

**HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE
FOR
MIGRATION HOUSEHOLD SURVEY
IN KENYA
AFRICA MIGRATION PROJECT
DECPG**



THE WORLD BANK

**Working for a World
Free of Poverty**

31 October 2009

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COVER SHEET

PROVINCE :	District:	Village/Town:	Census Unit: (Enumeration Area)	Primary Unit:
(Name and code)	(Name and code)	(Name and code)		Urban : 1
				Rural : 2

HOUSEHOLD NUMBER: _____

NAME OF HEAD HOUSEHOLD: _____	NAME OF THE FIRST SPOUSE OF HEAD HOUSEHOLD: _____
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ADDRESS (OR DESCRIPTION) OF THE HOUSEHOLD: _____	ID CODE OF PRINCIPAL RESPONDENT:	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	NUMBER OF CURRENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS:	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>
Compound Quarter				

INTERVIEWER: (Name and code)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	DATE OF INTERVIEW:	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">DAY</th> <th colspan="2">MONTH</th> <th colspan="2">YEAR</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>	DAY		MONTH		YEAR								SUPERVISOR: (Name and code)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	DATE:	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">DAY</th> <th colspan="2">MONTH</th> <th colspan="2">YEAR</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>	DAY		MONTH		YEAR							
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DAY		MONTH		YEAR																											

TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN:	TIME INTERVIEW ENDED:	DATE AND TIME FOR NEXT VISIT (if needed):
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RESULT CODE (1=yes 0=no)	Visit 1	Visit 2	Visit 3
a. COMPLETED			
b. INCOMPLETE			
c. DWELLING NOT FOUND			
d. DWELLING VACANT			
e. NO ADEQUATE RESPONDENT PRESENT			
f. REFUSED			
g. OTHER (SPECIFY)			

REMARKS:

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Section 1: Household Roster

We would like to make a complete list of household members. A **household** consists of a person or groups of persons, irrespective of whether related or not, who normally live together in the same housing units or group of housing units and have common cooking and eating arrangements.

The **head of household** is a person who is responsible for generating and managing the largest part of the household income. **Household members include only those persons who are currently living in the household.**

	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
PERSON ID	List all household members who <u>currently live</u> in the household. (Listing order) Head Spouse Children not married Children married Other relatives Domestic servant Employed guard Non relatives	What is the relationship of (NAME) to the head of the household? 1. Head 2. Spouse 3. Partner 4. Son/Daughter 5. Son/Daughter-in-law 6. Father/Mother 7. Brother/Sister 8. Parent-in-law 9. Grandson/granddaughter 10. Nephew/niece 11. Other Relative 12. Servant / employee 13. Other non-relative	What is the sex of (NAME)? 1. Male 2. Female	How old is (NAME) in completed years (age at last birthday)? YEARS	What is the present marital status of (NAME)? 1. Married 2. Engaged to be married 3. Cohabiting/consensual union 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Widowed 7. Single/Never Married	Where was (NAME) born? 1. Urban area within your country (place) 2. Rural area within your country (place) 3. Outside Kenya (specify)
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12						

Section 1: Household Roster *(Continued)*

PERSON ID	1.7 What is the religion of (NAME)? 1. Moslem 2. Catholic 3. Protestant 4. Traditional 5. Other 6. No religion	1.8 What is the tribe of (NAME)?	1.9 What is the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed? 1. No formal education 2. Primary School 3. Secondary School 4. post primary Technical/Vocational School 5. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 6. University undergraduate 7. Graduate School 8. Other (Specify) 9. Don't know	1.10 How many total years of schooling has (NAME) completed in the indicated level?	1.11 If (NAME) has completed Tertiary or higher education, what is the highest diploma/degree that he/ she obtained? (specify the area e.g. nursing, carpenter, law etc) 1. Certificate 2. Vocational or technical training diploma 3. Bachelor's degree 4. Master's degree 5. PhD degree 6. Other (specify)
1					
2					
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11					
12					

Section 1: Household Roster (Continued)

PE RS O N I D	1.12	1.13
	What is (NAME)'s current work situation? 1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Full-time student 5. Part-time student 6. Unemployed / Looking for work 7. Retired from work altogether 8. Housewife 9. Long-term sick or handicapped 10. Other (specify) (For Code 4 to 12, skip to NEXT SECTION)	What is (NAME)'s current occupation? 1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations 10. Armed forces occupations 11. Others <i>[ISCO-08 - Major Groups]</i> (>>NEXT SECTION) Indicate the profession indicated e.g. teacher and code it appropriately
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9		
10		
11		
12		

Section 2: Housing Conditions

P E R S O N I D	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5		2.6	2.7
	What is the tenure status of this dwelling? 1. Owned 2. Rent-free or subsidized from employer 3. Rented from employer 4. Rent-free or subsidized from relatives 5. Rented from relatives 6. Rented from an individual Agency/quarters 7. Rented from other 8. Other (specify)	What type of dwelling does your household live in? 1. Family house 2. Apartment in a building 3. Single Room 4. Rooms in a house 5. Huts 6. Other (specify)	What is the major construction material of the exterior walls? 1. Bricks/Stones 2. Wood/off cuts 3. Mud 4. Pre-fabricated 5. Tin 6. Straw 7. Iron sheets 8. Other (specify)	Do you have a separate room for cooking? 1. Yes 2. No	How many separate rooms do you have in total, excluding bathrooms, corridors, and storage areas (this refers to separate living and dining rooms, bedrooms, etc.)?		Does your household have electricity? 1. Yes 2. No	What is the primary source of your drinking water? 1. Piped water to resident 2. Public pump 3. Well stream 4. River or stream 5. Water truck/vendors 6. Rain water 7. Boreholes 8. Other
					Main house	Other Rooms		
1								

Section 3: Household Assets and Expenditure

Type of Household Assets	3.1 Does your household own the following asset at present? (Code 1 for Yes, 2 for No.)	3.2 How much in total has your household spent on the following items in the given period? In the past one week:	
		Category	Amount (In local currency)
IMMOVABLE ASSET		1. Food (e.g. grains, cassava, plantain, yam, pulses, fruits, vegetables, including self-consumption)	
1. Agricultural land		2. Meat (fish, chicken, red meat including self-consumption)	
2. Non-agricultural land		3. Cooking fuels (e.g. kerosene)	
3. House		4. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi, gasoline)	
4. Other Buildings		5. Personal care/leisure/entertainment(e.g. cigarettes, alcohol, beauty salon)	
		In the past 6 months:	
MOVABLE ASSET		Category	Amount (Kshs)
1. Tuk Tuk		6. Clothing and footwear	
2. Radio		7. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding, carpet)	
3. Television		8. Car/motorcycle/vehicle/tuk tuk	
4. Refrigerator		9. Cell phone/mobile phone (Initial cost)	
5. Air conditioner		10. Computer	
6. Sound system		11. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)	
7. VCR/DVD player		12. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine, water pump)	
8. Computer		13. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor, ox plough, harvester, spraying machines, water pumps)	
9. Cell phone / mobile phone		14. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)	
10. Non-mobile telephone		15. Rent for housing (imputed rent)	
11. Bicycle		16. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)	
12. Animal drawn cart		17. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees, tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)	
13. Car		18. Health (doctor, fees, hospital fees, medicines, drugs)	
14. Motorcycle		19. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals	
15. Tractor/harvester		20. Setting up a business / Opening a store	
16, bus		21. House or land purchase	
17 lorry		22. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)	
18 truck		23. Mortgage and loan repayment	
19 boat		24. Other (specify)	
20 canoe			

Section 4: Household Use of Financial Services

P E R S O N I D	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5
	Does anyone in your household have a bank account? If yes, copy ID of each person with bank account.	How long has he/she had the bank account?	What was the purpose of opening his/ her bank account? 1. Savings 2. Sending money 3. Receiving money 4. Taking loans 5. Salary 5. Other (specify)	Does this person have an ATM or Debit card? 1. Yes 2. No	Does this person ever use mobile phone to make bank transactions? 1. Yes 2. No
	Roster ID	Years			
	1				
	2				
	3				
4					
5					

Section 5: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Former Household Members

	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7
P E R S O N I D	<p>Does your household currently have a member not living within the household?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p> <p>If Yes, list all household members living outside your household.</p> <p>If No Members, skip to Section 6</p> <p>A member who has lived outside for more than six months</p>	<p>What is the sex of (NAME) who is currently living outside your household?</p> <p>1. Male 2. Female</p>	<p>How old is (NAME) who is currently living outside your household?</p> <p>YEARS</p>	<p>What is the relationship of (NAME) to the head of the household?</p> <p>1. Spouse 2. Son/ Daughter 3. Son/ Daughter-in-law 4. Father/ Mother 5. Brother/ Sister 6. other (specify)</p>	<p>In what country was (NAME) born?</p> <p>1. Urban area within your country (place) 2. Rural area within your country (place) 3. Outside Kenya specify</p>	<p>What is the primary reason why (NAME) is currently living outside your household?</p> <p>1. Education 2. Search for work 3. Job transfer/job opportunity 4. Civil conflict/ war 5. Marriage 6. Divorce/marriage dissolution 7. Death of spouse or partner 8. Family problems 9. Moved to join other family members 10. Return to original or previous home 11. Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough land 12. Poor quality of land or depleted soils 13. Health problems 14. Drought 15. Political factors 16. Other (specify)</p>	<p>Is (NAME) who is currently living outside your household working or looking for work?</p> <p>1. Yes, currently working 2. Yes, currently looking for work 3. No (>>next person) 4. Don't know</p>
1							
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8							
9							

Section 5: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Former Household Members

P E R S O N I D	5.8	5.9		5.10	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.14
	At present where does (NAME) live? 1. Urban area within the country (specify) 2. Rural area within the country (specify) 3. Outside (specify) a) UK b) Tanzania c) US d) Uganda e) Canada f) Germany g) Australia h) India i) Netherlands j) Italy k) other specify	How long has (NAME) lived in his/her current location?		What is the present marital status of (NAME)? 1. Married 2. Engaged to be married 3. Cohabiting/consensual union 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Widowed 7. Single/Never Married 8. Dont know	Who does (NAME) live with in his/her current location? 1. Alone 2. Spouse 3. Children 4. Brother or sister 5. Other relatives 6. Other (specify) 7. Don't know	What was the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed before he/ she left the household? 1. No formal education 2. Primary School 3. Secondary School 4. Post primary Technical/Vocational School 5. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 6. Undergraduate University 7. Graduate School 8. Other (specify) 9. Don't know If 1-3 then 5.14 is not applicable	How many total years of schooling had (NAME) completed at the time of migration?	If (NAME) completed tertiary or higher education before he/ she left the household, what was the highest qualification 1. Bachelor's degree 2. Vocational or technical diploma 3. Master's degree 4. PhD degree 5. MBA 6. Teaching certificate 7. Medical degree 8. Nursing degree 9. Law degree 10. Other (specify)
		Years (YR)	Months (Mon)					
		YR	Mon				YEARS	
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								

Section 5: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Former Household Members

	5.15	5.16	5.17	5.18
P E R S O N I D	<p>Before (NAME) left the household, what was his/her work situation?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Full-time student 5. Part time student 6. Unemployed / Looking for work 7. Retired from work altogether 8. Housewife 9. Long-term sick or handicapped 10. Other (specify) 	<p>What is (NAME)'s current work situation?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Full-time student 5. Part time student 6. Unemployed / Looking for work 7. Retired from work altogether 8. Housewife 9. Long-term sick or handicapped 11. Other (specify) 12. Don't know <p>(For Code 6 to 12, skip to 5.18)</p>	<p>What is (NAME)'s current occupation?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations 10. Armed forces occupations 11. Don't know <p>Indicate the profession indicated e.g. teacher and code it appropriately</p>	<p>Does (NAME) send any money to your household?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No (>>Q5.23) <p>If No, skip to Q. 5.23</p>
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2				
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5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Section 5: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Former Household Members

P E R S O N I D	5.19	5.20	5.21	5.22																																						
	In the past 12 months, <u>how many times</u> has (NAME) sent money to your household?	How does (NAME) usually send money to your household? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Bank as paying agent for money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union or Money Gram) 7. Foreign exchange bureau 8. Credit union 9. Travel agency 10. Informal individual agents 11. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers (MPESA, ZAP) 12. Through friend or relative 13. Courier, bus, or other transport 14. Brought back himself during visit 15. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card 16. Internet Money Transfer 17. Other (Please specify)	In the past 12 months, <u>how much money in total</u> has (NAME) sent to your household?	How did your household spend the money sent by (NAME) in the past 12 months?																																						
	TIMES		AMOUNT (In local currency)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Category</th> <th>Amount (In local currency)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1. Food</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2. Education</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3. Health</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4. Rent (house, land)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>5. Marriage/funeral</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>6. Cars/trucks</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>7. Rebuild house</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>8. Build new house</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>9. Business</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>10. Land purchase</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>11. Livestock purchase</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>12. Improved farming</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.....13. Migrant physical investment</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>14. financial assets (bonds, stocks)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>15 transferring to intended recipient</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>16 Other (specify)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Amount (In local currency)	1. Food		2. Education		3. Health		4. Rent (house, land)		5. Marriage/funeral		6. Cars/trucks		7. Rebuild house		8. Build new house		9. Business		10. Land purchase		11. Livestock purchase		12. Improved farming	13. Migrant physical investment		14. financial assets (bonds, stocks)		15 transferring to intended recipient		16 Other (specify)					
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Section 5: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Former Household Members

P E R S O N	5.23	5.24	5.25			
	Does (NAME) send/bring <u>food and/or goods</u> to your household?	What is the <u>value</u> of food and goods that (NAME) has sent/brought to your household in the past 12 months? VALUE (LOCAL CURRENCY)	Which of the following goods were sent/brought to your household in the past 12 months? (MULTIPLE RESPONSES)			
I D	1. Yes 2. No (>>Q5.26)			Yes or No 1: yes 2: no	QUANTITY	Value
			a. Refridgerators			
			b. Deep freezers			
			b. TV			
			c. HiFi System			
			d. Washing machine			
			e. Set of furniture			
			f. Stove/cooker			
			g. Microwave			
			h. Air conditioners			
			i. Computer and accessories			
			j. DVCD/DVD/Video			
			k. Motorbike			
			l. Cars			
			m. Buses			
			n. Trucks			
			o. posh mill			
			p. Set of hair dressing equipment			
			q. Sewing machine			
			r. Tractor			
			s. Other agriculture equipment			
			t. Mobile phones			
			u. Other (specify)			
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2						
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Section 5: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Former Household Members

[Ask questions 5.26-29 to each household adult]

P E R S O N I D	5.26	5.27	5.28
	<p>Did any member of your household open a bank account after a migrant went to work outside the household?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>Did your household set up a business or open a store after a migrant went to work outside the household?</p> <p>1. Yes, set up a business 2. Yes, opened a store 3. No</p>	<p>Did your household build a dwelling to rent to others or for other commercial uses after a migrant went to work outside the household?</p> <p>1. Yes, for rent 2. Yes, for other commercial uses 3. Yes, for both 4. No</p>
1			

Section 5: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Former Household Members

P E R S O N I D	5.29	5.30	5.31	5.32																																						
	In the past 12 months, <u>how many times</u> have you sent money to (NAME)?	How did you send money to (NAME)? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Bank as paying agent for money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union or Money Gram) 7. Foreign exchange bureau 8. Credit union 9. Travel agency 10. Informal individual agents 11. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers (MPESA, ZAP) 12. Through friend or relative 13. Courier, bus, or other transport 14. Brought back himself during visit 15. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card 16. Internet Money Transfer 17. Other (Please specify)	In the past 12 months, <u>how much money in total</u> have you sent to (NAME)?	How did (NAME) spend the money send in the past 12 months?																																						
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Section 6: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Non-Household Members

[Ask questions 5.26-29 to each household adult]

P E R S O N I D	6.1 In the last 12 months, did your household receive any money and/or goods from any non-household migrant members? 1. Yes 2. No (If NO, go to Q7.1) If yes, write name of each non-household member	6.2 If yes to 6.1, where does this non-household migrant member currently live? 1. Urban area within the country (place) 2. Rural area within the country (place) 3. Outside a) UK b) Tanzania c) US d) Uganda e) Canada f) Germany g) Australia h) India i) Netherlands j) Italy k) Other specify	6.3 If Yes to 6.1, what was the relationship of this non-household migrant member? 1. Parent 2. Brother/sister 3. Parents/grand parent 4. In laws 5. Other relative 6. Ex-spouse 7. Non-relative	6.4 If Yes to 6.1, what is the sex of this non-household migrant member? 1. Male 2. Female	6.5 What is the highest level of schooling that this non-household migrant member has completed? 1. None 2. Primary School 3. Middle School 4. Secondary School 5. post primary Technical/Vocational School 6. Undergraduate Technical/Vocational School 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Undergraduate University 9. Graduate School 10. Don't know	6.6 In the past 12 months, how many times did your household receive this money? Times	6.7 How did this non-household migrant usually send money to your household? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Bank as paying agent for money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union or Moneygram) 7. Foreign exchange bureau 8. Credit union 9. Travel agency 10. Informal individual agents 11. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers (MPESA, ZAP) 12. Through friend or relative 13. Courier, bus, or other transport 14. Brought back himself during visit 15. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card 16. Internet Money Transfer 17. Other (Please specify)
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Section 6: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Non-Household Members

[Ask questions 5.26-29 to each household adult]

PE RS ON IND	6.9	6.10	6.11	6.12																																
	<p>In the past 12 months, how much money in total has your household received from this non-household migrant?</p> <p>Amount (in local currency)</p>	<p>How did your household spend this money sent by this non-household migrant over the past 12 months?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Category</th> <th>Amount (Kshs)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1. Food</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2. Education</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3. Health</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4. Rent (house, land)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>5. Marriage/funeral</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>6. Cars/trucks</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>7. Rebuild house</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>8. Build new house</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>9. Business</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>10. Land purchase</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>12. Improved farming</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.....13. Migrant physical investment</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>14. financial assets (bonds, stocks)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>15. Transferring to the intended recipient</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.....16. Other (specify)</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Amount (Kshs)	1. Food		2. Education		3. Health		4. Rent (house, land)		5. Marriage/funeral		6. Cars/trucks		7. Rebuild house		8. Build new house		9. Business		10. Land purchase		12. Improved farming	13. Migrant physical investment		14. financial assets (bonds, stocks)		15. Transferring to the intended recipient	16. Other (specify)		<p>Did your household receive any food and/or goods from this non-household member?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>What was the total value of food and goods received by your household from this non-household migrant over the last 12 months?</p> <p>Value (local currency)</p>
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Section 6: Internal and International Migration and Remittances from Non-Household Members

P E R S O N I D	6.13	6.14	6.15	6.16																																						
	In the past 12 months, <u>how many times</u> have you sent money to (NAME)?	How did you send money to (NAME)? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Bank as paying agent for money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union or Money Gram) 7. Foreign exchange bureau 8. Credit union 9. Travel agency 10. Informal individual agents 11. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers (MPESA, ZAP) 12. Through friend or relative 13. Courier, bus, or other transport 14. Brought back himself during visit 15. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card 16. Internet Money Transfer 17. Other (Please specify)	In the past 12 months, how much money <u>in total</u> have you sent to (NAME)?	How did (NAME) spend the money send in the past 12 months?																																						
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Section 7: Return Migrants

Note: Please interview the return migrant(s) directly for this section. If the return migrant is not available for the interview, please copy and mark the ID of the person who answers the questions on his/her behalf.

	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
P E R S O N I D	<p>Does your household currently have a member who lived in another country or another place in this country for at least 6 months (Please copy person ID).</p> <p>If None, END INTERVIEW.</p> <p>1=Yes 2=no</p>	<p>What was the last place that (NAME) lived in before he/she returned to your household?</p> <p>1. Urban area within the country 2. Rural area within the country 3. Outside</p> <p>a) UK b) Tanzania c) US d) Uganda e) Canada f) Germany g) Australia h) India i) Netherlands j) Italy k) Other specify</p>	<p>When did (NAME) last move to (PLACE)?</p> <p>Year Month</p>	<p>When did (NAME) return to this household?</p> <p>Year Month</p>	<p>What was the primary reason why (NAME) left the household in the last migration episode?</p> <p>1. Education 2. Search for work 3. Job transfer/job opportunity 4. Civil conflict/ war 5. Marriage arrangement 6. Divorce/marriage dissolution 7. Death of spouse or partner 8. Family problems 9. Moved to join other family members 10. Return to original or previous home 11. Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough land 12. Poor quality of land or depleted soils 13. Health problems 14. Drought 15. Political factors 16. Other (specify)</p>	<p>What was the main reason why (NAME) chose (PLACE)?</p> <p>1. I knew people there 2. I had information about the place 3. I had a job offer there 4. Better wages there 5. Better job opportunities there 6. More/better land there 7. Better quality of life there 8. Better education opportunities there 9. Better climate 10. Better medical care 11. Close to family, friend 12. Cost of moving is low 13. Other (specify)</p>
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Section 7: Return Migrants (Continued)

P E R S O N I D	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.10	7.11
	What was the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed before he/she left the household? 1. None 2. Primary School 3. Secondary School 4. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 5. Tertiary/University 6. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 7. Graduate School 8. Other (specify) 9. Don't know	Did (NAME) go to school in (Place) 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	If (NAME) completed Tertiary or higher education in (PLACE), what was the highest diploma/degree that he/she obtained? 1. Bachelor's degree 2. Vocational or technical training 3. Master's degree 4. PhD degree 5. MBA 6. Teaching certificate 7. Medical degree 8. Nursing degree 9. Law degree 10. Other (specify)	What was (NAME's) last work situation while residing in (PLACE)? 1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Unemployed / Looking for work 5. Retired from work altogether 6. Full-time student 7. Part time 8. Housewife/husband 9. Long-term sick or handicapped 10. In military service 11. Other (specify) 12. Don't know (For Code 4 to 12, skip to 7.12)	What is (NAME's) last occupation while residing in (PLACE)? 1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations 10. Armed forces occupations 11. Don't know
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Section 7: Return Migrants (Continued)

P E R S O N I D	7.12	7.13	7.14
	Why did (NAME) return? 1. Could not get residence there 2. Could not get work permit there 3. Work permit expired there 4. Residence permit expired there 5. No intention to stay there longer 6. Had accumulated enough money while living there 7. To take up temporary work here 8. Temporary work there had come to an end for the season 9. Got expelled from there 10. Family reasons/problems here/there 11. Missed family/partner/friends here 12. Other (specify)	Did (NAME) send any money to this household when he/she was in (PLACE)? 1. Yes 2. No	How did (NAME) usually send money to this household? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Bank as paying agent for money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union or Moneygram) 7. Foreign exchange bureau 8. Credit union 9. Travel agency 10. Informal individual agents 11. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers (MPESA, ZAP) 12. Through friend or relative 13. Courier, bus, or other transport 14. Brought back himself during visit 15. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card 16. Internet Money Transfer 17. Other (Please specify)
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Section 7: Return Migrants (Continued)

P E R S O N I D	7.15 Did (NAME) send money to this household <u>for particular purposes</u> when he/she was in (PLACE)? 1. Yes 2. No	7.16 If yes, what were the main categories that (NAME) specified? <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Category</th> <th>Yes or No 1=Yes, 2=No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1. Education</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2. Health</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3. Rent (house, land)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4. Marriage/funeral</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>5. Cars/trucks</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>6. Rebuild house</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>7. Build new house</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>8. Business</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>9. Land purchase</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>10. Other</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Yes or No 1=Yes, 2=No	1. Education		2. Health		3. Rent (house, land)		4. Marriage/funeral		5. Cars/trucks		6. Rebuild house		7. Build new house		8. Business		9. Land purchase		10. Other																		7.17 Was the money that (NAME) sent used in the way that he/she specified? <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Category</th> <th>Yes or No 1=Yes, 2=No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1. Education</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2. Health</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3. Rent (house, land)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4. Marriage/funeral</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>5. Cars/trucks</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>6. Rebuild house</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>7. Build new house</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>8. Business</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>9. Land purchase</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>10. Other</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Category	Yes or No 1=Yes, 2=No	1. Education		2. Health		3. Rent (house, land)		4. Marriage/funeral		5. Cars/trucks		6. Rebuild house		7. Build new house		8. Business		9. Land purchase		10. Other															
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Section 7: Return Migrants (Continued)

P E R S O N I D	7.18	7.19	7.20			
	Has (NAME) ever sent money to your household for expenses specifically in response to the following events? (Check all that apply.)	Did (NAME) send/bring goods to your household when he/she was in (PLACE)?	Which of the following goods did you send/bring to your household? (Check all that apply)			
				Yes or No 1: yes 2: no	QUANTITY	Value (Kshs)
	1. Drought	Yes1	a. Refridgerators/Deep freezers			
	2. Flood	No.....2 (>>Q7.27)	b. TV			
	3. Earthquake		c. HiFi System			
	4. Cyclone / storm		d. Washing machine			
	5. Other (specify)		e. Set of furniture			
			f. Stove/cooker			
			g. Microwave			
			h. Air conditioners			
			i. Computer and accessories			
			j. DVCD/DVD/Video			
			k. Motorbike			
			l. Cars			
			m. Buses			
			n. Trucks			
			o. Corn mill			
			p. Set of hair dressing equipment			
			q. Sewing machine			
			r. Tractor			
			s. Other agriculture equipment			
			t. Mobile phones			
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