

语法.

by then
by 过去

had done ? 过去已经完成某事

will have done 将来某时已完成

would have done 过去的时间说 将来某时完成

would do I said I would do my homework tmr

has / have been doing 现已完成(一段时间)且正在持续进行. I have been doing ... for 3 hours.

< has / have done. 现在已完成某动作

never / ever / before

before you opened the door

I had done my homework

数词. num. one / first.

代. pron.

感叹词. int.

冠词. art. a / an / the

定语从句
 定语从句
 状语从句

定语 (修饰 n./pron.)
 I do object
 主 + 谓 + 宾
 + 状语 (形容词/副词/从句)
 + 表
 + 同位语从句
 (名.代.的修饰补充)
 + 补足语 (补充说明宾语动作、状态)

I saw the black pigs ZHUZHU flying on the train
 and he was far
 主 系 表
 [状态/身份/特征]

10个代 pron.

主谓宾
——
—— 宾补
—— 双宾
主补

{ 人称	主	I
	宾	me
	物主	my
指示	this / these	
反身	myself	
疑问	who	
不定	some / both / any	
关系	which / who / that ...	
相互	each other / one another 2 3	
连接	who / whom / what / whatever / whoever	
替代	one / ones	