# 从小游戏看等价类测试



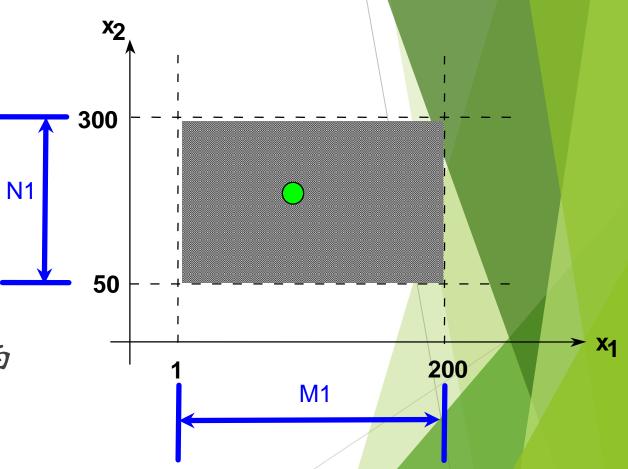
### 2. 如何设计测试用例

- > 弱覆盖
  - ▶测试用例应覆盖所有的有效等价类
- > 强覆盖
  - ▶测试用例应覆盖所有的有效等价类的组合

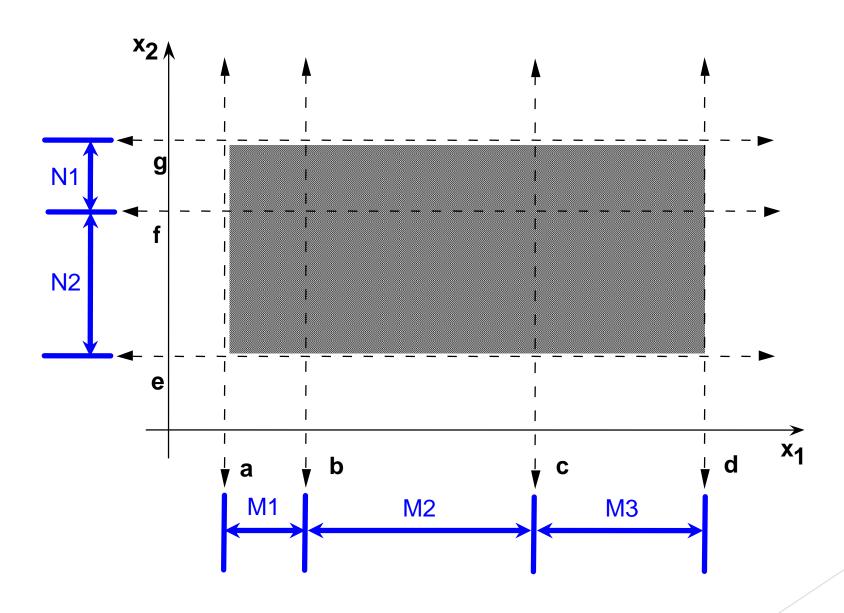


### 动动手: 设计等价类测试用例

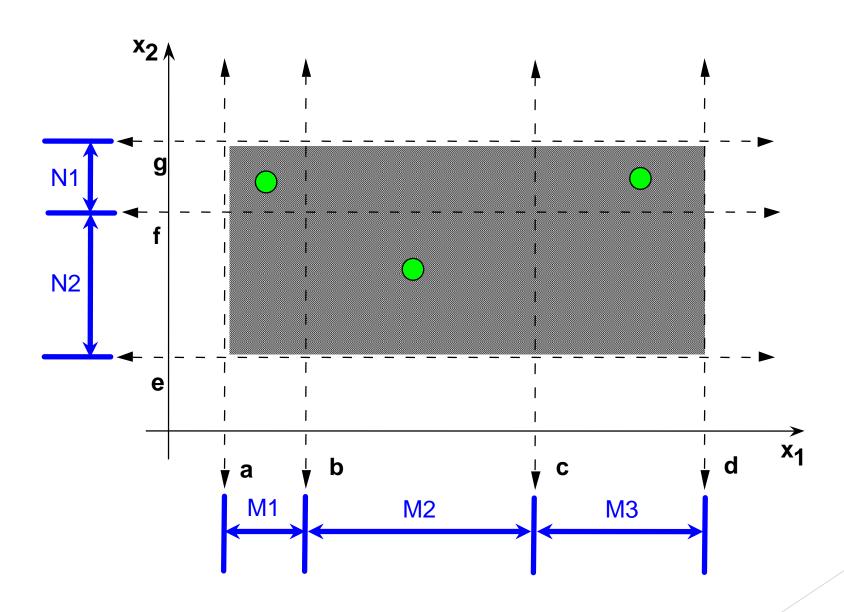
- ▶int Add(int x1, int x2)
  - > 1 ≤ x1 ≤ 200
  - $> 50 \le x2 \le 300$
- ▶需求简述:
  - ▶对于有效输入, 函数返回 X1与 X2的和;
  - ▶对于无效输入,函数返回-1;



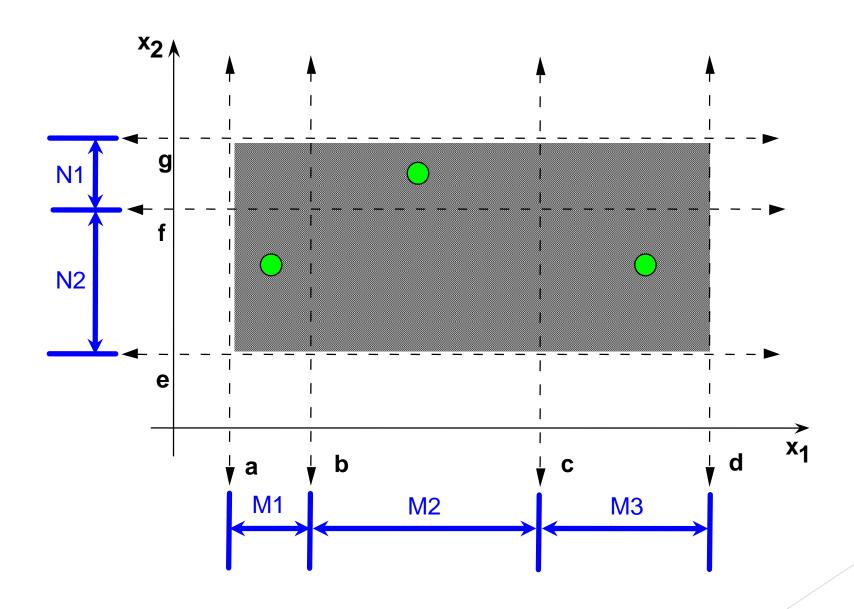




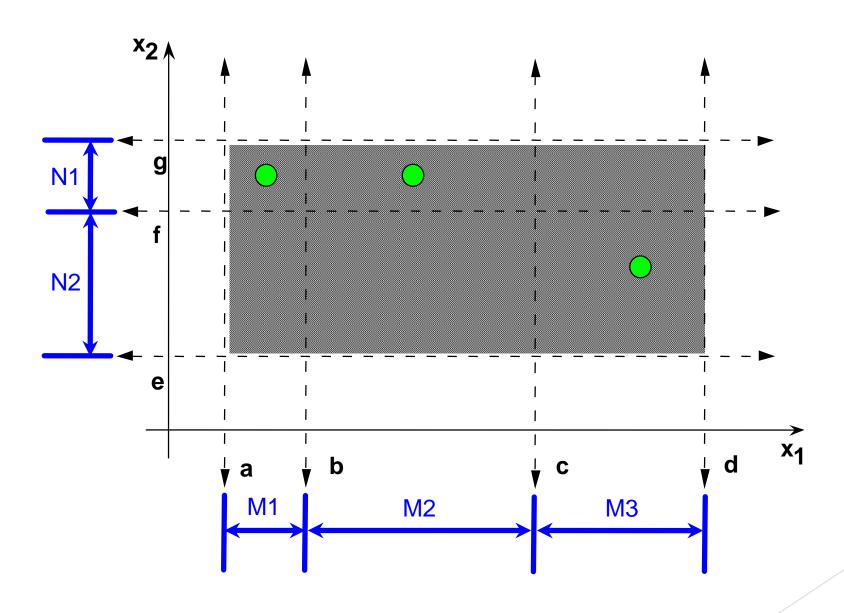




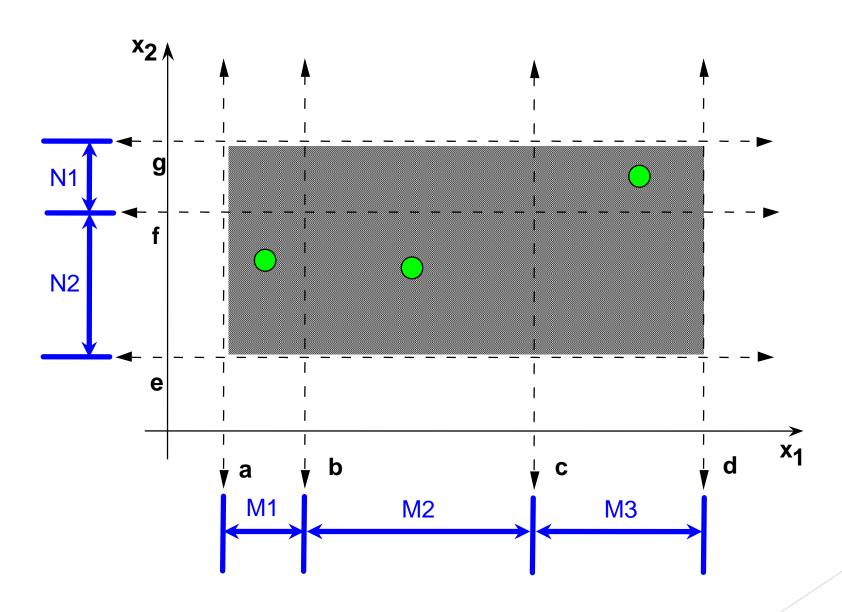






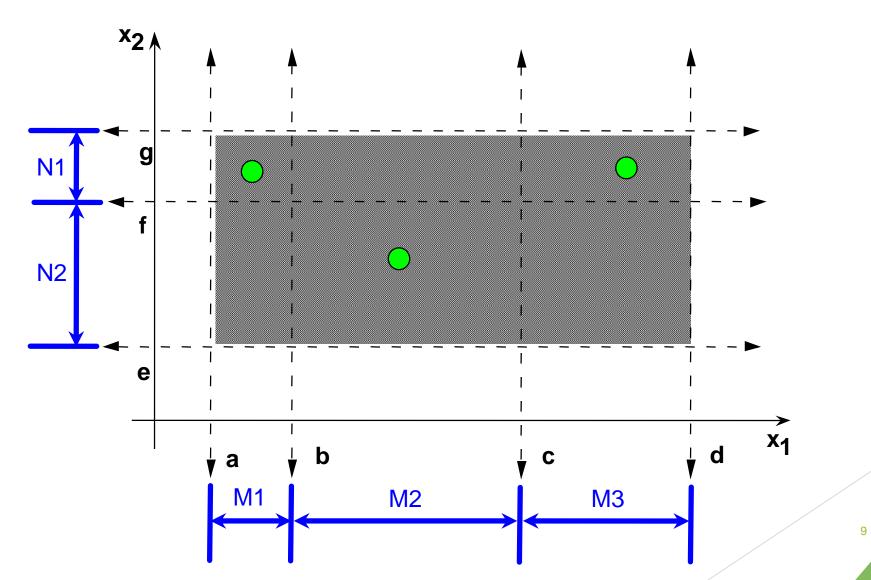






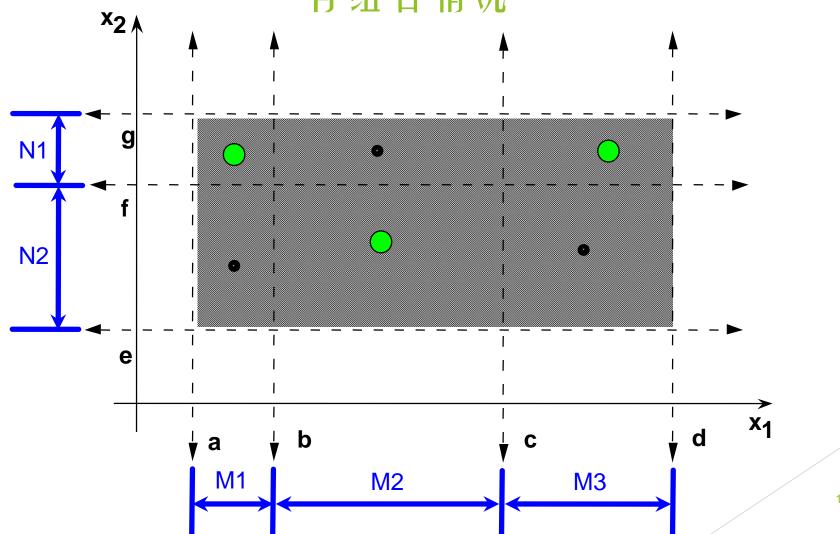


# 上述方案都无法完全覆盖整个有效输入域



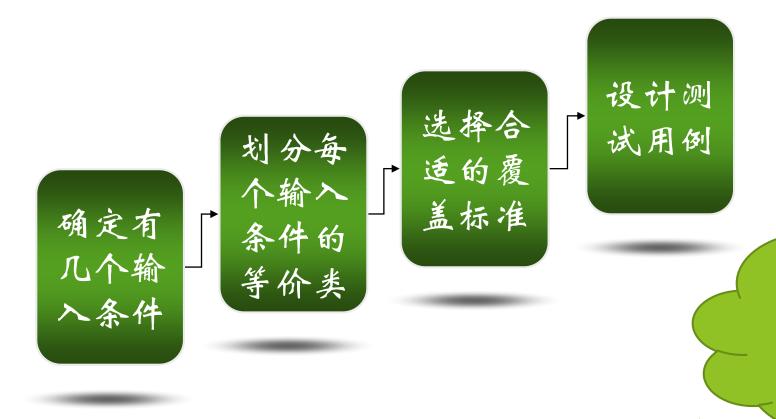


强覆盖:测试用例应覆盖所有有效等价类的所有组合情况





## 等价类测试的流程



测试遗漏了什么?有何问题?