

Л3 урок 4 Предел функции.

№1. а) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 6} \frac{x^2 - 36}{x^2 - x - 30} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 6} \frac{x^2 - 6^2}{x^2 - x - 30} \cdot \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow 6} (x-6)(x+6)}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 6} (x^2 - x - 30)} =$
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 6} \frac{(x-6)(x+6)}{(x-6)(x+5)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 6} \frac{x+6}{x+5} = \frac{12}{11}$

$\frac{x^2 - x - 30}{x - 6} = \frac{x^2 + 5x - 6x - 30}{x - 6} = \frac{x(x+5) - 6(x+5)}{x - 6} = \frac{(x+5)(x-6)}{x-6} = x+5$

б) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{x^2 - 49}{x^2 - 13x + 42} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{(x-7)(x+7)}{(x-7)(x-6)} = 14$

$\frac{x^2 - 13x + 42}{x - 7} = \frac{x^2 - 6x - 7x + 42}{x - 7} = \frac{x(x-6) - 7(x-6)}{x-7} = \frac{(x-7)(x-6)}{x-7} = x-6$

б) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20}}{\sqrt{x+9} - 2}$

$a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20}}{\sqrt{x+9} - 2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x+9} + 2}{\sqrt{x+9} + 2} \cdot \frac{(x+2) + \sqrt{x+2}\sqrt[3]{x+20} + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^2}{(x+2) + \sqrt{x+2}\sqrt[3]{x+20} + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^2} =$
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{((\sqrt{x+2})^3 - (x+20))(\sqrt{x+9} + 2)}{(\sqrt{x+9} - 2)(x+2 + \sqrt{x+2}\sqrt[3]{x+20} + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^2)} = 27 - 27$

1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \operatorname{tg} 4x}{1 - \cos 4x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \cdot \sin 4x}{\cos 4x \cdot (1 - \cos 4x)} =$ $4x = 2t$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \cdot \sin 2t}{\cos 2t \cdot (1 - \cos 2t)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \cdot \sin 2t}{\cos 2t \cdot 2 \sin^2 t} =$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \cdot 2 \sin t \cdot \cos t}{2 \cdot \cos 2t \cdot \sin t \cdot \sin t} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \cdot \cos t}{\cos 2t \cdot \sin t} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \cdot \cos 2x}{\cos 4x \cdot \sin 2x} =$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1.5 \cdot 2x \cdot \cos 2x}{\cos 4x \cdot \sin 2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1.5}{\cos 4x} = \frac{1.5}{\cos(4 \cdot 0)} = 1.5$

е) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4x}{4x+3} \right)^{\frac{5x^2}{7x-1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4x+3-3}{4x+3} \right)^{\frac{5x^2}{7x-1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-3}{4x+3} \right)^{\frac{5x^2}{7x-1}} =$
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-3}{4x+3} \right)^{\frac{4x+3}{-3} \cdot \frac{5x^2}{7x-1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} e^{\frac{-15x^2}{(4x+3)(7x-1)}} = e^{-\frac{15}{47}} = e^{-\frac{15}{28}}$

2й способ:
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (U(x))^{V(x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} e^{(U(x)-1) \cdot V(x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} e^{\left(\frac{4x}{4x+3} - 1 \right) \cdot \frac{5x^2}{7x-1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} e^{\frac{-3}{4x+3} \cdot \frac{5x^2}{7x-1}} = e^{-\frac{3 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 7}} = e^{-\frac{15}{28}}$