

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{pmatrix} \Delta u \\ \Delta w \\ \Delta q \\ \Delta \theta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} X_u & X_w & 0 & -g \cos(\theta_0) \\ Z_u & Z_w & u_0 & -g \sin(\theta_0) \\ M_u + M_{\dot{w}} Z_u & M_w + M_{\dot{w}} Z_w & M_{\dot{q}} + M_{\dot{w}} u_0 & M_{\dot{w}} g \sin(\theta_0) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \Delta u \\ \Delta w \\ \Delta q \\ \Delta \theta \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} X_{\delta} & X_{\delta_T} \\ Z_{\delta} & Z_{\delta_T} \\ M_{\delta} + M_{\dot{w}} Z_{\delta} & M_{\delta_T} + M_{\dot{w}} Z_{\delta_T} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \Delta \delta \\ \Delta \delta_T \end{pmatrix}$$