

VE 475 Review

Anna



第一章

various ciphers

1. Caesar cipher: 将每一个字母移动 N 个

2. One time pad: $n \oplus k = C$

gcd, prime 的关系

a coprime with b : $\gcd(a, b) = 1$

$$\Rightarrow as + bt = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow as \equiv 1 \pmod{b}$$

$\Rightarrow a$ and s is inverse mod b