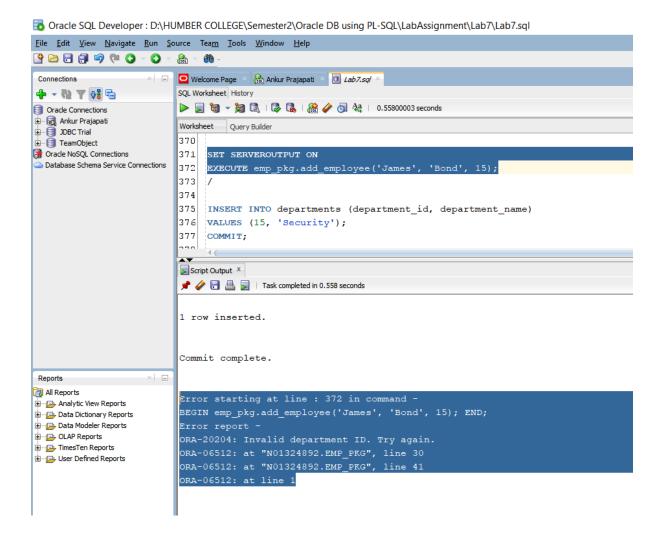
We are trying to add new employee record with first name James and alst name of Bond and department id 15.

It gives an error because department\_id is invalid.



For that we have to add new department with department id 15 and department name 'Security'.

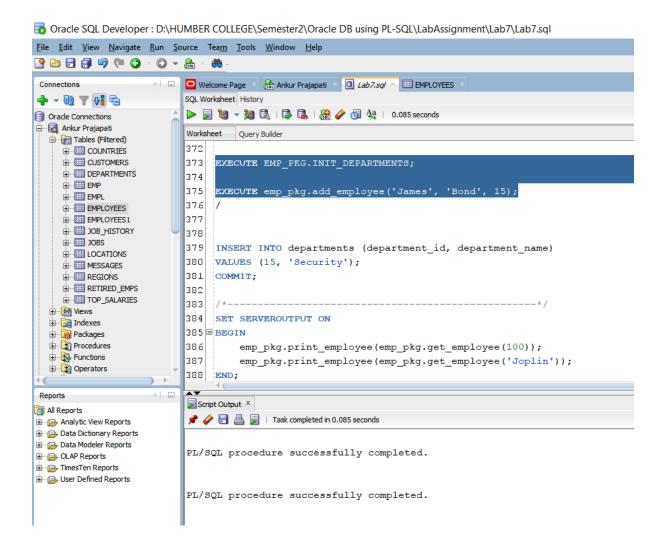
Note that we have to commit to apply changes to database.



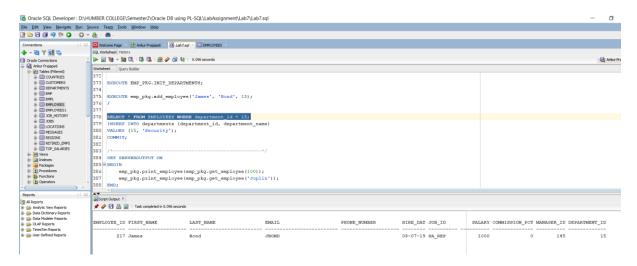
Again, we are trying to add this record here but it's not added successfully.

Note that this department id of 15 with department name security is not there in init\_departments.

To add this record successfully we have to call init\_departments to initialize and add this department id 15 to table.

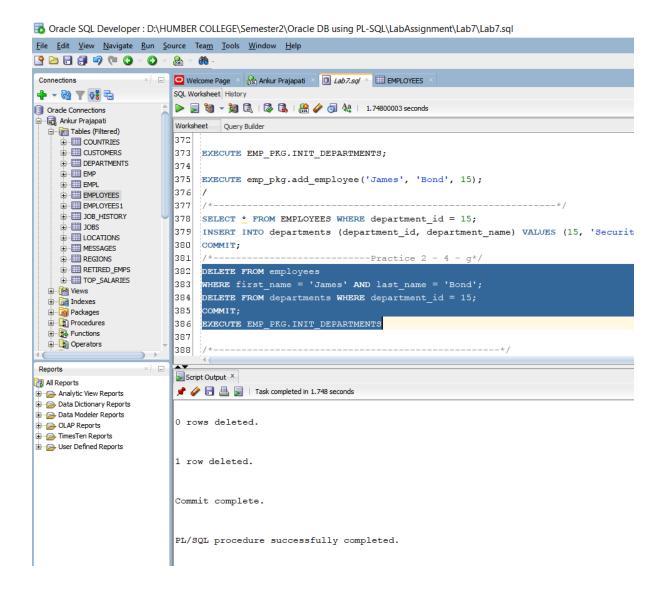


Calling of init\_departments.



Select Query to get the data from to employees where department id is 15.

Note that we can now see the data here because we have called init departments here first.



Now here we are deleting from employees where first name is 'James' and last name is 'Bond'.

We are also deleting record from departments also where department id is 15.

After that commit is used to save changes.

After that we are calling init\_departments again to store the data changes in database.