

Command & Control - level 2

Title: Memory analysis

Point: 15 Points

Level: Easy

Description: Congratulations Berthier, thanks to your help the computer has been identified. You have requested a memory dump but before starting your analysis you wanted to take a look at the antivirus' logs. Unfortunately, you forgot to write down the workstation's hostname. But since you have its memory dump you should be able to get it back!

The validation flag is the workstation's hostname.

The uncompressed memory dump md5 hash is
e3a902d4d44e0f7bd9cb29865e0a15de

Solution:

Công cụ sử dụng: volatility

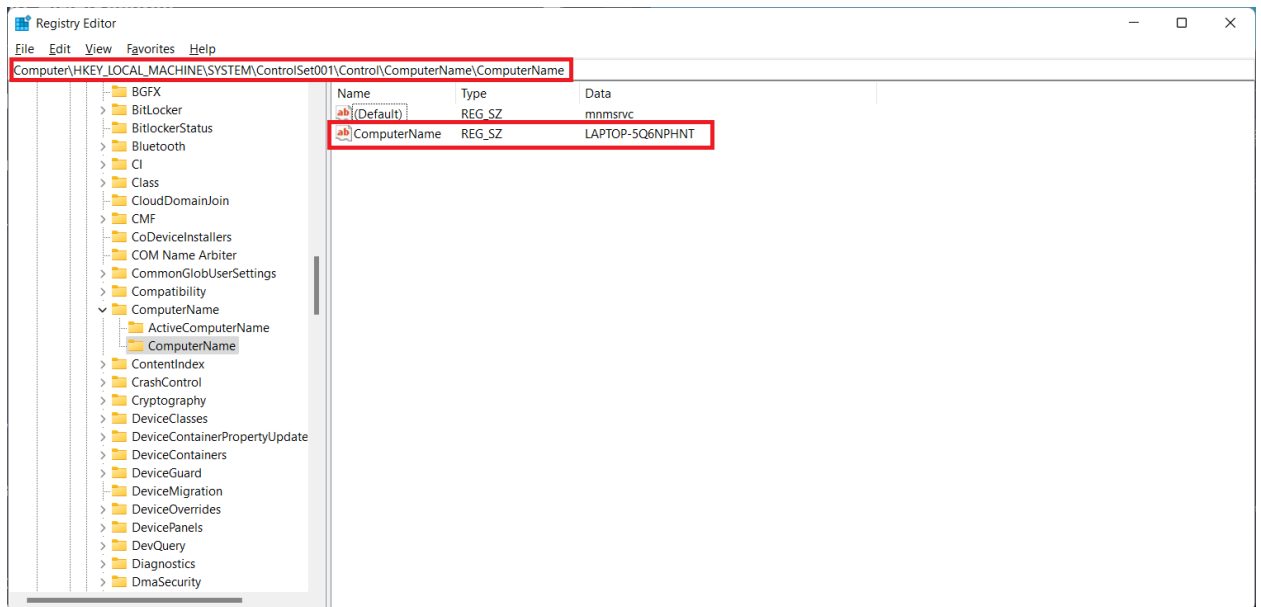
Ta nhận được một file nén nhiều lớp.

Giải nén với **Bzip2**: `bzip2 -d ch2.tbz2`

Giải nén với **POSIX tar archive**: `tar -xf ch2.tar`

Bây giờ ta sẽ dump file **ch2.dmp**. Sau đó chúng ta có thể lấy **hostname** thông qua registry. Thông thường thông tin này được lưu trữ ở path `HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Control\ComputerName\ComputerName`

Ví dụ, trên máy của mình:



Ban đầu ta dump để lấy các **Profile** khả dụng. Sử dụng imageinfo:

```
./volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone -f ch2.dmp imageinfo
```

```
(virus@kali)-[~/Downloads/volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone]
$ ./volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone -f ch2.dmp imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO : volatility debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search
      Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x86_23418, Win7SP0x86, Win7SP1x86
                             AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS)
                             AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/home/virus/Downloads/volatility
_2.6_lin64_standalone/ch2.dmp)
                             PAE type : PAE
                             DTB : 0x185000L
                             KDBG : 0x82929be8L
      Number of Processors : 1
      Image Type (Service Pack) : 0
      KPCR for CPU 0 : 0x8292ac00L
      KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffdf0000L
      Image date and time : 2013-01-12 16:59:18 UTC+0000
      Image local date and time : 2013-01-12 17:59:18 +0100
```

Dùng win7SP0x86 hoặc bất kỳ phiên bản profile nào khác để “nạp” thông tin trên registry Use hivelist:

```
./volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone -f ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP0x86 hivelist
```

```
(virus@kali)-[~/Downloads/volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone]
$ ./volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone -f ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP0x86 hivelist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Virtual      Physical    Name
-----
0x8ee66740 0x141c0740 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SOFTWARE
0x90cab9d0 0x172ab9d0 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\DEFAULT
0x9670e9d0 0x1ae709d0 \??\C:\Users\John Doe\ntuser.dat
0x9670f9d0 0x04a719d0 \??\C:\Users\John Doe\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat
0x9aad6148 0x131af148 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SAM
0x9ab25008 0x14a61008 \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SECURITY
0x9aba79d0 0x11a259d0 \??\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\LocalService\NTUSER.DAT
0x9abb1720 0x0a7d4720 \??\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\NetworkService\NTUSER.DAT
0x8b20c008 0x039e1008 [no name]
0x8b21c008 0x039e1008 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM
0x8b23c008 0x02ccf008 \REGISTRY\MACHINE\HARDWARE
0x8ee66008 0x141c0008 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Boot\BCD
```

Chúng ta sẽ dump thông tin ở địa chỉ cụ thể (ở đây mình quan tâm đến \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM có địa chỉ ảo là 0x8b21c008) trong **hivelist** và “chiết xuất” giá trị. Sử dụng **printkey** với flag -k để chỉ ra phần còn lại của **path KPCR**:

```
./volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone -f ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP0x86 printkey -o 0x8b21c008 -K 'ControlSet001\Control\ComputerName\ComputerName'
```

```
(virus@kali)-[~/Downloads/volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone]
$ ./volatility_2.6_lin64_standalone -f ch2.dmp --profile=Win7SP0x86 printkey -o 0x8b21c008 -K 'ControlSet001\Control\ComputerName\ComputerName'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Legend: (S) = Stable (V) = Volatile

Registry: \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM
Key name: ComputerName (S)
Last updated: 2013-01-12 00:58:30 UTC+0000

Subkeys:

Values:
REG_SZ          : (S) mnmsrvc
REG_SZ          ComputerName : (S) WIN-ETSA91RKCFP
```

Vậy là xong <3

Flag: **WIN-ETSA91RKCFP**