

# Calculate the magnetic field of bending magnet

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According to

$$Bqv = \frac{mv^2}{r} \quad (1)$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = Uq \quad (2)$$

we can deduce

$$B = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{r} \sqrt{\frac{m}{q}} \sqrt{U} & q > 0 \\ -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{r} \sqrt{-\frac{m}{q}} \sqrt{-U} & q < 0 \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

If units are given:

$$U : [\text{kV}], \quad 1 \text{ kV} = 10^3 \text{ V} \quad (4)$$

$$m : [\text{amu}], \quad 1 \text{ amu} = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} \quad (5)$$

$$q : [\text{e}], \quad 1 \text{ e} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C} \quad (6)$$

$$r : [\text{cm}], \quad 1 \text{ cm} = 10^{-2} \text{ m} \quad (7)$$

$$B = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{r[\text{cm}]10^{-2}} \sqrt{\frac{m[\text{amu}]}{q[\text{e}]}} \sqrt{\frac{1.67 \times 10^{-27}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}}} \sqrt{U[\text{kV}]} 10^{\frac{3}{2}} & q > 0 \\ -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{r[\text{cm}]10^{-2}} \sqrt{-\frac{m[\text{amu}]}{q[\text{e}]}} \sqrt{\frac{1.67 \times 10^{-27}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}}} \sqrt{-U[\text{kV}]} 10^{\frac{3}{2}} & q < 0 \end{cases} \quad (8)$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{0.457}{r[\text{cm}]} \sqrt{\frac{m[\text{amu}]}{q[\text{e}]}} \sqrt{U[\text{kV}]} [\text{T}] & q > 0 \\ -\frac{0.457}{r[\text{cm}]} \sqrt{-\frac{m[\text{amu}]}{q[\text{e}]}} \sqrt{-U[\text{kV}]} [\text{T}] & q < 0 \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

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Ion	$\frac{m}{q}$	r[cm]	U[kV]	B[T]
H <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	1	57	7	0.021
H <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	2	57	7	0.030
O <sup>2-</sup>	-8	57	-7	-0.060
Ne <sup>+</sup>	20	57	7	0.095
N <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	28	57	7	0.112
O <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	32	57	7	0.120
Ar <sup>+</sup>	40	57	7	0.134