

# Investigating Amplifier Measurements

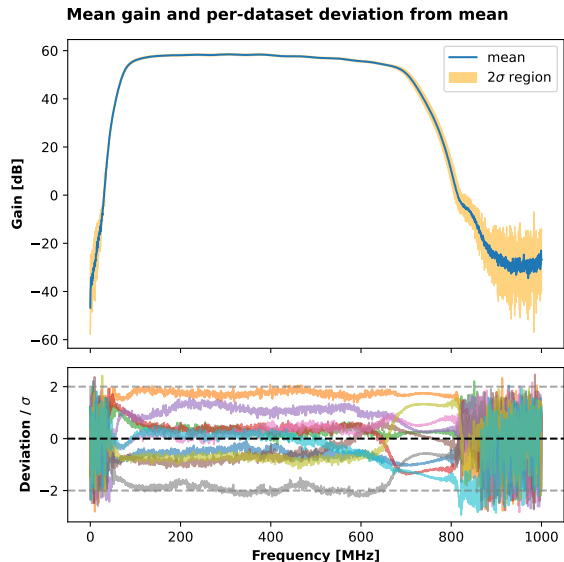
## Task for the Multimessenger School

Annanay Jaitly

Thursday 18<sup>th</sup> January, 2024

## Mean Gain Curve and Deviations

- ▶ The amplifiers are designed to be identical – the mean gain curve is expected to approximate the manufacturer's ideal gain curve.
- ▶ The deviations from the mean gain curve are plotted in units of standard deviation at each frequency. These are symmetrically distributed about the mean gain curve.
- ▶ Offsets in the gain curves specific to each amplifier are visible. In the constant gain region amplifiers' gain curves lie within  $\sim 2$  standard deviations or ca 5% of the mean gain curve.



## Zooming in on the Constant Gain Region

- ▶ The constant gain region is approximated as the region between the extrema of the gain gradient w.r.t frequency.
- ▶ The offsets in the individual gain curves are more visible now.
- ▶ The gradient of the mean gain curve oscillates between  $\pm 0.04$  dB/MHz in this region. The individual gain gradients follow the same trend in phase with the former's oscillations

