# **Project Milestone Report**

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### **Major Changes**

There is no major change in goals of the project.

#### What I Have Accomplished So Far

- I changed the syntax of signaling intent of quantification lifting. The previous syntax requires that one additional parameter be added to the module parameter list. The new syntax adds a lifted keyword to the language, making the syntax much cleaner.
- I proposed a rule for the quantification lifting:

$$\frac{e:\tau_1\to\tau_2\quad L=effects(\tau_1)\cup \text{hoeffects}(\tau_1)\quad U=\{\epsilon\mid hosafe(\tau_1,\epsilon)\}}{lifted\ e:\forall \epsilon(L\subset\epsilon\subset U).\tau_1\to\tau_2(\epsilon)}$$

The rule is not yet implemented since the language doesn't have support for expressing the effect bound in the conclusion of the rule.

### Meeting My Milestone

I did not meet the milestone described in my project proposal, which is to implement the import bound inferencing rules from Craig et al. I have implemented a basic version of the checking rule. However, since the implementation of the rules requires adding new construct to the language, the complete implementation is more complicated than expected.

## Surprises

We found that to implement the bound inference rule, I need to express bounds of effect in intermediate language in Wyvern compiler, which is currently not implemented. Therefore I need to add the implementation into my revised 15-400 milestones.

### Revisions to My 15-400 Milestones

Because of the problem stated above, I need to set the implementation of effect bounds in WyvernIL and the complete implementation of import bound inference as the first milestone of 15-400. The new set of milestones would be:

- 1. February 1st: Implementation of import bound inference.
- 2. February 15th: Do case studies and measure the number of effect annotations (with/without quantification lifting).
- 3. March 1st: Prepare for Human subject experiments: make plans for the experiment and submit a proposal to IRB

- 4. March 22nd: Prepare for Human subject experiments: design programming tasks that are used in experiment.
- 5. April 5th: Finish Human subject experiments: comparing productivity of programmers on some tasks
- 6. April 19th: Do more case studies based on bounded effect polymorphism
- 7. May 3nd: Enforce separation of effect-annotated and effect-unannotated code

#### Resource Needed

I will use funds from my advisor to pay human subjects in human subjects experiments. I have all of the resources that I need to conduct this study.