ECON4225 Homework 1

Anna Duan

2025-10-06

Part 1: Overview of the Dataset

Question 1: household and variable count

This dataset has 9066 households and 38 variables, including the household ID.

```
## [1] "rows: 9066"
    [1] "ID"
                             "AGE_HEAD"
                                                 "AGE_SPOUSE"
                                                                     "SEX_HEAD"
##
##
    [5] "SEX_SPOUSE"
                             "EDU_HEAD"
                                                 "EDU_SPOUSE"
                                                                     "OCC_HEAD"
                             "STATE"
                                                                     "HOUSEHOLD_SIZE"
    [9] "OCC_SPOUSE"
                                                 "MARITAL"
  [13] "CHILDREN"
                             "SPOUSE_PRESENT"
                                                 "WEIGHT"
                                                                     "INCOME"
   [17] "HEAD LABOR"
                             "SPOUSE LABOR"
                                                 "WEEKS_HEAD"
                                                                     "WEEKS SPOUSE"
       "WEEKS_OUT_HEAD"
                             "WEEKS_OUT_SPOUSE"
                                                "EXP"
                                                                     "GAS"
   [21]
       "FOOD HOME"
                             "FOOD DELIV"
                                                 "FOOD OUT"
                                                                     "RENT"
  [29]
        "EDUC_EXP"
                             "CHILDCARE"
                                                 "TRIPS"
                                                                     "WEALTH"
##
## [33]
        "HOUSE VALUE"
                             "MORTGAGE"
                                                 "MORT PAY"
                                                                     "HOME EQUITY"
## [37] "BUSINESS_VAL"
                             "PROPERTY TAX"
```

Question 2: age of household head

The average age of the household head is 46.25. The highest age is 102 and the lowest age is 18.

```
## [1] "Mean age: 46.25"
## [1] "Highest age: 102"
## [1] "Lowest age: 18"
```

Question 3: average household income

The average household income is \$78,265.69. This is substantially lower the \$142k reported by the SCF in 2022 (Section 1.2, slide 9). One possible reason for this difference is that the SCF surveys a small sample, focusing on high-income individuals, resulting in a less representative mean. The PSID has a larger sample, with less emphasis on the top of the income distribution.

```
## [1] "Mean household income: 78265.69"
```

Question 4: income range

The household incomes in the dataset have a wide range: the lowest is -\$267,900 and the highest is \$2,125,100. The households with negative values likely incurred business or other losses in the survey year, resulting in negative net income.

```
## [1] "Lowest household income: -267900"
## [1] "Highest household income: 2125100"
```

Question 5: age of household head's spouse

Of the 4,523 households with a spouse of the household head present, the average age of the spouse is 45.64 years.

[1] "Mean spouse age: 45.64"

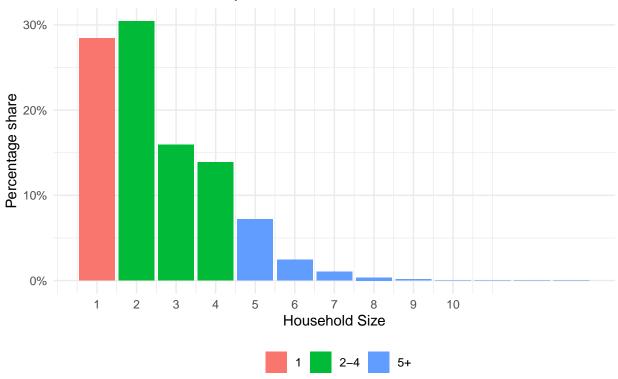
Question 6: household size

Households with only 1 member make up 28.45% of the data. Households with 5 or more members make up 11.29%. Compared to the histogram shown in class, the PSID has fewer 2-member households and more 3-5 member households. In both datasets, about 28% of households have one member. The PSID dataset has a smaller share of two-member households: only 30.43% compared to the nearly 35% shown on slide 2 [what dataset is this?]. PSID has a slightly larger share of households with 3 members: 15.95%, compared to the slide's 15%; a 13.88% share of 4-member households, compared to the slide's 12.5%; and a 7.2% share of 5-member households, compared to just past 5% in the slide.

Table 1: Percentage share of PSID households by size

| size_group | count | pct |
|------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2579 | 28.45 |
| 2 - 4 | 5463 | 60.26 |
| 5+ | 1024 | 11.29 |

Most households have fewer than 5 members Distribution of households by number of members, PSID



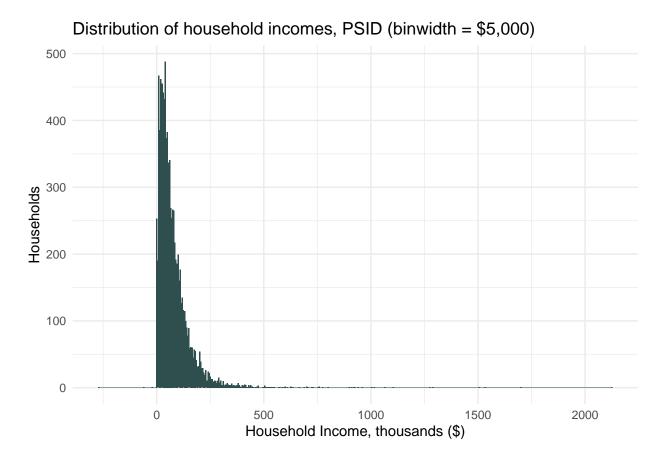
Part 2: Income Distribution

Question 1: distribution of household income

The following histogram shows the distribution of household incomes in the PSID, with values above the 99th percentile removed. The distribution is right-skewed, as the median of \$55,090 is lower than the mean of \$78,266. The majority of households earn less than \$100,682, which is the 75th percentile. A small minority of households surveyed have higher household incomes, up to \$2.13 million. 137 households have no income, and three households have negative income, with the lowest income being \$267,900.

Table 2: Distribution of Household Incomes

| Min. | 1st Qu. | Median | Mean | 3rd Qu. | Max. |
|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| -267900 | 28000 | 55090 | 78266 | 100681 | 2125100 |



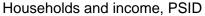
Question 2: household income Lorenz curve

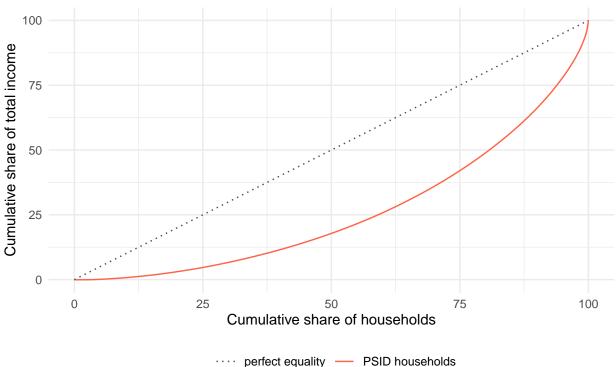
The following Lorenz curve visualizes the cumulative share of households (x) against the cumulative share of total household income (y). The dotted line is what the curve would look like at perfect inequality, where 50% of households possess 50% of total household income. The solid red line represents the relationship between cumulative household share and cumulative household income share.

We see on this curve that the lowest earning 50% of households in the PSID account for only 18% of total household income, and that the bottom 75% of households account for 42% of income. By contrast, the top 10% of highest earning households account for about a third of all household income, and the top 1% of households account for just above 8%. In this dataset, we can tell

that higher-earning households account for more than their proportional share of household income.

Lorenz Curve of Household Income





? SCF

Question 3: total household income coefficient of variation

To further quantify the level of income inequality in the dataset, we can calculate the coefficient of variation by dividing the standard deviation in household income by the mean household income. This produces a coefficient of variation of 1.15, which is compared to the derived from the SCF.

[1] "Coefficient of variation of household income: 1.15"

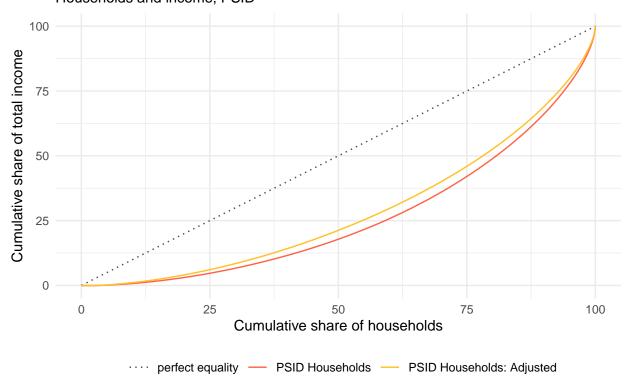
#? adjustment method

Question 4: adjusted total household income Lorenz curve

When we adjust this curve for the number of household heads present, the distance from the line of perfect equality decreases. On the yellow curve representing the relationship between adjusted income share and population share, we see that the bottom 50% of households account for 21% of income, compared to the 18% on the non-adjusted curve.

This indicates that some of the inequality among households may be attributed to differences in household size and the number of earners.

Lorenz Curve of Household Income Households and income, PSID



Question 5: household income percentile ratios

The table below displays the 30th, 50th, 90th, and 99th percentiles of household income in the dataset. The wide gap between the 50th and 90th and 50th and 99th percentiles give us a sense of the income inequality among the households, but percentiles themselves are insufficient.

Table 3: PSID Household Income Percentiles

| percentile | value |
|------------|-----------|
| 30th | \$33107.5 |
| 50th | \$55090 |
| 90th | \$161188 |
| 99th | \$396420 |

The percentile ratios in the table reveal a markedly unequal income distribution. Households at the top earn several times more than those in the middle or bottom. Specifically, households at the 90th percentile earn nearly three times the median income, while those at the 99th percentile earn 7.2 times the median, indicating extreme concentration of income at the very top. The 2.67 ratio between the 30th and 10th percentiles shows that inequality at the lower end exists but is considerably smaller than that among top earners.

Table 4: PSID Household Income Percentile Ratios

| percentile_ratio | value |
|------------------|-------|
| 90-30 | 4.87 |
| 90-50 | 2.93 |
| 30-10 | 2.67 |

| percentile_ratio | value |
|------------------|-------|
| 99-50 | 7.2 |

? SCF

• Comparison with SCF

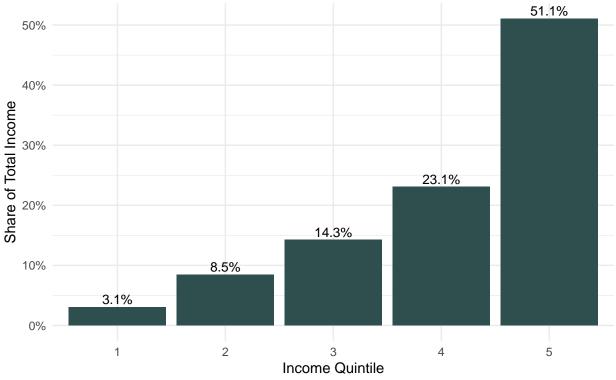
Question 6: mean household income and share by quintile

The following table further illustrates this pattern of income inequality among PSID households: the greatest disparities between consecutive quintiles are between quintiles 2 and 1 and quintiles 5 and 4. Quintile 2 has a mean income of \$33,188, 2.76 times the first quintile's mean income of \$12,003. The second quintile's income share of 8.5% is 2.74 times that of the first quintile (3.1%). The fifth quintile's income of \$199,894 is 2.21 times that of the fourth quintile (\$90,408). The fifth quintile's income share of 51.1% is 2.39 times that of the fourth quintile. It's also notable that the income share of the top quintile is greater than that of the remaining 4 quintiles. Taken together, this shows the high overall income inequality among PSID households, as well as the heightened inequality at the bottom and top of the distributions.

Table 5: Share of total household income and mean income by quintile

| quintile | income_share | mean_income |
|----------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | 3.1% | \$12,003 |
| 2 | 8.5% | \$33,188 |
| 3 | 14.3% | \$55,883 |
| 4 | 23.1% | \$90,408 |
| 5 | 51.1% | \$199,894 |

Top 20% of PSID households earns more income than bottom 80% Share of total household income by quintile



? SCF

Question 7: mean total household income and share for the top 1%

As discussed in class, quintiles can obfuscate the inequality within the top of the distribution. Looking at the top 1% of high earning households, we see that their mean income (\$639,974) is 8.81 times that of the bottom 99% (\$72,570), and 3.2 times that of the top 20%. In terms of income share, the top 1% accounts for 8% of all household income, making up nearly one-sixth of the top quintile's share. Even within the top quintile, there is drastic inequality between the highest and lowest earners.

Table 6: Share of total household income and mean income held by the top 1%

| group | $income_share$ | $mean_income$ |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| bottom 99% top 1% | 92% $8%$ | \$72,570 \$639,974 |

? SCF

compare with scf distribution

Part 3: Labor Income

Question 1: household earnings share and mean by quintile

Looking at total labor earnings of households, the inequality within the bottom of the distribution is much higher. The table below lists the mean household earnings and share of household earnings by quintile. The second quintile of households (\$14,976) earns 516 times the labor income of the first quintile (\$29). The earnings inequality at the top 40% of the distribution is also higher than total household income, but by a smaller margin.

Table 7: Share of total household labor income and mean labor income by quintile ## Question 2: total household income vs household earnings by quintile

Side by side, we can see that the distribution of earnings share is more unequal. The bottom quintile's share of earnings rounds to zero, while the bottom quintile's share of total household income is 3.1%. Quintiles 2 and 3 also hold smaller shares of earnings than they do total income. Quintile 4 has a slightly higher share of earnings than total income, and quintile 5's share of earnings is higher than total income by 6.3 percentage points. Compared to the distribution of total income, earnings is more unevenly distributed, with higher percentage shares concentrated in the top 2 quartiles.

| quintile | labor_income_share | mean_labor_income |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 0.0% | \$29 |
| 2 | 5.0% | \$14,976 |
| 3 | 13.4% | \$39,309 |
| 4 | 24.1% | \$72,342 |
| 5 | 57.4% | \$170,395 |

Table 8: Total income vs earnings quintile shares

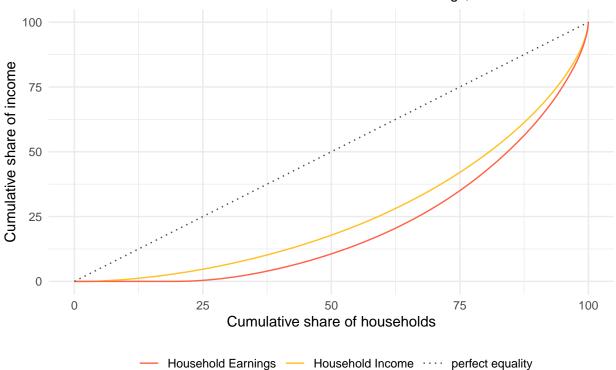
| quintile | total_income_share | earnings_share |
|----------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 3.1% | 0.0% |
| 2 | 8.5% | 5.0% |
| 3 | 14.3% | 13.4% |
| 4 | 23.1% | 24.1% |
| 5 | 51.1% | 57.4% |

Calculating the coefficient of variation for both metrics confirms this: earnings have a coefficient of variation of 1.36, compared to 1.15 for household income. This indicates that there is more variability in earnings relative to the mean.

Table 9: Coefficient of Variation: Household Income and Earnings This trend is seen when plotted on a Lorenz curve, as well. The curve representing the relationship between cumulative shares of households and income for household earnings is more far away from the line of perfect inequality, indicating that its distribution is more unequal than that of total household income. As discussed in class, redistributive policies like social insurance and means-tested transfers may be contributing to the household income of households at the bottom of the income distribution who do not have labor income. Consequently, the bottom quintile can have a higher share of total household income than household earnings.

| metric | cv |
|--------------------|------|
| Household Income | 1.15 |
| Household Earnings | 1.36 |

Household earnings is more unequal than household income Lorenz curve of total household income and household earnings, PSID



Question 3: average share of total household income from earnings

The average share of earnings in total household income is 68.51%, indicating that households typically receive just over two-thirds of their income from labor income. This figure is excluding the 137 households with incomes of 0, as the share would be undefined.

- ## [1] "Mean share of earnings in total household income: 68.51"
- ## [1] "Houses with zero household income: 137"

Question 4: mean and share of labor earnings by quintile

In the dataset, households that have more household income make a larger share of their income from labor earnings. The most stark difference is between quintile 1 and 2: the mean share of labor is 46.6% in the former, and increases by 18.9 percentage points for quintile 2. The difference in the earnings share between the remaining quintiles is modest: from quintile 2 to 5, the increase is less than that between quintile 1 and 2.

Table 10: Share of total household income from labor earnings by quintile, PSID

| quintile | mean_labor_share |
|----------|------------------|
| 1 | 46.6% |
| 2 | 65.5% |
| 3 | 71.9% |
| 4 | 76.8% |
| 5 | 80.2% |

? SCF

When we pull out the top 1% of households, however, we see that they only get 68.4% of their income from labor earnings, almost the same as the mean of all households. This is because, as discussed in class, the top earning households have a higher share of capital income in their total income, and rely less on labor. They also tend to be older, and some are retired. Compared to SCF, this figure _______.

Table 11: Share of total household income from labor earnings, top 1%, PSID

| group | mean_labor_share |
|------------|------------------|
| bottom 99% | 77.1% |
| top 1% | 68.4% |

- Compare both to SCF
- Comment on differences

Question 5: weekly wage, contribution of hours and wages to labor earnings inequality

In the dataset, there are 6,971 households where the household head has positive labor earnings and weeks of work. The mean weekly wage for these household heads is \$1,117.74.

[1] 6971

[1] 1117.736

A variance decomposition shows that most earnings inequality arises from wage dispersion: the variance of log wages (0.87) is much larger than the variance of log weeks worked (0.17). The positive covariance (0.15) indicates that individuals with higher wages also tend to work more weeks, further amplifying overall earnings inequality. These results suggest that differences in wages contribute much more to earnings inequality than differences in weeks worked.

However, a caveat to this decomposition is that it is restricted to household heads with positive weeks worked and positive labor earnings. By excluding those who did not work or earn, the approach may understate the role of weeks worked in earnings inequality, as those at the bottom of the earnings distribution could be working very few weeks or not at all due to limited employment opportunities.

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 2
##
     component
                                   value
##
     <chr>>
                                   <dbl>
## 1 Var(log wage)
                                   0.874
## 2 Var(log weeks)
                                   0.167
## 3 2*Cov(log wage, log weeks)
                                   0.149
## 4 Var(log earnings)
                                   1.19
## 5 Predicted Var(log earnings) 1.19
```

Question 6

A linear regression of the log-transformed weekly wage of the household head on the head's age, age-squared, education, and occupation provides further information about the drivers of wage inequality. The observables in this simple regression explain 44% of the variation in log-transformed weekly wages, while the residuals (residual standard error = 0.7243) explain 56%.

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = log_wage ~ AGE_HEAD + AGE_HEAD_SQ + EDU_HEAD_CAT +
       OCC HEAD CAT, data = psid reg)
##
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                1Q
                    Median
                                 3Q
                                        Max
   -5.2241 -0.3201
                    0.0556
                             0.4043
                                     2.9036
##
## Coefficients:
##
                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                     5.570e+00
                                 2.915e-01
                                            19.105
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## AGE_HEAD
                     8.667e-02
                                 4.385e-03
                                            19.766
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## AGE_HEAD_SQ
                    -9.439e-04
                                 4.743e-05 -19.899
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## EDU_HEAD_CAT1
                     9.103e-01
                                7.634e-01
                                             1.192 0.233154
## EDU_HEAD_CAT2
                    -5.371e-01
                                 3.407e-01
                                            -1.576 0.115020
## EDU_HEAD_CAT3
                    -4.021e-01
                                 3.090e-01
                                            -1.301 0.193255
## EDU_HEAD_CAT4
                     1.300e-01
                                 3.316e-01
                                             0.392 0.694997
## EDU_HEAD_CAT5
                    -9.030e-03
                                 3.792e-01
                                            -0.024 0.981004
## EDU_HEAD_CAT6
                    -1.086e-01
                                 2.524e-01
                                            -0.430 0.666926
## EDU HEAD CAT7
                    -5.192e-02
                                 2.917e-01
                                            -0.178 0.858730
## EDU HEAD CAT8
                    -2.889e-01 2.648e-01
                                            -1.091 0.275272
## EDU_HEAD_CAT9
                    -2.506e-02
                                 2.466e-01
                                            -0.102 0.919069
## EDU_HEAD_CAT10
                    -1.480e-01
                                 2.409e-01
                                            -0.614 0.538943
## EDU_HEAD_CAT11
                    -1.938e-01
                                2.372e-01
                                            -0.817 0.413845
## EDU_HEAD_CAT12
                     2.601e-02
                               2.351e-01
                                             0.111 0.911889
## EDU_HEAD_CAT13
                     7.139e-02
                                 2.365e-01
                                             0.302 0.762749
## EDU_HEAD_CAT14
                     1.365e-01
                                 2.358e-01
                                             0.579 0.562581
## EDU_HEAD_CAT15
                     9.390e-02
                                 2.381e-01
                                             0.394 0.693267
## EDU_HEAD_CAT16
                     3.268e-01
                                 2.362e-01
                                             1.384 0.166474
## EDU_HEAD_CAT17
                     3.710e-01
                                 2.369e-01
                                             1.566 0.117297
## OCC_HEAD_CAT20
                    -7.642e-02
                                 1.869e-01
                                            -0.409 0.682616
## OCC_HEAD_CAT30
                    -1.457e+00
                                 5.311e-01
                                            -2.743 0.006109 **
                    -1.270e-02
## OCC HEAD CAT40
                                 2.593e-01
                                            -0.049 0.960944
                                            -0.677 0.498628
## OCC_HEAD_CAT50
                    -1.210e-01
                                 1.789e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT60
                     2.192e-02
                                 3.272e-01
                                             0.067 0.946607
## OCC_HEAD_CAT100
                    -1.050e-01
                                 3.075e-01
                                            -0.342 0.732685
## OCC_HEAD_CAT110
                     7.053e-02
                                1.869e-01
                                             0.377 0.705857
## OCC HEAD CAT120
                    -1.643e-02 1.779e-01
                                            -0.092 0.926440
```

```
## OCC HEAD CAT136
                    -3.377e-01
                                 2.515e-01
                                            -1.343 0.179356
## OCC_HEAD_CAT137
                     8.559e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                             1.160 0.246187
## OCC HEAD CAT140
                    -4.616e-01
                                 2.056e-01
                                             -2.245 0.024811
## OCC_HEAD_CAT150
                    -4.286e-01
                                 4.409e-01
                                            -0.972 0.331059
## OCC_HEAD_CAT160
                    -2.947e-01
                                 2.208e-01
                                            -1.335 0.181952
## OCC HEAD CAT205
                    -4.332e-01
                                 2.337e-01
                                            -1.854 0.063849
## OCC_HEAD_CAT220
                    -2.318e-01
                                            -1.367 0.171690
                                 1.695e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT230
                    -7.736e-01
                                 1.924e-01
                                             -4.021 5.87e-05
## OCC_HEAD_CAT300
                    -1.214e-01
                                 2.082e-01
                                            -0.583 0.559918
## OCC_HEAD_CAT310
                    -5.331e-01
                                 2.111e-01
                                            -2.525 0.011590 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT325
                    -4.435e-01
                                 4.408e-01
                                            -1.006 0.314464
## OCC_HEAD_CAT340
                    -1.125e+00
                                 3.528e-01
                                            -3.189 0.001432
## OCC_HEAD_CAT350
                    -4.059e-01
                                 2.245e-01
                                            -1.808 0.070593
## OCC_HEAD_CAT360
                    -6.892e-01
                                 5.309e-01
                                            -1.298 0.194286
## OCC_HEAD_CAT400
                    -7.394e-01
                                 7.384e-01
                                            -1.001 0.316686
## OCC_HEAD_CAT410
                    -4.439e-01
                                 1.994e-01
                                             -2.226 0.026027 *
                                            -3.122 0.001802 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT420
                    -8.092e-01
                                 2.592e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT425
                    -2.802e-01
                                 7.378e-01
                                            -0.380 0.704133
## OCC_HEAD_CAT430
                    -5.730e-01
                                 1.567e-01
                                            -3.656 0.000258
## OCC HEAD CAT500
                     8.418e-02
                                 7.380e-01
                                             0.114 0.909188
## OCC_HEAD_CAT510
                    -2.021e-01
                                 5.312e-01
                                            -0.380 0.703613
## OCC_HEAD_CAT520
                    -8.390e-01
                                 2.686e-01
                                            -3.124 0.001792 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT530
                    -2.025e-01
                                 2.592e-01
                                            -0.781 0.434547
## OCC HEAD CAT540
                    -7.085e-01
                                 2.336e-01
                                            -3.034 0.002425 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT565
                    -4.529e-01
                                 2.243e-01
                                            -2.019 0.043486
## OCC_HEAD_CAT600
                    -6.734e-01
                                 3.076e-01
                                            -2.189 0.028629
## OCC_HEAD_CAT630
                    -6.187e-01
                                 2.515e-01
                                            -2.460 0.013934
## OCC_HEAD_CAT640
                    -5.007e-01
                                 3.884e-01
                                            -1.289 0.197353
## OCC_HEAD_CAT650
                    -2.707e-01
                                 2.333e-01
                                            -1.160 0.245981
## OCC_HEAD_CAT700
                    -7.466e-01
                                 2.919e-01
                                            -2.558 0.010556 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT710
                    -1.549e-01
                                 1.972e-01
                                            -0.786 0.432092
                                            -2.755 0.005892 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT725
                    -9.012e-01
                                 3.271e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT726
                    -1.030e+00
                                 4.411e-01
                                            -2.336 0.019533
## OCC_HEAD_CAT735
                    -5.008e-01
                                 2.141e-01
                                            -2.339 0.019383
## OCC HEAD CAT740
                    -2.902e-01
                                 2.333e-01
                                            -1.244 0.213508
## OCC_HEAD_CAT800
                    -5.381e-01
                                 1.737e-01
                                            -3.097 0.001963
## OCC HEAD CAT810
                    -3.904e-01
                                 2.916e-01
                                            -1.339 0.180654
## OCC_HEAD_CAT820
                    -5.838e-01
                                            -1.324 0.185518
                                 4.409e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT830
                    -6.400e-02
                                 5.308e-01
                                            -0.121 0.904036
## OCC_HEAD_CAT840
                     1.456e-01
                                 2.247e-01
                                             0.648 0.517231
                                 2.171e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT850
                     5.137e-02
                                             0.237 0.813000
## OCC HEAD CAT860
                    -3.256e-01
                                 4.411e-01
                                             -0.738 0.460485
## OCC HEAD CAT910
                    -3.537e-01
                                 2.059e-01
                                            -1.717 0.085973
## OCC_HEAD_CAT930
                    -9.789e-01
                                 7.381e-01
                                            -1.326 0.184824
## OCC_HEAD_CAT940
                    -7.022e-01
                                            -2.405 0.016204 *
                                 2.920e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT950
                    -1.086e+00
                                 5.310e-01
                                            -2.045 0.040895
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1005 -1.892e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -0.256 0.797648
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1006 -3.064e-01
                                 2.387e-01
                                            -1.284 0.199296
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1007 -1.401e-01
                                            -0.522 0.601688
                                 2.683e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1010 -2.241e-01
                                 2.137e-01
                                            -1.048 0.294542
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1020 -1.364e-01
                                 1.690e-01
                                            -0.807 0.419654
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1030 -4.881e-01
                                 2.684e-01
                                            -1.819 0.069024
                                            -3.156 0.001607 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1050 -5.649e-01
                                 1.790e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1060 -2.999e-01
                                 2.448e-01
                                            -1.225 0.220565
```

```
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1105 -3.974e-01 2.171e-01
                                            -1.831 0.067220 .
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1106 -3.595e-01
                                3.074e-01
                                            -1.169 0.242310
## OCC HEAD CAT1107 -7.487e-01
                                3.272e-01
                                            -2.288 0.022177 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1200 2.906e-01
                                5.311e-01
                                             0.547 0.584255
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1220 -6.992e-01
                                 5.311e-01
                                            -1.317 0.188003
## OCC HEAD CAT1300 -6.996e-01
                                 3.272e-01
                                            -2.138 0.032559 *
## OCC HEAD CAT1320 -5.466e-02
                                 3.270e-01
                                            -0.167 0.867245
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1340 -1.567e+00
                                 4.411e-01
                                            -3.553 0.000383 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1350 -7.021e-02
                                 3.527e-01
                                            -0.199 0.842199
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1360 -1.613e-01
                                 2.446e-01
                                            -0.660 0.509536
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1400 1.954e-01
                                 4.409e-01
                                             0.443 0.657584
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1410 -1.053e-01
                                 2.245e-01
                                            -0.469 0.638952
                                            -0.424 0.671776
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1420 -1.494e-01
                                 3.527e-01
                                 3.073e-01
                                            -0.463 0.643217
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1430 -1.424e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1440 9.549e-02
                                 7.378e-01
                                             0.129 0.897032
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1450 -5.655e-01
                                 5.311e-01
                                            -1.065 0.287052
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1460 -1.100e-01
                                 2.108e-01
                                            -0.522 0.601732
## OCC HEAD CAT1500 -3.086e-01
                                 7.379e-01
                                            -0.418 0.675836
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1520 -5.361e-01
                                 4.413e-01
                                            -1.215 0.224534
## OCC HEAD CAT1530 3.534e-01
                                7.382e-01
                                             0.479 0.632116
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1540 -4.929e-01
                                 2.923e-01
                                            -1.686 0.091855
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1550 -6.119e-01
                                 1.941e-01
                                            -3.153 0.001625 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1560 -8.314e-01
                                 4.410e-01
                                            -1.885 0.059428
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1600 -7.522e-01
                                7.399e-01
                                            -1.017 0.309389
## OCC HEAD CAT1610 -7.483e-01
                                 2.449e-01
                                            -3.056 0.002253 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1650 -7.081e-01
                                 4.413e-01
                                            -1.605 0.108647
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1700 -9.414e-02
                                 3.886e-01
                                            -0.242 0.808579
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1710 -1.458e+00
                                7.381e-01
                                            -1.976 0.048235 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1720 -7.938e-01
                                 3.270e-01
                                            -2.427 0.015240 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1740 -1.042e+00
                                 2.790e-01
                                            -3.735 0.000189 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1760 -6.741e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -0.913 0.361077
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1800 7.684e-02
                                 5.312e-01
                                             0.145 0.884987
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1815 -4.607e-01
                                 3.883e-01
                                            -1.187 0.235397
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1820 -1.024e+00
                                 3.077e-01
                                            -3.326 0.000886
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1840 -7.697e-01
                                 4.409e-01
                                            -1.746 0.080918
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1860 -1.171e+00
                                 3.884e-01
                                            -3.016 0.002571 **
## OCC HEAD CAT1900 -3.691e-01
                                 5.334e-01
                                            -0.692 0.489010
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1920 -5.888e-01
                                 3.886e-01
                                            -1.515 0.129716
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1930 -2.350e-01
                                 5.313e-01
                                            -0.442 0.658302
## OCC_HEAD_CAT1950 -2.927e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -0.397 0.691630
## OCC HEAD CAT1965 -7.116e-01
                                 3.075e-01
                                            -2.314 0.020681 *
## OCC HEAD CAT2000 -1.059e+00
                                 1.758e-01
                                            -6.025 1.78e-09 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2010 -9.793e-01
                                 1.909e-01
                                            -5.131 2.97e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2015 -8.714e-01
                                 3.885e-01
                                            -2.243 0.024932 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2016 -1.215e+00
                                 2.686e-01
                                            -4.522 6.24e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2025 -1.157e+00
                                 2.082e-01
                                            -5.557 2.85e-08 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2040 -1.265e+00
                                 2.081e-01
                                            -6.080 1.27e-09 ***
                                 5.310e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2050 -7.994e-01
                                            -1.505 0.132286
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2100 -1.861e-02
                                 1.862e-01
                                            -0.100 0.920394
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2105 -1.059e+00
                                 7.381e-01
                                            -1.434 0.151553
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2110 -6.135e-02
                                 3.274e-01
                                            -0.187 0.851345
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2145 -6.873e-01
                                2.790e-01
                                            -2.464 0.013772 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2160 -7.087e-01
                                3.883e-01
                                            -1.825 0.067992 .
## OCC HEAD CAT2200 -8.297e-01
                                1.800e-01
                                            -4.610 4.11e-06 ***
```

```
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2300 -1.398e+00
                                2.210e-01
                                            -6.326 2.68e-10 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2310 -1.116e+00
                                1.629e-01
                                            -6.851 8.02e-12 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT2320 -8.670e-01
                                 1.693e-01
                                            -5.123 3.10e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2330 -9.993e-01
                                 2.516e-01
                                            -3.972 7.21e-05 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2340 -1.689e+00
                                 2.293e-01
                                            -7.367 1.96e-13 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT2400 -7.589e-01
                                 5.314e-01
                                            -1.428 0.153296
## OCC HEAD CAT2430 -9.820e-01
                                 3.076e-01
                                            -3.192 0.001419 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2440 -9.972e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -1.351 0.176678
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2540 -1.446e+00
                                 1.825e-01
                                            -7.920 2.76e-15 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2550 -8.743e-01
                                 2.387e-01
                                            -3.663 0.000252 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2600 -2.669e+00
                                 2.521e-01 -10.588
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2630 -8.489e-01
                                 1.974e-01
                                            -4.300 1.73e-05 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2700 -7.866e-01
                                 3.890e-01
                                            -2.022 0.043214
                                            -1.562 0.118223
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2710 -4.807e-01
                                 3.076e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2720 -1.467e+00
                                 2.205e-01
                                            -6.652 3.13e-11 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2740 -1.940e+00
                                 7.384e-01
                                            -2.627 0.008628 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2750 -1.623e+00
                                 2.209e-01
                                            -7.349 2.24e-13 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT2760 -1.820e+00
                                 3.885e-01
                                            -4.685 2.86e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2800 -1.425e+00
                                 4.414e-01
                                            -3.228 0.001251 **
## OCC HEAD CAT2810 -5.063e-03
                                 4.409e-01
                                            -0.011 0.990838
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2825 -5.049e-01
                                 3.532e-01
                                            -1.430 0.152856
## OCC HEAD CAT2830 -1.026e+00
                                 3.271e-01
                                            -3.135 0.001723 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2840 -6.048e-01
                                 3.528e-01
                                            -1.714 0.086521
## OCC HEAD CAT2850 -8.386e-01
                                 2.916e-01
                                            -2.876 0.004047 **
## OCC HEAD CAT2860 -1.166e+00
                                 5.311e-01
                                            -2.195 0.028176
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2900 -4.972e-01
                                 3.527e-01
                                            -1.410 0.158691
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2910 -6.470e-01
                                 3.273e-01
                                            -1.977 0.048105
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2920 -1.021e+00
                                 3.277e-01
                                            -3.114 0.001853 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT2960 -1.045e+00
                                7.381e-01
                                            -1.416 0.156888
                                            -1.915 0.055577
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3000 -1.016e+00
                                 5.309e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3010 2.784e-01
                                 3.079e-01
                                             0.904 0.365883
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3030 -1.238e+00
                                7.380e-01
                                            -1.678 0.093464
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3050 6.570e-02
                                 2.796e-01
                                             0.235 0.814226
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3060 9.229e-02
                                 1.873e-01
                                             0.493 0.622275
## OCC HEAD CAT3110 -6.136e-01
                                 4.411e-01
                                            -1.391 0.164289
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3150 -3.296e-01
                                5.310e-01
                                            -0.621 0.534765
## OCC HEAD CAT3160 -4.318e-01
                                 3.887e-01
                                            -1.111 0.266666
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3220 -7.307e-01
                                            -1.375 0.169058
                                 5.313e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3230 -7.748e-01
                                 4.410e-01
                                            -1.757 0.078944
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3245 -1.580e+00
                                 5.314e-01
                                            -2.973 0.002959 **
## OCC HEAD CAT3250 2.142e-01
                                 5.312e-01
                                             0.403 0.686822
## OCC HEAD CAT3255 -4.977e-01
                                 1.676e-01
                                            -2.970 0.002989
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3257 -6.697e-01
                                7.381e-01
                                            -0.907 0.364264
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3258 -5.607e-01
                                 2.920e-01
                                            -1.920 0.054872
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3260 -9.934e-01
                                 5.312e-01
                                            -1.870 0.061535
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3300 -1.110e+00
                                 2.334e-01
                                            -4.754 2.04e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3310 -1.071e+00
                                 4.417e-01
                                            -2.425 0.015331 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3320 -7.051e-01
                                 2.918e-01
                                            -2.417 0.015694
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3400 -7.703e-01
                                            -2.869 0.004135 **
                                 2.685e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3420 -1.135e+00
                                 2.450e-01
                                            -4.630 3.73e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3500 -9.196e-01
                                 2.000e-01
                                            -4.598 4.35e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3510 -8.980e-01
                                 3.076e-01
                                            -2.920 0.003516 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3520 -1.265e+00
                                            -2.382 0.017263 *
                                5.312e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT3535 -1.007e+00
                                2.793e-01
                                            -3.606 0.000314 ***
```

```
## OCC HEAD CAT3540 -6.553e-01
                                3.882e-01
                                            -1.688 0.091489 .
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3600 -1.324e+00
                                1.533e-01
                                            -8.637
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT3610 -5.423e-01
                                7.381e-01
                                            -0.735 0.462491
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3620 -9.643e-01
                                 3.533e-01
                                            -2.730 0.006360 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3630 -1.654e+00
                                 3.888e-01
                                            -4.254 2.13e-05 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT3640 -1.021e+00
                                 3.538e-01
                                            -2.887 0.003897 **
## OCC HEAD CAT3645 -1.075e+00
                                 2.293e-01
                                            -4.691 2.78e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3646 -2.737e-01
                                 7.378e-01
                                            -0.371 0.710644
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3647 -1.308e+00
                                            -2.461 0.013862 *
                                 5.315e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3649 -8.238e-01
                                 3.882e-01
                                            -2.122 0.033880 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3655 -1.066e+00
                                            -4.102 4.14e-05 ***
                                 2.600e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3700 -4.956e-01
                                 4.414e-01
                                            -1.123 0.261613
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3710 -2.984e-01
                                 2.333e-01
                                            -1.279 0.200977
                                 2.792e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3720 -8.934e-02
                                            -0.320 0.748941
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3730 -7.268e-01
                                 2.449e-01
                                            -2.967 0.003015 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3740 -3.663e-01
                                 2.340e-01
                                            -1.565 0.117544
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3800 -5.777e-01
                                 1.960e-01
                                            -2.948 0.003210 **
## OCC HEAD CAT3820 -2.742e-01
                                 2.387e-01
                                            -1.149 0.250768
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3840 -1.022e+00
                                 5.315e-01
                                            -1.922 0.054644
## OCC HEAD CAT3850 -4.686e-01
                                 1.763e-01
                                            -2.658 0.007881
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3860 -5.708e-01
                                7.384e-01
                                            -0.773 0.439550
## OCC HEAD CAT3910 -6.769e-01
                                 3.272e-01
                                            -2.069 0.038583 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3930 -1.190e+00
                                            -7.145 1.00e-12 ***
                                 1.666e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3940 -3.160e+00
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -4.282 1.88e-05 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT3945 -4.242e-01
                                7.391e-01
                                            -0.574 0.566017
## OCC_HEAD_CAT3955 -5.696e-01
                                 4.416e-01
                                            -1.290 0.197199
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4000 -1.010e+00
                                 2.177e-01
                                            -4.641 3.54e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4010 -1.142e+00
                                 1.588e-01
                                            -7.191 7.14e-13 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4020 -1.529e+00
                                 1.625e-01
                                            -9.412 < 2e-16 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4030 -1.397e+00
                                1.918e-01
                                            -7.287 3.54e-13 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4040 -1.308e+00
                                 2.342e-01
                                            -5.584 2.45e-08 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4050 -1.625e+00
                                 1.720e-01
                                            -9.447
                                                   < 2e-16 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4060 -1.850e+00
                                 2.405e-01
                                            -7.693 1.65e-14 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4110 -1.168e+00
                                 1.782e-01
                                            -6.554 6.02e-11 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4120 -1.024e+00
                                 7.386e-01
                                            -1.386 0.165653
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4130 -9.188e-01
                                 3.534e-01
                                            -2.600 0.009350 **
## OCC HEAD CAT4140 -1.485e+00
                                 2.458e-01
                                            -6.042 1.60e-09 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4150 -1.499e+00
                                 3.891e-01
                                            -3.851 0.000119 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4160 -1.336e+00
                                 5.322e-01
                                            -2.510 0.012088 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4200 -9.276e-01
                                 1.757e-01
                                            -5.279 1.34e-07 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT4210 -9.241e-01
                                 1.998e-01
                                            -4.624 3.83e-06 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT4220 -1.346e+00
                                 1.560e-01
                                            -8.631
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4230 -1.779e+00
                                 1.667e-01 -10.676
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4240 -6.150e-01
                                 5.352e-01
                                            -1.149 0.250495
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4250 -1.787e+00
                                 1.603e-01 -11.148 < 2e-16 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4320 -6.196e-01
                                 2.390e-01
                                            -2.593 0.009533 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4350 -1.820e+00
                                 2.684e-01
                                            -6.779 1.32e-11 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4400 -9.847e-01
                                 4.412e-01
                                            -2.232 0.025641 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4420 -3.684e+00
                                 7.400e-01
                                            -4.979 6.56e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4430 -1.380e+00
                                 4.417e-01
                                            -3.125 0.001788 **
                                 5.315e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4460 -2.079e+00
                                            -3.911 9.27e-05 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4465 -9.334e-01
                                 4.409e-01
                                            -2.117 0.034290 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4500 -1.377e+00
                                            -5.995 2.14e-09 ***
                                 2.297e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT4510 -1.655e+00
                                1.861e-01
                                            -8.897 < 2e-16 ***
```

```
## OCC HEAD CAT4520 -1.474e+00
                                3.274e-01
                                            -4.501 6.87e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4530 -1.307e+00
                                 5.315e-01
                                            -2.459 0.013962 *
## OCC HEAD CAT4540 -1.282e+00
                                 3.882e-01
                                            -3.303 0.000960 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4600 -2.085e+00
                                 1.651e-01
                                           -12.633
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4610 -1.599e+00
                                 1.651e-01
                                            -9.684
                                                    < 2e-16 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT4620 -1.419e+00
                                 2.918e-01
                                            -4.862 1.19e-06 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT4640 -8.281e-01
                                            -1.559 0.119018
                                 5.311e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4650 -1.602e+00
                                 3.886e-01
                                            -4.123 3.78e-05 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4700 -7.333e-01
                                            -4.729 2.31e-06 ***
                                 1.551e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4710 1.683e-02
                                 1.857e-01
                                             0.091 0.927810
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4720 -1.620e+00
                                            -9.873 < 2e-16 ***
                                 1.641e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4740 -6.522e-01
                                 3.532e-01
                                            -1.847 0.064846
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4750 -7.527e-01
                                 3.080e-01
                                            -2.444 0.014561 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4760 -1.026e+00
                                 1.577e-01
                                            -6.507 8.26e-11 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4800 -6.471e-01
                                 2.920e-01
                                            -2.216 0.026735 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4810 -4.802e-01
                                 1.909e-01
                                            -2.516 0.011902 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4820 2.689e-01
                                 2.919e-01
                                             0.921 0.357047
## OCC HEAD CAT4830 -1.141e+00
                                 4.413e-01
                                            -2.586 0.009740 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4840 -5.371e-01
                                 1.885e-01
                                            -2.849 0.004394 **
## OCC HEAD CAT4850 -3.647e-01
                                 1.715e-01
                                            -2.127 0.033447
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4900 -1.588e+00
                                 2.918e-01
                                            -5.443 5.42e-08 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT4920 -8.009e-01
                                 1.994e-01
                                            -4.017 5.95e-05 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT4930 -1.093e-01
                                 5.310e-01
                                            -0.206 0.836865
## OCC HEAD CAT4940 -5.353e-01
                                 3.532e-01
                                            -1.515 0.129709
## OCC HEAD CAT4950 -1.424e+00
                                 2.699e-01
                                            -5.275 1.37e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT4965 -1.517e+00
                                 2.460e-01
                                            -6.165 7.46e-10 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5000 -7.010e-01
                                 1.579e-01
                                            -4.440 9.15e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5010 -1.281e+00
                                            -2.413 0.015843 *
                                 5.310e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5100 -1.027e+00
                                 3.076e-01
                                            -3.339 0.000844 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5110 -1.027e+00
                                 2.207e-01
                                            -4.653 3.34e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5120 -9.336e-01
                                 1.884e-01
                                            -4.956 7.40e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5130 -1.194e+00
                                7.383e-01
                                            -1.617 0.105897
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5140 -9.471e-01
                                 3.272e-01
                                            -2.895 0.003810 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5150 -8.730e-01
                                 4.415e-01
                                            -1.977 0.048030 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5160 -9.351e-01
                                 2.522e-01
                                            -3.708 0.000210 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5165 -8.093e-01
                                 4.411e-01
                                            -1.835 0.066616
## OCC HEAD CAT5200 -6.619e-01
                                 4.412e-01
                                            -1.500 0.133584
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5220 -5.421e-01
                                            -1.655 0.098020
                                 3.276e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5230 -1.374e+00
                                 3.887e-01
                                            -3.535 0.000411 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5240 -1.033e+00
                                 1.612e-01
                                            -6.406 1.60e-10 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT5260 -9.706e-01
                                 3.534e-01
                                            -2.747 0.006039 **
## OCC HEAD CAT5300 -1.759e+00
                                 2.599e-01
                                            -6.768 1.42e-11 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5310 -1.519e+00
                                 3.077e-01
                                            -4.935 8.20e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5320 -1.266e+00
                                 3.077e-01
                                            -4.115 3.91e-05 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5330 -7.769e-01
                                            -2.526 0.011556 *
                                 3.076e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5340 -7.652e-01
                                 3.272e-01
                                            -2.338 0.019396 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5350 -3.792e-01
                                7.380e-01
                                            -0.514 0.607419
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5360 -7.572e-01
                                 3.882e-01
                                            -1.950 0.051189
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5400 -1.482e+00
                                            -7.331 2.56e-13 ***
                                 2.021e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5410 -8.822e-01
                                 3.533e-01
                                            -2.497 0.012555 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5420 -1.823e+00
                                 2.921e-01
                                            -6.242 4.59e-10 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT5500 -9.099e-01
                                 5.314e-01
                                            -1.712 0.086887
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5510 -1.260e+00
                                1.844e-01
                                            -6.834 9.01e-12 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT5520 -7.945e-01
                                2.213e-01
                                            -3.591 0.000332 ***
```

```
7.379e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT5530 -9.529e-01
                                            -1.291 0.196613
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5540 -5.565e-01
                                3.275e-01
                                            -1.699 0.089300
## OCC HEAD CAT5550 -6.211e-01
                                 2.019e-01
                                            -3.077 0.002103 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5560 -3.728e-01
                                 3.887e-01
                                            -0.959 0.337593
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5600 -8.252e-01
                                 2.517e-01
                                            -3.279 0.001047 **
## OCC HEAD CAT5610 -1.029e+00
                                 1.999e-01
                                            -5.147 2.73e-07 ***
                                 1.597e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT5620 -1.207e+00
                                            -7.557 4.69e-14 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5630 -5.669e-01
                                 5.310e-01
                                            -1.068 0.285737
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5700 -1.133e+00
                                 1.654e-01
                                            -6.852 7.94e-12 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5810 -1.084e+00
                                 2.685e-01
                                            -4.036 5.49e-05 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5820 -2.257e+00
                                 7.378e-01
                                            -3.060 0.002225 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5840 -1.019e+00
                                 2.252e-01
                                            -4.523 6.21e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5850 -8.806e-01
                                 3.535e-01
                                            -2.491 0.012750 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5860 -1.163e+00
                                 2.211e-01
                                            -5.262 1.47e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5910 -1.555e+00
                                 5.315e-01
                                            -2.927 0.003440 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT5940 -1.477e+00
                                 2.685e-01
                                            -5.501 3.92e-08 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6005 -7.686e-01
                                 2.399e-01
                                            -3.204 0.001363 **
## OCC HEAD CAT6010 -1.172e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -0.159 0.873818
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6020 -1.496e+00
                                 7.385e-01
                                            -2.026 0.042856
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6050 -1.383e+00
                                 1.915e-01
                                            -7.222 5.72e-13
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6100 1.300e-01
                                 3.890e-01
                                             0.334 0.738294
## OCC HEAD CAT6130 -1.100e+00
                                 3.280e-01
                                            -3.353 0.000803 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6200 -3.795e-01
                                 1.594e-01
                                            -2.381 0.017288 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6220 -1.312e+00
                                 3.305e-01
                                            -3.970 7.26e-05 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT6230 -8.731e-01
                                 1.731e-01
                                            -5.043 4.70e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6240 -1.175e+00
                                 2.343e-01
                                            -5.014 5.48e-07 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6250 -9.537e-01
                                 2.824e-01
                                            -3.377 0.000737 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6260 -9.973e-01
                                1.600e-01
                                            -6.234 4.85e-10 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6300 -9.767e-01
                                 5.332e-01
                                            -1.832 0.067007
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6310 -2.594e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -0.351 0.725259
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6320 -5.640e-01
                                 2.118e-01
                                            -2.663 0.007762 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6330 -1.943e+00
                                            -5.830 5.79e-09 ***
                                 3.333e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6355 -5.933e-01
                                 1.902e-01
                                            -3.119 0.001821 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6360 -4.837e-01
                                 5.314e-01
                                            -0.910 0.362734
## OCC HEAD CAT6400 -6.649e-01
                                 3.300e-01
                                            -2.015 0.043964
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6420 -1.245e+00
                                1.953e-01
                                            -6.378 1.92e-10 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT6430 -6.886e-01
                                 7.388e-01
                                            -0.932 0.351346
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6440 -5.080e-01
                                            -2.628 0.008596 **
                                 1.933e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6460 -9.317e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -1.262 0.206837
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6500 -3.352e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -0.454 0.649715
## OCC HEAD CAT6515 -1.135e+00
                                 2.613e-01
                                            -4.345 1.42e-05
## OCC HEAD CAT6520 -4.164e-01
                                 3.888e-01
                                            -1.071 0.284272
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6530 -5.942e-01
                                7.387e-01
                                            -0.804 0.421209
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6540 -7.754e-01
                                 5.315e-01
                                            -1.459 0.144637
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6600 -1.078e+00
                                            -2.436 0.014885 *
                                 4.427e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6660 -4.965e-01
                                 3.533e-01
                                            -1.405 0.159952
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6700 3.946e-01
                                 5.324e-01
                                             0.741 0.458614
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6710 -3.046e-01
                                 4.421e-01
                                            -0.689 0.490915
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6730 -9.334e-01
                                 2.687e-01
                                            -3.473 0.000518
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6740 -4.214e-01
                                7.400e-01
                                            -0.569 0.569038
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6750 -5.845e-01
                                5.329e-01
                                            -1.097 0.272790
## OCC HEAD CAT6765 -8.098e-01
                                5.318e-01
                                            -1.523 0.127861
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6800 -5.114e-01
                                7.381e-01
                                            -0.693 0.488397
## OCC HEAD CAT6820 -2.537e+00
                                4.413e-01
                                            -5.750 9.34e-09 ***
```

```
7.384e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT6830 -5.208e-01
                                            -0.705 0.480643
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6840 -3.294e-01
                                7.380e-01
                                            -0.446 0.655426
## OCC HEAD CAT6920 2.002e-01
                                 7.382e-01
                                             0.271 0.786278
## OCC_HEAD_CAT6940 1.903e-01
                                 5.314e-01
                                             0.358 0.720195
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7000 -5.154e-01
                                 1.822e-01
                                            -2.829 0.004678 **
## OCC HEAD CAT7010 -1.490e+00
                                 2.595e-01
                                            -5.742 9.78e-09
## OCC HEAD CAT7020 -6.527e-01
                                 2.518e-01
                                            -2.593 0.009548 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7030 -5.200e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -0.705 0.481096
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7040 -5.654e-01
                                7.384e-01
                                            -0.766 0.443912
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7050 -2.772e-01
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -0.376 0.707278
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7100 -3.327e-01
                                 3.533e-01
                                            -0.942 0.346311
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7110 -5.533e-01
                                 4.415e-01
                                            -1.253 0.210154
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7120 -1.452e+00
                                7.384e-01
                                            -1.967 0.049257 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7130 -8.145e-01
                                 4.413e-01
                                            -1.845 0.065021 .
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7140 -4.914e-01
                                 2.685e-01
                                            -1.830 0.067341
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7150 -3.750e-01
                                 2.797e-01
                                            -1.341 0.180018
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7200 -9.077e-01
                                1.716e-01
                                            -5.289 1.27e-07 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT7210 -7.740e-01
                                 2.253e-01
                                            -3.436 0.000594 ***
                                            -2.785 0.005367 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7220 -5.897e-01
                                 2.117e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7240 -1.156e+00
                                7.380e-01
                                            -1.567 0.117226
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7260 -9.670e-01
                                            -3.141 0.001691
                                 3.078e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT7300 -1.002e+00
                                 5.311e-01
                                            -1.886 0.059390
                                            -2.342 0.019225
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7315 -5.031e-01
                                 2.148e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7320 -7.090e-01
                                 4.413e-01
                                            -1.606 0.108230
## OCC HEAD CAT7330 -6.973e-01
                                 2.145e-01
                                            -3.251 0.001156 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7340 -8.377e-01
                                 2.395e-01
                                            -3.497 0.000473 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7350 -6.009e-01
                                 3.276e-01
                                            -1.834 0.066689
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7410 -4.631e-01
                                 3.079e-01
                                            -1.504 0.132600
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7420 -4.222e-01
                                 2.454e-01
                                            -1.721 0.085362
                                            -0.224 0.822528
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7430 -1.191e-01
                                 5.311e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7440 -1.299e-01
                                 7.388e-01
                                            -0.176 0.860390
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7510 -1.034e+00
                                 4.414e-01
                                            -2.342 0.019233 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7540 -8.786e-01
                                 5.311e-01
                                            -1.654 0.098111
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7550 -1.007e+00
                                 7.388e-01
                                            -1.364 0.172766
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7560 -1.027e+00
                                7.381e-01
                                            -1.391 0.164343
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7610 -4.685e-01
                                4.417e-01
                                            -1.061 0.288822
## OCC HEAD CAT7630 -8.645e-01
                                 3.531e-01
                                            -2.448 0.014388 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7700 -5.672e-01
                                            -3.527 0.000423 ***
                                 1.608e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7710 -5.478e-01
                                 5.316e-01
                                            -1.030 0.302871
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7720 -1.092e+00
                                 2.599e-01
                                            -4.201 2.69e-05 ***
                                 3.081e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT7730 -4.881e-01
                                            -1.584 0.113208
## OCC HEAD CAT7740 -8.063e-01
                                 4.424e-01
                                            -1.822 0.068437
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7750 -1.044e+00
                                 1.725e-01
                                            -6.053 1.50e-09 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7800 -1.585e+00
                                 3.297e-01
                                            -4.807 1.56e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7810 -1.010e+00
                                 2.107e-01
                                            -4.795 1.66e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7840 -9.548e-01
                                 3.093e-01
                                            -3.087 0.002028 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7850 -1.417e+00
                                 5.319e-01
                                            -2.665 0.007726 **
                                 2.924e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7855 -1.135e+00
                                            -3.881 0.000105 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7900 -4.594e-01
                                 2.522e-01
                                            -1.822 0.068511
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7920 -1.363e-01
                                 5.312e-01
                                            -0.257 0.797476
## OCC_HEAD_CAT7930 -3.591e-01
                                 5.314e-01
                                            -0.676 0.499179
## OCC HEAD CAT7950 -7.667e-01
                                 3.276e-01
                                            -2.341 0.019281 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8000 -1.027e+00
                                            -3.337 0.000853 ***
                                 3.079e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT8010 -1.052e+00
                                3.532e-01
                                            -2.979 0.002902 **
```

```
## OCC HEAD CAT8030 -5.823e-01 2.520e-01
                                            -2.311 0.020863 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8040 -5.201e-01
                                4.415e-01
                                            -1.178 0.238795
## OCC HEAD CAT8100 -5.299e-01
                                 3.278e-01
                                            -1.616 0.106045
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8120 -3.762e-01
                                 7.386e-01
                                            -0.509 0.610583
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8130 -7.230e-01
                                 5.314e-01
                                            -1.361 0.173657
## OCC HEAD CAT8140 -6.587e-01
                                 1.845e-01
                                            -3.570 0.000359 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT8200 -1.121e+00
                                 4.418e-01
                                            -2.538 0.011186
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8210 -2.204e-01
                                 5.342e-01
                                            -0.413 0.679893
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8220 -7.656e-01
                                 2.342e-01
                                            -3.269 0.001086 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8255 -1.152e+00
                                 3.280e-01
                                            -3.512 0.000448 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8300 -1.294e+00
                                 2.693e-01
                                            -4.807 1.57e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8310 -6.589e-01
                                 7.401e-01
                                            -0.890 0.373376
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8320 -1.026e+00
                                 2.925e-01
                                            -3.506 0.000457 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8350 -1.457e+00
                                 5.315e-01
                                            -2.741 0.006148 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8360 -9.967e-01
                                 5.408e-01
                                            -1.843 0.065347
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8410 -1.172e+00
                                 4.415e-01
                                            -2.654 0.007978 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8420 -8.605e-01
                                7.381e-01
                                            -1.166 0.243700
## OCC HEAD CAT8430 -1.018e+00
                                 5.320e-01
                                            -1.914 0.055649
                                 7.440e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8440 -9.722e-01
                                            -1.307 0.191322
## OCC HEAD CAT8450 -5.443e-01
                                 3.897e-01
                                            -1.397 0.162568
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8500 -7.227e-01
                                            -2.046 0.040795
                                 3.532e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT8520 -1.298e-01
                                 7.378e-01
                                            -0.176 0.860400
                                            -2.823 0.004778 **
## OCC HEAD CAT8530 -1.105e+00
                                 3.913e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT8540 -6.584e-01
                                 3.890e-01
                                            -1.692 0.090645
## OCC HEAD CAT8550 -1.204e+00
                                 7.380e-01
                                            -1.631 0.102911
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8600 9.393e-02
                                 5.316e-01
                                             0.177 0.859748
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8610 -2.442e-01
                                 7.381e-01
                                            -0.331 0.740780
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8620 -5.935e-01
                                 2.921e-01
                                            -2.032 0.042225
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8630 -6.653e-01
                                 7.378e-01
                                            -0.902 0.367214
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8640 -5.712e-02
                                 3.535e-01
                                            -0.162 0.871627
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8650 -7.846e-01
                                 2.522e-01
                                            -3.111 0.001872 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8710 -1.172e+00
                                 3.578e-01
                                            -3.275 0.001062 **
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8720 -6.421e-01
                                 3.534e-01
                                            -1.817 0.069231
                                            -0.788 0.430926
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8730 -4.185e-01
                                 5.314e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8740 -7.010e-01
                                 1.812e-01
                                            -3.868 0.000111
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8760 -5.435e-01
                                7.385e-01
                                            -0.736 0.461818
## OCC HEAD CAT8800 -1.155e+00
                                 2.019e-01
                                            -5.722 1.10e-08 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8810 -9.967e-01
                                 2.692e-01
                                            -3.703 0.000215 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8830 -1.150e+00
                                 5.314e-01
                                            -2.163 0.030553 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8860 -5.068e-01
                                 5.336e-01
                                            -0.950 0.342295
## OCC HEAD CAT8920 -1.189e+00
                                 4.412e-01
                                            -2.695 0.007057
## OCC HEAD CAT8940 -3.897e-01
                                 5.312e-01
                                            -0.734 0.463181
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8950 -8.867e-01
                                            -2.009 0.044622
                                 4.415e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT8965 -8.513e-01
                                 1.906e-01
                                            -4.466 8.12e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9000 -7.810e-01
                                            -4.549 5.49e-06 ***
                                 1.717e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9030 -3.004e-02
                                 2.592e-01
                                            -0.116 0.907738
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9040 1.098e-01
                                 4.413e-01
                                             0.249 0.803553
                                 5.309e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9050 -8.158e-01
                                            -1.537 0.124458
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9110 -4.231e-01
                                            -0.796 0.425784
                                 5.312e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9120 -9.920e-01
                                 1.786e-01
                                            -5.553 2.92e-08 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9130 -6.918e-01
                                 1.478e-01
                                            -4.680 2.93e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9140 -1.289e+00
                                 1.724e-01
                                            -7.480 8.40e-14 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9150 -1.135e+00
                                            -3.460 0.000544 ***
                                 3.281e-01
## OCC HEAD CAT9200 3.541e-02 4.414e-01
                                             0.080 0.936074
```

```
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9230 2.376e-02 7.381e-01
                                         0.032 0.974325
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9240 -6.261e-01 3.889e-01 -1.610 0.107456
## OCC HEAD CAT9260 -4.724e-01 5.310e-01 -0.890 0.373721
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9310 -4.973e+00 7.381e-01
                                        -6.738 1.75e-11 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9350 -1.878e+00 3.277e-01 -5.732 1.04e-08 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT9360 -1.732e+00 2.797e-01 -6.193 6.24e-10 ***
## OCC HEAD CAT9410 -6.822e-01 3.884e-01 -1.757 0.079048 .
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9420 -4.126e-01 7.388e-01 -0.558 0.576525
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9500 -2.593e-01 5.313e-01 -0.488 0.625481
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9510 -5.231e-01 3.275e-01 -1.597 0.110240
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9520 -9.587e-01 7.382e-01 -1.299 0.194087
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9600 -7.225e-01 1.585e-01
                                        -4.557 5.27e-06 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9610 -1.422e+00 2.120e-01
                                        -6.707 2.15e-11 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9620 -1.182e+00 1.593e-01 -7.420 1.32e-13 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9630 -7.199e-01 5.313e-01 -1.355 0.175483
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9640 -1.158e+00 1.972e-01
                                         -5.875 4.44e-09 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9720 -1.074e+00 3.537e-01 -3.037 0.002399 **
## OCC HEAD CAT9740 2.408e-01 7.381e-01
                                         0.326 0.744233
                                        -1.671 0.094800
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9750 -8.879e-01 5.314e-01
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9800 -2.023e-01 2.171e-01 -0.932 0.351292
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9810 -6.493e-01 1.861e-01 -3.489 0.000488 ***
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9820 -6.497e-01 2.921e-01 -2.224 0.026184 *
## OCC_HEAD_CAT9830 -6.934e-01 2.250e-01 -3.082 0.002063 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.7243 on 6488 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.4413, Adjusted R-squared: 0.3998
## F-statistic: 10.63 on 482 and 6488 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## [1] 0.4413493
## [1] 0.5586507
```