\*\*Table 3. Aging Parents: Demographic, Health, and Economic Characteristics\*\*

| **Characteristic** | **Total Sample**, N = 6591 | **Co-reside**, N = 1911 | **No co-reside**, N = 4561 | **p-value**2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Age | 86.15 | 86.65 | 85.94 | 0.046 |
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Female |  |  |  | 0.232 |
| 1 | 210 (32.5%) | 55 (28.8%) | 155 (34.0%) |  |
| 2 | 437 (67.5%) | 136 (71.2%) | 301 (66.0%) |  |
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Married | 191 (29.6%) | 39 (20.4%) | 152 (33.5%) | 0.001 |
| Missing | 2 | 0 | 2 |  |
| Household size | 2.66 | 3.61 | 2.25 | <0.001 |
| Missing | 6 | 0 | 6 |  |
| U.S. born | 346 (53.5%) | 106 (55.5%) | 240 (52.6%) | 0.562 |
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| ADL | 336 (52.3%) | 112 (59.3%) | 224 (49.3%) | 0.027 |
| Missing | 4 | 2 | 2 |  |
| IADL | 563 (87.0%) | 176 (92.1%) | 387 (84.9%) | 0.017 |
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Dementia | 263 (100.0%) | 82 (100.0%) | 181 (100.0%) |  |
| Missing | 384 | 109 | 275 |  |
| Self-rated health |  |  |  | 0.273 |
| excellent/good | 201 (31.2%) | 66 (34.6%) | 135 (29.8%) |  |
| fair/poor | 443 (68.8%) | 125 (65.4%) | 318 (70.2%) |  |
| Missing | 3 | 0 | 3 |  |
| Felt sad |  |  |  | 0.311 |
| rarely/some | 491 (84.7%) | 145 (87.3%) | 346 (83.6%) |  |
| moderate/most | 89 (15.3%) | 21 (12.7%) | 68 (16.4%) |  |
| Missing | 67 | 25 | 42 |  |
| Any chronic condition | 605 (100.0%) | 178 (100.0%) | 427 (100.0%) |  |
| Missing | 42 | 13 | 29 |  |
| Arthritis | 434 (67.7%) | 128 (67.4%) | 306 (67.8%) | 0.979 |
| Missing | 6 | 1 | 5 |  |
| Cardiovascular disease | 518 (100.0%) | 151 (100.0%) | 367 (100.0%) |  |
| Missing | 129 | 40 | 89 |  |
| Diabetes | 252 (38.9%) | 77 (40.3%) | 175 (38.4%) | 0.710 |
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Cancer | 79 (12.2%) | 23 (12.0%) | 56 (12.3%) | >0.999 |
| Missing | 2 | 0 | 2 |  |
| Exercise (minutes per walk) | 28.36 | 30.61 | 27.69 | 0.464 |
| Missing | 469 | 150 | 319 |  |
| Healthcare utilization |  |  |  | 0.481 |
| Low | 55 (17.5%) | 13 (14.6%) | 42 (18.7%) |  |
| Moderate | 69 (22.0%) | 23 (25.8%) | 46 (20.4%) |  |
| High | 190 (60.5%) | 53 (59.6%) | 137 (60.9%) |  |
| Missing | 333 | 102 | 231 |  |
| Medicare | 605 (94.7%) | 176 (94.1%) | 429 (94.9%) | 0.831 |
| Missing | 8 | 4 | 4 |  |
| Medicaid | 373 (59.6%) | 119 (64.7%) | 254 (57.5%) | 0.113 |
| Missing | 21 | 7 | 14 |  |
| Medicare + Medicaid (“duals”) | 361 (56.6%) | 114 (62.0%) | 247 (54.4%) | 0.098 |
| Missing | 9 | 7 | 2 |  |
| Private | 92 (14.7%) | 22 (12.0%) | 70 (15.8%) | 0.275 |
| Missing | 21 | 8 | 13 |  |
| Other | 60 (9.7%) | 20 (11.0%) | 40 (9.2%) | 0.579 |
| Missing | 28 | 9 | 19 |  |
| Owns home | 374 (62.5%) | 96 (56.1%) | 278 (65.1%) | 0.051 |
| Missing | 49 | 20 | 29 |  |
| Income adequate to cover expenses | 512 (80.0%) | 148 (77.5%) | 364 (81.1%) | 0.353 |
| Missing | 7 | 0 | 7 |  |
| Social security | 582 (92.1%) | 172 (92.5%) | 410 (91.9%) | 0.945 |
| Missing | 15 | 5 | 10 |  |
| SSI | 135 (21.9%) | 45 (24.7%) | 90 (20.7%) | 0.318 |
| Missing | 30 | 9 | 21 |  |
| Pension | 88 (14.2%) | 27 (14.8%) | 61 (14.0%) | 0.883 |
| Missing | 29 | 9 | 20 |  |
| Real estate/property | 2 (1.6%) | 1 (2.3%) | 1 (1.2%) | >0.999 |
| Missing | 519 | 148 | 371 |  |
| Adult child caregiver | 90 (68.7%) | 28 (63.6%) | 62 (71.3%) | 0.490 |
| Missing | 516 | 147 | 369 |  |
| Other family | 55 (43.0%) | 12 (28.6%) | 43 (50.0%) | 0.035 |
| Missing | 519 | 149 | 370 |  |
| 1Mean; n (%) | | | | |
| 2One-way ANOVA; Pearson's Chi-squared test | | | | |