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In [1]: ▶ import pandas as pd
            # Load the dataset
            data = pd.read csv("C:/Users/PAVILION/Downloads/nlp dataset.csv")
            # Display the first few rows of the dataset
            print(data.head())
                                                         Comment Emotion
              i seriously hate one subject to death but now ...
                                                                    fear
            1
                              im so full of life i feel appalled
                                                                   anger
            2 i sit here to write i start to dig out my feel...
                                                                    fear
            3 ive been really angry with r and i feel like a...
                                                                     iov
            4 i feel suspicious if there is no one outside l...
                                                                    fear
In [3]: ▶ import re
            import nltk
            from nltk.corpus import stopwords
            from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
            # Download stopwords
            nltk.download('punkt')
            nltk.download('stopwords')
            [nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
            [nltk_data]
                            C:\Users\PAVILION\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
                          Package punkt is already up-to-date!
            [nltk data]
            [nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to
                            C:\Users\PAVILION\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
            [nltk_data]
            [nltk data]
                          Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
   Out[3]: True
In [7]:  

# Function to clean text
            def clean_text(text):
                text = text.lower() # Lowercase
                text = re.sub(r'[^a-z\s]', '', text) # Remove punctuation and numbers
                tokens = word_tokenize(text) # Tokenization
                tokens = [word for word in tokens if word not in stopwords.words('engl
                return ' '.join(tokens)
In [8]:

    ₩ Apply the cleaning function

            data['cleaned_text'] = data['Comment'].apply(clean_text)
```

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In [10]: ▶ from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
            # Create a TfidfVectorizer instance
            vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max features=1000) # Limit to top 1000 features
            X = vectorizer.fit_transform(data['cleaned_text'])
            y = data['Emotion'] # Target variable
In [12]: ► from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
            from sklearn.naive bayes import MultinomialNB
            from sklearn.svm import SVC
            # Split the dataset into training and testing sets
            X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, r
            # Train Naive Bayes model
            nb model = MultinomialNB()
            nb_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
   Out[12]:
             ▼ MultinomialNB
             MultinomialNB()
In [13]: ▶ # Train Support Vector Machine model
            svm model = SVC(kernel='linear')
            svm_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
   Out[13]:
                      dvc
             SVC(kernel='linear')
# Predictions
            nb_predictions = nb_model.predict(X_test)
            svm_predictions = svm_model.predict(X_test)
            # Metrics
            nb_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, nb_predictions)
            nb_f1 = f1_score(y_test, nb_predictions, average='weighted')
            svm_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, svm_predictions)
            svm_f1 = f1_score(y_test, svm_predictions, average='weighted')
            print(f"Naive Bayes - Accuracy: {nb accuracy}, F1 Score: {nb f1}")
            print(f"SVM - Accuracy: {svm accuracy}, F1 Score: {svm f1}")
            Naive Bayes - Accuracy: 0.9132996632996633, F1 Score: 0.9133716011282641
            SVM - Accuracy: 0.9461279461279462, F1 Score: 0.9460903357272678
```

In [15]: ▶ data

Out[15]:

cleaned_text	Emotion	Comment	
seriously hate one subject death feel reluctan	fear	i seriously hate one subject to death but now	0
im full life feel appalled	anger	im so full of life i feel appalled	1
sit write start dig feelings think afraid acce	fear	i sit here to write i start to dig out my feel	2
ive really angry r feel like idiot trusting fi	joy	ive been really angry with r and i feel like a	3
feel suspicious one outside like rapture happe	fear	i feel suspicious if there is no one outside I	4
begun feel distressed	fear	i begun to feel distressed for you	5932
left feeling annoyed angry thinking center stu	anger	i left feeling annoyed and angry thinking that	5933
ever get married everything ready offer got to	joy	i were to ever get married i d have everything	5934
feel reluctant applying want able find company	fear	i feel reluctant in applying there because i w	5935
wanted apologize feel like heartless bitch	anger	i just wanted to apologize to you because i fe	5936

5937 rows × 3 columns