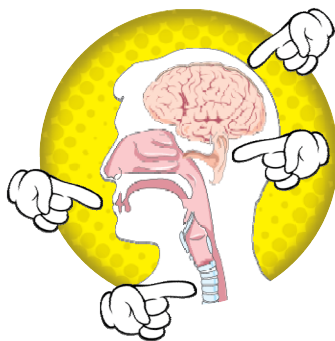


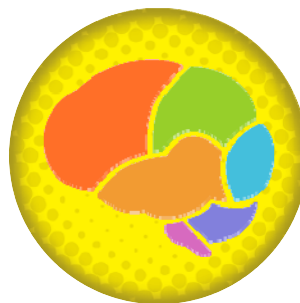
# Conclusion and Review

## Wired for Language

Anatomically



Conceptually



**Important:** Combinatorics are also constraints

## Language has Special Properties

### Duality of Patterning

Elements and combinatorics work on all levels of language

### Parity

Every language can say the same thing as every other language

### Mutability

All languages change

### Universality

All languages have the same basic repertoire (e.g. nouns and verbs)

### Tacitness

Much of language operates at a tacit ('unconscious') level

## Language has Special Properties

Some properties were only thought to be properties of language

Do only humans lie?



## Language has Special Properties

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