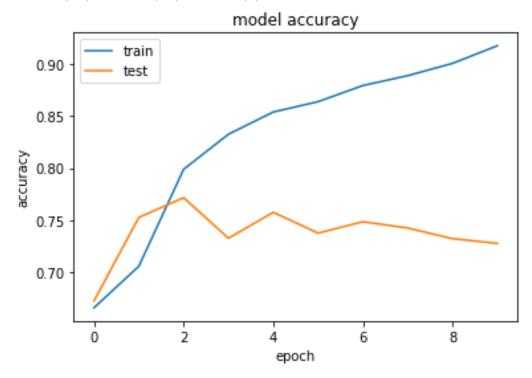
Machine Learning HW5 Report

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1. (1%) 請說明你實作之 RNN 模型架構及使用的 word embedding 方法,回報模型的正確率並繪出訓練曲線*

我是使用 keras 的 embedding 層來實作 word embedding。因此在資料進入 **model** 前,會先使用 keras 的 tokenizer 來將每個詞轉換為一個對應的 token,而每個句子的長度最多為 50 個詞。模型如下:

embedding layer->LSTM(512)->LSTM(256)->LSTM(256)->Dense(128)->Dense(64)->Dense(32)->Dense(1)



- 2. (1%) 請實作 BOW+DNN 模型,敘述你的模型架構,回報模型的正確率並繪出訓練曲線*。
- 3. (1%) 請敘述你如何 improve performance (preprocess, embedding, 架構等), 並解釋為何這些做法可以使模型進步。

我一開始先用這個模型,然後 epoch 設定 10 次,可是成績不是很理想,僅約 0.75。所以我就試著先用 gensim 做 word embedding 之後再丟入 LSTM,但可能是 implementation 有誤,每個 epoch 的 train 跟 valid accuracy 都上升到某個特定值(取決於 hyper parameter)之後就不會再改變了。絕望之際我打開了沒有 gensim,僅採用 embedding layer 的模型,把 epoch 由 10 降為 4,結果就通過 strong baseline, 真是可喜可賀。從結果來看,單獨採用 embedding layer 的效果並不會比 gensim

等套件來得差;而另一方面,epoch 降低所導致準確率的提升,也顯示了 early stopping 的重要性。

- 4. (1%) 請比較不做斷詞 (e.g.,用空白分開) 與有做斷詞,兩種方法實作出來的效果差異,並解釋為何有此差別。 以我目前使用的這個 model 來說,如果我不做斷詞,tokenizer 會將整個句子視為一個單字,也就是說當我將資料轉為 sequence 時,每一筆 training data 會變成只有一個數字的 sequence,而由於 tokenizer 沒看過 testing data,因此會出現testing data 沒有對應到的 sequence 的窘境,這會使準確度變得很低,只有約 0.3而已。
- 5. (1%) 請比較 RNN 與 BOW 兩種不同 model 對於 "Today is hot, but I am happy." 與"I am happy, but today is hot." 這兩句話的分數(model output),並討論造成 差異的原因。

MLHWS RO6522709 製宝般

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$$\frac{2}{27} = \frac{100}{10} = \frac{10}{10} = \frac{10$$

$$\begin{cases} z = 4 + 0 = 4, & c' = f(19) g(4) + 1. f(-9) \\ z = (100 + 100 - 10) = 190. & = 4. \\ z = (100 + 10) = -90. & y = f(9) h(4) = 4 \\ z = (100 - 10) = 90. & y = f(9) h(4) = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
t=4 & c'=f(9)g(0)+4xf(0) \\
Z_{1}=(00-10-90) & = 4 \\
Z_{1}=(00-10-90) & = 4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
Z_{1}=f(9)g(0)+4xf(0) \\
Z_{2}=f(9)-f(0)=90 & = 4
\end{array}$$

$$t=1 \begin{cases} 3=1 \\ 21=200-10=190 \\ 21=200-10=90. \end{cases}$$

$$\int_{S} \frac{1}{5} = \frac{100}{100} + \frac{100}{100} = 0$$

$$t=1\begin{cases} \frac{2}{27} = 200-10 = 190 & c' = f(19-19(1) + 6x f(-90) = 1\\ \frac{2}{7} = -200+100 = -90. & y_1 = f(9-1)h(1) = 1\\ \frac{2}{7} = 100-10 = 90. & y_2 = f(9-1)h(1) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$C' = f(90)g(2) + 1 \times f(0) = 2 + 1 = 3$$

 $y_8 = f(90) h(3) = 3$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2xP(u_1+u_2+u_3+u_4)}{(\frac{2}{16}) \exp(u_1)} \right) \times \dots$$

$$= -\frac{2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{16} \right) \exp(u_1) \times \dots$$

$$= -\frac{2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{16} \right) \exp($$