

# Annus Zulfiqar

Graduate Student and Research Assistant,  
Computer Science and Engineering (CSE),  
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## EDUCATION

### University of Michigan

Ph.D. in Computer Science & Engineering  
Dissertation: Rearchitecting the End Host Network for the Terabit Per Second Era  
Advisor: Muhammad Shahbaz

Ann Arbor, MI  
Sep 2021 - Present

### National University of Sciences and Technology (NUST)

Bachelor of Electrical Engineering  
Thesis: Forest Cover Detection and Change Estimation using Deep Learning  
Advisors: Muhammad Shahzad, Faisal Shafait

Islamabad, PK  
Sep 2015 - May 2019

## HONORS AND AWARDS

- Broadcom Research Award for Celeris, CAL 2025 2025
- Selected as mentor for P4 Language Consortium, Google Summer of Code (GSoC) 2025
- Distinguished Artifact Award for Homunculus, ASPLOS 2023 2023
- Conference travel grants: ASPLOS 2022, SIGCOMM 2022, NSDI 2025, SIGCOMM 2025 2022-25
- Ross Fellowship at Purdue University 2021
- National P@SHA Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Award Winner, Pakistan 2021
- Travel award for graduate EEcamp at KAIST, South Korea 2018
- One-year internship offered at DFKI, Kaiserslautern, Germany (passed) 2018
- DAAD-funded internship at Technical University of Kaiserslautern (TUK), Germany 2018
- NUST merit scholarship for top academic performance (4.00/4.00 GPA) 2015-19

## PUBLICATIONS

### Conference Papers

**NSDI.** Murayyiam Parvez\*, *Annus Zulfiqar\**, Sylee Beltiukov, Shir Landau-Feibish, Arpit Gupta, Walter Willinger, and Muhammad Shahbaz. SPLIDT: Partitioned Decision Trees for Scalable Stateful Inference at Line Rate. 2025. *Acceptance rate: 22.1% (\*co-primary author)* Paper

**MICRO.** Gerasimos Gerogiannis, Charles Block, Dimitrios Merkouriadis, *Annus Zulfiqar*, Muhammad Shahbaz, and Josep Torrellas. NETSPARSE: Hardware Acceleration for Distributed Sparse Kernels. 2025. *Acceptance rate: 20.7%* Paper

**ASPLOS.** *Annus Zulfiqar*, Ali Imran, Venkat Kunaparaju, Gianni Antichi, Ben Pfaff, and Muhammad Shahbaz. GIGAFLOW: Pipeline-Aware Sub-Traversal Caching for Modern SmartNICs. 2025. *Acceptance rate: 19%* Paper/Code

**ASPLOS.** Tushar Swamy, *Annus Zulfiqar*, Muhammad Shahbaz, Luigi Nardi, and Kunle Olukotun. HOMUNCULUS: Auto-Generating Efficient Data-Plane ML Pipelines for Datacenter Networks. 2023. *Acceptance rate: 20%* Paper/Code  
*Distinguished Artifact Award*

### Journal Articles

**IEEE CAL.** Ertza Warraich, Ali Imran, *Annus Zulfiqar*, Shay Vargaftik, Sonia Fahmy, and Muhammad Shahbaz. Reimagining RDMA Through the Lens of ML. 2025 Paper  
*Broadcom Research Award*

- SIGCOMM CCR.** *Annus Zulfiqar*, Gianni Antichi, Ben Pfaff, William Tu, and Muhammad Shahbaz. The Slow-Path Needs an Accelerator Too! 2023 Paper
- Journal of Applied Remote Sensing (JARS).** *Annus Zulfiqar*, Muhammad M. Ghaffar, Muhammad Shahzad, Christian Weis, Muhammad I. Malik, Faisal Shafait, and Norbert Wehn. AI-ForestWatch: Semantic Segmentation Based End-to-End Framework for Forest Estimation and Change Detection using Multi-Spectral Remote Sensing Imagery. 2021 Paper

## Preprints

**Under Review.** Ertza Warraich, Ali Imran, *Annus Zulfiqar*, Shay Vargaftik, Sonia Fahmy, and Muhammad Shahbaz. CELERIS: A Resilient and Tail-Optimal RDMA NIC For Distributed ML Workloads. 2025

## Conference & Workshop Extended Abstracts

- SIGCOMM.** *Annus Zulfiqar*, Ben Pfaff, Gianni Antichi, Arpit Gupta, and Muhammad Shahbaz. KAIRO: Incremental View Maintenance for Scalable Virtual Switch Caching. 2025 Poster
- NSDI.** Murayyiam Parvez\*, *Annus Zulfiqar\**, Sylee Beltiukov, Shir Landau-Feibish, Arpit Gupta, Walter Willinger, and Muhammad Shahbaz. BRANCHPIPE: Scalable Decision Trees for Stateful Processing at Line Rate. 2025 Poster
- NSDI.** *Annus Zulfiqar*, Ali Imran, Venkat Kunaparaju, Gianni Antichi, Ben Pfaff, and Muhammad Shahbaz. A Smart Cache for a SmartNIC! Rethinking Caching, Locality, & Revalidation for Modern Virtual Switches. 2025 Poster
- SRC TECHCON.** Marilyn Rego, Murayyiam Parvez, *Annus Zulfiqar*, Sylee Beltiukov, Shir Landau-Feibish, Arpit Gupta, Walter Willinger, and Muhammad Shahbaz. SPLIDT: Partitioned Decision Trees for Scalable Stateful ML Inference at Line Rate. 2025
- Hot Chips.** *Annus Zulfiqar*, Ali Imran, Venkat Kunaparaju, Gianni Antichi, Ben Pfaff, and Muhammad Shahbaz. A Smart Cache for a SmartNIC! – Scaling End-host Networking to 400Gbps & Beyond. 2024 Poster
- SRC TECHCON.** Venkat Kunaparaju, *Annus Zulfiqar*, Ali Imran, Gianni Antichi, Ben Pfaff, and Muhammad Shahbaz. GigaFlow: A Scalable and Efficient Hardware Fast-Path for Open vSwitch. 2024

## INVITED TALKS, DEMOS, AND POSTERS

Gigaflow: Pipeline-Aware Sub-Traversal Caching for Modern SmartNICs

- Intel Corporation, San Jose Oct 2025
- Google Networking Summit Oct 2025
- P4 Workshop Demo At Open Compute Project (OCP) [Link](#) Oct 2025
- ACE Center for Evolvable Computing — Demo at Annual Meeting [Link](#) Oct 2025
- P4 Developer Days Event [Link](#) Jun 2025
- NetSyn Lab, Princeton University Apr 2025
- IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center Apr 2025
- Networked Systems Group (NSG), ETH Zurich Apr 2025
- ACM ASPLOS Conference Apr 2025
- Network Operations and Internet Security Lab, University of Chicago Mar 2025
- Systems Seminar, University of Michigan Mar 2025
- Politecnico di Milano Mar 2025
- ACE Center for Evolvable Computing — Demo at Annual Meeting [Link](#) Oct 2024
- ACE Center for Evolvable Computing — Demo at Spring Meeting [Link](#) Mar 2024

## Homunculus: Auto-Generating Efficient Data-Plane ML Pipelines for Datacenter Networks

- ACE Center for Evolvable Computing ([Link](#))
- PurNet Seminar, Purdue University

Jul 2023  
Sep 2023

## The Slow Path Needs an Accelerator Too!

- VMware Research Group (VRG)

Aug 2022

## OPEN SOURCE PROJECTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS

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- **aisuite** [★ 12.8K, 📄 1.3K] <https://github.com/andrewyng/aisuite>
- **AI-ForestWatch** [★ 31, 📄 8] <https://github.com/annusgit/ForestCoverChange>
- **Taurus In-Network ML** <https://gitlab.com/dataplane-ai/tutorials/sigcomm22>
- **Gigaflow vSwitch** <https://github.com/gigaflow-vswitch>
- **Homunculus Framework** <https://gitlab.com/dataplane-ai/homunculus/artifact-asplos23>

## EXPERIENCE

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### Next-Generation Architectures Lab, University of Michigan

Graduate Student Research Assistant

Advisor: Muhammad Shahbaz

Rearchitected the end host network for the terabits per second era

Ann Arbor, MI  
Jan 2025 - Present

### VMware Research Group

Research Intern

Mentor: Ben Pfaff

Characterized the Open vSwitch slow path performance bottlenecks and proposed an accelerator for the SDN slow path

Palo Alto, CA  
May - Aug 2022

### Next-Generation Architectures Lab, Purdue University

Research Assistant

Advisor: Muhammad Shahbaz

Explored architectures for the slow path in SDN; Built a Neural Architecture Search (NAS) framework, Homunculus, for data plane ML

West Lafayette, IN  
Aug 2021 - Dec 2024

### Pervasive Parallelism Laboratory, Stanford University

Remote Researcher

Mentor: Muhammad Shahbaz

Designed discrete-event network simulations for data center load balancing algorithms

Stanford, CA  
Sep 2020 - Jan 2021

### Center for Advanced Research in Engineering

Design Engineer

Designed Ethernet/WiFi/LTE/BLE-capable, PoE-enabled, IoT Sensor Networks for industrial machine sensing and telemetry

Islamabad, PK  
Jun 2019 - Jul 2021

### Technical University of Kaiserslautern

Research Intern

Advisors: Norbert Wehn, Christian Weis

Worked on multi-temporal forest cover change detection to analyze the largest afforestation drive in Pakistan using remote sensing and deep learning

Kaiserslautern, DE  
Jun - Sep 2018

### TUKL Lab, NUST

Research Intern

Advisors: Faisal Shafait, Muhammad Shahzad

Worked on document processing and land cover classification problems using object detection and sequence learning techniques from deep learning

Islamabad, PK  
Jun 2017 - May 2019

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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- Program Committee (PC) Member – SIGCOMM 2025 Artifact Evaluation Aug 2025
- Program Committee (PC) Member – NSDI 2026 Artifact Evaluation Jul 2025
- Mentor – P4 Language Consortium, Google Summer of Code (GSoC) Jan 2025
- Volunteer Reviewer – Ph.D. Admissions Committee, University of Michigan Jan 2025

## MENTORING EXPERIENCE

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- Advay Singh, undergrad at University of Michigan – Cloud Infrastructure 2025 - Present
- Murayyiam Parvez, Ph.D. student at Purdue University – ML for Systems 2024 - Present
- Ali Imran, Ph.D. student at University of Michigan – SmartNICs, ML Systems 2024 - Present
- Venkat Kunaparaju, undergrad at Purdue University – Cloud Infrastructure 2023 - 2024

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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**SIGCOMM.** Tushar Swamy, *Annus Zulfiqar*, Alex Rucker, Muhammad Shahbaz, Kunle Olukotun. [Link/Code](#)  
In-Network Machine Learning using Taurus. 2022

**Purdue University.** CS 38100 – Introduction to the Analysis of Algorithms (GTA). Fall 2023

## CERTIFICATIONS

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**Intel Connectivity Academy – Level 1A/B:** Tofino Native Architecture (TNA) & P4 [Link](#)

## REFERENCES

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1. **Muhammad Shahbaz**  
Assistant Professor of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE) [msbaz@umich.edu](mailto:msbaz@umich.edu)  
University of Michigan
2. **Gianni Antichi**  
Associate Professor of Computer Science [gianni.antichi@polimi.it](mailto:gianni.antichi@polimi.it)  
Politecnico di Milano
3. **Ben Pfaff**  
Chief Engineer/Co-Founder [blp@cs.stanford.edu](mailto:blp@cs.stanford.edu)  
Feldera