



THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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To learn about the overall logic of our code, [please click here to view our Logic page](#). The final version of the code is broken down [by function here](#).

The code's overall structure is discussed [here](#).

Our current version of the code is found [here](#). Past versions of the code are located in [Performance Test 1](#), [Performance Test 2](#), and [Performance Test 3](#).



Our code logic is broken down into multiple parts: sensor hierarchy, [the structure of the code itself \(found here\)](#), and the overall code functionality algorithm.

## Sensor Hierarchy:

The strategy the group developed to accomplish the set tasks focused on sensor input to control robot movement. The team focused on using microswitches to allow the robot to align with walls or obstacles, standardizing the robot's position throughout runs. After microswitches, the general order of sensor preference was to use optosensors for line following and finally, shaft encoding for general movement. The CdS cell was used when available to begin/end robot movement based on light detection. RPS was used to travel longer distances across the course. Figure B1 in Appendix B shows the proposed breakdown for which sensors would be used for each section of the course.

The group decided to use shaft encoding instead of powering a motor for a set amount of time because it was possible to get a more accurate reading for how far the robot had travelled at any point. Figure B1 in Appendix B also shows the areas where shaft encoding would be implemented. Most notably, shaft encoding was to be used to drive off of and onto the welcome mat, press the jukebox button, and drive up the ramp, as well as for turning.

## Preliminary Algorithm

We originally wrote a preliminary algorithm, found [here](#). An algorithm was originally chosen over pseudocode for its readability and over a flowchart so that it could be updated easier when finalized.

## Final Code Logic (Flowchart)

Our final code logic was largely based on our preliminary algorithm. Some changes were made, most notably the hotplate flip functionality due to changed mechanism design. Please note, this flowchart only contains the finalized logic for the tray drop, jukebox button, drive up ramp, ticket slide, and hamburger flip. Please refer to the preliminary algorithm (above) for the logic for maneuvering to the lever flip and back to press the final button.



## Assumptions

All variables are declared and initialized. All necessary C++ libraries have been imported.

## Functions in Main Function

For the finalized code, the main function only contains six functions. These are the functions that break the flowchart into sections on the left. The complete list is:

```

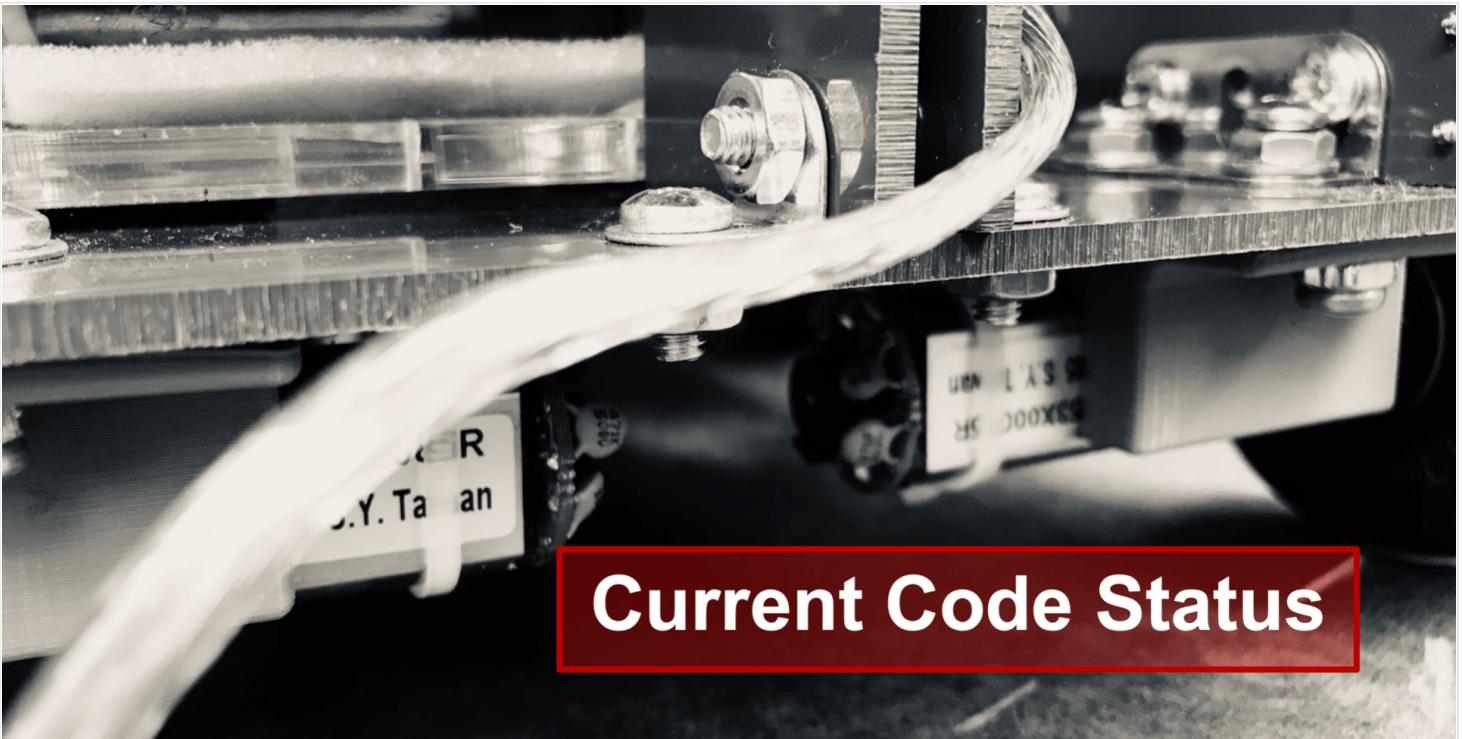
robotStart()
trayDump()
jukeboxComplete()
driveUpRamp()
ticketSlideFinal()
hotPlateFinal()

```

These functions are explained in more detail in "Function Sets" -> "Main Function".

## Subprograms Referenced

Throughout the flowchart there are several subprograms referenced for driving forward/background, rotating, and line following. These are the most used functions and are explained in more detail in "Function Sets".



## Current Code Status

### Overview:

The current code is similar to the version of the code in [Performance Test 3](#) except that the hamburger flip was updated due to its mechanism revision. This means that the burger flip code no longer relies on RPS for navigation to the hotplate. To learn about how the structure of the code itself differs from the code shown in Performance Test 3, [please click here](#).

### Code:

View our full code below, or open as a [PDF by clicking here](#). Hovering over code below provides the option (in the top right corner) to open it as a text file.

```
0001 //Include preprocessor directives
0002 #include <FEHLCD.h>
0003 #include <FEHIO.h>
0004 #include <FEHUtility.h>
0005 #include <FEHMotor.h>
0006 #include <FEHServo.h>
0007 #include <FEHAccel.h>
0008 #include <FEHBattery.h>
0009 #include <FEHBuzzer.h>
0010 #include <FEHRPS.h>
0011 #include <FEHSD.h>
0012 #include <string.h>
0013 #include <stdio.h>
0014
0015 AnalogInputPin left_input(FEHIO::P0_0);           //line
  followers - called encoders throughout code
0016 AnalogInputPin center_input(FEHIO::P0_1);
0017 AnalogInputPin right_input(FEHIO::P0_2);
0018
0019 AnalogInputPin cdsCell(FEHIO::P2_0);           //Cds Cell
0020
0021 FEHMotor leftMotor(FEHMotor::Motor0, 9);        //motors
```

```

0022 FEHMotor rightMotor (FEHMotor::Motor1, 9);
0023
0024 DigitalInputPin fl(FEHIO::P1_2); //bump
0025 switches
0026 DigitalInputPin fr(FEHIO::P0_3);
0027 DigitalInputPin bl(FEHIO::P1_3);
0028 DigitalInputPin br(FEHIO::P1_1);
0029 DigitalInputPin trayBump(FEHIO::P3_7);
0030
0031 DigitalEncoder
0032     rightShaftEncoder(FEHIO::P1_0); //shaft encoders
0033 DigitalEncoder leftShaftEncoder(FEHIO::P3_7);
0034
0035 FEHServo ticketSlideServo(FEHServo::Servo0); //servo
0036 motors
0037 FEHServo iceCreamServo(FEHServo::Servo1);
0038 FEHServo burgerFlipServo(FEHServo::Servo2);
0039
0040 #define TICKET_SERVO_MIN 1300 //servo motor mins,
0041 maxes, and angles
0042 #define TICKET_SERVO_MAX 1573
0043 #define TICKET_SLIDE_DEGREE 180.0
0044
0045 #define ICECREAM_SERVO_MIN 1121 //servo motor
0046 mins, maxes, and angles
0047 #define ICECREAM_SERVO_MAX 1954
0048 #define ICECREAM_SLIDE_DEGREE 180.0
0049
0050 #define BURGER_SERVO_MIN 800 //servo motor mins,
0051 maxes, and angles
0052 #define BURGER_SERVO_MAX 2369
0053 #define BURGER_SLIDE_DEGREE 180.0
0054
0055 #define CdS_CELL_NO_LIGHT_VALUE 2.0
0056 //CdS cell values for jukebox
0057 #define LINE_FOLLOWER_TO_CDS_READING_JUKEBOX 3.5
0058 #define CdS_RED_MIN 0.0
0059 #define CdS_RED_MAX 0.5
0060 #define CdS_BLUE_MIN 0.55
0061 #define CdS_BLUE_MAX 1.5
0062
0063 /* Global variables
0064 */
0065 int analogGlobal [3] = {0, 0, 0}; //global array for
0066 line reading
0067 bool redLight = false;
0068 bool blueLight = false;
0069
0070 /* Functions
0071 */
0072 void printValues() {
0073     LCD.Write("");

```

```

0074     LCD.WriteLine(analogGlobal[0]);
0075     LCD.Write(", ");
0076     LCD.WriteLine(analogGlobal[1]);
0077     LCD.Write(", ");
0078     LCD.WriteLine(analogGlobal[2]);
0079 }
0080
0081 void updateEncoder() {
0082     if (left_input.Value() > LEFT_LINE_READER_MID_VAL) {
0083         analogGlobal[0] = 1;
0084     }
0085     else {
0086         analogGlobal[0] = 0;
0087     }
0088
0089     if (center_input.Value() >
0090         CENTER_LINE_READER_MID_VAL) {
0091         analogGlobal[1] = 1;
0092     } else {
0093         analogGlobal[1] = 0;
0094     }
0095
0096     if (right_input.Value() > RIGHT_LINE_READER_MID_VAL)
0097 {
0098     analogGlobal[2] = 1;
0099 } else {
0100     analogGlobal[2] = 0;
0101 }
0102 LCD.WriteLine(analogGlobal[0]);
0103 LCD.WriteLine(analogGlobal[1]);
0104 LCD.WriteLine(analogGlobal[2]);
0105 printValues();
0106 }
0107
0108 void initializeRobot() {
0109     LCD.Clear(FEHLCD::Black);
0110     LCD.SetFontColor(FEHLCD::White);
0111
0112     burgerFlipServo.SetMin(BURGER_SERVO_MIN);
0113     burgerFlipServo.SetMax(BURGER_SERVO_MAX);
0114     burgerFlipServo.SetDegree(BURGER_SLIDE_DEGREE);
0115
0116     iceCreamServo.SetMin(ICECREAM_SERVO_MIN);
0117     iceCreamServo.SetMax(ICECREAM_SERVO_MAX);
0118     iceCreamServo.SetDegree(145);
0119
0120     ticketSlideServo.SetMin(TICKET_SERVO_MIN);
0121     ticketSlideServo.SetMax(TICKET_SERVO_MAX);
0122     ticketSlideServo.SetDegree(0);
0123
0124     updateEncoder();
0125 }
0126
0127 void touchScreen() {
0128     float x, y;
0129     LCD.WriteLine("Next test:");
0130     LCD.ClearBuffer(); //reset values
0131     while (!LCD.Touch(&x, &y)); //Wait for screen to be
0132     pressed

```

```

0132     while(LCD.Touch(&x,&y)); //Wait for screen to be
0133         unpressed
0134     LCD.Clear(); //clear screen
0135 }
0136 void turnRight(int i)
0137 {
0138     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0139     leftMotor.SetPercent(12.5*i);
0140     Sleep(10);
0141 }
0142 void turnLeft(int i)
0143 {
0144     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0145     rightMotor.SetPercent(12.5*i);
0146     Sleep(10);
0147 }
0148 void driveStraight(float time) {
0149     leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0150     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0151     Sleep(time);
0152 }
0153 /*
0154 * Line following
0155 */
0156 void followLineToJukeBox() {
0157
0158     /*
0159     *
0160     leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0161     Sleep(.5);
0162     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0163     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0164
0165     while (analogGlobal[0] + analogGlobal[1] +
0166 analogGlobal[2] < 2) {
0167         updateEncoder();
0168         Sleep(.02);
0169     }
0170
0171     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0172     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0173
0174     leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0175     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0176     Sleep(.2);
0177     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0178     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0179     Sleep(.1);
0180     */
0181     while (analogGlobal[0] != 0 || analogGlobal[1] != 0
0182     || analogGlobal[2] != 0) {
0183         printValues();
0184         updateEncoder();
0185         if (analogGlobal[0] == 0 && analogGlobal[1] == 0
0186             && analogGlobal[2] == 1) {
0187             turnRight(2);
0188         } else if (analogGlobal[0] == 0 &&

```

```

analogGlobal[1] == 1 && analogGlobal[2] == 0) {
0186     driveStraight(10);
0187 } else if (analogGlobal[0] == 1 &&
analogGlobal[1] == 0 && analogGlobal[2] == 0) {
0188     turnLeft(2);
0189 } else if (analogGlobal[0] == 1 &&
analogGlobal[1] == 1 && analogGlobal[2] == 0) {
0190     turnLeft(1);
0191 } else if (analogGlobal[0] == 0 &&
analogGlobal[1] == 1 && analogGlobal[2] == 1) {
0192     turnRight(1);
0193 } else if (analogGlobal[0] == 1 &&
analogGlobal[1] == 0 && analogGlobal[2] == 1) {
0194     driveStraight(10);
0195 } else if (analogGlobal[0] == 1 &&
analogGlobal[1] == 1 && analogGlobal[2] == 1) {
0196     driveStraight(10);
0197 }
0198 }
0199 }
0200
0201 void driveForwardStopFrontBumpBoth()
{
    //drive until front
bump sensors are hit
    //drives forward until wall is hit, then it stops
0202     while(fl.Value() == 1 || fr.Value() == 1) {
0203         leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0204         rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0205     }
0206
0207     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0208     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0209
0210     Sleep(1);
0211 }
0212
0213
0214
0215 void driveLeftForwardStopFrontBump()
{
    //drive until front
bump sensors are hit
    //drives forward until wall is hit, then it stops
0216     while(fl.Value() == 1) {
0217         leftMotor.SetPercent(30);
0218         rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0219     }
0220
0221     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0222     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0223
0224     Sleep(1);
0225 }
0226
0227
0228
0229 void driveForwardStopFrontBumpOne()
{
    //drive until one
front bump sensor is hit
    //drives forward until wall is hit, then it stops
0230     while(fl.Value() == 1 && fr.Value() == 1) {
0231         leftMotor.SetPercent(50);
0232         rightMotor.SetPercent(50);
0233     }
0234 }
```

```

0235     }
0236
0237     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0238     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0239
0240     Sleep(1);
0241 }
0242
0243 void driveBackwardStopBackBumpOne(int percent) //drive until
0244 {
0245     either back bump sensors is hit
0246     //drives backward until wall is hit, then it stops
0247
0248     while(bl.Value() == 1 && br.Value() == 1) {
0249         leftMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0250         rightMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0251     }
0252
0253     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0254     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0255
0256     Sleep(1);
0257 }
0258
0259
0260 void driveBackwardStopBackBumpBeforeRamp(int percent) //drive until either back bump
0261 sensors is hit
0262 //drives backward until wall is hit, then it stops
0263
0264     while(bl.Value() == 1 && br.Value() == 1 /*&&
0265 trayBump.Value() == 0*/) {
0266         leftMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0267         rightMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0268     }
0269
0270     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0271     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0272
0273     Sleep(1);
0274 }
0275
0276 void driveBackwardStopBackBumpBoth() //drive until both
0277 back bump sensors are hit
0278 //drives backward until wall is hit, then it stops
0279
0280     while(bl.Value() == 1 || br.Value() == 1) {
0281         leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0282         rightMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0283     }
0284
0285 /**
0286 * Methods for rotation
0287 */
0288 void rotateClockwiseBumpSwitch()

```

```

        {
            //using bump switches
0289    while(bl.Value() == 1 || br.Value() == 1) {
0290        if (br.Value() == 1) {
0291            rightMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0292        } else {
0293            leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0294            rightMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0295        }
0296    }
0297
0298    leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0299    rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0300
0301    Sleep(1);
0302}
0303
0304
0305 void rotateCounterClockBumpSwitch()
{
    //using bump switches
0306    while(bl.Value() == 1 || br.Value() == 1) {
0307        if (bl.Value() == 1) {
0308            leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0309        } else {
0310            leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0311            rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0312        }
0313    }
0314
0315    leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0316    rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0317
0318    Sleep(1);
0319}
0320
0321
0322 void jukeboxLightReading() {
0323
0324    while (cdsCell.Value() > CdS_BLUE_MAX && fr.Value()
== 1 && fl.Value() == 1) {
0325        //drive forward
0326        rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0327        leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0328    }
0329
0330    rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0331    leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0332
0333    Sleep(.1);
0334
0335    //test for light
0336    if (cdsCell.Value() < CdS_BLUE_MIN) {
0337        redLight = true;
0338    } else {
0339        blueLight = true; //fingers crossed it's
        Annie's favorite color
0340    }
0341
0342    //print color of light ot screen
0343    if (redLight) {
0344        LCD.WriteLine("Red light.");
0345    } else if (blueLight) {

```

```

0346         LCD.WriteLine("Blue light.");
0347     } else {
0348         LCD.WriteLine("No light detected. This is
0349         bad.");
0350     }
0351 }
0352 void driveShaft(int percent, int counts) //using
0353 encoders
0354 {
0355     //Reset encoder counts
0356     rightShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0357     leftShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0358
0359     //Set both motors to desired percent
0360     rightMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0361     leftMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0362
0363     //While the average of the left and right encoder is
0364     //less than counts,
0365     //keep running motors
0366     while((leftShaftEncoder.Counts() +
0367     rightShaftEncoder.Counts()) / 2. < counts);
0368
0369     //Turn off motors
0370     rightMotor.Stop();
0371     leftMotor.Stop();
0372 }
0373
0374 void driveShaftSeparate(int leftPercent, int rightPercent, int counts) //using
0375 encoders
0376 {
0377     //Reset encoder counts
0378     rightShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0379     leftShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0380
0381     //Set both motors to desired percent
0382     rightMotor.SetPercent(rightPercent);
0383     leftMotor.SetPercent(leftPercent);
0384
0385     //While the average of the left and right encoder is
0386     //less than counts,
0387     //keep running motors
0388     while((leftShaftEncoder.Counts() +
0389     rightShaftEncoder.Counts()) / 2. < counts);
0390
0391     //Turn off motors
0392     rightMotor.Stop();
0393     leftMotor.Stop();
0394 }
0395
0396 void clockwiseTurnShaft(int percent, int counts) ///
0397 using encoders
0398 {
0399     //Resent encoder counts
0400     rightShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0401     leftShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0402
0403     //Set both motors to desired percent
0404     rightMotor.SetPercent(percent * -1.0);

```

```

0399     leftMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0400
0401     //While average of left and right encoder is less
0402     //than counts, keep running motors
0403     while ((leftShaftEncoder.Counts() +
0404         rightShaftEncoder.Counts()) / 2.0 < counts) {
0405         Sleep(100);
0406     }
0407
0408     //Turn off motors
0409     rightMotor.Stop();
0410     leftMotor.Stop();
0411 }
0412
0413 void clockwiseTurnShaftTicket(int percent, int counts) ////
0414     using encoders
0415 {
0416     //Resent encoder counts
0417     rightShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0418     leftShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0419
0420     //Set both motors to desired percent
0421     rightMotor.SetPercent(percent * -1.0);
0422     leftMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0423
0424     //While average of left and right encoder is less
0425     //than counts, keep running motors
0426     float timeCurrent = TimeNow();
0427     while ((leftShaftEncoder.Counts() +
0428         rightShaftEncoder.Counts()) / 2.0 < counts && TimeNow()
0429         - timeCurrent < 2) {
0430         Sleep(100);
0431     }
0432
0433     //Turn off motors
0434     rightMotor.Stop();
0435     leftMotor.Stop();
0436 }
0437
0438 void counterClockWiseTurnShaft(int percent, int counts) ////
0439     using encoders
0440 {
0441     //Resent encoder counts
0442     rightShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0443     leftShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0444
0445     //Set both motors to desired percent
0446     leftMotor.SetPercent(percent * -1.0);
0447     rightMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0448
0449     //While average of left and right encoder is less
0450     //than counts, keep running motors
0451     while ((leftShaftEncoder.Counts() +
0452         rightShaftEncoder.Counts()) / 2.0 < counts) {
0453         Sleep(100);
0454     }
0455
0456     //Turn off motors
0457     rightMotor.Stop();
0458     leftMotor.Stop();
0459 }

```

```
0451
0452 void turnForTime(int leftPercent, int rightPercent,float timeSeconds) //  
using encoders
0453 {
0454
0455
0456     //Set both motors to desired percent
0457     leftMotor.SetPercent(leftPercent);
0458     rightMotor.SetPercent(rightPercent);
0459
0460     Sleep(timeSeconds);
0461
0462     //Turn off motors
0463     rightMotor.Stop();
0464     leftMotor.Stop();
0465 }
0466
0467 void counterClockWiseTurnRightOnly(int percent, intcounts) //  
using encoders
0468 {
0469     //Resent encoder counts
0470     rightShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0471
0472
0473     //Set both motors to desired percent
0474
0475     rightMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0476
0477     //While average of left and right encoder is less
0478     //than counts, keep running motors
0479     while ((rightShaftEncoder.Counts()) < counts) {
0480         Sleep(100);
0481     }
0482
0483     //Turn off motors
0484     rightMotor.Stop();
0485 }
0486
0487 void jukeboxButton() {
0488
0489     if (blueLight) {
0490         counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 50);
0491         driveShaft(25, 115);
0492         clockwiseTurnShaft(25, 50);
0493         rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0494         leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0495         driveForwardStopFrontBumpOne();
0496
0497         rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0498         leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0499         Sleep(.5);
0500
0501         rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0502         leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0503     } else {
0504
0505         counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 7);
0506         driveShaft(25, 10);
0507         clockwiseTurnShaft(25, 7);
0508         driveForwardStopFrontBumpOne();
```

```

0509     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0510     leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0511     Sleep(.5);
0512 
0513     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0514     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0515 }
0516 }
0517 }
0518 
0519 void lightStart() {
0520     while (cdsCell.Value() > Cds_BLUE_MAX) {
0521         Sleep(.1);
0522     }
0523 }
0524 
0525 void findLine() {
0526     driveShaft(25, 10);
0527 }
0528 
0529 void ticketSlide() {
0530     driveForwardStopFrontBumpBoth();
0531 
0532     ticketSlideServo.SetMin(TICKET_SERVO_MIN);
0533     ticketSlideServo.SetMax(TICKET_SERVO_MAX);
0534 
0535     ticketSlideServo.SetDegree(TICKET_SLIDE_DEGREE);
0536     Sleep(.5);
0537 
0538     //Reset encoder counts
0539     rightShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0540     leftShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0541 
0542     float currentTime = TimeNow();
0543     while (TimeNow() - currentTime < 2) {
0544         rightMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0545         leftMotor.SetPercent(-20);
0546     }
0547 
0548     //Set both motors to stop, then sleep
0549     rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0550     leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0551     Sleep(.1);
0552 
0553     //release hook from ticket slide
0554     driveShaft(25, 25);
0555     Sleep(.1);
0556     ticketSlideServo.SetDegree(-1.0*TICKET_SLIDE_DEGREE);
0557     Sleep(.1);
0558 }
0559 }
0560 
0561 void batteryVoltage() {
0562     LCD.WriteLine("Battery: ");
0563     LCD.Write(Battery.Voltage());
0564 }
0565 
0566 void driveUntilLine(int percent) {
0567     rightShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0568     leftShaftEncoder.ResetCounts();
0569     while (analogGlobal[0] != 1 && analogGlobal[1] != 1

```

```

    && analogGlobal[2] != 1) {
0570     updateEncoder();
0571     rightMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0572     leftMotor.SetPercent(percent);
0573 }
0574
0575     rightMotor.Stop();
0576     leftMotor.Stop();
0577     Sleep(.1);
0578 }
0579
0580 void driveOnRPSX(float coord, float ycoord) {
0581     //until bump
0582     float RPSx = RPS.X();
0583     float RPSy = RPS.Y();
0584
0585     while (RPSx<coord) {
0586         leftMotor.SetPercent(20);
0587         rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0588         Sleep(100);
0589         LCD.WriteLine(RPSx);
0590         leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0591         rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0592         Sleep(100);
0593         RPSx = RPS.X();
0594     }
0595
0596     float heading = RPS.Heading();
0597     while (heading<178 || heading>185) {
0598
0599         if (heading < 180 && heading > 0) {
0600             leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0601             rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0602         }
0603         if (heading > 180) {
0604             leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0605             rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0606         }
0607         Sleep(50);
0608         LCD.WriteLine(heading);
0609         leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0610         rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0611         Sleep(100);
0612
0613         heading = RPS.Heading();
0614     }
0615
0616
0617     while (fr.Value() == 1 && fl.Value() == 1 &&
RPSy<ycoord) {
0618         if (RPSx>0){
0619             leftMotor.SetPercent(25+4*(coord-RPSx));
0620             rightMotor.SetPercent(25+4*(RPSx-coord));
0621         }
0622         Sleep(100);
0623         LCD.WriteLine(RPSx);
0624         LCD.WriteLine(" ");
0625         LCD.WriteLine(RPSy);
0626         leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0627         rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0628         Sleep(100);

```

```

0629     RPSx = RPS.X();
0630     RPSy = RPS.Y();
0631 }
0633 }
0634
0635 void alignWithHotPlate() {
0636
0637     driveUntilLine(30); //drive forward until line in
0638     front of hotplate is reached
0639     counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 40); //rotate to align
0640     driveShaft(15, 70); //Drive forward
0641     Sleep(1000);
0642     LCD.WriteLine("Forward 1");
0643     clockwiseTurnShaft(25, 33); //rotate to align
0644     LCD.WriteLine("Turn 1");
0645     Sleep(1000);
0646     driveForwardStopFrontBumpOne(); //Drive forward
0647     LCD.WriteLine("Forward 2");
0648     Sleep(1000);
0649     counterClockWiseTurnRightOnly(25, -10);
0650     counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 17); //rotate to align
0651     LCD.WriteLine("turn 2");
0652     Sleep(1000);
0653     driveForwardStopFrontBumpBoth(); //Drive forward
0654     LCD.WriteLine("Done");
0655
0656 /*
0657     * Inserting mechanism into hot plate.
0658     * If right bump switch is pressed, back up slightly
0659     and alter angle.
0660 */
0661 //    while (fr.Value() == 1 & fl.Value() == 1) {
0662 //        leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0663 //        rightMotor.SetPercent(20);
0664 //    /*
0665 //        if (fr.Value() == 0) {
0666 //            driveShaft(-25, 20);
0667 //            counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 5);
0668 //            leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0669 //            rightMotor.SetPercent(20);
0670 //            Sleep(.5);
0671 //        }
0672 //    */
0673 //    }
0674 //    while (fl.Value() == 1) {
0675 //        leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0676 //        rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0677 //    }
0678 }
0679 }
0680
0681 /* return to start and push button*/
0682 // call: check_x_minus(the target x coordinate);
0683 void check_x_minus(float x_coordinate) //using RPS while
0684 robot is in the -x direction
0685 {
0686     //check if receiving proper RPS coordinates and
0687     whether the robot is within an acceptable range

```

```

0686     while(RPS.X()>0 && (RPS.X() < x_coordinate - 2 ||  

0687     RPS.X() > x_coordinate + 2))  

0688     {  

0689         if(RPS.X() > x_coordinate)  

0690         {  

0691             //pulse the motors for a short duration  

0692             in the correct direction  

0693             rightMotor.SetPercent(20);  

0694             leftMotor.SetPercent(20);  

0695             Sleep(0.1);  

0696         }  

0697         if(RPS.X() < x_coordinate)  

0698         {  

0699             //pulse the motors for a short duration  

0700             in the correct direction  

0701             rightMotor.SetPercent(-20);  

0702             leftMotor.SetPercent(-20);  

0703             Sleep(0.1);  

0704         }  

0705     }  

0706 }  

0707  

0708 void check_x_plus(float x_coordinate) //using RPS while  

0709     robot is in the +x direction  

0710 {  

0711     //check if receiving proper RPS coordinates and  

0712     whether the robot is within an acceptable range  

0713     while(RPS.X()>0 && (RPS.X() < x_coordinate - 2 ||  

0714     RPS.X() > x_coordinate + 2))  

0715     {  

0716         if(RPS.X() > x_coordinate)  

0717         {  

0718             //pulse the motors for a short duration  

0719             in the correct direction  

0720             rightMotor.SetPercent(-20);  

0721             leftMotor.SetPercent(-20);  

0722             Sleep(0.1);  

0723         }  

0724         if(RPS.X() < x_coordinate)  

0725         {  

0726             //pulse the motors for a short duration  

0727             in the correct direction  

0728             rightMotor.SetPercent(20);  

0729             leftMotor.SetPercent(20);  

0730             Sleep(0.1);  

0731         }  

0732     }  

0733 void check_y_minus(float y_coordinate) //using RPS while  

0734     robot is in the -y direction  

0735 {  

0736     //check if receiving proper RPS coordinates and  

0737     whether the robot is within an acceptable range  

0738     while(RPS.Y()>0 && (RPS.Y() < y_coordinate - 2 ||
```

```

        RPS.Y() > y_coordinate + 2))
0737    {
0738        if(RPS.Y() > y_coordinate)
0739        {
0740            //pulse the motors for a short duration
0741            in the correct direction
0742                rightMotor.SetPercent(20);
0743                leftMotor.SetPercent(20);
0744                Sleep(0.1);
0745        }
0746        if(RPS.Y() < y_coordinate)
0747        {
0748            //pulse the motors for a short duration
0749            in the correct direction
0750                rightMotor.SetPercent(-20);
0751                leftMotor.SetPercent(-20);
0752                Sleep(0.1);
0753        }
0754        //stop motors
0755        rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0756        leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0757    }
0758 void check_y_plus(float y_coordinate) //using RPS while
0759 robot is in the +y direction
0760 {
0761     //check if receiving proper RPS coordinates and
0762     whether the robot is within an acceptable range
0763     while(RPS.Y()>0 && (RPS.Y() < y_coordinate - 2 ||
0764     RPS.Y() > y_coordinate + 2))
0765     {
0766         if(RPS.Y() > y_coordinate)
0767         {
0768             //pulse the motors for a short duration
0769             in the correct direction
0770                 rightMotor.SetPercent(-20);
0771                 leftMotor.SetPercent(-20);
0772                 Sleep(0.1);
0773         }
0774         if(RPS.Y() < y_coordinate)
0775         {
0776             //pulse the motors for a short duration
0777             in the correct direction
0778                 rightMotor.SetPercent(20);
0779                 leftMotor.SetPercent(20);
0780                 Sleep(0.1);
0781     }
0782 }
0783 void driveToLever(int percent) {
0784     followLineToJukeBox();
0785     driveForwardStopFrontBumpBoth();
0786     iceCreamServo.SetDegree(180.);
0787     Sleep(7);
0788     iceCreamServo.SetDegree(0.);
0789 }
```

```

0790
0791 // call: check_heading(the degree of the QR code's
0792 target orientation);
0793 void check_heading(float heading) //using RPS
0794 {
0795     if (heading != 0){
0796         //check if receiving proper RPS coordinates and
0797         whether the robot is within an acceptable range
0798         while (RPS.Heading() >= 0 && RPS.Heading() <
0799 heading -1 || RPS.Heading() > heading +1)
0800         {
0801             if ((RPS.Heading()<heading-1 ||
0802 RPS.Heading()==359) && RPS.Heading() != -1)
0803                 //will potentially be used to turn to
0804                 45degrees from 359, don't need to worry about turning to
0805                 1,0,359 because that's included in separate loop
0806             {
0807                 //pulse the motors for a short duration
0808                 in the correct direction
0809                 rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0810                 leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0811                 Sleep(.1);
0812
0813                 //stop motors
0814                 rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0815                 leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0816
0817             }
0818             //pulse the motors for a short duration
0819             in the correct direction
0820             rightMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0821             leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0822             Sleep(.1);
0823
0824             //stop motors
0825             rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0826             leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0827         }
0828     } else { //if target heading is 0
0829         //check if receiving proper RPS coordinates and
0830         whether the robot is within an acceptable range
0831         while (RPS.Heading() > 1 && RPS.Heading() < 359)
0832         {
0833             if (RPS.Heading() > 1 && RPS.Heading() <
0834 180)
0835             {
0836                 //pulse the motors for a short duration
0837                 in the correct direction
0838                 rightMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0839                 leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
0840                 Sleep(.1);
0841
0842                 //stop motors
0843                 rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0844                 leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0845             }
0846         }
0847     }
0848 }
```

```

180)
0839      {
0840          //pulse the motors for a short duration
0841          //in the correct direction
0842          rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
0843          leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
0844          Sleep(.1);
0845
0846          //stop motors
0847          rightMotor.SetPercent(0);
0848          leftMotor.SetPercent(0);
0849      }
0850  }
0851 }
0852
0853 void robotStart() {
0854     LCD.Clear( FEHLCD::Black );
0855     LCD.SetFontColor( FEHLCD::White );
0856     RPS.InitializeTouchMenu();
0857
0858     initializeRobot();
0859     /*
0860      * Start with light
0861      */
0862     touchScreen();
0863     lightStart();
0864 }
0865
0866 void trayDump() {
0867     /*
0868      * Drive forward, turn, then drive forward until
0869      front bump switches pressed
0870      */
0871     driveShaft(25, 300);
0872     counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 50);
0873     driveForwardStopFrontBumpBoth();
0874
0875     /*
0876      * 90 degree turn counterclockwise - using shaft
0877      encoders
0878      */
0879     leftMotor.Stop();
0880     rightMotor.Stop();
0881     Sleep(1.0);
0882     driveShaft(-25, 25);
0883     counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 145);
0884
0885     /*
0886      * Drive backward until back bump switches pressed.
0887      */
0888     leftMotor.Stop();
0889     rightMotor.Stop();
0890     Sleep(1.0);
0891     driveBackwardStopBackBumpOne(-75);
0892 }
0893
0894 void jukeboxComplete() {
0895     /*
0896      * Follow line until there isn't a line anymore.

```

```

0896     leftMotor.Stop();
0897     rightMotor.Stop();
0898     Sleep(1.0);
0899     updateEncoder();
0900     findLine();
0901     followLineToJukeBox();
0902     leftMotor.Stop();
0903     rightMotor.Stop();
0904     clockwiseTurnShaft(25, 5);
0905
0906     /*
0907      * Read CdS cell
0908      */
0909     leftMotor.Stop();
0910     rightMotor.Stop();
0911     Sleep(1.0);
0912     jukeboxLightReading();
0913
0914     /*
0915      * Press button
0916
0917     leftMotor.Stop();
0918     rightMotor.Stop();
0919     Sleep(1.0);
0920
0921     if (fl.Value() == 1 && fr.Value() == 1) {
0922         jukeboxButton();
0923     }
0924 */
0925
0926     driveForwardStopFrontBumpOne();
0927
0928 }
0929
0930 void driveUpRamp() {
0931     /*
0932      * Align with ramp
0933      */
0934     driveShaft(-25, 40);
0935     counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 125);
0936     Sleep(.2);
0937     driveBackwardStopBackBumpBeforeRamp(-25);
0938     Sleep(.2);
0939     driveShaft(25, 340);
0940     counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 120);
0941
0942
0943     batteryVoltage();
0944
0945     /*
0946      * Drive up ramp
0947      */
0948     driveShaft(50, 540);
0949 }
0950
0951 void ticketSlideFinal() {
0952     /*
0953      * Ticket slide
0954      */
0955     clockwiseTurnShaftTicket(25, 120); //90 degree turn
0956     driveShaft(50, 20);

```

```
0957     clockwiseTurnShaftTicket(25, 35); //90 degree turn
0958     ticketSlide();
0959 }
0960
0961 void hotPlateFinal() {
0962     /*
0963     * Align with hot plate
0964     */
0965     counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 50);
0966     burgerFlipServo.SetDegree(0);
0967     driveForwardStopFrontBumpOne();
0968
0969     /*
0970     * Turn hot plate
0971     */
0972     burgerFlipServo.SetDegree(95);
0973     Sleep (.5);
0974     burgerFlipServo.SetDegree(0);
0975 }
0976
0977 int main(void)
0978 {
0979
0980     /*
0981     * Final code
0982     */
0983     robotStart();
0984     trayDump();
0985     jukeboxComplete();
0986     driveUpRamp();
0987     ticketSlideFinal();
0988     hotPlateFinal();
0989
0990     /*
0991     * Code still in development
0992     */
0993
0994     //drive to lever quick fix - shaft encoding
0995     driveUntilLine(-30);
0996     burgerFlipServo.SetDegree(BURGER_SLIDE_DEGREE);
0997     counterClockWiseTurnShaft(25, 140);
0998     Sleep(.1);
0999     driveShaft(25, 75);
1000     Sleep(.1);
1001     clockwiseTurnShaft(25, 50);
1002     Sleep(.1);
1003     turnForTime(25, 25, 7);
1004
1005     iceCreamServo.SetDegree(0);
1006     Sleep(8.);
1007     iceCreamServo.SetDegree(180);
1008     Sleep(1.);
1009     iceCreamServo.SetDegree(145);
1010
1011     driveShaft(-25, 350);
1012
1013     /*
1014     * Return to start button
1015     */
1016
1017     //degrees for QR code orientations (plug into
```

```
check_heading())
1018     float y_plus_heading, y_minus_heading,
1019     x_plus_heading, x_minus_heading, final_angle;
1020     y_plus_heading = 180;
1021     y_minus_heading = 0;
1022     x_plus_heading = 90;
1023     x_minus_heading = 270;
1024     final_angle = 45;
1025
1026     //face negative x direction
1027     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
1028     leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
1029     check_heading(x_minus_heading);
1030
1031     //move to x~18
1032     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
1033     leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
1034     check_x_minus(20.5);
1035
1036     //face negative y direction
1037     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
1038     leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
1039     check_heading(y_minus_heading);
1040
1041     //move to y=18
1042     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
1043     leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
1044     check_y_minus(18);
1045
1046     //face button
1047     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
1048     leftMotor.SetPercent(-25);
1049     check_heading(final_angle);
1050
1051     //hit button
1052     rightMotor.SetPercent(25);
1053     leftMotor.SetPercent(25);
1054
1055     batteryVoltage();
1056
1057     return 0;
1058 }
```