2. Analyzing NMT Systems

unigrams = > the, love, can, always. do >

$$p_1 = \frac{0+1+1+1+0}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

bigrams = } the love, love can, can always, always do }

$$P_2 = \frac{0 + 1 + 1 + D}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$c = 5$$
,  $r^* = 4$ 

C = 5,  $r^* = 4$   $BLEU = BP \times e^{\frac{4}{n}} \lambda n \log Pn$ 

$$= 1 \cdot e^{0.5 \cdot l \cdot g \frac{3}{5} + 0.5 \cdot l \cdot g \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= 0.770$$

NMT Translation C2

unigrams = { love, can, make, anything, possible \

$$p_1 = \frac{1+1+1+1}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

bigrams = ? love can, can make, make anything,

$$p_2 = \frac{1+0+0+1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$C = 5$$
,  $r^* = 4$   
BLEU = BP ×  $e^{\sum_{n=1}^{4} \lambda_n l \cdot g P_n}$   
=  $1 \times e^{0.5 \cdot l \cdot g \frac{4}{5} + 0.5 \cdot l \cdot g \frac{1}{4}}$   
=  $0.820$ 

C2 is a better translation and I agree.