```
In [1]: import os
          os.environ['USE_PYGEOS'] = '0'
          import geopandas as gpd
          import osmnx as ox
          import networkx as nx
          graph = ox.load_graphml('graph.graphml')
In [2]: type(graph)
Out[2]: networkx.classes.multidigraph.MultiDiGraph
In [3]: graph
Out[3]: <networkx.classes.multidigraph.MultiDiGraph at 0x7fb38980da50>
In [4]: ox.graph_to_gdfs(graph, nodes=True, edges=False)
Out[4]:
                  nodeID
                                                                      geometry
                                                 У
           osmid
                         474471.651693 4.813048e+06 POINT (474471.652 4813047.859)
               0
                       1 474446.659714 4.813218e+06 POINT (474446.660 4813218.049)
               1
                       4 474465.724070 4.817570e+06 POINT (474465.724 4817570.071)
               4
               2
                      2 473978.436524 4.814030e+06 POINT (473978.437 4814030.307)
               3
                       3 474305.533925 4.813547e+06 POINT (474305.534 4813546.860)
                  19787 985086.134288 4.900362e+06 POINT (985086.134 4900362.375)
           19787
                         486748.068451 5.005300e+06 POINT (486748.068 5005299.982)
                   19788
           19788
                   19789
                         486103.495526 5.005312e+06 POINT (486103.496 5005312.082)
           19789
                         475494.478782 4.697925e+06 POINT (475494.479 4697925.169)
           19791
                   19791
                  19792 475856.821534 4.698377e+06 POINT (475856.822 4698376.962)
           19792
          19793 rows × 4 columns
In [5]: nodes = ox.graph_to_gdfs(graph, nodes=True, edges=False)
          edges = ox.graph_to_gdfs(graph, nodes=False, edges=True)
In [6]: nodes.shape[0]
Out[6]: 19793
In [7]: edges
Out[7]:
                                                  name
                                                              length
                                                                                                       geometry
                     v key
                              CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1
                                                          172.406720
                                                                    LINESTRING (474471.652 4813047.859, 474471.427...
                     1
                              CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1
                                                          199.893815
                                                                    LINESTRING (474434.459 4812856.736, 474459.957...
                    96
                          0
                              CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #2
                                                                    LINESTRING (474434.459 4812856.736, 474451.459...
                                                          195.040370
                          1
                                                PACIFIC 4982.726110
                                                                    LINESTRING (474446.660 4813218.049, 474441.478...
                         0
                     4
                              CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1
                                                         172.406720
                                                                    LINESTRING (474471.652 4813047.859, 474471.427...
                     0
                         0
                         0 E. MCMINNVILLE FRONTAGE RD
                                                         644.958312 LINESTRING (486103.496 5005312.082, 486130.563...
           19788 19789
                          0 E. MCMINNVILLE FRONTAGE RD
           19789 19788
                                                         644.958312 LINESTRING (486103.496 5005312.082, 486130.563...
                  19790
                          0 E. MCMINNVILLE FRONTAGE RD
                                                         237.927444 LINESTRING (485932.091 5005457.706, 485939.145...
                          0 FOOTHILL BLVD. FRONTAGE RD
                                                         719.563780 LINESTRING (475494.479 4697925.169, 475608.321...
           19791 19792
           19792 19791
                          0 FOOTHILL BLVD. FRONTAGE RD
                                                         719.563780 LINESTRING (475494.479 4697925.169, 475608.321...
          42508 rows × 3 columns
In [8]: edges.shape
Out[8]: (42508, 3)
```

```
In [9]: edges.shape[0]
 Out[9]: 42508
In [10]: import os
          import geopandas as gpd
          import osmnx as ox
          import networkx as nx
          graph = ox.load_graphml('graph.graphml')
In [11]: type(graph)
Out[11]: networkx.classes.multidigraph.MultiDiGraph
In [12]: nodes.crs
Out[12]: <Derived Projected CRS: EPSG:32610>
          Name: WGS 84 / UTM zone 10N
          Axis Info [cartesian]:
          - E[east]: Easting (metre)
          - N[north]: Northing (metre)
          Area of Use:
          - name: Between 126°W and 120°W, northern hemisphere between equator and 84°N, onshore and offshore. Canada - British
          Columbia (BC); Northwest Territories (NWT); Nunavut; Yukon. United States (USA) - Alaska (AK).
          - bounds: (-126.0, 0.0, -120.0, 84.0)
          Coordinate Operation:
          - name: UTM zone 10N
          - method: Transverse Mercator
          Datum: World Geodetic System 1984 ensemble
          - Ellipsoid: WGS 84
          - Prime Meridian: Greenwich
In [13]: edges.head()
Out[13]:
                                      name
                                                length
                                                                                     geometry
          u v key
             1
                  0 CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1 172.406720 LINESTRING (474471.652 4813047.859, 474471.427...
                  0 CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1 199.893815 LINESTRING (474434.459 4812856.736, 474459.957...
                  1 CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #2 195.040370 LINESTRING (474434.459 4812856.736, 474451.459...
          1 4
                  0
                                     PACIFIC 4982.726110 LINESTRING (474446.660 4813218.049, 474441.478...
                  0 CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1 172.406720 LINESTRING (474471.652 4813047.859, 474471.427...
              0
In [14]: edges['length'].min()
Out[14]: 1.370217966253487
In [15]: edges['length'].max()
Out[15]: 21730.128883116628
In [16]: edges['length'].mean()
Out[16]: 674.3728080973483
```

```
In [17]: fig, ax = ox.plot_graph(graph, bgcolor='white', node_color='blue', edge_color='grey', node_size=5)
```

```
In [18]: import os
    os.environ['USE_PYGEOS'] = '0'
    import geopandas as gpd

    cities = gpd.read_file('data/oregon_cities.shp')
    cities.head()
```

Out[18]:

	City	iat	ion	geometry
0	Adair Village city	44.67	-123.22	POINT (-123.22000 44.67000)
1	Adams	45.77	-118.56	POINT (-118.56000 45.77000)
2	Adrian	43.74	-117.07	POINT (-117.07000 43.74000)
3	Albany	44.63	-123.10	POINT (-123.10000 44.63000)
4	Aloha	45.49	-122.87	POINT (-122.87000 45.49000)

```
In [19]: cities.crs
```

```
Out[19]: <Geographic 2D CRS: EPSG:4326>
```

Name: WGS 84

Axis Info [ellipsoidal]:

- Lat[north]: Geodetic latitude (degree)
- Lon[east]: Geodetic longitude (degree)

Area of Use:

- name: World.
- bounds: (-180.0, -90.0, 180.0, 90.0)

Datum: World Geodetic System 1984 ensemble

- Ellipsoid: WGS 84
- Prime Meridian: Greenwich

```
In [20]: cities_reproject = cities.to_crs('EPSG:32610')
cities_reproject.crs
```

Out[20]: <Derived Projected CRS: EPSG:32610>

Name: WGS 84 / UTM zone 10N

Axis Info [cartesian]:

- E[east]: Easting (metre)
- N[north]: Northing (metre)

Area of Use:

- name: Between 126°W and 120°W, northern hemisphere between equator and 84°N, onshore and offshore. Canada British Columbia (BC); Northwest Territories (NWT); Nunavut; Yukon. United States (USA) Alaska (AK).
- bounds: (-126.0, 0.0, -120.0, 84.0)

Coordinate Operation:

- name: UTM zone 10N
- method: Transverse Mercator

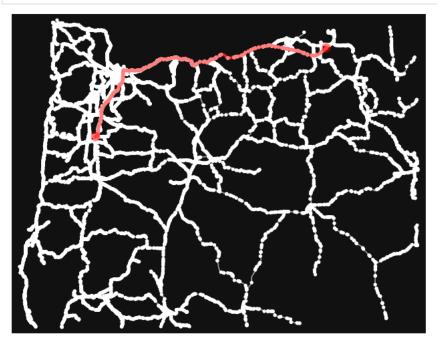
Datum: World Geodetic System 1984 ensemble

- Ellipsoid: WGS 84
- Prime Meridian: Greenwich

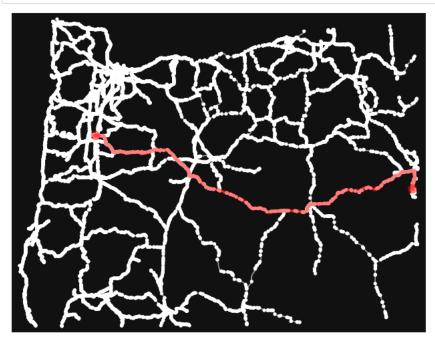
```
In [21]: cities_reproject
Out[21]:
                        City
                               lat
                                      lon
                                                           geometry
             0 Adair Village city 44.67 -123.22 POINT (482561.392 4946316.184)
                      Adams 45.77 -118.56 POINT (845212.127 5078087.252)
             2
                       Adrian 43.74 -117.07 POINT (977541.425 4860113.062)
                      Albany 44.63 -123.10 POINT (492067.910 4941854.290)
                       Aloha 45.49 -122.87 POINT (510158.282 5037393.753)
                  Wood Village 45.54 -122.42 POINT (545281.434 5043103.988)
           372
                    Woodburn 45.15 -122.86 POINT (511005.313 4999623.251)
           373
                      Yachats 44.31 -124.10 POINT (412268.825 4906893.114)
           374
           375
                      Yamhill 45.34 -123.19 POINT (485113.923 5020738.776)
           376
                     Yoncalla 43.60 -123.29 POINT (476593.869 4827488.132)
          377 rows × 4 columns
In [22]: city1 = cities reproject[cities reproject['City'] == 'Adams']
In [23]: city2 = cities reproject[cities reproject['City'] == 'Adrian']
In [24]: city3 = cities_reproject[cities_reproject['City'] == 'Albany']
In [25]: city4 = cities_reproject[cities_reproject['City'] == 'Aloha']
In [39]: adams = cities_reproject[cities_reproject['City'] == 'Adams'].reset_index()
          adrian = cities_reproject[cities_reproject['City'] == 'Adrian'].reset_index()
albany = cities_reproject[cities_reproject['City'] == 'Albany'].reset_index()
          aloha = cities_reproject[cities_reproject['City'] == 'Aloha'].reset_index()
In [40]: dis1 = adams.distance(adrian).values[0] / 1000
          dis1
Out[40]: 254.997629078076
In [41]: dis2 = adams.distance(albany).values[0] / 1000
Out[41]: 378.51057794288084
In [42]: dis3 = adams.distance(aloha).values[0] / 1000
          dis3
Out[42]: 337.51598488788926
In [43]: dis4 = adrian.distance(albany).values[0] / 1000
          dis4
Out[43]: 492.30697951205997
In [44]: dis5 = adrian.distance(aloha).values[0] / 1000
          dis5
Out[44]: 499.87543072256335
In [45]: dis6 = albany.distance(aloha).values[0] / 1000
          dis6
Out[45]: 97.23708377262562
In [46]: adams coord x = city1["geometry"].x
In [47]: adams_coord_x
Out[47]: 1 845212.126836
          dtype: float64
In [48]: adams_coord_y = city1["geometry"].y
```

```
In [49]: adams_coord_y
Out[49]: 1
            5.078087e+06
         dtype: float64
In [50]: adams_target_node = ox.distance.nearest_nodes(graph, X=adams_coord_x, Y=adams_coord_y, return_dist=False)[0]
In [51]: | adams_target_node
Out[51]: 4276
In [52]: |adrian_x = city2["geometry"].x
In [53]: adrian_y = city2["geometry"].y
In [54]: adrian target node = ox.distance.nearest nodes(graph, X=adrian x, Y=adrian y, return dist=False)[0]
In [55]: adrian_target_node
Out[55]: 15186
In [56]: albany_x = city3["geometry"].x
In [57]: albany y = city3["geometry"].y
In [58]: albany target node = ox.distance.nearest nodes(graph, X=albany x, Y=albany y, return dist=False)[0]
In [59]: albany_target_node
Out[59]: 16435
In [60]: aloha_x = city4["geometry"].x
In [61]: aloha_y = city4["geometry"].y
In [62]: aloha target node = ox.distance.nearest nodes(graph, X=aloha x, Y=aloha y, return dist=False)[0]
In [63]: aloha target node
Out[63]: 11650
In [64]: # Calculate the shortest path
         route3 = nx.shortest_path(graph, source=albany_target_node , target=aloha_target_node, weight='length')
         length = nx.shortest_path_length(graph, source=albany_target_node, target=aloha_target_node, weight='length')
         print("Shortest path distance = {t:.1f} km.".format(t=length/1000))
         Shortest path distance = 112.2 km.
In [65]: print("Shortest path distance = {t:.1f} km.".format(t=length/1000))
         Shortest path distance = 112.2 km.
In [66]: # Calculate the shortest path
         route2 = nx.shortest_path(graph, source=albany_target_node, target=adrian_target_node, weight='length')
         length = nx.shortest_path_length(graph, source=albany_target_node, target=adrian_target_node, weight='length')
         print("Shortest path distance = {t:.1f} km.".format(t=length/1000))
         Shortest path distance = 640.9 km.
In [67]: print("Shortest path distance = {t:.1f} km.".format(t=length/1000))
         Shortest path distance = 640.9 km.
In [68]: # Calculate the shortest path
         routel = nx.shortest_path(graph, source=albany_target_node, target=adams_target_node, weight='length')
         length = nx.shortest path length(graph, source=albany target node, target=adams target node, weight='length')
         print("Shortest path distance = {t:.1f} km.".format(t=length/1000))
         Shortest path distance = 465.5 km.
```

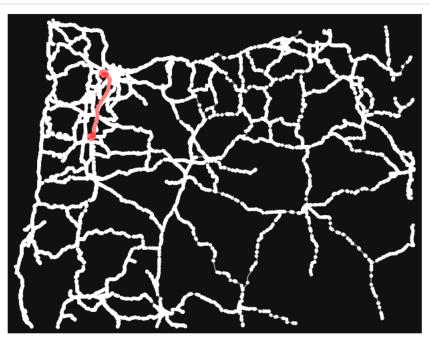
In [69]: fig, ax = ox.plot_graph_route(graph, route1)



In [70]: fig, ax = ox.plot_graph_route(graph, route2)



In [71]: fig, ax = ox.plot_graph_route(graph, route3)



In [72]: cities_reproject

Out[72]:

	City	lat	lon	geometry
0	Adair Village city	44.67	-123.22	POINT (482561.392 4946316.184)
1	Adams	45.77	-118.56	POINT (845212.127 5078087.252)
2	Adrian	43.74	-117.07	POINT (977541.425 4860113.062)
3	Albany	44.63	-123.10	POINT (492067.910 4941854.290)
4	Aloha	45.49	-122.87	POINT (510158.282 5037393.753)
372	Wood Village	45.54	-122.42	POINT (545281.434 5043103.988)
373	Woodburn	45.15	-122.86	POINT (511005.313 4999623.251)
374	Yachats	44.31	-124.10	POINT (412268.825 4906893.114)
375	Yamhill	45.34	-123.19	POINT (485113.923 5020738.776)
376	Yoncalla	43.60	-123.29	POINT (476593.869 4827488.132)

377 rows \times 4 columns

In [74]: edges.head()

Out[74]:

			name	length	geometry
u	v	key			
0	1	0	CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1	172.406720	LINESTRING (474471.652 4813047.859, 474471.427
	96	0	CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1	199.893815	LINESTRING (474434.459 4812856.736, 474459.957
		1	CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #2	195.040370	LINESTRING (474434.459 4812856.736, 474451.459
1	4	0	PACIFIC	4982.726110	LINESTRING (474446.660 4813218.049, 474441.478
	0	0	CABIN CREEK S.R.A. CONN #1	172.406720	LINESTRING (474471.652 4813047.859, 474471.427

```
In [76]: travel_speed = 60
meters_per_minute = travel_speed * 1000 / 60 # km per hour to m per minute

for u, v, data in graph.edges.data():
    data['time'] = data['length'] / meters_per_minute
```