

2015 AP[®] COMPUTER SCIENCE A FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

**COMPUTER SCIENCE A
SECTION II**

Time—1 hour and 45 minutes

Number of questions—4

Percent of total score—50

Directions: SHOW ALL YOUR WORK. REMEMBER THAT PROGRAM SEGMENTS ARE TO BE WRITTEN IN JAVA.

Notes:

- Assume that the classes listed in the Java Quick Reference have been imported where appropriate.
 - Unless otherwise noted in the question, assume that parameters in method calls are not `null` and that methods are called only when their preconditions are satisfied.
 - In writing solutions for each question, you may use any of the accessible methods that are listed in classes defined in that question. Writing significant amounts of code that can be replaced by a call to one of these methods will not receive full credit.
1. This question involves reasoning about one-dimensional and two-dimensional arrays of integers. You will write three static methods, all of which are in a single enclosing class, named `DiverseArray` (not shown). The first method returns the sum of the values of a one-dimensional array; the second method returns an array that represents the sums of the rows of a two-dimensional array; and the third method analyzes row sums.
- (a) Write a static method `arraySum` that calculates and returns the sum of the entries in a specified one-dimensional array. The following example shows an array `arr1` and the value returned by a call to `arraySum`.

<u>arr1</u>					Value returned by <u>arraySum(arr1)</u>
0	1	2	3	4	
1	3	2	7	3	16

WRITE YOUR SOLUTION ON THE NEXT PAGE.

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Complete method `arraySum` below.

```
/** Returns the sum of the entries in the one-dimensional array arr.  
 */  
public static int arraySum(int[] arr)
```

Part (b) begins on page 4.

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- (b) Write a static method `rowSums` that calculates the sums of each of the rows in a given two-dimensional array and returns these sums in a one-dimensional array. The method has one parameter, a two-dimensional array `arr2D` of `int` values. The array is in row-major order: `arr2D[r][c]` is the entry at row `r` and column `c`. The method returns a one-dimensional array with one entry for each row of `arr2D` such that each entry is the sum of the corresponding row in `arr2D`. As a reminder, each row of a two-dimensional array is a one-dimensional array.

For example, if `mat1` is the array represented by the following table, the call `rowSums(mat1)` returns the array `{16, 32, 28, 20}`.

<u>mat1</u>					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	1	3	2	7	3
1	10	10	4	6	2
2	5	3	5	9	6
3	7	6	4	2	1

Methods written in this question

```
public static int arraySum(int[] arr)
public static int[] rowSums(int[][] arr2D)
public static boolean isDiverse(int[][] arr2D)
```

WRITE YOUR SOLUTION ON THE NEXT PAGE.

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Assume that `arraySum` works as specified, regardless of what you wrote in part (a). You must use `arraySum` appropriately to receive full credit.

Complete method `rowSums` below.

```
/** Returns a one-dimensional array in which the entry at index k is the sum of
 * the entries of row k of the two-dimensional array arr2D.
 */
public static int[] rowSums(int[][] arr2D)
```

Part (c) begins on page 6.

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- (c) A two-dimensional array is *diverse* if no two of its rows have entries that sum to the same value. In the following examples, the array `mat1` is diverse because each row sum is different, but the array `mat2` is not diverse because the first and last rows have the same sum.

<u>mat1</u>						
	0	1	2	3	4	Row sums
0	1	3	2	7	3	16
1	10	10	4	6	2	32
2	5	3	5	9	6	28
3	7	6	4	2	1	20

<u>mat2</u>						
	0	1	2	3	4	Row sums
0	1	1	5	3	4	14
1	12	7	6	1	9	35
2	8	11	10	2	5	36
3	3	2	3	0	6	14

Write a static method `isDiverse` that determines whether or not a given two-dimensional array is diverse. The method has one parameter: a two-dimensional array `arr2D` of `int` values. The method should return `true` if all the row sums in the given array are unique; otherwise, it should return `false`. In the arrays shown above, the call `isDiverse(mat1)` returns `true` and the call `isDiverse(mat2)` returns `false`.

Methods written in this question

```
public static int arraySum(int[] arr)
public static int[] rowSums(int[][] arr2D)
public static boolean isDiverse(int[][] arr2D)
```

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Assume that `arraySum` and `rowSums` work as specified, regardless of what you wrote in parts (a) and (b). You must use `rowSums` appropriately to receive full credit.

Complete method `isDiverse` below.

```
/** Returns true if all rows in arr2D have different row sums;  
 *         false otherwise.  
 */  
public static boolean isDiverse(int[][] arr2D)
```