

1.<Program> ::= <Statement_List>

$M([[\text{Statement_List}_1]], m_0) =$

let

val $m_1 = M(\text{Statement_List}_1, m_0)$

in

m_1

end

or $M(\text{stmt_list1}, m_0)$

2. <Statement_List> ::= <Statement> <Statement_List>

$M([[\text{Statement}_1 \text{ Statement_List}_1]], m_0) =$

let

val $m_1 = M(\text{Statement}_1, m_0)$

val $m_2 = M(\text{Statement_List}_1, m_1)$

in

m_2

end

or $M(\text{stmtList1}, M(\text{stmt1}, m_0))$

3.<Statement_List> ::= <Epsilon>

$M([[\text{Epsilon}_1]], m_0) = m_0$

4.<Statement> ::= <Declaration> “;”

$M([[\text{Declaration}_1 ;]], m_0) =$

let

val $m_1 = M(\text{Declaration}_1, m_0)$

in

m_1

end

or $M(\text{declaration}, m_0)$

5.<Statement> ::= <Assignment> “;”

$M([[\text{Assignment}_1 ;]], m_0) =$

let

val $m_1 = M(\text{Assignment}_1, m_0)$

in

m_1

end

or $M(\text{Assignmnet1}, m_0)$

6.<Statement> ::= <Conditional_Statement>

$M([[\text{Conditional_Statement}_1]], m_0) =$

let
 val $m_1 = M(\text{Conditional_Statement}_1, m_0)$
in
 m_1
end

or $M(\text{Conditional}_1, m_0)$

7.<Statement> ::= <Iterative_Statement>

$M([[\text{Iterative_Statement}_1]], m_0) =$

let
 val $m_1 = M(\text{Iterative_Statement}_1, m_0)$
in
 m_1
end
or $M(\text{iterative}_1, m_0)$

8.<Statement> ::= <Block_Statement>

$M([[\text{Block_Statement}_1]], m_0) =$

let
 val $m_1 = M(\text{Block_Statement}_1, m_0)$
in
 m_1
end

9. <Statement> ::= <PrePost> “;”

$M([[\text{PrePost}_1 ;]], m_0) =$

let
 val $m_1 = M(\text{PrePost}_1, m_0)$
in
 m_1
end

10.<Statement> ::= <Print_Statement> “;”

$M([[\text{Print_Statement}_1 ;]], m_0) =$

let
 val $m_1 = M(\text{Print_Statement}_1, m_0)$
in
 m_1
end

11.<Declaration> ::= “bool” <Id> “=” <Expression>

$M([[\text{bool } \text{Id}_1 = \text{Expression}_1]], m_0) =$

```
let
    val m1 = updateEnv(Id1, bool, new( ), m0)
    val loc = getLoc(accessEnv(Id1, m1))
    val (v1, m2) = E'(Expression1, m1)
    val m3 = updateStore(loc, v1, m2)
in
    m3
end
```

12.<Declaration> ::= "int" <Id> "=" <Expression>

$M([[\text{int } \text{Id}_1 = \text{Expression}_1]], m_0) =$

```
let
    val m1 = updateEnv(Id1, int, new( ), m0)
    val loc = getLoc(accessEnv(Id1, m1))
    val (v1, m2) = E'(Expression1, m1)
    val m3 = updateStore(loc, v1, m2)
in
    m3
end
```

13.<Assignment> ::= <Id> "=" <Expression>

$M([[\text{id}_1 = \text{Expression}_1]], m_0) =$

```
let
    val (v1, m1) = E'( Expression1, m0)
    val loc = getLoc(accessEnv(id1 , m1))
    val m2 = updateStore(loc, v1, m1)
in
    m2
end
```

14.<Conditional_Statement> ::= "if" <Expression> "then"
<Block_Statement>

$M([[\text{if } \text{Expression}_1 \text{ then } \text{Block_Statement}_1]], m_0) =$

```

let
    val (v1 , m1) = E' ( Expression1 , m0 )
in
    if v1 then
        let
            val m2 = M (Block_Statement1 , m1 )
        in
            m2
        end
    else
        m1
    end
end

```

**15.<Conditional_Statement> ::= “if” <Expression> “then”
 <Block_Statement>“else”
 <Block_Statement>**

$M([[\text{if Expression}_1 \text{ then Block_Statement}_1 \text{ else Block_Statement}_2]], m_0) =$

```

let
    val (v1 , m1) = E' ( Expression1 , m0 )
in
    if v1 then
        let
            val m2 = M (Block_Statement1 , m1 )
        in
            m2
        end
    else
        let
            val m3 = M ( Block_Statement2 , m1)
        in
            m3
        end
    end
end

```

16. <Iterative_Statement> ::= <For_Block>

$M([[\text{For_Block}_1]], m_0) =$

```

let
    val m1 = M ( For_Block1 , m0 )

```

```

in
    m1
End

```

17. <Iterative_Statement> ::= <While_Block>

```

M([[ While_Block1 ]], m0) =
    let
        val m1 = M ( While_Block1, m0 )
    in
        m1
    end

```

18.<For_block> ::= “for” (“<Initiation>”, “<Expression>”, “<PrePost>”) <Block_Statement>

```

M([[ for (Initiation1; Expression1; PrePost1) Block_Statement1 ]], m0) =
    let
        val m1 = M(Initiation1, m0)
        val m2 = O(Expression1, Block_Statement1, PrePost1, m1)
    in
        m2
    end

```

```

O(Expression1, Block_Statement1, PrePost1, m0) =
    let
        val (v1, m1) = E'(Expression1, m0)
    in
        if v1 then O(Expression1, Block_Statement1, PrePost1, M(PrePost1,
            M(Block_Statement1, m1)))
        else
            m1
        end
    end

```

19. <Initiation> ::= <Assignment>

```

M([[ Assignment1 ]], m0) =
    let
        val m1 = M(Assignment1, m0)
    in

```

m_1
 end

20. <Initiation> ::= <Declaration>

$M([[\text{Declaration}_1]], m_0) =$
 let
 $\text{val } m_1 = M(\text{Declaration}_1, m_0)$
 in
 m_1
 end

21. <While_Block> ::= “while” “(<Expression>)” <Block_Statement>

$M([[\text{while} (\text{Expression}_1) \text{ Block_Statement}_1]], m_0) = N(\text{Expression}_1,$
 $\text{Block_Statement}_1, m_0)$
 $N(\text{Expression}_1, \text{Block_Statement}_1, m_0) =$
 let
 $\text{val } (v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Expression}_1, m_0)$
 in
 if v_1 then $N(\text{Expression}_1, \text{Block_Statement}_1,$
 $M(\text{Block_Statement}_1, m_1))$
 else m_1
 end

22. <Block_Statement> ::= “{” <Statement_List> “}”

$M([[\{ \text{Statement_List}_1 \}]], (\text{env}_0, S_0)) =$
 let
 $\text{val } (\text{env}_1, S_1) = M(\text{Statement_List}_1, (\text{env}_0, S_0))$
 in
 (env_0, S_1)
 end

23. <Print_Statement> ::= “print” “(<Expression>)”

$M([[\text{print} (\text{Expression}_1)]], m_0) =$
 let
 $\text{val } (v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Expression}_1, m_0)$
 $\text{print}(v_1)$
 in

m₁
 end

24. <Expression> ::= <Expression> “or” <Conjunction>

E'([[Expression₁ or Conjunction₁]], m₀) =

 let
 val (v₁, m₁) = E'(Expression₁, m₀)
 in
 if v₁ then (v₁, m₁)
 else
 let
 val (v₂, m₂) = E'(Conjunction₁, m₁)
 in
 (v₂, m₂)
 end
 end
 end

25. <Expression> ::= <Conjunction>

E'([[Conjunction₁]], m₀) =

 let
 val (v₁, m₁) = E'(Conjunction₁, m₀)
 in
 (v₁, m₁)
 end

26. <Conjunction> ::= <Conjunction> “and” <Equality>

E'([[Conjunction₁ and Equality₁]], m₀) =

 let
 val (v₁, m₁) = E'(Conjunction₁, m₀)
 in
 if v₁ then
 let

```

                val (v2, m2) = E'(Equality1, m1)
            in
                (v2, m2)
            end
        else
            (v1, m1)
        end
    end

```

27.<Conjunction> ::= <Equality>

```

E'([[ Equality1 ]], m0) =
    let
        val (v1,m1) = E'(Equality1, m0)
    in
        (v1,m1)
    end

```

28. <Equality> ::= <Equality> “=” <Comparator>

```

E'([[ Equality1 = Comparator1 ]],m0) =
    let
        val (v1, m1) = E'(Equality1,m0)
        val (v2,m2) = E'(Comparator1,m1)
    in
        (v1=v2,m2)
    end

```

29. <Equality> ::= <Equality> “!=” <Comparator>

```

E'([[ Equality1 != Comparator1 ]],m0) =
    let
        val (v1,m1) = E'(Equality1, m0)
        val (v2,m2) = E'(Comparator1,m1)
    in
        (v1 != v2, m2)
    end

```

30.<Equality> ::= <Comparator>

```

E'([[ Comparator1 ]], m0) =
    let
        val (v1, m1) = E'(Comparator1, m0)
    in
        (v1, m1)
    end

```


end

31. <Comparator> ::= <Add_Sub> ">" <Add_Sub>

$E'([[\text{Add_Sub}_1 > \text{Add_Sub}_2]], m_0) =$

let

val $(v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Add_Sub}_1, m_0)$

val $(v_2, m_2) = E'(\text{Add_Sub}_2, m_1)$

in

$(v_1 > v_2, m_2)$

end

32. <Comparator> ::= <Add_Sub> "<" <Add_Sub>

$E'([[\text{Add_Sub}_1 < \text{Add_Sub}_2]], m_0) =$

let

val $(v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Add_Sub}_1, m_0)$

val $(v_2, m_2) = E'(\text{Add_Sub}_2, m_1)$

in

$(v_1 < v_2, m_2)$

end

34. <Comparator> ::= <Add_Sub>

$E'([[\text{Add_Sub}_1]], m_0) =$

let

val $(v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Add_Sub}_1, m_0)$

in

(v_1, m_1)

end

35. <Add_Sub> ::= <Product>

$E'([[\text{Product}_1]], m_0) =$

let

val $(v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Product}_1, m_0)$

in

(v_1, m_1)

end

36. <Add_Sub> ::= <Add_Sub> "+" <Product>

$E'([[\text{Add_Sub}_1 + \text{Product}_1], m_0) =$
 let
 val $(v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Add_Sub}_1, m_0)$
 val $(v_2, m_2) = E'(\text{Product}_1, m_1)$

 in
 $(v_1 + v_2, m_2)$
 end

37. <Add_Sub> ::= <Add_Sub> "-" <Product>

$E'([[\text{Add_Sub}_1 - \text{Product}_1], m_0) =$
 let
 val $(v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Add_Sub}_1, m_0)$
 val $(v_2, m_2) = E'(\text{Product}_1, m_1)$

 in
 $(v_1 - v_2, m_2)$
 end

38. <Product> ::= <Product> "*" <Negation>

$E'([[\text{Product}_1 * \text{Negation}_1], m_0) =$
 let
 val $(v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Product}_1, m_0)$
 val $(v_2, m_2) = E'(\text{Negation}_1, m_1)$

 in
 $(v_1 * v_2, m_2)$
 end

39. <Product> ::= <Product> "div" <Negation>

$E'([[\text{Product}_1 \text{ div } \text{Negation}_1], m_0) =$
 let
 val $(v_1, m_1) = E'(\text{Product}_1, m_0)$
 val $(v_2, m_2) = E'(\text{Negation}_1, m_1)$

 in
 $(v_1 / v_2, m_2)$
 end

40. <Product> ::= <Product> “mod” <Negation>

$E'([[\text{Product}_1 \text{ mod Negation}_1]], m_0) =$

```
let
    val (v1, m1) = E'(Product1, m0)
    val (v2, m2) = E'(Negation1, m1)
in
    (v1 % v2, m2)
end
```

41. <Product> ::= <Negation>

$E'([[\text{Negation}_1]], m_0) =$

```
let
    val (v1, m1) = E'(Negation1, m0)
in
    (v1, m1)
end
```

42. <Negation> ::= “not” “(<Negation>)”

$E'([[\text{not}(\text{Negation}_1)]], m_0) =$

```
let
    val (v1, m1) = E'(Negation1, m0)
in
    (not v1, m1)
end
```

43. <Negation> ::= “-” <Negation>

$E'([[- \text{Negation}_1]], m_0) =$

```
let
    val (v1, m1) = E'(Negation1, m0)
in
    (-v1, m1)
end
```

44. <Negation> ::= <Exponential>

```

E'([[ Exponential1 ]], m0) =
  let
    val (v1, m1) = E'(Exponential1, m0)
  in
    (v1, m1)
  end

```

45. <Exponential> ::= <Base> “^” <Exponential>

```

E'([[ Base1 ^ Exponential1 ]], m0) =
  let
    val (v1, m1) = E'(Exponential1, m0)
    val (v2, m2) = E'(Base1, m1)
  in
    (exp(v2, v1), m2)
  end

```

46. <Exponential> ::= <Base>

```

E'([[ Base1 ]], m0) =
  let
    val (v1, m1) = E'(Base1, m0)
  in
    (v1, m1)
  end

```

47. <Base> ::= <Integer_Const>

```

E'([[ Integer_Const1 ]], m0) =
  let
    val v1 = Integer_Const1
  in
    (v1, m0)
  end

```

48. <Base> ::= <Boolean_Const>

```

E'([[ Boolean_Const1 ]], m0) =

```

```

let
    val v1 = Boolean_Const1
in
    (v1,m0)
end

```

49. <Base> ::= “(“ <Expression> “)”

```

E'([ ( Expression1 ) ], m0) =
    let
        val (v1,m1) = E'(Expression1,m0)
    in
        (v1,m1)
    end

```

50. <Base> ::= “|” <Expression> “|”

```

E'([ | Expression1 | ], m0) =
    let
        val (v1,m1) = E'(Expression1,m0)
    in
        if v1 < 0 then
            (-v1,m1)
        else
            (v1,m1)
        end
    end
end

```

51. <Base> ::= <PrePost>

```

E'([ ( PrePost1 ) ], m0) =
    let
        val (v1,m1) = E'(PrePost1,m0)
    in
        (v1,m1)
    end

```

52. <Base> ::= <Id>

```

E'([ [ Id ] ], m0) =
    let

```

```

        val loc = getLoc (accessEnv( Id1, m0)
        val v1 = accessStore( loc ,m0 )
    in
        (v1,m0)
    end

```

53. <PrePost> ::= “++” <Id>

```

M ([[ ++ Id1 ]], m0) =
    let
        val ( v1 , m1 ) = E' ( [[id1]] , m0 )
        val loc = getLoc (accessEnv ( v1 , m1)
        val m2 = updateStore (loc , v1+1, m1)
    in
        m2
    end

```

```

E' ([[ ++ Id1 ]], m0) =
    let
        val ( v1 , m1 ) = E' ( [[id1]] , m0 )
        val loc = getLoc (accessEnv ( v1 , m1)
        val m2 = updateStore (loc , v1+1, m1)
    in
        (v1+1,m2)
    end

```

54. <PrePost> ::= “--” <Id>

```

E' ([[ -- Id1 ]], m0) =
    let
        val ( v1 , m1 ) = E' ( [[id1]] , m0 )
        val loc = getLoc (accessEnv ( v1 , m1)
        val m2 = updateStore (loc , v1-1, m1)
    in
        (v1-1,m2)
    end

```

55. <PrePost> ::= <Id> “++”

```
E' ([[ Id1 ++ ]], m0) =  
  let  
    val ( v1 , m1 ) = E' ( [[id1]] , m0 )  
    val loc = getLoc (accessEnv ( v1 , m1 )  
    val m2 = updateStore (loc , v1+1, m1)  
  in  
    (v1,m2)  
  end
```

56. <PrePost> ::= <Id> “--”

```
E' ([[ Id1 -- ]], m0) =  
  let  
    val ( v1 , m1 ) = E' ( [[id1]] , m0 )  
    val loc = getLoc (accessEnv ( v1 , m1 )  
    val m2 = updateStore (loc , v1-1, m1)  
  in  
    (v1,m2)  
  end
```

57. <PrePost> ::= “++” <Id>

```
M ([[ ++ Id1 ]], m0) =  
  let  
    val ( v1 , m1 ) = E' ( [[id1]] , m0 )  
    val loc = getLoc (accessEnv ( v1 , m1 )  
    val m2 = updateStore (loc , v1+1, m1)  
  in  
    m2  
  end
```

58. <PrePost> ::= “--” <Id>

```
M ([[ -- Id1 ]], m0) =  
  let  
    val ( v1 , m1 ) = E' ( [[id1]] , m0 )  
    val loc = getLoc (accessEnv ( v1 , m1 )  
    val m2 = updateStore (loc , v1-1, m1)  
  in  
    m2  
  end
```

59. <PrePost> ::= <Id> “++”

$M ([[\text{Id}_1 ++]], m_0) =$
 let
 val (v_1 , m_1) = $E' ([[\text{id}_1]] , m_0)$
 val loc = getLoc (accessEnv (v_1 , m_1)
 val m_2 = updateStore (loc , v_1+1 , m_1)
 in
 m_2
 end

60. <PrePost> ::= <Id> “--”

$M ([[\text{Id}_1 --]], m_0) =$
 let
 val (v_1 , m_1) = $E' ([[\text{id}_1]] , m_0)$
 val loc = getLoc (accessEnv (v_1 , m_1)
 val m_2 = updateStore (loc , v_1-1 , m_1)
 in
 m_2
 end

**21. <Do_While_Block> ::= "do" <Block_Statement> "while"
 “(“<Expression>”)”**

$M ([[\text{do Block_Statement}_1 \text{ while (Expression}_1)]], m_0) = N (\text{Expression}_1,$
 Block_Statement₁ , m_0)

$N (\text{Expression}_1 , \text{Block_Statement}_1 , m_0) =$

 let
 $m_1 = M(\text{Block_Statement}_1, m_0)$
 val (v_1 , m_2) = $E' (\text{Expression}_1 , m_1)$
 in
 if v_1 then $N (\text{Expression}_1 , \text{Block_Statement}_1 ,$
 $M(\text{Block_Statement}_1 , m_2))$
 else m_2
 end