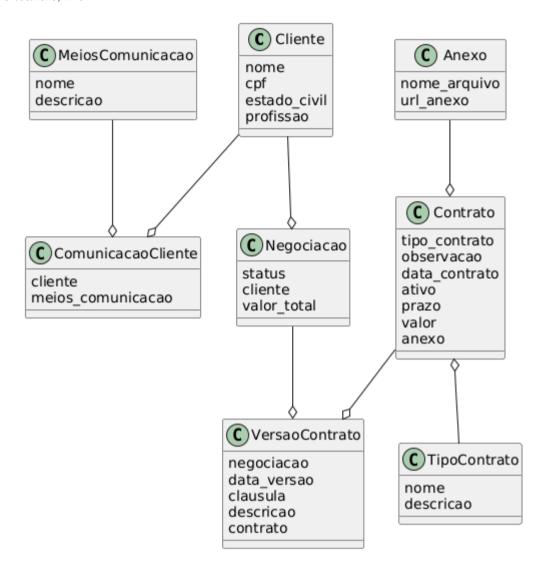
31/05/2025, 21:04 about:blank



1/1