MODUL 1. Pengenalan Sistem Pengembangan OS dengan PC Simulator 'Bochs'

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> TUGAS

1. Apa yang di maksud dengan kode 'ASCII', buatlah table kode ASCII lengkap. Cukup kode ASCII yang standar tidak perlu extended, tuliskan kode ASCII dengan format angka desimal, binary dan hexadecimal serta karakter dan simbil yang du kodekan.

Jawab:

American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII) atau dalam Bahasa Indonesia disebut Kode Standard Amerika untuk Pertukaran Informasi adalah sebuah standard kode karakter untuk alat komunikasi.

| Character Name | Character | Decimal | Binary | Hexa |
|------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|
| Null | NUL | 0 | 00000000 | 00 |
| Start of Heading | SOH | 1 | 0000001 | 01 |
| Start of Text | STX | 2 | 00000010 | 02 |
| End of Text | ETX | 3 | 00000011 | 03 |
| End of transmit | EOT | 4 | 00000100 | 04 |
| Enquiy | ENQ | 5 | 00000101 | 05 |
| Acknowledge | ACK | 6 | 00000110 | 06 |
| Bell | BEL | 7 | 00000111 | 07 |
| Back space | BS | 8 | 00001000 | 80 |
| Horizontal tab | TAB | 9 | 00001001 | 09 |
| Line feed | LF | 10 | 00001010 | 0A |
| Vertical tab | VT | 11 | 00001011 | OB |
| Form feed | FF | 12 | 00001100 | OC |
| Carriage return | CR | 13 | 00001101 | 0D |
| Shift out | SO | 14 | 00001110 | 0E |
| Shift in | SI | 15 | 00001111 | 0F |
| Data line escape | DEL | 16 | 00010000 | 10 |
| Device Control 1 | DC1 | 17 | 00010001 | 11 |
| Device Control 2 | DC2 | 18 | 00010010 | 12 |
| Device Control 3 | DC3 | 19 | 00010011 | 13 |

| Character Name | Character | Decimal | Binary | Hexa |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|
| Device Control 4 | DC4 | 20 | 00010100 | 14 |
| Negative Acknowledge | NAK | 21 | 00010101 | 15 |
| Synchronous Idle | SYN | 22 | 00010110 | 16 |
| End of transmit block | ETB | 23 | 00010111 | 17 |
| Cancel | CAN | 24 | 00011000 | 18 |
| End of Medium | EM | 25 | 00011001 | 19 |
| Substitute | SUB | 26 | 00011010 | 1A |
| Escape | ESC | 27 | 00011011 | 1B |
| File Separator | FS | 28 | 00011100 | 1C |
| Group Separator | GS | 29 | 00011101 | 1D |
| Record of Separator | RS | 30 | 00011110 | 1E |
| Unit Separator | US | 31 | 00011110 | 1F |
| Space | | 32 | 00100000 | 20 |
| Exclamation Space | ! | 33 | 00100001 | 21 |
| Double Quote | u | 34 | 00100010 | 22 |
| Pound / Number Sign | # | 35 | 00100011 | 23 |
| Dollar sign | \$ | 36 | 00100100 | 24 |
| Precent sing | % | 37 | 00100101 | 25 |
| Ampersand | & | 38 | 00100110 | 26 |
| Single Quote | ľ | 39 | 00100111 | 27 |
| Left parenthesis | (| 40 | 00101000 | 28 |
| Right parenthesis |) | 41 | 00101001 | 29 |
| Asterisk | * | 42 | 00101010 | 2A |
| Plus sign | + | 43 | 00101011 | 2B |
| comma | , | 44 | 00101011 | 2C |
| Hyphen / Minus Sign | - | 45 | 00101101 | 2D |
| Period | | 46 | 00101110 | 2E |
| Forward Slash | / | 47 | 00101111 | 2F |
| Zero Digit | 0 | 48 | 00110000 | 30 |
| One Digit | 1 | 49 | 00110001 | 31 |
| Two Digit | 2 | 50 | 00110010 | 32 |
| Three Digit | 3 | 51 | 00110011 | 33 |
| Four Digit | 4 | 52 | 00110100 | 34 |
| Five Digit | 5 | 53 | 00110101 | 35 |
| Six Digit | 6 | 54 | 00110110 | 36 |
| Seven Digit | 7 | 55 | 00110111 | 37 |
| Eight Digit | 8 | 56 | 00111000 | 38 |
| Nine Digit | 9 | 57 | 00111001 | 39 |
| Colon | : | 58 | 00111010 | 3A |
| Semicolon | ; | 59 | 00111011 | 3B |
| Less – Than Sign | < | 60 | 00111100 | 3C |
| Equals sign | = | 61 | 00111101 | 3D |

| Character Name | Character | Decimal | Binary | Hexa |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|
| Greater – Then Sign | > | 62 | 00111110 | 3E |
| Question Mark | ? | 63 | 00111111 | 3F |
| At Sign | @ | 64 | 01000000 | 40 |
| Capital A | Α | 65 | 01000001 | 41 |
| Capital B | В | 66 | 01000010 | 42 |
| Capital C | С | 67 | 01000011 | 43 |
| Capital D | D | 68 | 01000100 | 44 |
| Capital E | Е | 69 | 01000101 | 45 |
| Capital F | F | 70 | 01000110 | 46 |
| Capital G | G | 71 | 01000111 | 47 |
| Capital H | Н | 72 | 01001000 | 48 |
| Capital I | I | 73 | 01001001 | 49 |
| Capital J | J | 74 | 01001010 | 4A |
| Capital K | К | 75 | 01001011 | 4B |
| Capital L | L | 76 | 01001100 | 4C |
| Capital M | M | 77 | 01001101 | 4D |
| Capital N | N | 78 | 01001110 | 4E |
| Capital O | 0 | 79 | 01001111 | 4F |
| Capital P | Р | 80 | 01010000 | 50 |
| Capital Q | Q | 81 | 01010001 | 51 |
| Capital R | R | 82 | 01010010 | 52 |
| Capital S | S | 83 | 01010011 | 53 |
| Capital T | Т | 84 | 01010100 | 54 |
| Capital U | U | 85 | 01010101 | 55 |
| Capital V | V | 86 | 01010110 | 56 |
| Capital W | W | 87 | 01010111 | 57 |
| Capital X | Х | 88 | 01011000 | 58 |
| Capital Y | Υ | 89 | 01011001 | 59 |
| Capital Z | Z | 90 | 01011010 | 5A |
| Left Bracket | [| 91 | 01011011 | 5B |
| Backward Slash | \ | 92 | 01011100 | 5C |
| Right bracket |] | 93 | 01011101 | 5D |
| Caret | ^ | 94 | 01011110 | 5E |
| Underscore | | 95 | 01011111 | 5F |
| Back | , | 96 | 01100000 | 60 |
| Lower-case A | а | 97 | 01100001 | 61 |
| Lower-case B | b | 98 | 01100010 | 62 |
| Lower-case C | С | 99 | 01100011 | 63 |
| Lower-case D | d | 100 | 01100100 | 64 |
| Lower-case E | е | 101 | 01100101 | 65 |
| Lower-case F | f | 102 | 01100110 | 66 |
| Lower-case G | g | 103 | 01100111 | 67 |

| Character Name | Character | Decimal | Binary | Hexa |
|----------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|
| Lower-case H | h | 104 | 01101000 | 68 |
| Lower-case I | i | 105 | 01101001 | 69 |
| Lower-case J | j | 106 | 01101010 | 6A |
| Lower-case K | k | 107 | 01101011 | 6B |
| Lower-case L | I | 108 | 01101100 | 6C |
| Lower-case M | m | 109 | 01101101 | 6D |
| Lower-case N | n | 110 | 01101110 | 6E |
| Lower-case O | 0 | 111 | 01101111 | 6F |
| Lower-case P | р | 112 | 01110000 | 70 |
| Lower-case Q | q | 113 | 01110001 | 71 |
| Lower-case R | r | 114 | 01110010 | 72 |
| Lower-case S | S | 115 | 01110011 | 73 |
| Lower-case T | t | 116 | 01110100 | 74 |
| Lower-case U | u | 117 | 01110101 | 75 |
| Lower-case V | V | 118 | 01110110 | 76 |
| Lower-case W | w | 119 | 01110111 | 77 |
| Lower-case X | х | 120 | 01111000 | 78 |
| Lower-case Y | У | 121 | 01111001 | 79 |
| Lower-case Z | Z | 122 | 01111010 | 7A |
| Left brace | { | 123 | 01111011 | 7B |
| Vertical bar | | 124 | 01111100 | 7C |
| Right Brace | } | 125 | 01111101 | 7D |
| Tilde | ~ | 126 | 01111110 | 7E |
| Delta | | 127 | 01111111 | 7F |

2. Carilah daftar perintah bahasa assembly untuk mesin intel keluaran x86 lengkap (dari buku referensi atau internet). Daftar perintah ini dapat di gunakan sebagai pedoman untuk memahami program 'boot.asm' dan 'kernel.asm'.

Jawab:

| Assembly Directive | Keterangan |
|---------------------------|--|
| ACALL | Memanggil sub rutin program. |
| ADD | Menambah 8 bit data langsung ke dalam isi akumulator |
| | dan menyimpan hasilnya langsung ke akumulator. |
| ADDC | Menambahkab isi carry flag kedalam akumulator. |
| AJMP | Mentransfer kendali program. |
| ANL | Untuk meng AND ka nisi alamat data dengan isi |
| | akumulator. |
| CJNE | Membandingkan data langsung dengan lokasi memory. |
| CPL | Mengomplemen isi akumulator. |
| DA | Mengatur isi akumulator ke padanan BCD. |
| DEC | Mengurangi isi lokasi memori. |

| Assembly Directive | Keterangan |
|---------------------------|---|
| DIV | Membagi isi akumulator denga nisi register B. |
| DJNZ | Mengurangi nilai register dengan 1. |
| INC | Menambah isi memori dengan 1. |
| JB | Membaca data per satu bit. |
| JBC | Berfungsi sebagai perintah rel menguji yang tespesifikasi |
| | secara bit. |
| JC | Menguji isi carry flag. |
| JMP | Untuk memerintah melompat ke dalam suatu alamat |
| | kode. |
| JNB | Untuk membaca data per satu bit. |
| JNC | Untuk menguji bit carry. |
| EQU | Pendefinisian konstanta |
| DB | Pendefinisian data dengan ukuran satuan 1 byte |
| DW | Pendefinisian data dengan ukuran satuan 1 word |
| DBIT | Pendefinisian data dengan ukuran satuan 1 bit |
| DS | Pemesanan tempat penyimpanan data di RAM |
| ORG | Inisialisasi alamat mulai program |
| END | Penenda akhir program |
| CSEG | Penenda penempatan di code segment |
| XSEG | Penenda penempatan di external data segment |
| DSEG | Penanda penempatan di internal direct data segment |
| ISEG | Penanda penempatan di internal indirect data segment |
| BSEG | Penanda penempatan di bit data segment |
| CODE | Penanda mulai pendefinisian program |
| XDATA | Pendefinisian external data |
| DATA | Pendefinisian internal direct data |
| IDATA | Pendefinisian internal indirect data |
| BIT | Pendefinisian data bit |
| #INCLUDE | Mengikutsertakan file program lain |