

**Database Management System**

Code: EC704C

**Credits: 3**

**Introduction**

Concept & Overview of DBMS, Data Models, Database Languages, Database Administrator, Database Users, Three Schema architecture of DBMS.

**Entity-Relationship Model**

Basic concepts, Design Issues, Mapping Constraints, Keys, Entity-Relationship Diagram, Weak Entity Sets, Extended E-R features.

**Relational Model**

Structure of relational Databases, Relational Algebra, Relational Calculus, Extended Relational Algebra Operations, Views, Modifications Of the Database.

**SQL and Integrity Constraints**

Concept of DDL, DML, DCL. Basic Structure, Set operations, Aggregate Functions, Null Values, Domain Constraints, Referential Integrity Constraints, assertions, views, Nested Subqueries, Database security application development using SQL,PL/SQL, Stored procedures and triggers, Cursors.

**Relational Database Design**

Functional Dependency, Different anomalies in designing a Database., Normalization using functional dependencies, Decomposition, 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, Boyce-Codd Normal Form, Nomalization using multi-valued dependencies, 4NF, 5NF, 6NF.

**Internals of RDBMS**

Physical data structures, Query optimization : join algorithm, statistics and cost bas optimization. Transaction processing, Concurrency control and Recovery Management : transaction model properties, state serializability, lock based protocols, two phase locking, Deadlocks, Deadlock avoidance, Wait die & wound wait protocol.

**File Organization & Index Structures**

File & Record Concept, Placing file records on Disk, Fixed and Variable sized Records, Types of Single-Level Index (primary, secondary, clustering), Multilevel Indexes, Dynamic Multilevel Indexes using B tree and B+ tree .