

Funkcije - vežbe

October 21, 2021

1. Dati su skupovi $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$, $B = \{a, b, c, d\}$ i relacije:

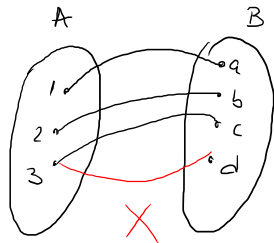
$$f_1 = \{(1, a), (2, b), (3, c), (1, d)\},$$

$$f_2 = \{(1, a), (2, a)\}, \quad (3, \underline{\quad})$$

$$f_3 = \{(1, d), (2, a), (3, c)\}. \quad (3, \underline{\quad})$$

Popuniti tablicu:

f_i	f_1	f_2	f_3
f_i je funkcija	HE	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>
$f_i : A \rightarrow B$	HE	HE	<u>NA</u>
$f_i : A \xrightarrow{"1-1"} B$	HE	HE	<u>NA</u>
$f_i : A \xrightarrow{"na"} B$	HE	HE	HE
$f_i : A \xrightarrow["na"]{"1-1"} B$	HE	HE	HE



Da li se može definisati surjektivna funkcija skupa A u skup B ?

NE MOŽE JER SKUP B IMA VIŠE ELEMENATA OD SKUPA A .

2. Dati su skupovi $A = \{x, y, z\}$, $B = \{1, 2\}$ i relacije:

$$f_1 = \{(x, 1)\},$$

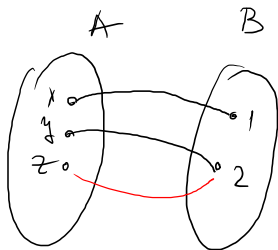
$$f_2 = \{(x, 1), (y, 1), (z, 1)\},$$

$$f_3 = \{(x, 1), (y, 1), (z, 2)\}.$$

$$f_4 = \{(x, 1), (y, 2), (x, 2)\}.$$

Popuniti tablicu:

f_i	f_1	f_2	f_3	f_4
f_i je funkcija	ΔA	ΔA	ΔA	\neg
$f_i : A \longrightarrow B$	\neg	ΔA	ΔA	\neg
$f_i : \{x\} \longrightarrow B$	ΔA	\neg	\neg	\neg
$f_i : A \xrightarrow{1-1} B$	\neg	\neg	\neg	\neg
$f_i : A \xrightarrow{na} B$	\neg	\neg	ΔA	\neg
$f_i : A \xrightarrow[na]{1-1} B$	\neg	\neg	\neg	\neg



Da li se može definisati injektivna funkcija skupa A u skup B ?

NE MOŽE JER SKUP B IMA MANJE ELEMENATA.

3. Dati su skupovi $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$, $B = \{a, b, c\}$ i relacije:

$$f_1 = \{(1, a), (2, b), (3, a)\},$$

$$f_2 = \{(1, a)\},$$

$$f_3 = \{(1, c), (2, b), (3, a)\}.$$

$$f_4 = \{(1, a), (2, a), (3, a)\}.$$

Popuniti tablicu:

f_i	f_1	f_2	f_3	f_4
f_i je funkcija	ΔA	ΔA	ΔA	ΔA
$f_i : A \longrightarrow B$	ΔA	HE	ΔA	ΔA
$f_i : \{1\} \longrightarrow B$	HE	ΔA	HE	HE
$f_i : A \xrightarrow{"1-1"} B$	HE	HE	ΔA	HE
$f_i : A \xrightarrow{"na"} B$	HE	HE	ΔA	HE
$f_i : A \xrightarrow["na"]{"1-1"} B$	HE	HE	ΔA	HE

ZAKLJUČAK: Za dva konačna skupa A i B važi:

- ▶ $\text{Card}(A) = \text{Card}(B) \iff \exists f, f : A \xrightarrow[\text{"na"}]{\text{"1-1"}} B;$
- ▶ $\text{Card}(A) \leq \text{Card}(B) \iff \exists f, f : A \xrightarrow{\text{"1-1"}} B;$
- ▶ $\text{Card}(A) \geq \text{Card}(B) \iff \exists f, f : A \xrightarrow{\text{"na"}} B.$

$\nexists f : A \xrightarrow{\text{"1-1"}} B \quad \leftarrow \text{NE RADI!}$