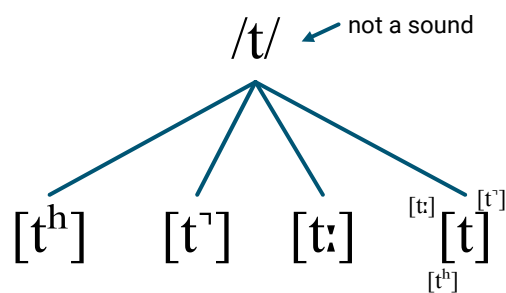


Introduction

Concerning Phonemes

/fʌnələdʒi/

- phonology
 - phonemes
 - abstract entities
 - set of sounds
- phonetics
 - phones



Hand: Noedelhap/iStock/Thinkstock

Concerning Phonemes

Phonemic Representations

Represents what native speakers know about the speech sounds they utter.



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Psychological Reality of Phonemes

Sounds

[pʰ], [kʰ], [pʰ], [æ:], etc

Literacy

- words
- syllables
- phonemes
- ~~allophones~~

Accents

"Havana, Cuba"	
Spanish	English
[hʌβæna kuβʌ]	[hʌvæna kʰjuba]

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