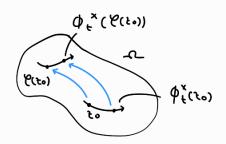
Xxur

l:- 1 dutteo è una (traiformature du) immetrua re l. x = X <u>det</u> si duce are X e' invariance rodo E'

te l'écurra integnale du X, suona ante C. l'écurra integnale du X Oll



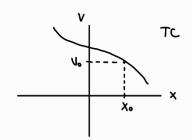
1 = R P(t) = St, SEGL(n) CHEMINO

$$\mathcal{E}_* \times (\mathcal{E}(t)) = \mathcal{E}'(t) \times (t) = \mathcal{E}(t) = \mathcal{E}(t)$$

(caso particulare: IL=IR2 S=Rx)

x=4(x) , x∈C ⊆ IR^ oss

$$\begin{cases} x = V \\ \dot{v} = V(x) \end{cases}$$



le $t \longmapsto X(t) \in C$ étaluvore du \mathbb{I} , aluna encre $t \longmapsto X(-t) \in C$ étaluvore du \mathbb{I}

 $Verifica: \Gamma(t) = x(t)$

convidence (a curva n(t) := t(-t)

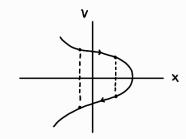
$$\eta'(c) = -b'(-c)$$

$$\eta_{\mu}^{(+)}(t) = f_{\mu}^{(-)}(-t) = f(f(-t)) = f(f(t)) = f(f(t))$$

=> n(E) e rauccare e n(O) = t(O), n'(O) = - t'(O)

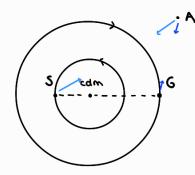
Infilica il parla di time reversal' (reinverso u tempo, percomo cartena

travettoria el contrerco).



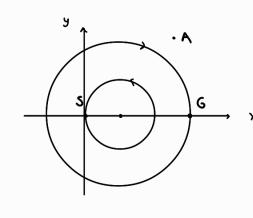
Problema ristretto del 3 capi (piano)

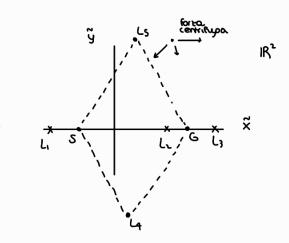
$$F(x) = -\frac{k}{\|x\|^2} \frac{x}{\|x\|}$$



fotto l'effetto du tole e Giove

L'effetto dell'airenade rurde e Ciove e taiminabile,



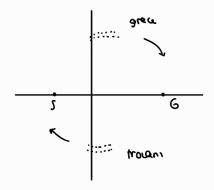


hull'she de congrupe role e Giove a rono tre equilibri (uno e rivitra del role ano e detha di Giove e uno in mero), ma por cene rono estrato estrato activa de la els.

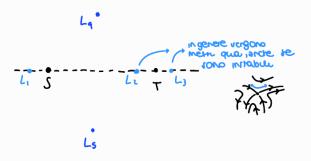
Il problema aupende dal perometro $\mu = \frac{m_6}{m_6 + m_5} > 0$

l'almontus crenel colo piono la els tono stabili per qualitruti (valori di la crene coto aprilise, invece, non il neru e determinarlo).

house polinous vicine ed La e Lo vitrouano mous esteroudi, percre? Nonsila.



supponumo di voler nettere inoibita annateture peromenare utrale



per continutà, re moro viuno all'equilibrio, rimanpo lívicino per motro tempo!

$$\frac{\text{feau}}{4.} \qquad \frac{\text{feau}}{\text{M}}$$

$$\frac{1}{4.} \qquad \frac{1}{4.} \qquad \frac{1}{4$$

Determinate A to $\Psi^{-1}(0)$ con $\Psi(x,y,t) = x^2 + y^2 + 2t^2 - 1$ summariante

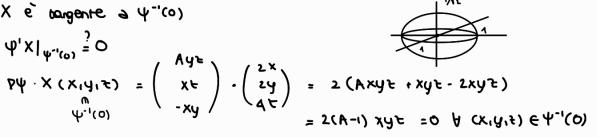
· 4-1(0) & logorarieta,

Dobbicamo verificare de $\nabla \psi \neq 0$ in trutti i punti du $\psi^{-1}(0)$:

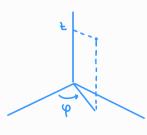
$$\nabla \Psi = \begin{pmatrix} 2x \\ 2y \\ 4x \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad \text{folion (0.10.0) } \notin \ \Psi^{-1}(0) \text{ dates the } \Psi(0,0.0) = -4.$$

· X e' bargente a 4-1(0)

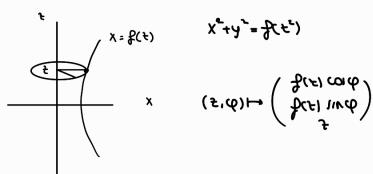
$$\begin{array}{ccc} \phi' \, \chi \big|_{\psi^{-1}(o)} & \stackrel{?}{=} \, O \\ \gamma \psi \cdot \chi \, (\chi_1 y_1 \in) & = \left(\begin{array}{c} \chi \psi \\ -\chi y \end{array} \right) \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} \chi \chi \\ \chi \psi \end{array} \right) \\ \psi^{-1}(o) & & \end{array}$$



for were
$$X \mid_{\psi^{-1}(0)}$$
 news parametrizations
$$IR \times S'_{2}(\xi, \varphi) \longmapsto (\sqrt{1-2\xi^{2}} \cos \varphi, \sqrt{1-2\xi^{2}} \sin \varphi, \xi)$$



phoega dringmone 0(1



$$(\mathfrak{s}, \mathfrak{d}) \mapsto \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathfrak{f} \\ \mathfrak{f}(\mathfrak{s}) \text{ and } \\ \mathfrak{f}(\mathfrak{s}) \end{array} \right)$$

le coordinate unancte vous définite dovuinque tranne de ruil etc +. A, poli l'elliporde intereco l'asse e. Asphanere: (2,4) e (-1,1/2) x \$1 manonarono problem perché i pourono equipri!

$$\dot{x} = y = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\dot{y} = x^{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\dot{z} = -(x^{2} + y^{2} + 2z^{2}) \times y$$

$$\dot{z} = -xy = -(x - 2z^{2}) \cos(\varphi / n \varphi)$$

elecura Trovare que equilibri.