Matrice

- 1. Date su matrice $A=\left[\begin{array}{cc}1&2\\2&1\end{array}\right]$ i $B=\left[\begin{array}{cc}1&2\\3&4\end{array}\right]$. Izračunati 3A-2B+5E.
- 2. Ako je moguće izračunati:
 - $\bullet \left[\begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array}\right],$
 - $\bullet \left[\begin{array}{cc} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right],$
 - $\bullet \left[\begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array}\right] \left[\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array}\right],$
 - $\bullet \left[\begin{array}{c} 1\\2\\3 \end{array}\right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 2 & 1\\0 & 1 & 2 \end{array}\right],$
 - $\bullet \left[\begin{array}{c} 3\\1\\1\end{array}\right][2],$
 - [2] $\begin{bmatrix} 3\\1\\1 \end{bmatrix}$.
- 3. Date su matrice $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 6 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ i $C = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 6 \\ 5 & 15 \end{bmatrix}$. Izračunati $A^2 + BC 3E$.
- 4. Odrediti A^{-1} , ako postoji:

(a)
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
,

(b)
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
,

(c)
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
.

5. Rešiti matrične jednačine:

(a)
$$AX = B$$
 ako je $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 6 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ i $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$.

(b)
$$AX - 2X = B$$
 ako je $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ i $B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ -8 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$.

(c)
$$X - 2XA = B$$
 ako je $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ i $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$.

- 6. Rešiti matričnu jednačinu AX B = X za $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ i $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & -6 \\ 4 & -2 & -2 \\ -3 & 7 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$.
- 7. Rešiti matričnu jednačinu ABX = 4X + C za $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, B = A^T$ i $C = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$.

8. Rešiti matričnu jednačinu
$$AXB = C$$
 za $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ i $C = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$.

$$-x + y + 2z = 2$$
11. Matričnim računom rešiti sistem linearnih jednačina
$$2x + 3y - z = 7$$

$$2x - y - z = 3$$

12. Odrediti rang matrica:

(a)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix},$$

(b)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix},$$

(c)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix},$$

(d)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
,

(e)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

(f)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
.

13. Odrediti rang matrica:

(a)
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & -1 \\ -4 & 2 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
,

(b)
$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 7 \\ 8 & 4 & 12 \\ 6 & 5 & 13 \end{bmatrix}$$
,

(c)
$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 10 & 13 & 5 & 21 & 16 \\ 2 & 4 & 0 & 7 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
.

ZA VEŽBU:IZ SKRIPTE Zadatak 9.21, 9.23, 9.24

teži: 9.1, 9.2, 9.3