

KRISTAL-III

(Ver.3.1.1)

***KNOWLEDGE RETRIEVAL IN  
SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY  
AFFILIATED LITERATURES***

GIIS/KISTI



한국과학기술정보연구원  
Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information

KRISTAL-IRMS

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# 1

KRISTAL<sup>1</sup>-III (Korea Institute of Science & Technology Information, KISTI) (Information Retrieval & Management System, IRMS) , .  
 KRISTAL-III IRMS DBMS KRISTAL-III (Information Service System)

## 1.1 KRISTAL-III

KRISTAL-III (IRMS) .

●

KRISTAL-III IRMS , , .

●

KRISTAL-III IRMS - , .

●

XML 가  
 (Plain Document) XML (Structured Document) .  
 (BLOB) , XML  
 XML ,

---

<sup>1</sup> KRISTAL = Knowledge Retrieval In Science&Technology Affiliated Literatures

- 

가

,

가

(漢籍)

,

.

- 

Migration

.

- 

(Plain Document)

(Structured Document)

.

- 

KRISTAL-III

. KRISTAL-III

- 

(Bio-KRISTAL)

KRISTAL-III

BLAST

KRISTAL

- 

Q&amp;A

C++, JAVA

,

Q&amp;A

.

## 1.2

- 1 KRISTAL-III .
- 2 KRISTAL-III .
- 3 KRISTAL-III , , .
- 4 KRISTAL-III 가 가 .
- 5 , .
- 6 KRISTAL-III 가 .
- 7 KRISTAL-III .
- 8 KRISTAL-III XML .
- 9 KRISTAL .

## 2

KRISTAL-III

### 2.1

KRISTAL-III

, KRISTAL-III

(OS)	SUN, Solaris, IBM, AIX, Linux
(Compiler)	GNU G++
(Memory)	512 MB
	500 MB

. KRISTAL-III

### 2.2

(Binary)

```
% zcat K2002.binary.tar.Z | tar xvf -
% cd K2002
% ls -F
    bin/  lib/    include/
```

KRISTAL-III

가

3

- bin : KRISTAL-III
- lib : KRISTAL-III
- include : KRISTAL-III

bin	kristald	
	kristal_dbadmin	KRISTAL-III , ,
	kristal_stop	
lib	libcom.a	
	libclient.a	API
	libconv.a	
	libshare.a	
	libidx.a	
	libxerces-c.a	Xml
	k_dic/*	
include	client/*.h	KRISTAL-III API

## 2.3

### KRISTAL-III

.



1) bash

```
$ export KRISTAL_HOME=KRISTAL_INSTALL_ROOT
```

```
$ export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$KRISTAL_HOME/lib
```

2) csh, tcsh

```
$ setenv KRISTAL_HOME KRISTAL_INSTALL_ROOT
```

```
$ setenv LD_LIBRARY_PATH $KRISTAL_HOME/lib
```



1) bash

```
$ export PATH=$KRISTAL_HOME:$PATH
```

2) csh, tcsh

```
$ set PATH=$KRISTAL_HOME:$PATH
```

### 3

KRISTAL-III

(Concurrency)

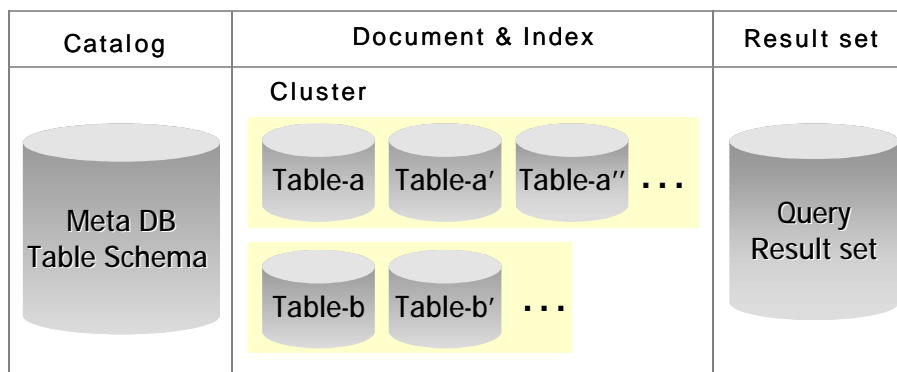
/

(Recovery)

.

[ 3-1] KRISTAL-III

**KRISTAL-2002 Data Base**



[ 3-1] KRISTAL-III

#### 3.1

KRISTAL-III

(Catalog),

(Document &amp;

Index)

(Result Set)

.

KRISTAL-III

(Data Management Service)

.

(Schema)

. ,

(Primary Key),

, ,

가

.



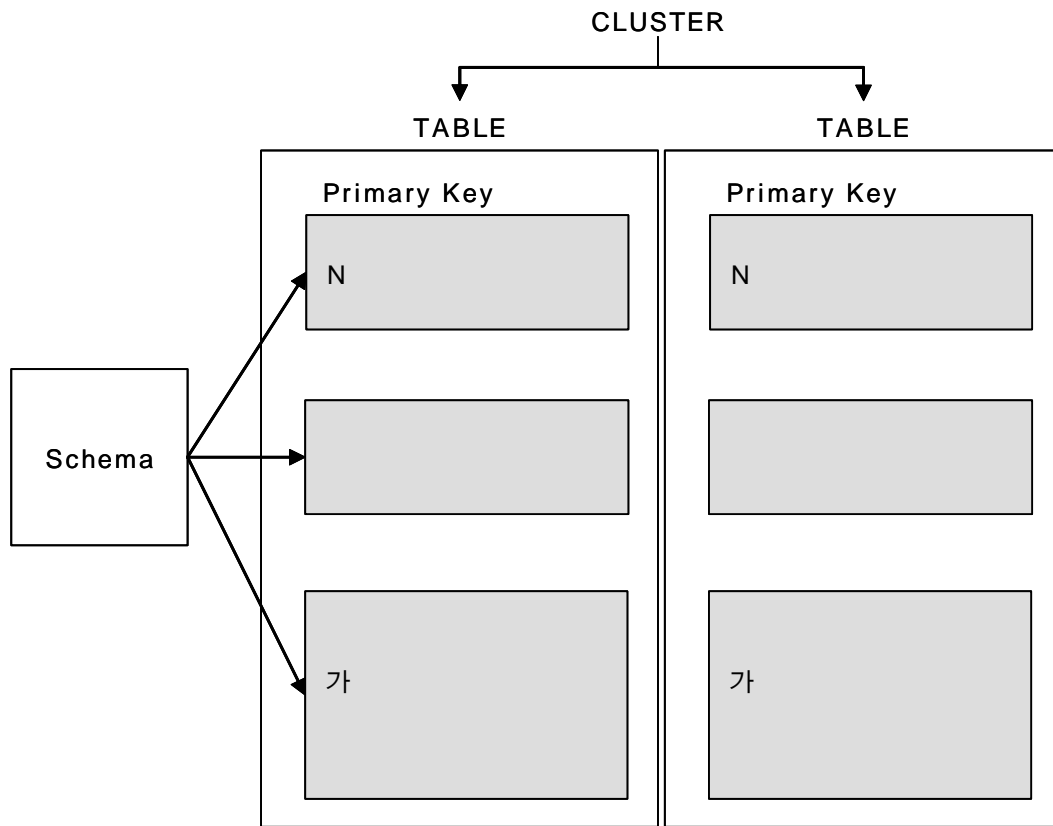
(Cluster) \_\_\_\_\_,

Schema) 2가 (1-n) KRISTAL-III (Table 2)

### 3.2

KRISTAL-20002

2 KRISTAL-III



[ 3-2] KRISTAL-III

KRISTAL-III

가

가

가 , KRISTAL-III [ 3-2]

KRISTAL-III



### 3.4

KRISTAL-III , 가 , ,

#### 1) KSTRING

가 가 가 .  
가 .

#### 2) KINT, KUINT, KFLOAT

integer, unsigned int, float .

#### 3) KBOOL

TRUE, FALSE 가 . / 가  
가 , URL

#### 4) KCHAR[N]

N ,  
가 KCHAR KSTRING  
가 .

#### 5) KBLOB

가 가 .

### 3.5

KRISTAL-III

$2^{32}$  / (가

,

가

+ 1)

가

$2^{32}$

65536

가

가

.

.

.

## 4 (Indexing)

(document indexing)

KRISTAL-III

KRISTAL-III

(Stemming)

(1)

, (2)

, (3)

, (4)

, (5)

가

KRISTAL-III

가

API

### 4.1

#### 4.1.1 INDEX\_AS\_IS

INDEX\_AS\_IS

(Exact Matching)

INDEX\_AS\_IS

(Character String equality)

(<, <=, >, >=, -)

가

. INDEX\_AS\_IS

1) : “ ”

: “ ”

2) : “情報檢索 研究”

: “情報檢索 研究”

3) : “AN00012”

: “AN00012”

INDEX\_AS\_IS

가

. 1 2

INDEX\_AS\_IS

INDEX\_BY\_MA

INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

#### 4.1.2 INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

(Partial matching)

가 . INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

,

. INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

,

‘ ’ ‘ ’  
‘ ’

가

HANJA2HANGUL (FALSE)

) : “ ”

: “ ” “ ” “ ”

) : “情報檢索 研究”

: “情報檢索”, “ ”, “ ”, “研究”

HANJA 2HANGUL(TRUE)

) : “ ”

: “ ” “ ” “ ”

) : “情報檢索 研究”

: “ ” “ ” “ ”

KRISTAL INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN



DELIMIT-CHARS(“,”)

) : / ; / ;  
 : “ / ”, “ / ”  
 : “,”

DELIMIT-CHARS (“/”), DELETE-CHARS (“,.”)

) : /Smith, J./  
 : “ ”, “SmithJ”, “ ”  
 : “/” , (.), (.), ( )

가

delimit-chars

가

delete-chars

#### 4.1.3 INDEX\_BY\_MA

INDEX\_BY\_MA INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

가

(Morphological analyzer)

(stemmer)

, , , ,

,

.

INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

INDEX\_BY\_MA ‘ , ‘ ,

HANJA2HANGUL (FALSE)

) : “ ”

: “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

) : “情報檢索 研究”

: “情報檢索”, “研究”

HANJA 2HANGUL(TRUE)

) : “ ”

: “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

) : “情報檢索 研究”

: “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

) : “Information Systems”  
: “information”, “systems”

) : “Information Systems”  
: “informat”, “system”

INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN . INDEX\_BY\_MA  
INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN 가

INDEX\_BY\_CHAR

가 , 가  
가 .

HANJA2HANGUL(FALSE)

) : “ ”

: “ ”, “ ”, “ ”

) : “洪 吉童”

: “洪”, “吉”, “童”

HANJA2HANGUL (TRUE)

) : “ ”

: “ ”, “ ”, “ ”

) : “洪 吉童”

: “ ”, “ ”, “ ”

INDEX\_BY\_CHAR  
INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

INDEX\_BY\_MA

가

INDEX\_BY\_CHAR

INDEX\_BY\_CHAR

#### 4.1.5 INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC

INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC  
 INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC (atomic value) 가  
 , (<, <=, >, >=, =, -) 가  
 ,

) : “19961214”

: 19961214

#### 4.1.6 INDEX\_AS\_IS\_MA

INDEX\_AS\_IS\_MA INDEX\_AS\_IS  
 INDEX\_BY\_MA  
 ,  
 , , , ,  
 , INDEX\_AS\_IS\_MA  
 .

HANJA2HANGUL (FALSE)

) : “ ”  
 : “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

) : “情報檢索 研究”

: “情報検索 研究”, ”情報検索”, “研究”

HANJA2HANGUL (TRUE)

) : “ ”  
 : “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

) : “情報検索 研究”  
 : “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

INDEX\_AS\_IS\_MA 가  
 .  
 .  
 가 INDEX\_AS\_IS\_MA  
 INDEX\_AS\_IS\_MA , 가  
 .

#### 4.1.7 INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR

INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR ,  
 가

INDEX\_BY\_CHAR .  
 ( : 樂 → , , ).  
 가

) : “樂器 研究”

: “樂”, “ ”, “ ”, “ ”, “器”, “ ”, “ ”, “ ”, “ ”, “研”, “ ”, “究”, “ ”

INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR

,

#### 4.1.8 INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_MA

INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_MA

,  
가

INDEX\_BY\_MA

.

( : 樂 → , ,

). 가

) : “樂器 研究”

: “樂”, “ ”, “ ”, “ ”, “器”, “ ”, “研”, “ ”, “ ”, “究”, “ ”

#### 4.1.9 INDEX\_DNA

INDEX\_DNA

. DNA

A, G, C, T

KRISTAL-III

DNA

11-gram

.

) : “AGCTAAGCTAAGCTA”  
 : “AGCTAAGCTAA”, “GCTAAGCTAAG”, “CTAAGCTAAGC”,  
 “TAAGCTAAGCT”, “AAGCTAAGCTA”

#### 4.1.10 INDEX\_PROTEIN

INDEX\_PROTEIN  
 20 DNA 가 .  
 . KRISTAL-III 5-  
 gram .

) : “ACDEFMALYI”  
 : “ACDEF”, “CDEFM”, “DEFMA”, “EFMAL”, “FMALY”, “MALYI”



## 4.2

,  
.  
, < 4-1>

[ 4-1] 가

		가
	KINT	INDEX_AS_NUMERIC
	KUINT	
	KFLOAT	
	KBOOL	
	KCHAR	INDEX_AS_IS INDEX_BY_TOKEN INDEX_BY_MA INDEX_BY_CHAR INDEX_AS_IS_MA INDEX_BY_MIX_CHAR INDEX_BY_MIX_MA
	KSTRING	
	KBLOB	가

< 4-1>

,

.

.

### 4.3 API

KRISTAL-III 가 API  
libidx.a . lib KRISTAL-III lib  
k\_dic  
API .

#### 4.3.1 /



```
int IDX_InitIDX(char *KristalDir)
```

KristalDir : KRISTAL - III ( lib/k\_dic/  
가 )

- 1, - 0



```
int IDX_CloseIDX()
```

-1, -0

**4.3.2**

106(INDEX\_BY\_MA)

```
int IDX_MainProc(unsigned char req, char *data, POSTINFO *PostInfo, int
startWordNum, int stem_opt, int hanja_opt)
```

req : (106)

data : (UTF - 8)

PostInfo :

```
typedef struct {
    char          key[MAXKEYLEN];
    unsigned int  keyLen;
    unsigned int  psgNum;
    unsigned int  wordNum;
} POSTINFO;
```

startWordNum : PostInfo  
(default:0)

stem\_opt : (1 - -> , 0 - -> )

hanja\_opt : (0 - -> , 1 - -> )

PostInfo ( )

" , " " , " " , " , " . " , " , " , " 가

- + + ==> psgNum = 0

- + ==> psgNum = 1

- + ==> psgNum = 2

- ==> psgNum = 100

PostInfo 가

PostInfo psgNum

### 4.3.3

□

```
int RegisterSWSet(char *SWID, char *SWSet[], int SWNum)
```

UTF-8

SWID :

SWSet :

SWNum :

-1, -0

□

```
int ActivateSWSet(char *SWIDs[], int SWIDNum)
```

SWIDs :

SWIDNum : ( )

-1, -0

□

int DeActivateSWSet()

-1, -0

#### 4.3.4

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <cstring>
#include <string>
#include <IDX_common.h>
#include <IDX_user.h>
#include <iconv_str.h>

#define KRISTAL_DIR    "/raid1/k2000/K2000"

POSTINFO postInfo[MAXPOSTINFOSIZE];

void main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    FILE *fd_in;
    char line[10000];
    string src, dest;
    int PostInfoNum;

    if (argc != 2)
        printf("CheckData <in_file>\n");

    fd_in = fopen(argv[1], "rt");
    if (fd_in == NULL)
    {
        exit(1);
    }

    int ret_val = IDX_InitIDX(KRISTAL_DIR);
```

```
if (!ret_val) exit(1);

//
// RegisterSWSet
// ActivateSWSet

while (fgets(line, 10000, fd_in))
{
    src = (const char *) line;
    EUCKR_TO_UTF8(src, dest);          // utf-8
    PostInfoNum = IDX_MainProc((char)106, (char *) dest.c_str(), postInfo, 0, 1, 1);
    for (int i = 0; i < PostInfoNum; i++)
    {
        src = (const char *)postInfo[i].key;
        UTF8_TO_EUCKR(src, dest);      //          euc-kr
        cout << dest << "\n";
    }
}
fclose(fd_in);

// DeActivateSWSet();
IDX_CloseIDX();
}
```



#### 4.4

가  
 . \$(KRISTAL\_HOME)/lib/k\_dic  
 가 .  
 ,  
 “ ” 가 “ ” 가  
 “ ” “ ”가  
 UTF-8  
 가 EUC-KR .

## 5

KRISTAL-III

. 5

가

. 5.1

KRISTAL

, 5.2

KRISTAL

(Schema)

, 5.3

KRISTAL

, 5.4

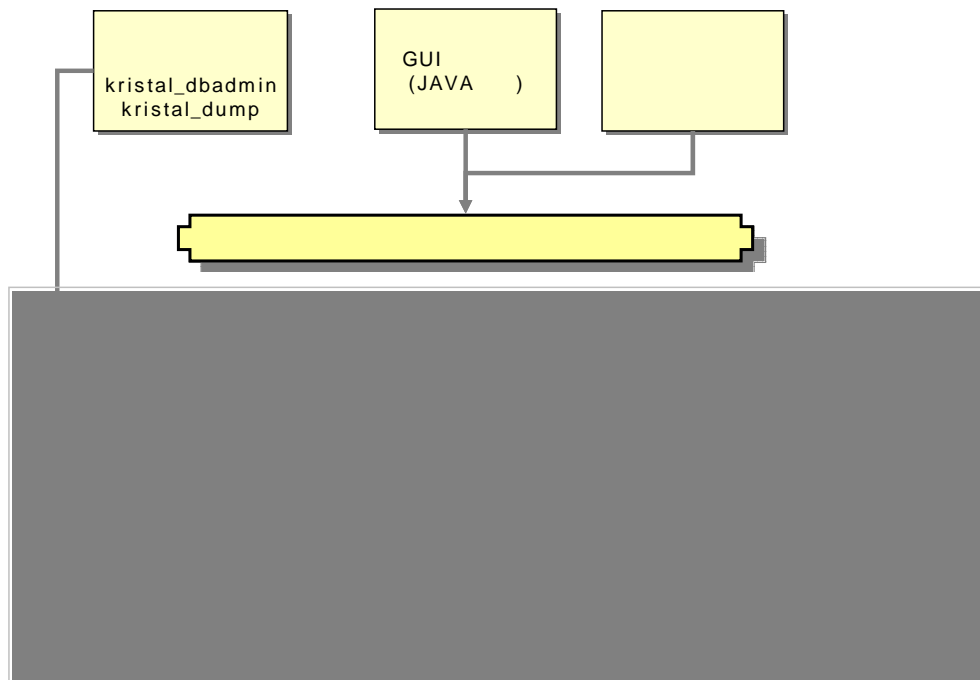
.

### 5.1 KRISTAL

KRISTAL-III

가

. ( 5-1 )



[ 5-1] KRISTAL-III

## ■ 1 :

가 , KRISTAL .  
 kristal\_dbadmin, kristal\_dump, kristal\_backup , kristal\_dbadmin  
 KRISTAL . KRISTAL  
 (kristal\_dbadmin) <sup>3</sup> .  
 /  
 KRISTAL ,  
 , 5  
 , 1 .

## ■ 2 : GUI

GUI KRISTAL  
 . GUI 가  
 , GUI  
 KRISTAL API API ,  
 API 가 .

## ■ 3 :

KRISTAL API API  
 , 가 .  
 API .

---

<sup>3</sup> KRISTAL .

## 5.2 KRISTAL

KRISTAL

### 5.2.1

XML ( / )  
 XML<sup>4</sup>  
 XML  
 5-2

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>

<!DOCTYPE DatabaseSchema SYSTEM "http://giis.kisti.re.kr/kristal-
schema/database_schema.dtd" []>
<DatabaseSchema>
  Part 1 :
  Part 2 :
  Part 3 :
  Part 4 :
</DatabaseSchema>
```

[ 5-2]

---

<sup>4</sup> KRISTAL XML ,  
 XML 가 (Element)  
 (Attribute) .

(Part 1), (Part 2),  
 (Part 3) (Part 4) , 5.5  
 , 가 Part1,  
 Part2, Part3, Part4  
 5-1

5-1

1		<CreateDatabase database-name="..." volume-dir="..." />
		<UseDatabase database-name="..." volume-dir="..." />
		<DeleteDatabase database-name="..." volume-dir="..." />
2		<CreateUserArea> ... </CreateUserArea>
3		<CreateTableSchema name="..." doc-type="..." alias="..."> </CreateTableSchema>
		<PrimaryKey sections="..." />
		<Stopword file="..." />
		<BasicSection name="..." data-type="..." index-type="..." index- remove-element-tag="..." use-stemming="..." remove-stopword="..." hanja-to-hangul="..." use-index-bigram="..." default-value="..." alias="..." />
	가	<VirtualSection name="..." source-section="..." index-type="..." index-remove-element-tag="..." use-stemming="..." remove- stopword="..." hanja-to-hangul="..." use-index-bigram="..." alias="..." />
		<UnionSection name="..." include-sections="..." alias="..." />
4		<DeleteTableSchema name="..." />
		<CreateTable table-name="..." with-schema="..." alias="..." />
		<DeleteTable table-name="..." />

**KRISTAL-III (Validation)**

KRISTAL-III DTD . DTD

[http://giis.kisti.re.kr/kristal-schema/database\\_schema.dtd](http://giis.kisti.re.kr/kristal-schema/database_schema.dtd) .

5-2 DTD ,

KRISTAL-III

가

DTD

DTD

## 5.2.2

KRISTAL-III . KRISTAL , ,

: CreateDatabase, UseDatabase, DeleteDatabase

가 ,

가 가

- : *CreateDatabase* .
- : *UseDatabase* .
- : *DeleteDatabase* .

: database-name, volume-dir

Database-name	.
volume-dir	.

Db-type	CreateDatabase  (XML PLAIN, default=PLAIN)
---------	---

:

⇒

```
<CreateDatabase database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/home/BLUE/volume" />
```

BLUE-DB

⇒

```
<UseDatabase database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/home/BLUE/volume" />
```

BLUE-DB

⇒

```
<DeleteDatabase database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/home/BLUE/volume" />
```

BLUE-DB

⇒ XML

```
<CreateDatabase database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/home/BLUE/volume" db-  
type="XML"/>
```

BLUE-DB XML

db-type CreateDatabase

### 5.2.3

, API  
 , 가 KRISTAL  
 API  
 : CreateUserArea  
 , TEXT CDATA  
 . TEXT CDATA  
 ( , ) (\r, \n)  
 :  
 :  
 ⇒ ,  
 <CreateUserArea>  
 Descriptions on the text  
 <![CDATA[  
 blur blur ...  
 ]]>  
 </CreateUserArea>



## 5.2.4

KRISTAL-III

(Table Schema)

(Primary Key), (Basic Section), 가 (Virtual Section),  
(Union Section)

: CreateTableSchema, DeleteTableSchema

CreateTableSchema

1

DeleteTableSchema

1

: name, doc-type, alias

Name	name, name
doc-type	“PLAIN” “XML” 가 가, PLAIN . XML 8 XML
Alias	

:

⇒ schema01  
<CreateTableSchema name="schema01"> .... </CreateTableSchema>

⇒ schema02  
<DeleteTableSchema name="schema02">

## 5.2.4.1

. 가 ,

: **PrimaryKey**

: **sections**

sections	<p>“ , ”</p> <p>. PrimaryKey</p> <p>1</p>
----------	---

:

⇒ AN, TIK

<PrimaryKey sections="AN TIK"/>

가

가

sections

“ (AU)”, “ (TI)”, “ (PY)”, “ (PC)”, ...

sections="AU,TI,PY"

가

,

. ( KRISTAL  
.)

#### 5.2.4.2

(Stopword)

,

.

,

가

가

.

.

: **Stopword**

가

: **file**

File	. ( )
------	-------

:

⇒

```
<Stopword file="/home/k2002/TEST/stopword/swords-eng"/>
<Stopword file="/home/k2002/TEST/stopword/swords-han"/>
```

가

가

EUC-KR

.....

a

about

against

all

...

.....

### 5.2.4.3

가

: BasicSection

: name, data-type, index-type, use-stemming, remove-stopword, hanja-to-hangul, use-index-bigram, default-value, index-remove-element-tag, alias

name	.
------	---

data-type	KSTRING, KCHAR, KINT, KUNIT
index-type	(KRISTAL-III 4 )
index-remove- element-tag	XML “YES” “NO”
use-stemming	(Stemming) represent, represents, represented represent KRISTAL “YES” “NO” , “YES” , “NO” “NO”
remove-stopword	, “YES” “NO” 가 “YES” , “NO” “no”
hanja-to-hangul	“YES” , “NO” “NO”
use-index-bigram	“YES” 가 가 “NO”
default-value	,

alias	alias 가

:

⇒ 가 AN  
 <BasicSection name="AN" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX\_AS\_IS" />

⇒ 가 AN ,  
 “0000\_0100”  
 <BasicSection name="AN" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX\_AS\_IS" default-value="0000\_0100" />

⇒ ANI  
 <BasicSection name="ANI" data-type="KINT" index-type="INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC" />

⇒ 가 TITLE  
 <BasicSection name="TITLE" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX\_BY\_MA" />

⇒ 가 ETITLE  
 <BasicSection name="ETITLE" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN" />

⇒ AN( ) 10  
 KCHAR  
 <BasicSection name="AN" data-type="KCHAR[10]" index-type="INDEX\_AS\_IS" />

index-type INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN                      delimit-char delete-  
 chars      가      가                      .  
    . INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN  
 4.1.2                      .

delimit-chars	.
delete-chars	delimit-chars delimit-chars 가

:

⇒ 가                      AUTHOR                      INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN  
    ;

```
<BasicSection name="AUTHOR" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX_BY_TOKEN"
delimit-chars=";" />
```

⇒ 가                      AUTHOR  
    delete-chars

```
<BasicSection name="AUTHOR" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX_BY_TOKEN
delimit-chars=";" delete-chars=" " />
```

delete-chars

delimit-chars

#### 5.2.4.4 가

가 (Virtual Section) 가 , . KRISTAL 가  
가 ,  
가 .

: VirtualSection

: name, source-section, index-type, use-stemming, remove-stopword, hanja-to-hangul, index-remove-element-tag, alias

name	가 .
source-section	가 ( ) .
index-type	가 . ( .)
index-remove-element-tag	
use-stemming	
remove-stopword	
hanja-to-hangul	
use-index-bigram	
alias	

:

⇒ TIK, TIO INDEX\_BY\_MA 가  
VIR\_TIK .  
<VirtualSection name="VIR\_TIK" source-section="TIK TIO" index-type="INDEX\_BY\_MA" />

가 가



가  
 “ (TIK)”, “ (TIE)”, “ (ABK)”, “ (ABE)”

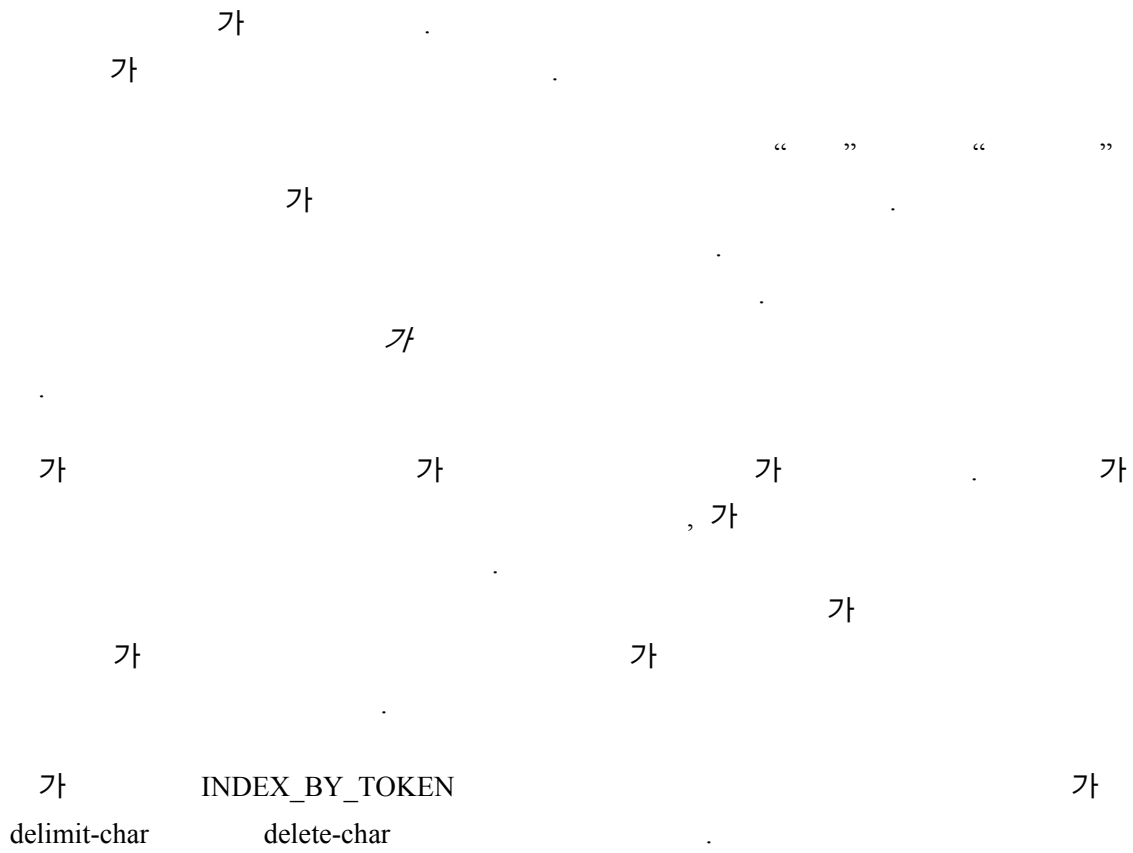
가  
 가 , 가 가

:

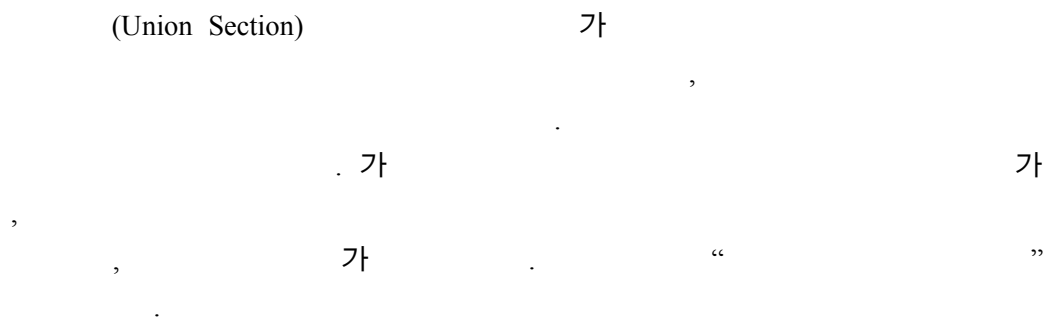
⇒ TIK, TIE, ABK, ABE TEXT 가  
 INDEX\_BY\_MA bi-  
 gram 가  
 <VirtualSection name="TEXT" source-section="TIK TIE ABK ABE" index-  
 type="INDEX\_BY\_MA" use-index-bigram="YES" />

가 가  
 가 ,  
 가 가  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 가 INDEX\_BY\_MA  
 , ( )  
 ( <sup>5</sup>) 가

5 “  
 ” “ ”



#### 5.2.4.5



: UnionSection

: name, include-sections, alias

name	.
include-sections	가 .
alias	

:

⇒ TIK, TIO, ABS BASIC  
BASIC

<UnionSection name="BASIC" include-sections="TIK TIO ABS" />

(Union Section)

(AUTH), (TITL), (ABST), (BODY)  
가 , 4  
, 4

SEARCH

<UnionSection name="SEARCH" include-sections="AUTH TITL ABST BODY" />

6 .

---

6

가

TITL,

ABST, BODY TEXT 가

AUTH TEXT

sections="AUTH TEXT" />

. <UnionSection name=TEXT include-

SEARCH

4

(AUTH: )|(TITL: )|(ABST: )|(BODY: ) - (1)

SEARCH

가

(SEARCH: ) - (2)

(2) (1)

KRISTAL

가

(1)

### 5.2.5

5.2.4

가

7

. KRISTAL-III

1

: CreateTable, DeleteTable

CreateTable

<sup>7</sup> (Table) KRISTAL-III

가

KRISTAL-III IRMS

가

가

( )

(Table

Cluster)

DeleteTable

: table-name, with-schema, alias

table-name	
with-schema	
alias	

:

⇒

schema01

(blue01, blue02)

<CreateTable table-name="blue01" with-schema="schema01"/>

<CreateTable table-name="blue02" with-schema="schema01"/>

## 5.3 KRISTAL

### 5.3.1. KRISTAL

KRISTAL-III IRMS 1) 2)

KRISTAL-III

KRISTAL-III

(Loader Schema)

KRISTAL

API

, KRISTAL 2.0.3

KRISTAL-III

5.4.2

KRISTAL 가 가

KRISTAL-III 가

가

KRISTAL XML

5-2

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
```

```
<LoaderSchema ... >
```

```
Part 1 :
```

```
Part 2 :
```

```
</LoaderSchema>
```

[ 5-2] KRISTAL

## 5-2 LoaderSchema

가

: LoaderSchema

: database-name, volume-dir, kristal-root

database-name	.
volume-dir	.
kristal-root	KRISTAL-III

```

<LoaderSchema database-name = "BLUE-DB"
    volume-dir = "/TEST/BLUE/volume"
    kristal-root = "/K2002">
    ....
</LoaderSchema>

```

### 5.3.2

KRISTAL-III

. KRISTAL-III  
가

가  
KRISTAL (Semi-structured  
Document)

DocStructure

(border-string)

: DocStructure

: name, border-string

name	가
border-string	(Parsing) 5-3 “@Yellow_View”

⇒ struct01  
“@Yellow\_View”

<DocStructure name="struct01" border-string="@Yellow\_View">

...

</DocStructure>

### 5.3.2.1 KRISTAL-III

KRISTAL

가 (



가 ). 5-3  
 가 “@Yellow\_View”  
 DocStructure border-string

<DocStructure name="struct01" border-string="@Yellow\_View">

@Yellow\_View  
 #AN=BLUE\_00001  
 #ANI=00001  
 #TIK=  
 #TIO=Technology Development Program homepage  
 #ABS= 12345 TDP  
 ,

#LNG=eng  
 #CON=egy  
 #CLS=AA  
 #URL=http://163.121.10.41/tdp/  
 @Yellow\_View  
 #AN=BLUE\_00002  
 #ANI=00002  
 #TIK=  
 #TIO=Gateway to New Zealand science  
 #ABS=

#LNG=eng  
 #CON=nzl  
 #CLS=AA  
 #URL=http://www.rsnz.govt.nz/

[ 5-3] KRISTAL-III

### 5.3.2.2

(Tag)

: **Tag**

: name, mapping-section, do-skip

name	.
mapping-section	.
do-skip	<p>“yes”, “no” 가 . “yes”</p> <p>,</p> <p>.</p>

⇒ “#AN=” “AN”

<Tag name="#AN=" mapping-section="AN"/>

⇒ “#ANI=” 가

<Tag name="#ANI=" do-skip="yes"/>

### 5.3.3

가

. LoaderMap 가

: LoaderMap

: table, doc-structure, file, encoding

table	.
doc-structure	.
file	. ( )
encoding	<sup>8</sup> .

:

```
<LoaderMap table="blue01" doc-structure="struct01"
    file="/home/BLUE/data/blue0*" encoding="EUC-KR" />
<LoaderMap table="blue02" doc-structure="struct01"
    file="/home/BLUE/data/blue1*" encoding="EUC-KR" />
<LoaderMap table="BBS01" doc-structure="structBBS"
    file="/home/BBS/data/bbs*.txt" encoding="UTF-8" />
```

struct01      EUC-KR(      )      blue0\*  
                  (DocStructure)      blue01  
                  .      UTF-

---

<sup>8</sup> KRISTAL-III IRMS  
 UTF-8

8            bbs\*.txt            structBBS            BBS01

### 5.3.3.1

(LoaderMap            file            )  
/            가

/home/file.txt	/home/file.txt
file.txt	file.txt
/home/test/data	data 가 가
/home/file*	/home            file file            가
File[1-9].txt	File1.txt, ... File9.txt
File[a-z][A-Z]	Filea, ... ,Filez, FileA, ... FileZ
/home/blue/data/BLUE*.txt	/home/blue/data            BLUE 가 txt (            )

KRISTAL-III

가

가

가

, LoaderMap            file

**5.3.3.2**

KRISTAL

(UTF-8)

IANA

KRISTAL

<sup>9</sup>

EUC-KR
EUC-JP
ISO-8859-1
ISO-2022-KR
UTF-8
UTF-16
UTF-32

---

<sup>9</sup> <http://www.iana.org/assignments/character-sets>,

(ISO)

## 5.4

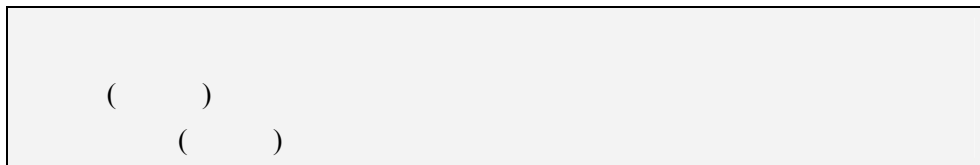
KRISTAL-III

<KRISTAL-III GUI

>

### 5.4.1 kristal\_dbadmin

KRISTAL-III



:

```
kristal_dbadmin -c -s [
kristal_dbadmin -c -f -s [
```

:

```
kristal_dbadmin -c -f -s blue.database.xml
```

:

**-c :****-f :** 가**-s :**

:

kristal\_dbadmin -l -s [ ]

kristal\_dbadmin -l -f -s [ ]

:

kristal\_dbadmin -l -f -s blue.load.xml

:

**-l :****-f :** skip ,**-s :**

:

```
kristal_dbadmin -i -s [ ]
```

:

```
kristal_dbadmin -i -s blue.load.xml
```

:

**-i :****-s :****-m :**

100MB , Mbytes 2GB .

KRISTAL-III

kristal\_dbadmin

, , 3 가  
 가 가 , 가 , 가 3  
 . BLUE-DB blue.database.xml  
 blue.load.xml . kristal\_dbadmin

```
kristal_dbadmin -c -f -s blue.database.xml [ ]
```

```
kristal_dbadmin -l -f -s blue.load.xml [ ]
```

```
kristal_dbadmin -i -s blue.load.xml [ ]
```

**-f****-f****-f**



2

```
kristal_dbadmin -c -f -s blue.database.xml [      ]
kristal_dbadmin -li -f -s blue.load.xml      [      /      ]
```

“-li”

KRISTAL-III

kristal\_dbadmin

, 가 , 가  
가 BLUE  
blue.database.xml, blue.load.xml  
가 , BLUE

:

```
kristal_dbadmin -c -f -s blue.database.xml
```

```
kristal_dbadmin -li -f -s blue.load.xml
```

```
blue.database.xml
```

```
blue.load.xml
```

```
(-l ),
```

```
(-i ).
```

KRISTAL-III

```
kristal_dbadmin
```

가

가

가

```
(
```

```
).
```

가

가

```
-m
```

```
:
```

```
kristal_dbadmin -c -f -s blue.database.xml
```

```
kristal_dbadmin -li -f -m 1024 -s blue.load.xml
```

BLUE

1024MB

1024MB

1GB

KRISTAL

1GB

가

가

가

가

2GB

가

32

가

가

64

가

가

INDEX\_BY\_CHAR, INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR,

INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_MA, INDEX\_DNA, INDEX\_PROTEIN

INDEX\_BY\_MA INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN 3~4

10

10

가

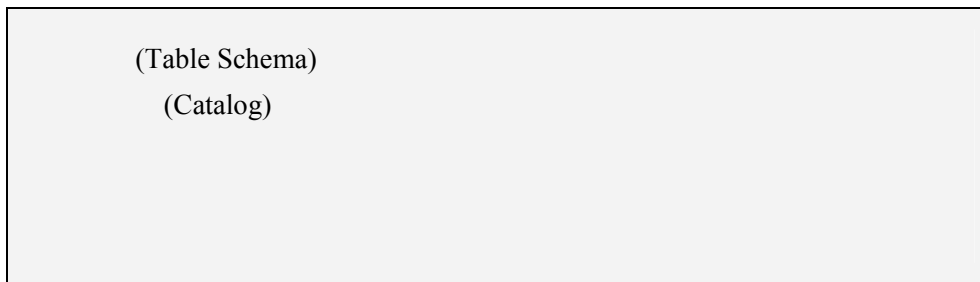
– 1,000

— 가

### 5.4.2 kristal\_dump

kristal\_dump KRISTAL-III

.



```
kristal_dump -acdip -h < > -n < >
[-x ] [-t ] [-r ID] [-s ] [-f ]
```

가 ) 가 .

1) BLUE-DB .

2) /home/blue/volume .

□

i) , ii)

.

:

- i) kristal\_dump -a -h < > -n < >
- ii) kristal\_dump -a -h < > -n < > -x < >

:

- i) kristal\_dump -a -h /home/blue/volume -n BLUE-DB
- ii) kristal\_dump -a -h /home/blue/volume -n BLUE-DB -x SCHEMA01



( ) .

:

kristal\_dump -c -h < > -n < >

:

kristal\_dump -c -h /home/blue/volume -n BLUE-DB

:

\*\*\*\*\* Describe Tables \*\*\*\*\*

BLUE01:1:SCHEMA01

BLUE02:2:SCHEMA01

BLUE03:3:SCHEMA01

\*\*\*\*\*



```

:
kristal_dump -d -h < > -n < > -t < >

```

```

:
kristal_dump -d -h /home/blue/volume -n BLUE-DB -t BLUE01

```



```

:
kristal_dump -i -h < > -n < > -t < > -s < >

```

```

:
kristal_dump -i -h /home/blue/volume -n BLUE-DB -t BLUE01 -s AN

```



```

:
kristal_dump -p -h < > -n < > -t < >

```

:

```
kristal_dump -p -h /home/blue/volume -n BLUE-DB -t BLUE01
```

### 5.4.3 kristal\_import

KRISTAL-III

XML

)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="EUC-KR"?>

<DOCGRP>

<DOCUMENT action="insert" table="blue04">
<AN>BLUE_00001</AN>
<ANI>1</ANI>
<TIK>                                </TIK>
<TIO>Technology Development Program homepage</TIO>
<ABS>
,
</ABS>
<CLS>A1 A2-A3</CLS>
<CON>egy</CON>
<URL>http://163.121.10.41/tdp</URL>
</DOCUMENT>
.....
<DOCUMENT action="INSERT" table="blue04">
<AN>BLUE_00002</AN>
<ANI>2</ANI>
<TIK>                                </TIK>
<TIO>Gateway to New Zealand science</TIO>
<ABS>
```



```
</ABS>
<CLS>A1-A2-A3</CLS>
<CON>nzl</CON>
<URL>http://www.rsnz.govt.nz</URL>
</DOCUMENT>

</DOCGRP>
```

“DOCGRP” , “DOCUMENT”  
 . DOCUMENT

DOCUMENT                  action        table                      , action

“ ” ” ” ” ”  
” ” ” ” .                      action  
  
” . table 가

 (online import)

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc} & \end{array} \right) .$$
$$\vdots$$

```
kristal_import -ip<ip address> -port<port number> -f< >
```

$$\vdots$$

```
kristal_import -ip127.0.0.1 -port32002 -fblue04.xml
```

$$\vdots$$

**-V :** .

**-ip :** IP  
**-port :**  
**-f :**  
**-execute :** “ ”  
**-EXECUTE :**  
**-p :** import  
**-o :** import 가 ,  
**-l :** import  
**-t :**  
**-a :** ( | | | )  
(insert|delete|update|skip)

□ (offline import)

KRISTAL-2.0.3

kristal\_dbadmin

)

```

<?xml version="1.0" ?>

<XMLBulkLoaderSchema ... >
  <XMLBulkLoaderMap ... />
  ...
</XMLBulkLoaderSchema>

```

: XMLBulkLoaderSchema

: database-name, volume-dir, kristal-root

database-name	.
volume-dir	.

kristal-root	KRISTAL-III	.
--------------	-------------	---

: XMLBulkLoaderMap

: table, action, file

table	XML	.
action	XML	/ / /
file	가 XML	.

:

```
<XMLBulkLoaderSchema database-name = "BLUE-DB"
    volume-dir = "/TEST/BLUE/volume"
    kristal-root = "/K2002">
    <XMLBulkLoaderMap table="BLUE01" action="INSERT"
        file="/home/k2002/TEST/BLUE2/data/blue01.xml" /
    <XMLBulkLoaderMap table=" BLUE04" action="SKIP"
        file="/home/k2002/TEST/BLUE2/data/blue04.xml " />
</XMLBulkLoaderSchema>
```

kristal\_dbadmin )

1.

: kristal\_dbadmin -b -s [ ]

kristal\_dbadmin -b -f -s [ ]

:

```
kristal_dbadmin -b -f -s blue.xml_bulk_load.sch
```

```
:
```

```
-b : XML
```

```
.
```

```
-f : skip ,
```

```
-s : .
```

## 2.

```
:
```

```
kristal_dbadmin -x -s [ ]
```

```
:
```

```
kristal_dbadmin -x -s blue.xml_bulk_load.sch
```

```
:
```

```
-x : XML
```

```
.
```

```
-s : .
```

```
-m : Mbytes
```

```
100MB , 2GB .
```

#### 5.4.4 log\_analyzer

KRISTAL-III

..

)

```
[Child-Pid] : 16313
Wed Sep 28 10:07:25 2005
<Message>
<Header>
  <Version>2002.2.0.4</Version>
</Header>
<Body>
  <Process>RETRIEVE</Process>
  <Object>
    <Table_Name>X0tSSVNUQUxfQUxMX1RBQkxFU18=</Table_Name>
    <Space_Operator>0</Space_Operator>
    <Method>0</Method>
    <Query>KFRJSyA6IOydtOynke2KuCAmIO2ZiO2OmOydtOyngCk=</Query>
    <Term_Expansion>2</Term_Expansion>
    <Remove_Chars_Word>1</Remove_Chars_Word>
    <Order>FALSE</Order>
    <Integrate>
      <Is_Used>FALSE</Is_Used>
      <Sorting_Key_Type>-1</Sorting_Key_Type>
      <Order>FALSE</Order>
      <Group_Type>1</Group_Type>
      <Counter>0</Counter>
    </Integrate>
  </Object>
```

```
</Body>
</Message>
```

XML , base64 .  
(kristald) -L( ), -l( )



log\_analyzer [-eup] -l <Log filename> -c [config filename]

log\_analyzer -e -l sample.log

**-e :** EUC-KR ( UTF-8 ).

**-u :** ( ) ( )

**-s :** 가

**-l :**

-c :

## 5.5

, 5.3.1                      kristal\_dbadmin                      KRISTAL-III

### 5.5.1

KRISTAL                      kristal\_dbadmin

#### 5.5.1.1

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<DatabaseSchema>
    <CreateDatabase database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/TEST/BLUE/volume" />
</DatabaseSchema>
```

XML(                      blue.create.xml                      )                      kristal\_dbadmin  
/TEST/BLUE/volume                      BLUE-DB

:

kristal\_dbadmin -c -f -s blue.create.xml

#### 5.5.1.2

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<DatabaseSchema>
    <DeleteDatabase database-name="KTIMS-DB" volume="/KTIMS/volume" />
</DatabaseSchema>
```



---

```
XML( ktims.delete.xml ) kristal_dbadmin
/KTIMS/ volume KTIMS-DB
. -c
.
:

kristal_dbadmin -c -f -s ktims.create.xml
```

## 5.5.2

kristal\_dbadmin

5.5.1

### 5.5.2.1

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<DatabaseSchema>
  < UseDatabase database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/TEST/BLUE/volume" />

  <!-- Table Schema Definitions -->
  <CreateTableSchema name="schema01" alias="schema example">
    <!-- Primary Key Definition -->
    <PrimaryKey sections="AN"/>

    <!-- Stopword File Definition -->
    <Stopword file="/TEST/stopword/swords-eng"/>
    <Stopword file="/TEST/stopword/swords-han"/>

    <!-- Basic Section Definitions -->
    <BasicSection name="AN" data-type="KCHAR[10]" index-type="INDEX_AS_IS" />
    <BasicSection name="ANI" data-type="KINT" index-type="INDEX_AS_NUMERIC" />
    <BasicSection name="TIK" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX_BY_MA" />
    <BasicSection name="TIO" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX_BY_MA" />
    <BasicSection name="ABS" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX_BY_MA" />
    <BasicSection name="URL" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX_AS_IS" />

    <!-- Virtual Section Definitions -->
    <VirtualSection name="VTIK" source-section="TIK" index-type="INDEX_BY_CHAR"/>
```

```
<!-- Union Section Definitions -->
<UnionSection name="BASIC" include-sections="TIK TIO ABS" />

</CreateTableSchema>
</DatabaseSchema>
```

#### 5.5.2.2

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<DatabaseSchema>
  <UseDatabase database-name="KTIMS-DB" volume="/KTIMS/volume" />
  <DeleteTableSchema name="SCHEMA01"/>
  <DeleteTableSchema name="SCHEMA02"/>
</DatabaseSchema>
```

### 5.5.3

#### 5.5.3.1 (가)

C1.TIT.002 C1.BIB.002 가 ,  
schema01 가 .

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<DatabaseSchema>
  <UseDatabase database-name="KTIMS-DB" volume="/KTIMS/volume" />
  <CreateTable table-name="C1.TIT.002" with-schema="schema01"/>
  <CreateTable table-name="C1.BIB.002" with-schema="schema01"/>
</DatabaseSchema>
```

#### 5.5.3.2

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<DatabaseSchema>
  <UseDatabase database-name="KTIMS-DB" volume="/KTIMS/volume" />
  <DeleteTable table-name="table01"/>
  <DeleteTable table-name="table02"/>
</DatabaseSchema>
```

#### 5.5.4

PLAIN TEXT<sup>11</sup> BLOB . XML  
8 .

##### 5.5.4.1

,  
, PLAIN TEXT BLOB 'FILE'  
BLOB .

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
```

```
<DatabaseSchema>
```

```
  <CreateDatabase database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/TEST/BLUE/volume" />
```

```
  <!-- Table Schema Definitions -->
```

```
  <CreateTableSchema name="schema01">
```

```
    <!-- Primary Key Definition -->
```

```
    <PrimaryKey sections="AN"/>
```

```
  <!-- Stopword File Definition -->
```

```
    <Stopword file="/TEST/stopword/swords-eng"/>
```

```
    <Stopword file="/TEST/stopword/swords-han"/>
```

```
  <!-- Basic Section Definitions -->
```

```
    <BasicSection name="AN" data-type="KCHAR[10]" index-type="INDEX_AS_IS" />
```

```
    <BasicSection name="ANI" data-type="KINT" index-type="INDEX_AS_NUMERIC" />
```

```
    <BasicSection name="TIK" data-type="KSTRING"
```

---

<sup>11</sup> PLAIN TEXT .

---

```

        index-type="INDEX_BY_MA"
        use-stemming="YES"
        remove-stopword="YES"
        hanja-to-hangul="YES"
        default-value="" />
<BasicSection name="TIO" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX_BY_MA" />
<BasicSection name="ABS" data-type="KSTRING"
        index-type="INDEX_BY_MA"
        remove-stopword="YES"
        hanja-to-hangul="YES" />
<BasicSection name="URL" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX_AS_IS" />
<BasicSection name="FILE" data-type="KBLOB" />

<!-- Virtual Section Definitions -->
<VirtualSection name="VIR_TIK" source-section="TIK"
        index-type="INDEX_BY_TOKEN"
        use-stemming="YES"
        remove-stopword="YES"
        hanja-to-hangul="YES" />

<!-- Union Section Definitions -->
<UnionSection name="BASIC" include-sections="TIK TIO ABS" />

</CreateTableSchema>

<CreateTable table-name="blue01" with-schema="schema01"/>
<CreateTable table-name="blue02" with-schema="schema01"/>
<CreateTable table-name="blue03" with-schema="schema01"/>
</DatabaseSchema>

```

### 5.5.4.2 PLAIN TEXT

#### PLAIN TEXT

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<LoaderSchema database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/BLUE/volume" kristal-root="/k2002">
  <DocStructure name="struct01" border-string="@Yellow_View">
    <Tag name="#AN=" mapping-section="AN"/>
    <Tag name="#ANI=" mapping-section="ANI" do-skip="no"/>
    <Tag name="#TIK=" mapping-section="TIK"/>
    <Tag name="#TIO=" mapping-section="TIO"/>
    <Tag name="#ABS=" mapping-section="ABS"/>
    <Tag name="#REM=" mapping-section="" do-skip="yes"/>
    <Tag name="#LNG=" mapping-section="" do-skip="yes"/>
    <Tag name="#CON=" mapping-section="" do-skip="yes"/>
    <Tag name="#CLS=" mapping-section="" do-skip="yes"/>
    <Tag name="#URL=" mapping-section="URL"/>
  </DocStructure>

  <LoaderMap table="blue01" doc-structure="struct01" file="/data/blue0*" encoding="EUC-KR" />
  <LoaderMap table="blue02" doc-structure="struct01" file="/data/blue1*" encoding="EUC-KR" />
  <LoaderMap table="blue03" doc-structure="struct01" file="/data/blue2*" encoding="EUC-KR" />
</LoaderSchema>
```

```
@Yellow_View
#AN=BLUE_00001
#ANI=00001
#TIK=
```

#TIO=Technology Development Program homepage

#ABS= 12345 TDP

#LNG=eng

#CON=egy

#CLS=AA

#URL=http://163.121.10.41/tdp/

@Yellow\_View

#AN=BLUE\_00002

#ANI=00002

#TIK=

#TIO=Gateway to New Zealand science

#ABS=

#LNG=eng

#CON=nzl

#CLS=AA

#URL=http://www.rsnz.govt.nz/

#### 5.5.4.3 BLOB

BLOB , PLAIN TEXT  
 . (DocStructure) , BLOB  
 TAG .

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
```

```
<LoaderSchema database-name="BLUE-DB" volume-dir="/BLUE/volume" kristal-root="/k2002">
```

```
<DocStructure name="struct01" border-string="@Yellow_View">
```

```
..... ( ) .....
```

```
<Tag name="#FILE=" mapping-section="FILE"/>
```

```
</DocStructure>
```



```
<LoaderMap table="blue01" doc-structure="struct01" file="/blue01.txt" encoding="EUC-KR" />
</LoaderSchema>
```

BLOB

```

      BLOB
      , "blue01.txt"
      ,
      "/home/blue/binary.dat"
      BLOB
      .

..... (    ) .....
#FILE=/home/blue/binary.dat

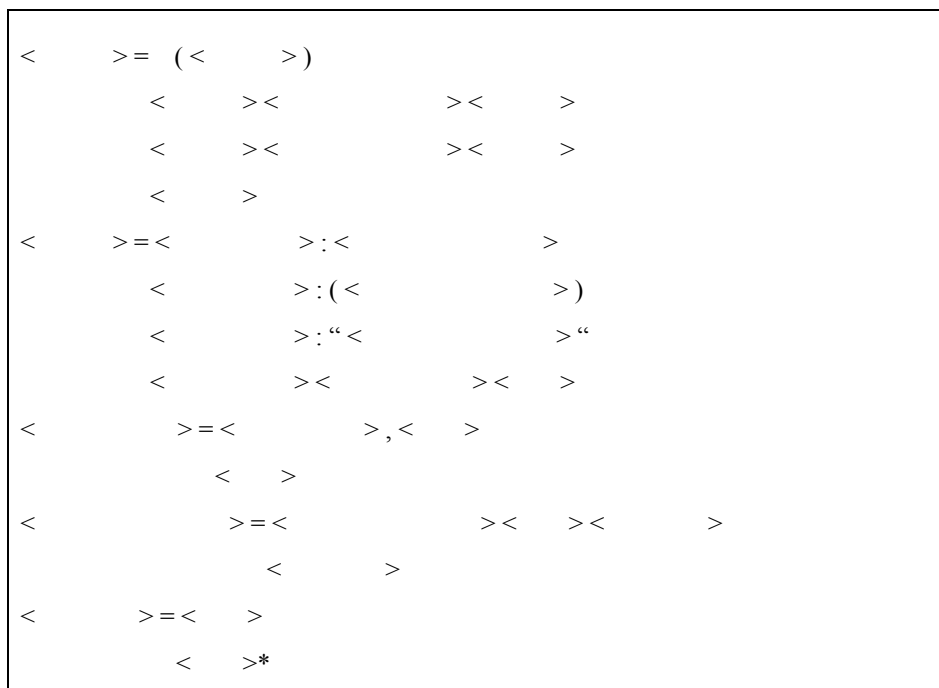
      가
      BLOB
      .
```



<sup>17</sup>,

KRISTAL

[ 6-1]



[ 6-1]

가

,

가

가

<sup>17</sup> “/N” - NEAR , “/W” - WITHIN : A /N2 B A B  
가 , A /W1 B A B 가

KRISTAL



ORGANIZATION

“.”

ORGANIZATION:



“.” (1) “  
” TITLE CONTENT 가 , (2)  
가 .

(1) TITLE, CONTENT :

(2) TITLE : | CONTENT :

KRISTAL KRISTAL-II  
KRISTAL-III 가

KRISTAL-III (Union Section)

### 6.1.2

KRISTAL-III ,  
KRISTAL 가 . ,

KRISTAL

&lt;=)

(∼)

2 가

[ 6-1]

		INDEX_AS_IS	SECTION: WORD SECTION = WORD
		INDEX_AS_NUMERIC	SECTION < WORD SECTION > WORD SECTION <= WORD SECTION >= WORD SECTION:WORD~WORD
		INDEX_BY_MA INDEX_BY_TOKEN INDEX_BY_CHAR INDEX_BY_MIX_CHAR INDEX_BY_MIX_MA INDEX_PROTEIN INDEX_DNA	SECTION: WORD

[ 6-1] INDEX\_AS\_IS INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC  
 “SECTION: WORD” “SECTION = WORD”

INDEX\_AS\_IS INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC

가

INDEX\_BY\_MA,

INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

가 가 .

.

, TITLE( )

INDEX\_BY\_MA

, AUTHOR

INDEX\_AS\_IS , DATE

INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC

가 .

- (1) TITLE :
- (2) TITLE :
- (3) TITLE : (가 )
- (4) AUTHOR :
- (5) AUTHOR >
- (6) DATE > 1990
- (7) TITLE >
- (8) TITLE <=
- (9) **DATE : 1990 ~ 2005** (DATE>=1990 AND DATE<=2005)

[ 6-1]

(1) (3) INDEX\_BY\_MA

, (4)~ (5) INDEX\_AS\_IS .

(6) INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC

. , TITLE (7) (8) .

TITLE INDEX\_BY\_MA 가 , [ 6-1]

. (9) DATE>=1990 AND DATE<=2005

(~)가 .

### 6.1.3

가 (:)가 ,



가 (TITLE) ‘car audio system’ , [ 6-2]

, ‘car’, ‘audio’, ‘system’ TITLE

[ 6-2] vs

TITLE : car & audio & system TITLE : ( car & audio & system ) TITLE : ( car ) & audio & system TITLE : ( ( car & audio ) & system )	TITLE : car & TITLE : audio & TITLE : system



(1) ‘TITLE’ 가 ‘system’

(2) ‘car’

(1) ( TITLE: car & audio ) & system

(2) car & TITLE : audio & system

3] . [ 6-3] , [ 6-

[ 6-3]

(1) DATE > 1990   2002
(2) DATE > ( 1990 & 2002 )
(3) DATE = 1990   2002
(4) DATE = ( 1990 & 2002 )

[ 6-3] (1) “DATE > 1990”  
 . (2) (1990 & 2002) = false 가 (3)  
 “DATE = 1990 | DATE = 2002” . (4) (2) 가  
 가

KRISTAL-III IRMS 가 (Boolean Operator)  
 (Binary Operator) . 가  
 가

. TITLE INDEX\_BY\_MA,  
 AUTHOR INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN, ABSTRACT INDEX\_BY\_MA



가 .

- |     |  |         |
|-----|--|---------|
| (1) | TITLE:   |         |
| (2) | TITLE:   | &       |
| (3) | TITLE:   | AND AND |
| (4) | ABSTRACT:  | /w1 /w1 |
| (5) | (TITLE: Information Retrieval) & (AUTHOR: Gerard Salton) |         |

(1) TITLE ‘ , ’  
 . ‘ , ’ 가  
 – C++ API Cparameter\_t p\_in  
 – p\_in.term\_expansion = FULL\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION  
 가  
 . TITLE INDEX\_BY\_MA  
 (1) (TITLE: /W1 ) TITLE  
 “ ” p\_in.term\_expansion =  
 NO\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION , 가  
 가 ‘ , ’  
 “ ”  
 (2) TITLE ‘ , ’ ‘ , ’ 가  
 . (3) (2) 가 ‘ , ’ ‘ , ’ ‘ , ’  
 . (4) ‘ , ’ ‘ , ’ ‘ , ’  
 1  
 ” “ ” “ ” “ ”  
 가 .  
 (5) AND 가  
 p\_in.space\_operator SPACE\_AND, SPACE\_OR,

SPACE\_NOT, SPACE\_WITHIN, SPACE\_NEAR . AND  
 p\_in.space\_operator = SPACE\_AND  
 (5) (TITLE) “Inforamtion” “Retrieval”  
 (AUTHOR) “Gerard” “Salton”

- |     |                                   |                |
|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| (6) | TITLE:                            | NOT            |
| (7) | ABSTRACT:                         | NOT            |
| (8) | (TITLE:                           | )   (ABSTRACT: |
| (9) | ABSTRACT: information /n2 content |                |

(6) (7) . KRISTAL  
 NOT “ NOT ” “ ” “ ”  
 . “ NOT ” “ ” “ ”  
 (TITLE: NOT )  
 “ ” 가  
 KRISTAL NOT  
 (8) TITLE ABSTRACT “ ”  
 “ ”  
 p\_in.sapce\_operator (9)  
 NEAR . “information /n2 content”  
 ‘information’ ‘content’ 가  
 “information content” “conent of information”  
 가 가 , “information /w1 content” “content of information”  
 가  
 NEAR (ABSTRACT: information /n2 content)

## 6.1.4

가

. [ 6-2] KRISTAL-III

“”

()

:

= &gt; &lt; &gt;= &lt;=

/W /N

AND(&amp;) OR() NOT(!)

[ 6-2]

[ 6-2]

[()] > [:] > [=] = [>] = [<] = [>=] = [<=] > [/W] = [/N] > [&] = [] = [!]      가 <sup>18</sup> [“”] >

18

(,)

### 6.1.5

(“”)

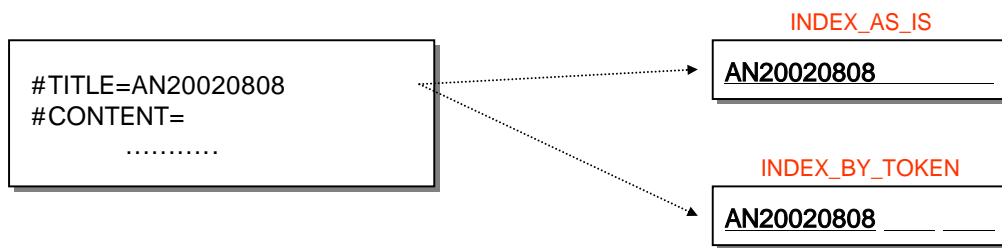
, INDEX\_AS\_IS

TITLE 가 ,

INDEX\_AS\_IS 1

가 , INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN 3

가



가 TITLE INDEX\_AS\_IS ,

(1)

(2)

3

(1) TITLE : “AN20020808 ”  
 (2) TITLE : AN20020808

INDEX\_AS\_IS  
 INDEX\_AS\_IS  
 INDEX\_AS\_IS  
 INDEX\_AS\_IS  
 INDEX\_BY\_MA, INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN use-index-bigram  
 true

(3) ABSTRACT : “Information Retrieval”  
 (4) ABSTRACT : Information Retrieval

ABSTRACT INDEX\_BY\_MA use-index-bigram=“YES”  
 bigram 가  
 (3) (4) 가  
 (3) “information retrieval” 가 가 가  
 (4) “information” “retrieval”  
 가 (3) (4)  
 “information retrieval” 가 (4)  
 가 가 (3)

IDNDEX\_PROTEIN      INDEX\_DNA

가 2

“ACD EFG”

“ACDEF”, “CDEFG”

KRISTAL

- (5) PROTEIN : ACDEF GHIJK
- (6) PROTEIN : “ACDEF GHIJK”

KRISTAL (5)

KRISTAL (PROTEIN: ACDEF) | (PROETIN: GHIJK) (가 OR ).

가 (5)

(5)

(6) 가

(6) KRISTAL (PROTEIN: ACDEF) | (PROTEIN: CDEFG) | (PROTEIN: DEFGH) | (PROTEIN: EFGHI) | (PROTEIN: FGHIJ) | (PROTEIN: GHIJK)

(5) (6) 가

### 6.1.6

가  
(recall) (precision) .

.

.

- ( )
- 
- 

가 , 3 가

.

,

가 .

KRISTAL

#### 6.1.6.1

KRISTAL

- 1: ( )

(Union Section) 가

,

, BASIC TITLE, ETITLE, ABS  
, 가 (1) (1) (2)

,                      KRISTAL                      OR  
                     AND                      AND  
                     AND                      .

(1) BASIC:  
 (2) TITLE:                      | ETITLE:                      | ABS:

(1)                      (2)                      19  
                     ,  
                     .  
                     가                      .                      가  
                     .                      가  
                     .                      가  
                     가                      .                      가  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ VIRTUAL                      UNION  
                     (                      , INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC, INDEX\_AS\_IS  
                     VIRTUAL

19                      (Union Section)  
 COMMAND LINE

가



).

UNION

20

(1) (BI : ) & (BI : )  
(2) (BI : & BI : )

(1) (2) ? UNION BI BI  
AB

	(TI)	(AB)
{ 1 }		
{ 2 }		

(1) KRISTAL (TI : | AB : ) & (TI :  
| AB : ) . (TI : | AB : ) 1 ,  
(TI : | AB : ) 1 . 1 (1)  
2 (1) (1)  
1 2 가 .

(2) (1) .  
(2) BI : ( & ) . (2) (1)  
(TI : & ) | (AB : & ) .  
1 2 (2) 2

20 UNION AND, WITHIN,  
NEAR, NOT OR

(1) (2) . ( )  
 가 가 **UNION**  
 . UNION  
 ( , (2)  
 ).

● 2: (SPACE\_OPERATOR)  
 가  
 ' & '  
 , 가 .( API  
 space\_operator  
 p\_in.space\_operator = SPACE\_AND | SPACE\_OR | SPACE\_NOT | SPACE\_NEAR |  
 SPACE\_WITHIN .)

(1) TI :  
 (2) → TI : ( & & )  
 (3) → TI : ( | | )

(1) (2) (p\_in.space\_operator  
 SPACE\_AND . p\_in.space\_operator  
 ). SPACE\_OR  
 (p\_in.space\_operator=SPACE\_OR), (3)  
 ( )  
 (2) 가

가

● 3:

가

INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

”

· , TI  
 “ ” “ ” “  
 가 “ - ”  
 , “ - ”

가

· , 가 (1) , TI INDEX\_BY\_MA  
 가 ‘ ’ , ‘ ’ ,  
 ‘ ’ 가

(2)

(3)

(1) TI:

(2) → TI: ( /W 1 )

(3) → TI: ( )

(2)

TI

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ - ”

가  
 . ( 4 )

(4) TI: red-eared

KRISTAL API term\_expansion

p\_in.term\_expansion = FULL\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION

, p\_in.term\_expansion =

NO\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION

PARTIAL\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION

. ( AND

가 ).

\	No Expansion	Partial Expansion	Full Expansion
( )			
“( )”			
( )		( /W1 )	( /W1 )
“( )”			( /W1 )
Information Retrieval ( )	Information Retrieval	Information Retrieval	Information Retrieval
“Information Retrieval” ( )	Information /W1 Retrieval	Information /W1 Retrieval	Information /W1 Retrieval
Information Retrieval ( )	Information & Retrieval	Information & Retrieval	Information & Retrieval

## FULL\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION

(5) TITLE:

(6) TITLE: /w1

(5) (6)

가 “ ” 가 (5) “

” “ - ”

TITLE (INDEX\_BY\_MA ) AUTHOR (INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

) BASIC

(7) BASIC:

(8) (TITLE: | ) | (AUTHOR: )

(9) (TITLE: ) | (AUTHOR: )

(7)

(8)

(9)

(7)

가

“ ” (9)

(8) “ ”

가 “ ” “ ” “ ”

(9) “ ”

(8)

가

(8) 가

(8)

(9) (8)

KRISTAL

p\_in.term\_expansion = FULL\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION

#### 6.1.6.2

(1) (2) (

) (3) (1)

(1) TI :

(2) → TI : ( ( /W 1 ) & )

(2) → TI : ( )

		Term			
--	--	------	--	--	--

		Expansion			
“李舜臣”	( )	( )	AS_IS	“李舜臣”	“李舜臣”
李舜臣	&	( )	CHAR	李 舜 臣	李 & 舜 & 臣 & &
李舜臣	/W1	FULL	TOKEN	李舜臣	李舜臣 /W1
李舜臣	/W1	FULL	MA	李舜臣	李舜臣 /W1
李舜臣	&	( )	MIX_CHAR	李 舜 臣	(李 /W1 舜 /W1 臣)&( /W1 )
李舜臣	/W1	FULL	MIX_MA	李 舜 臣	(李 /W1 舜 /W1 臣)/W4 (( /W1 )  )
李舜臣	&	NO	MIX_MA	李 舜 臣	(李 /W1 舜 /W1 臣)&(( /W1 /W1 )  )

### 6.1.6.3

KRISTAL “가”  
 “가” , 가 “가”  
 “가 | 가”  
 “information retrieval” “ 가  
 “information retrieval” “ ”

KRISTAL p\_in.thesaurus\_levels

XML

UTF-8

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>

<Dictionary>
  <Version> 1.0 </Version>
  <WordList>
    <Word name="      ">
      <Level no="1">
        <Synonym value="information retrieval"/>
      </Level>
    </Word>
    <Word name="李舜臣">
      <Level no="2">
        <Synonym value="      "/>
      </Level>
      <Level no="3">
        <Synonym value="      "/>
      </Level>
      <Level no="4">
        <Synonym value="      "/>
      </Level>
    </Word>
    <Word name="3.1      ">
      <Level no="3">
        <Synonym value="      "/>
      </Level>
      <Level no="3">
        <Synonym value="      "/>
      </Level>
      <Level no="4">
        <Synonym value="      "/>
      </Level>
    </Word>
  </WordList>
</Dictionary>

```

[ XML ]

XML

, &lt;Dictionary&gt;

&lt;Verion&gt;



```

<WordList>      가      . <WordList>
      . <Word>      name
      .
      가
<Word>      <Level>
      .
      <Level>
<Synonym>      가 value
      .
      <Level>      <Word>      1
      no      <Level>      no
      .
      “3.1”      3
가      2      “      ”      “      ”
      .
<Level no=”1”>      , <Level no=”2”>      , <Level
no=”3”>      , <Level no=”4”>      (      )
      가
      ,
      .
      .
      <Retrieve>
      .
      query_thesaurus_files

```

```
<Retrieve query_thesaurus_files="/home/trend/dict/synonym_dict.xml" />
<Retrieve
    query_thesaurus_files="/home/trend/dict/syndict1.xml
    /home/trend/dict/syndict2.xml
    /home/trend/dict/syndict3.xml" />
<Retrieve query_thesaurus_files="/home/trend/dict/syndict1.xml,
    /home/trend/dict/syndict2.xml, /home/trend/dict/syndict3.xml,
    /home/kristal/dict/hanja_dict.xml" />
```

1  
XML , 3  
4  
1  
( ), (,), (,), (TAP) . 2  
KRISTAL  
KRISTAL KRISTAL  
query\_thesaurus\_files  
KRISTAL  
KRISTAL  
가  
vector<int> p\_in.thesaurus\_levels  
KRISTAL 가 XML

\	1	2	3	4
李舜臣	General Lee			
3.1				
靑				
	Information retrieval			KRISTAL

[ ]

XML

1, 2, 3, 4 가 .

INDEX\_BY\_MA, INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

p\_in.thesaurus\_levels 2 3  
 p\_in.thesaurus\_levels.push\_back(2);  
 p\_in.thesaurus\_levels.push\_back(3);, RETRIEVE TIT  
 INDEX\_BY\_MA 가 (1) “TIT: 李舜  
 臣” 2, 3 (2) “TIT: 李舜臣 |  
 | “ .

- (1) TIT: 李舜臣
- (2) TIT: 李舜臣 |
- (3) WEATHER: 靑
- (4) WEATHER: 靑 |
- (5) ABS:
- (6) ABS: /W1 | Information retrieval
- (7) TIT: 3.1
- (8) TIT: 3 /W1 1 /W1
- (9) TIT: 3.1 |

(3) WEATHER INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN 3

(4) 1 (5)

(6)

(

), p\_in.term\_expansion

(7), (8), (9) . TIT 가 INDEX\_BY\_MA  
 p\_in.term\_expansion=FULL\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION  
 p\_in.thesaurus\_levels 3 , (7) (8)  
 . INDEX\_BY\_MA ‘.’  
 .  
 p\_in.term\_expansion=NO\_QUERY\_TERM\_EXPANSION (7)  
 (9) . (9) “3.1 ”  
 가 “ ”  
 . KRISTAL (pre-expansion)  
 (post-expansion)  
 .  
 KRISTAL  
 . ,  
 . INDEX\_BY\_MA, INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN  
 .  
 INDEX\_BY\_CHAR, INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR, INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_MA  
 가 가 . “TIT:  
 李舜臣” TIT INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR  
 p\_in.thesaurus\_levels “TIT: 李 /W1 舜 /W1 臣”  
 . “李”, “舜”, “臣”  
 “李舜臣”  
 .  
 p\_in.thesaurus\_levels <sup>21</sup> .  
 KRISTAL 가

---

<sup>21</sup> KRISTAL  
 가 INDEX\_BY\_MA “MA\_SEC: ”  
 thesaurus\_levels={ -1, 1} “MA\_SEC: | Information & retrieval”

\	1	2	3
李舜臣			
3.1			
靑			
	IR		KRISTAL

[ ]

- (1) “MIX\_CHAR\_SEC: 李舜臣 ” (thesaurus\_levels={1})
- (2) “MIX\_CHAR\_SEC: 李 /W1 舜 /W1 臣 ”
- (3) “MIX\_CHAR\_SEC: 李舜臣 ” (thesaurus\_levels={ - 1})
- (4) “MIX\_CHAR\_SEC: 李舜臣 | ”
- (5) “MIX\_CHAR\_SEC: (李 /W1 舜 /W1 臣) | ( /W1 /W1 ) ”

INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR (1) thesaurus\_levels

(2) “ ”

1

(3) thesaurus\_levels -1

가 1 가

1 “李舜臣” (4)

가 (5)

## 6.2 KRISTAL

KRISTAL2002 (Boolean), (Vector) (Vector Boolean) 가 .

- KRISTAL , , 22 , (INDEX\_BY\_CHAR, INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR, INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_MA )

- KRISTAL 23 . INDEX\_BY\_MA, INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

- KRISTAL 가 ,

가

### 6.2.1

(Boolean) 가 . [ 6-4] , 24 . (Boolean)

---

22 \*

23 ,

24 KRISTAL-II

[ 6-4]

&(AND)	=	N(NEAR)	*
(OR)	<	W(WITHIN)	
!(NOT)	<=		
	>=		
	>		



KRISTAL

(Binary Operator)

( (4) ).

ABS: ( &amp; ) ..... (1)

ABS: ( | ) ..... (2)

TI: ( ! ) ..... (3)

ABS: ! ..... (4)

(1) ABS “ ” “ ”

(2) ABS “ ” “ ” 가

(3) TI “ ” “ ”

가 (4) KRISTAL-III

. KRISTAL ‘!’ “AND NOT” .



DATE >= 20020101 ..... (5)

(5) DATE INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC 가 .  
 (5) DATE 가 2002 1 1  
 . >, <, >=, <= ‘ ’, ‘ ’,  
 ‘ ’, ‘ ’, 가 .



ABS: ( /W2 ) ..... (6)

ABS: ( /N2 ) ..... (7)

(6) ABS 가 2  
 “ ” “ ” . (7)  
 ABS 가 2 “ ”  
 “ ” .



ABS: ( ! ) ..... (8)

(8) ABS “ ” “ ”



KRISTAL-III

,

3

✻

ABS

“ ”

### 6.2.2

KRISTAL-III

. KRISTAL

. KRISTAL

[ 6-5] .

[ 6-5]

			*

가 , , 가 가 가 가

□

TI: ..... (1)

TI: ..... (2)

(1) TI “ ” 가  
(ranking)

(2)  
(TI: )

□

ABS: \* ..... (3)  
 ABS: \* ..... (4)  
 ABS: inf\* ..... (5)

(3) ABS “ ”, “ ”, “ ”, “ ”  
 “ ”  
 .  
 KRISTAL  
 3 , 1 . (4)  
 (5)  
 .

□

TI: ..... (7)  
 → TI: ..... (8)

(7) (8) 가 . (8) TI  
 “ ” 가 가 가  
 .  
 가  
 .

### 6.2.3

6] . KRISTAL [ 6-6]

가 (

가 , ; >> > ).

[ 6-6]

&(AND)	=	N(NEAR)	*
(OR)	<	W(WITHIN)	
!(NOT)	<=		
	>=		
	>		

### 6.3

KRISTAL-III  
가



[ 6-7] .

[ 6-7]

Recall( )			
Precision( )			
	AND, OR, NOT, WITHIN/NEAR, *	*	AND, OR, NOT, WITHIN/NEAR, *
	가		가
(Memory, CPU)			
Memory DB	O	O	O
	O	X	O
가		OR	OR

p\_in.method = BOOLEAN\_MODEL , p\_in.method =

VECTOR\_MODEL, p\_in.method = VECTOR\_BOOLEAN\_MODEL



KRISTAL-III

kristald

configure

[ 6-8]

<Retrieve max_sorting_size="2000"/>	<p>Default (100,000 )</p> <p>max_sorting_size 가 ( unlimited size : -1)</p>	
<Retrieve max_query_size="20"/>	<p>(default: unlimited query size)</p>	
<Retrieve max_asterisk_query_size="50"/>	<p>* (default: 20</p> <p>), “ *”</p> <p>“ ” 50</p> <p>. ( 3</p> <p>)</p>	
<Retrieve max_document_list_size="3000"/>	<p>가 (default: 2000 )</p>	

<pre>&lt;Retrieve document_length_normalization=" middle"/&gt;</pre>	<p>. Long, short, middle (default: middle).</p>	
<pre>&lt;MemoryDB memory_filtering_mode="true" additional_memory_size="1000"&gt;  &lt;MemorySection    name="AN" target_schemas="schema01"/&gt; &lt;/MemoryDB&gt;</pre>	<p>DB 가</p> <p>DB</p> <p>DB DB</p> <p>256byte</p> <p>DB</p> <p>가</p> <p>Memory_filtering_mode /</p> <p>true Filtering(AND )</p> <p>(default false)</p> <p>DB , / /</p> <p>DB</p>	<p>Memory-DB</p>

<pre>&lt;ResultSet      reuse="true" max_result_size="0" set_size="5000000"/&gt;</pre>	<p>KRISTAL Set-Cache</p> <p>. Resue="true"</p> <p>가</p> <p>가</p> <p>. Max_result_size</p> <p>가</p> <p>. Set_size</p> <p>refresh</p> <p>(Default false)</p>	Set-Cache
<pre>&lt;ResultSet do_not_keep_document_id="true" /&gt;</pre>	<p>KRISTAL Version 2.x.x</p> <p>Document ID Document ID</p> <p>.( / )</p> <p>Document ID</p>	<p>Version</p> <p>2.x.x</p> <p>3.1</p>

[ 6-8]

7

**DB**

DB

DB

가



```

가
DB
50,000 <= DF <= 100,000 DB
(KRISTAL DB )
DB DB 가
가
DB kristal_firefox kristal_firefox
*****
kristal_firefox version 0.1.2 - GIIS(tm)
*****
-----
SYNOPSIS : KRISTALDir DBName DBDir [-tsfqb] ...
-----
KRISTALDIR : Directory of the installed KRISTAL-III (KRIRSTAL )
DBName : DataBase Name( )
DBDir : DataBase Directory( )
-----
-b : Building summary-dbs
tables: building tablename [-a:all tables list]
term df: ( )
pruning size: ( )

```

) BLUE DB Table 가 50,000 50,000  
Summary DB

\$>kristal\_firefox ~/K2002 BLUE ./volume -b -a 50000 50000

) BLUE DB BLUE01 SummaryDB

ex) kristal\_firefox ~/K2002 BLUE ./volume -d BLUE01

### □ LIKE

LIKE KRISTAL 3.1.x . LIKE  
DB Section . LIKE  
256byte 256byte  
256byte .

LIKE .

Ex) TITLE: % % → (\* \*) 가

Ex) TITLE: % % → ( \*) 가

Ex) TITLE: % → (\* ) 가

Ex) TITLE: % % % → (\* \*,\* \*) 가

LIKE 가 .

Ex) CONTENT: & TITLE % % → ( & \* \*) 가

## 7 KRISTAL

KRISTAL-III

### 7.1

KRISTAL-III

XML

#### 7.1.1



```
<?xml version="1.0"?>

<ServerConfig>
  <Server ip_address="127.0.0.1"
          port="50000"
          no_child="3"
          kristal_root="/home/k2002/K2002" />
  <Database directory="/home/k2002/TEST/BLUE/volume"
            name="BLUE-DB"
            description="BLUE Web Site Directory Service" />
  <Retrieve max_sorting_size="0" />
  <ResultSet reuse="false"
```

```

        max_result_size="0"
        set_size="5000000" />
    <MemoryDB memorydb_size="200">
        <MemorySection name="AN" target_tables="BLUE01 BLUE02 BLUE03"/>
    </MemoryDB>
    <AccessList ip="127.0.0.1" />
    <AccessList ip="203.254.176.*" />
</ServerConfig>

```

KRISTAL 127.0.0.1(local host) 50000  
 (kristal\_root) /home/k2002/K2002  
 3 가 (no\_child=3).  
 /home/k2002/TEST/BLUE/volume  
 BLUE-DB DB "BLUE Web Site  
 Directory Service"

(max\_sorting\_size=).

KRISTAL  
 (ResultSet reuse="false").  
 (max\_result\_size="0"), 500  
 (set\_size="5000000")

DB 200MB BLUE01, BLUE02, BLUE03 AN

BLUE-DB (Access Right) 127.0.0.1(Localhost)  
 203.254.176. IP 가 . IP  
 가 . 127.0.0.1 AccessList

Server		
	Ip_address	Ip
	Port	가 port ( port )
	no_of_child	( )
	kristal root	KRISTAL-III 가 ( )
Database	가 Database	
	Directory	( )
	Name	( )
	Description	
Retrieve	. ( . )	
	Max_sorting_size	(0 Default: 10000)
ResultSet	Result Set	
	Max_result_size	가 . ( , 0 .) default = 0
	reuse	false Result Set , True . default = no
	Set_size	result set 가 slot . slot 가 가 set_size result set 0 . default = 100000
MemoryDB		



### 7.1.2

KRISTAL-III ( ) .

#### **kristald**

kristald [-DLvh] <config file>

<config file> , -DL .

-D : (Daemon Mode) ,  
 . -D  
 (Console Mode)

-L : ,  
 .

-v : .

-h : .

KRISTAL -D 가  
 KRISTAL

blue.config.xml KRISTAL

( : )

kristald blue.config.xml

KRISTAL 가 .

. KRISTAL

가

Crtl-c

.

가

KRISTAL

-D

.

( : )

kristald -D blue.config.xml

-D kristald 가

KRISTAL

가 가

KRISTAL

.

KRISTAL

-L

-L

,

-D

(-DL)



( : kristald - )

kristald -DL blue.config.xml

KRISTAL

가 , +2 가 .  
 ”ps -aef | grep kristald” . (system  
 system .)

가

Busy

가 , pid pid “kristald .pid” 가  
 pid

kristal

“kristal .pid” 가

가

가

가

KRISTAL

XML

## 7.2

..

Listen Port	: 20032	DB Name	: BIB1
Max Children	: 2	Min Children	: 2
Max FD	: 6	Listen FD	: 3
Total Work Count	: 109	Parent's Pid	: 19305
Current Children	: 2		
Available Children	: 2		
Busy Checker : available	Pid : 19308	FD : 6	count : 0
Child [0] : available	Pid : 19306	FD : 5	count : 102
Child [1] : available	Pid : 19307	FD : 5	count : 7

```

Listen Port    DB Name          , Max Children  Min Children
              가                  no_of_child

. Kristal

no_child      2

Total Work Count   가                  Parent's Pid   Load
balancer         Id           .

Current Children   . KRISTAL
                  no_of_child

Available Children
KRISTAL

Busy Checker      가
using             available

```

. Pid id fd file  
descriptor count 가 .

가 .

. 가 Server Busy

KRISTAL

가 Server Busy

no\_child 가 .

( )

1. 가 .

2. 가 Busy Checker 가 가  
Server Busy .

3. Busy Checker 가 Server Listen Queue

4. Listen Queue 가 Client Library connect  
( 3 ) Listen Queue 가 Server  
Busy . (Busy Checker 가 Busy  
Error code 가 .)

Busy Checker 가

(no\_child 가), Listen Queue

### 7.3

KRISTAL-III 가 .

Ctrl-C

kristald\_stop ,

kristald\_stop .

‘ 가 ’, ‘

가 ’, ‘Busy’ ,

---

kristald\_stop

kristald\_stop <config file>

config file . KRISTAL

kristald\_stop config file pid

, pid kristal 가 (SIGUSR1)

. kristal

pid .

\* : kristald (kill signal ) pid

/

/ 가 .

## 7.4

KRISTAL-III

KRISTAL-III

kristal\_mon

kristal\_mon <Config List File> <Interval> <logfilename>

Config List File	Interval	, Config List File	KRISTAL
Config File		. Logfilename	log

Interval

Kristal IP Port Interval, DB DB  
OK, Failure 가 .

config file	list
-------------	------

Config List File : kmontest.conf

```
/home/k2002/K2002/bin/test-mhlee.xml
```

/home/gaia/kconfing/blue-test.xml

# Kmon kmontest.conf 30 log

< KRISTAL-III Monitor 1.0 >

Start Time : Fri Dec 19 16:22:22 2003

Interval : 30 sec

Fri Dec 19 16:22:22 2003

=====				
DB	IP	PORT	STATUS	DESCRIPTION
=====				
BLUE-DB	127.0.0.1	50003	Failure	Test_DB
-----				

log , 가  
DB 가 .

## 7.5

KRISTAL

,

.

,

.

KRISTAL

C++

Java

가

C++

C++

KRISTAL\_HOME/include/ClientLib.h

, KRISTAL\_HOME/lib/libclient.a

ProC

KRISTAL C++

Java





RETRIEVE_SIMILAR_DOCUMENTS	.
RETRIEVE_IN_RESULT	ID 가
GET_DOCUMENTS_FROM_RESULT	, 가 , 가 가
GET_DOCUMENTS_WITH_IDS	ID ID 가
GET_DOCUMENTS_WITH_PRIMARY_KEY	GET_DOCUMENTS_XXX primary_key
GET_DOCUMENT_ID_WITH_DOCUMENT	가 가, Primary Key
BROWSE_ALL_DOCUMENTS	Table Set ID
CALCULATE	. Query MAX, MIN, AVG, SUM, CNT
SORT_BY_SECTION	. Sorting_key_type 가
PROCESS_DATABASE_SCHEMA	가 XML

APPEND_DOCUMENT	Documents sections, table_id
DELETE_DOCUMENT	
UPDATE_DOCUMENT	Documents sections
CHECK_STATUS	check
SAVE_USER_LOG	가 u_kristald.log
GET_XML_NODES_FROM_RESULT	XML Node 가 Flag XML Node 가 가
GET_XML_NODES_WITH_IDS	ID ID Node 가
GET_XML_NODES_INFO	XML , , , 가
GET_XML_TREE	XML Tree node DFS
RETRIEVE_DOCUMENTNS_WITH_FOREIGN_KEY	Navigation
APPEND_XML_NODE	XML , ,
UPDATE_XML_NODE	XML UPDATE_DOCUMENT
DELETE_XML_NODE	XML 가 가

	가 total_df
MOVE_XML_NODE	XML
MULTIPLE_RETRIEVE	RETRIEVE 가 RETRIEVE Integrate group_counts Thesaurus_levels

Manual” . “Programmer's Manual”  
가 . “Programmer's Manual”

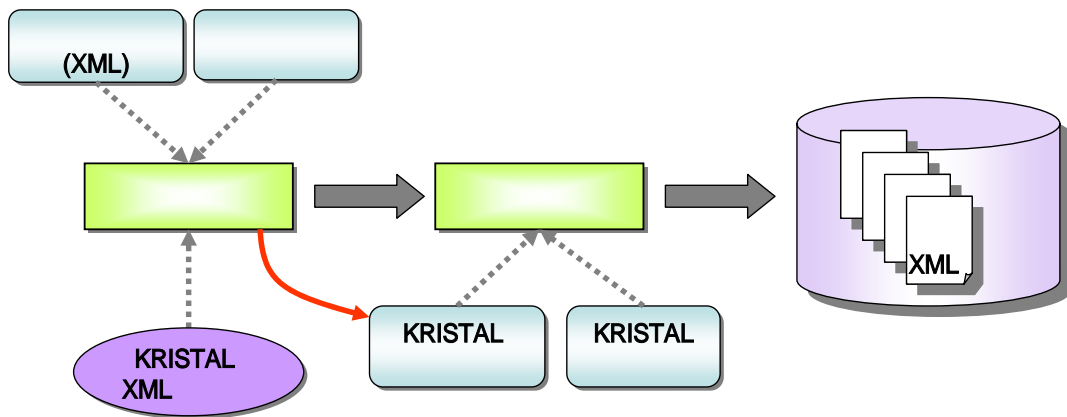
## 8 XML

KRISTAL-III PLAIN TEXT , XML  
XML

### 8.1 XML

KRISTAL-III XML  
KRISTAL-III XML [

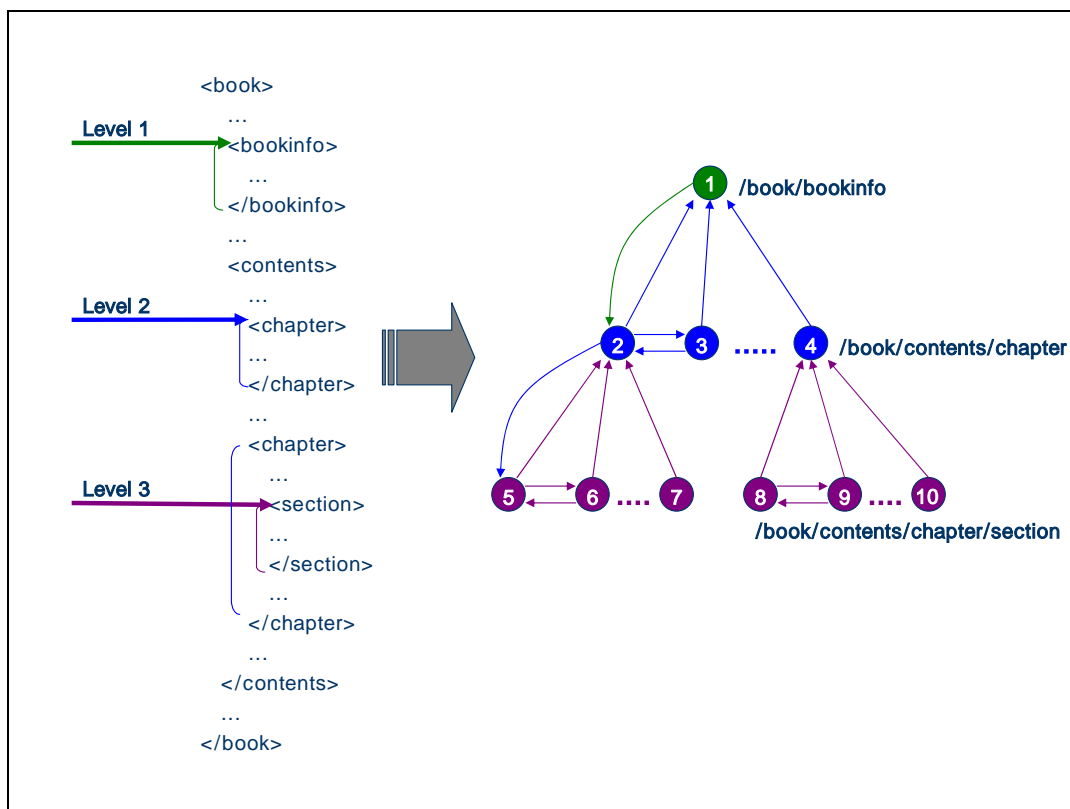
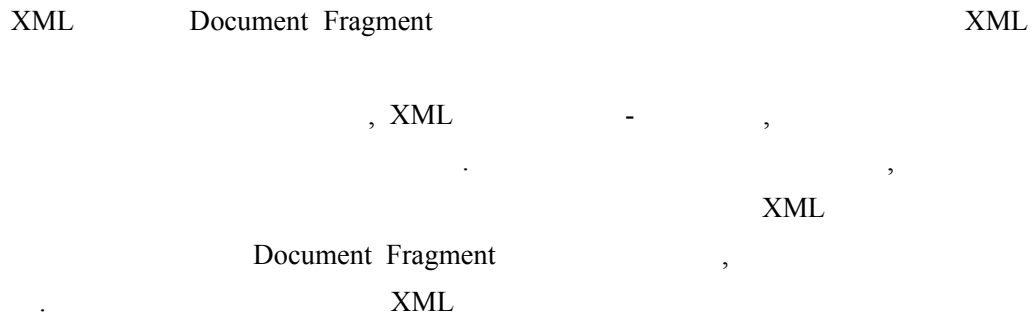
8-1]



[ 8-1] XML

[ 8-1] KRISTAL-III XML  
XML XML  
XML 가 XML  
,

## 8.1.1



[ 8-2] XML

[ 8-2] XML XML  
 가 가  
 XML 가 가 -  
 XML  
 (alias)  
 XML  
 XML

### 8.1.2 XML

XML XML  
 XPath XQuery XML  
 가 XML  
 가 XML  
 KRISTAL-III 가 XML  
 가  
 가  
 가 EBOOK XML /book/contents/chapter  
 chapter chapter-title CHAPTER\_TITLE  
 IndexSection CHAPTER\_TITLE  
 chapter  
 book, contents, chapter 가 XML

가

## 8.2 XML

KRISTAL-III XML XML KRISTAL-III

KRISTAL-III XML ( )

KRISTAL-III XML

XML - ,

가 XML

KRISTAL-III

### 8.2.1 (Rule) DTD

XML KRISTAL-III

XML (Merge) ,

XML

. XML DTD

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="EUC-KR"?>
<!ELEMENT Rule (LevelInfo+)>
<!--ATTLIST Rule
nodeRelation (YES | NO) #IMPLIED
nodeInclusion (YES | NO) #IMPLIED-->
<!--ELEMENT LevelInfo (MergeSectionList?, IndexSectionList?)>
<!--ATTLIST LevelInfo
no CDATA #REQUIRED
path CDATA #REQUIRED
constraint CDATA #IMPLIED
nodeDeletion (YES | NO) #IMPLIED-->
<!--ELEMENT MergeSectionList (MergeSection+)>
<!--ATTLIST MergeSectionList
delimiter CDATA #IMPLIED-->
```



```

<!ELEMENT MergeSection EMPTY>
<!--ATTLIST MergeSection
    path      CDATA    #IMPLIED
    attr      CDATA    #IMPLIED
    type      (SELF-TEXT | SINGLE-TEXT | MULTI-TEXT | ALL | ALL-SE) #IMPLIED
    delimiter CDATA    #IMPLIED
    length    CDATA    #IMPLIED
    textDelimiter CDATA    #IMPLIED
    trim      (YES | NO) #IMPLIED
    newlineDeletion (YES | NO) #IMPLIED-->
<!--ELEMENT IndexSectionList (IndexSection+)>
<!--ELEMENT IndexSection EMPTY>
<!--ATTLIST IndexSection
    name      CDATA    #REQUIRED
    path      CDATA    #IMPLIED
    attr      CDATA    #IMPLIED
    type      (SELF-TEXT | SINGLE-TEXT | MULTI-TEXT | ALL | ALL-SE) #IMPLIED
    delimiter CDATA    #IMPLIED
    textDelimiter CDATA    #IMPLIED
    trim      (YES | NO) #IMPLIED
    newlineDeletion (YES | NO) #IMPLIED-->

```

가

## 8.2.2

, ,

: **Rule**

: nodeRelation, nodeInclusion

nodeRelation	(SYSTEM )
nodeInclusion	(DOCUMENT )

“nodeRelation” , “nodeRelaton” “YES”

“nodeInclusion” , “nodeInclusion” “YES”

:

⇒ <Rule>  
XML

⇒ <Rule nodeRelation="no" nodeInclusion="no">  
XML

#### 8.2.2.1

XML 가

: **LevelInfo**

: no, path, constraint

no	
path	
constraint	

nodeDeletion	
--------------	--

“no” “path”

“constraint”가

“nodeDeletion”

, “nodeDeletion” “YES”

:

⇒ <LevelInfo no="1" path="/dataset/record">

XML

“/dataset/record”

“1”

⇒ <LevelInfo no="3" path="/book/contents/chapter/section" nodeDeletion="NO">

“section”

“chapter”

⇒ <LevelInfo no="1" path="/dataset/record" constraint="heading[@level='1']">

XML

“/dataset/record”

“1”

constraint

“/dataset/record”

“heading”

가

“level”

‘1’

“/dataset/record”

“1”

#### 8.2.2.2

( )

: **MergeSectionList**

: delimiter

delimiter	MergeSection

“delimiter”가 , “delimiter”  
.

: **MergeSection**

: path, attr, type, delimiter, length

path	
attr	
type	
delimiter	
length	
textDelimiter	type
trim	trim
newlineDeletion	

“path”가 , “path” “.”(self)  
. LevelInfo “path” .

“attr” , .

“type” , “type” “MULTI-TEXT”

“delimiter”가 , “delimiter”

“length”가 “length” 0 . ( 1 가 0 .)

“textDelimiter”가 , “textDelimiter”

“trim” , “trim” “YES”

“newlineDeletion” , “newlineDeletion” “YES”

가 “attr” “type”  
“attr”

:

- ⇒ <MergeSection path="heading" attr="" type="MULTI-TEXT" length="100"/>  
 <LevelInfo> path “heading”  
 가 “MULTI-TEXT”  
 , 100 .
- ⇒ <MergeSection path="heading[@lang='ko']" attr="" type="SINGLE-TEXT" length="100"/>  
 <LevelInfo> path “heading”

가 “lang” ‘ko’ 가  
 “SINGLE-TEXT”  
 100 .

⇒ <MergeSection path="heading" attr="abstract" type="MULTI-TEXT" length="100"/>  
 <LevelInfo> path “heading”  
 가 “abstract”가  
 100 .

⇒ <MergeSection path="." attr="abstract" type="MULTI-TEXT" length="100"/>  
 <LevelInfo> path “abstract”가  
 100 .

### 8.2.2.3

( )

: **IndexSection**

: name, path, attr, type, delimiter

name	
path	
attr	
type	
delimiter	
textDelimiter	type
trim	trim

newlineDeletion	
-----------------	--

“name” . “name” IndexSection

MergeSection

“path”, “attr”, “type”, “delimiter”, “textDelimiter”, “trim”, “newlineDeletion”

, MergeSection .

:

⇒ <IndexSection name="title" path="heading" attr="" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>

<LevelInfo> path “heading”

가 “MULTI-TEXT”

, “title” .

⇒ <IndexSection name="author" path="bookinfo/author" type="SINGLE-TEXT" delimiter="|"/>

<LevelInfo> path “bookinfo”

가 “author” 가

“SINGLE-TEXT”

,

“author” . path

가 가 , delimiter

⇒ <IndexSection name="ko\_title" path="heading[@lang='ko']" attr="" type="SINGLE-TEXT"/>

<LevelInfo> path “heading”

가 “lang” ‘ko’ 가

“SINGLE-TEXT”

,

“ko\_title” .

⇒ <IndexSection name="title" path="heading" attr="title" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>

<LevelInfo> path “heading”

가 “title”가

- “title”
- ⇒ <IndexSection name="title" path="." attr="title" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>  
 <LevelInfo> path “title”가  
 “title”
- ⇒ <IndexSection name="title" path="./title" attr="" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>  
 <LevelInfo> path  
 “title” 가  
 “MULTI-TEXT” “title”
- ⇒ <IndexSection name="title" path="main-title" attr="" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>  
 <IndexSection name="title" path="sub-title" attr="" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>  
 <LevelInfo> path “main-title”  
 “sub-title” 가  
 “MULTI-TEXT”  
 “title”
- ⇒ <IndexSection name="comment" path="\*/comment" attr="" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>  
 <LevelInfo> path “comment”  
 가  
 “MULTI-TEXT” “comment”  
 \* <LevelInfo>  
 \*/  
 \*가 가
- ⇒ <IndexSection name="category" path="/book/bookinfo/category" attr="" type="SINGLE-TEXT"/>  
 XML path 가  
 “SINGLE-TEXT”  
 “category” “/”  
 <LevelInfo> 가



⇒ <IndexSection name="category" path=" " attr="" type="SELF-TEXT"/>  
 XML path  
 , path “category”

#### 8.2.2.4

XML 가  
 , “type”  
 3 가

■ **MULTI-TEXT :**

■ **SINGLE-TEXT :**

■ **SELF-TEXT :** XML

가

■ **ALL :**

■ **ALL-SE :**

:

path=”NodeA” 가 , type “MULTI-  
 TEXT” statementA statementB statementC statementA’가 ,  
 “SINGLE-TEXT” statementA statementA’가 , “SELF-TEXT”  
 “NodeA” , “ALL”  
 가 가  
 “ALL-SE” “ALL” 가

```
<NodeA>
  statementA
  <NodeB>
    statementB
    <NodeC>
      statementC
    </NodeC>
  </NodeB>
  statementA'
</NodeA>
```

### 8.2.3

KRISTAL-III 가 XML  
가  
JAVA

#### 8.2.3.1 JAVA

JAVA CLASSPATH KRISTAL-HOME  
KRISTAL-III 가

KRISTAL-HOME/src/libkconverter/libs/xerces.jar	XML
KRISTAL-HOME/src/libkconverter/libs/kristal.jar	KRISTAL-III
KRISTAL-HOME/src/libkconverter/libs/kconverter.jar	XML
KRISTAL-HOME/src/libkconverter/examples	

#### 8.2.3.2

XML XML KRISTAL-III  
XML 가 XML  
(-e  
) (-l )  
(-d ) java  
KConverter

⇒ java KConverter -e UTF-8 source.xml rule.xml target.txt  
-e UTF-8 : target.txt

. ( )

source.xml : XML

rule.xml : XML

target.txt : KRISTAL-III

⇒ java KConverter -l logFile xml\_dir rule.xml txt\_dir  
 -l logFile : 가 logFile  
 .

xml\_dir : XML 가

rule.xml : XML

txt\_dir : KRISTAL-III 가  
 (xml\_dir 가 txt\_dir xml\_dir  
 recursive )

⇒ java KConverter -d 20050907111807 source.xml rule.xml target.txt  
 -d 20050907111807 : source.xml 가  
 SYS.DATE . -d  
 YYYYMMDDhhmmss 14 . -d file\_time  
 . -d current\_time  
 SYS.DATE .

XML

(Insert)

(Merge)

SendNodeGroup . java  
SendNodeGroup .

:

⇒ java SendNodeGroup ip port tableid pivotid direction inputFile ruleFile topLevel

- ip - KRISTAL IP
- port - KRISTAL PORT
- tableid - pivotid
- pivotid - pivotid  
pivotid 가 0 , 0
- direction -  
XML\_ROOT\_NODE 0, XML\_LEFT\_NODE 2, XML\_RIGHT\_NODE 3,  
XML\_CHILD\_NODE 4 .
- inputFile - XML
- ruleFile -
- topLevel - TOP  
topLevel 가  
. topLevel .

XML 가

(heap)

:

⇒ java -Xmx256m KConverter ...

-Xmx256m : 256m .

## 8.2.4

XML  
XML  
XML  
XML  
XML  
가  
, KRISTAL  
C++  
bin

### 8.2.4.1

XML

kristal\_dump\_xml db\_dir db\_name table\_name file\_prefix element\_name  
attribute\_nam

db\_dir :

db\_name :

table\_name :

file\_prefix : XML (ex. 가  
“ebook” “ebook1.xml, ebook2.xml, ..., ebookn.xml” XML  
n XML .)

element\_name :

attribute\_nam :

## 8.3 XML

### 8.3.1 XML

KRISTAL-III

XML

가

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='EUC-KR'?>
<book>
  <bookinfo>
    <cover>
      <title>      가      </title>
      <subtitle>      </subtitle>
      <authgrp>
        <author role="  ">      </author>
        <author role="  ">      </author>
      </authgrp>
    </cover>
  </bookinfo>
  <contents>
    <chapter>
      <chapter-title>      , 가      </chapter-title>
      <p>
        .
      </p>
      <p>
        . 119
      </p>
      <section>
        <section-title>      ,      </section-title>
        <p>
          . 가
        </p>
      </section>
    </chapter>
  </contents>
</book>
```

```

        .</p>
        <p>
        ,   가
        </section>
    </chapter>
</contents>
</book>

```

### 8.3.2

XML

가

```

<?xml version='1.0' encoding='EUC-KR'?>
<!DOCTYPE Rule SYSTEM "rule.dtd">
<Rule>
    <LevelInfo no="1" path="/book/bookinfo">
        <MergeSection path="cover/title" type="MULTI-TEXT" length="100"/>
        <IndexSectionList>
            <IndexSection name="TITLE" path="cover/title" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>
            <IndexSection name="SUB-TITLE" path="cover/subtitle" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>
            <IndexSection name="AUTHOR" path="cover/authgrp/author[@role='    ']" type="MULTI-
TEXT"/>
            <IndexSection name="TRANSLATOR" path="cover/authgrp/author[@role='    ']"
type="MULTI-TEXT"/>
        </IndexSectionList>
    </LevelInfo>
    <LevelInfo no="2" path="/book/contents/chapter">
        <MergeSection path="chapter-title" type="MULTI-TEXT" length="100"/>
        <IndexSectionList>
            <IndexSection name="CHAPTER-TITLE" path="chapter-title" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>
        </IndexSectionList>
    </LevelInfo>

```



```

<LevelInfo no="3" path="/book/contents/chapter/section">
  <MergeSection path="section-title" type="MULTI-TEXT" length="100"/>
  <IndexSectionList>
    <IndexSection name="SECTION-TITLE" path="section-title" type="MULTI-TEXT"/>
  </IndexSectionList>
</LevelInfo>
</Rule>

```

### 8.3.3 KRISTAL

XML

KRISTAL-III

가

```

@XML_RECORD
#SYS.RECID=1
#SYS.MERGE=      가
#SYS.TYPE=L
#SYS.LEVEL=1
#SYS.PARENT=0
#SYS.PREVIOUS=0
#SYS.NEXT=0
#SYS.FIRSTCHILD=2
#SYS.ORDER=1
#AUTHOR=
#TRANSLATOR=
#SUB-TITLE=
#TITLE=      가
#DOCUMENT=<book><bookinfo>
  <cover>
    <title>      가      </title>
    <subtitle>      </subtitle>
    <authgrp>

```

```

        <author role=" " "> </author>
        <author role=" " "> </author>
    </authgrp>
</cover>
</bookinfo></book>
@XML_RECORD
#SYS.RECID=2
#SYS.MERGE= , 가
#SYS.TYPE=L
#SYS.LEVEL=2
#SYS.PARENT=1
#SYS.PREVIOUS=0
#SYS.NEXT=0
#SYS.FIRSTCHILD=3
#SYS.ORDER=1
#CHAPTER-TITLE= , 가
#DOCUMENT=<book><contents><chapter>
    <chapter-title> , 가 </chapter-title>
    <p>
        .
        ,
        .</p>
    <p>
        . 119
        .</p>
    </chapter></contents></book>
@XML_RECORD
#SYS.RECID=3
#SYS.MERGE= ,
#SYS.TYPE=T
#SYS.LEVEL=3
#SYS.PARENT=2
#SYS.PREVIOUS=0
#SYS.NEXT=0
#SYS.FIRSTCHILD=0

```

```
#SYS.ORDER=1
#SECTION-TITLE=      ,
#DOCUMENT=<book><contents><chapter><section>
    <section-title>      ,      </section-title>
    <p>
        .
        가
        .</p>
    <p>
        .
        가
    ,   가
    .</p>
    </section></chapter></contents></book>
```

KRISTAL-III

, KRISTAL-III  
“#SYS.”

```
@XML_RECORD      //
#SYS.RECID=      //
#SYS.MERGE=      //
#SYS.TYPE=      //
#SYS.LEVEL=      //
#SYS.PARENT=      //
#SYS.PREVIOUS=    //
#SYS.NEXT=        //
#SYS.FIRSTCHILD=  //
#SYS.ORDER=      //
#DOCUMENT=      //      XML
#USER_DEFINED=    //
```

### 8.3.4 KRISTAL

, KRISTAL-III

1) KRISTAL-III

2)

```
<DatabaseSchema>
  <CreateDatabase database-name="EBOOK_DB" volume-dir="/home/TEST/eBOOK/volume" />
  <CreateTableSchema name="ebook_schema" doc-type="xml">
    <Stopword file="/home/TEST/stopword/swords-eng"/>
    <Stopword file="/home/TEST/stopword/swords-han"/>

    <!-- KRISTAL SYSTEM SECTION -->
    <!--
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.RECID" DATA-TYPE="KUINT" DEFAULT-VALUE="0" />
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.MERGE" DATA-TYPE="KCHAR[512]" />
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.TYPE" DATA-TYPE="KCHAR[1]" />
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.LEVEL" DATA-TYPE="KINT" />
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.PARENT" DATA-TYPE="KUINT" DEFAULT-VALUE="0" />
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.PREVIOUS" DATA-TYPE="KUINT" DEFAULT-VALUE="0" />
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.NEXT" DATA-TYPE="KUINT" DEFAULT-VALUE="0" />
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.FIRSTCHILD" DATA-TYPE="KUINT" DEFAULT-VALUE="0" />
      <BASICSECTION NAME="SYS.ORDER" DATA-TYPE="KINT" />
    -->
    <!-- KRISTAL DOCUMENT SECTION -->
    <BASICSECTION NAME="DOCUMENT" DATA-TYPE="KSTRING"
      REMOVE-STOPWORD="YES"
      INDEX-TYPE="INDEX_BY_MA" />

    <UnionSection name="BASIC" include-sections="DOCUMENT" />
  </CreateTableSchema>
  <CreateTable table-name="ebook_table" with-schema="ebook_schema"/>
</DatabaseSchema>
```

[ 8-1]

XML  
(KRISTAL SYSTEM SECTIONs) (KRISTAL  
DOCUMENT SECTION) 가 .

KRISTAL-III XML 9  
, XML (MERGE)  
8-1 “SYS.”  
가  
25 (Basic Section)

(KRISTAL DOCUMENT SECTION) XML  
XML , KRISTAL-III XML  
“IndexSection”

XML  
(doc-type) “xml” XML

<CreateTableSchema name="ebook\_schema" **doc-type="xml"**>

## 8.3.3 KRISTAL-III

, KRISTAL-III XML

```

<LoaderSchema database-name="EBOOK_DB"
    volume-dir="/home/TEST/eBOOK/volume" kristal-root="/home/K2002">
  <DocStructure name="book_structure" border-string="@XML_RECORD">
    <!--
      <Tag name="#SYS.RECID=" mapping-section="SYS.RECID"/>
      <Tag name="#SYS.MERGE=" mapping-section="SYS.MERGE"/>
      <Tag name="#SYS.TYPE=" mapping-section="SYS.TYPE"/>
      <Tag name="#SYS.LEVEL=" mapping-section="SYS.LEVEL"/>
      <Tag name="#SYS.PARENT=" mapping-section="SYS.PARENT"/>
      <Tag name="#SYS.PREVIOUS=" mapping-section="SYS.PREVIOUS"/>
      <Tag name="#SYS.NEXT=" mapping-section="SYS.NEXT"/>
      <Tag name="#SYS.FIRSTCHILD=" mapping-section="SYS.FIRSTCHILD"/>
      <Tag name="#SYS.ORDER=" mapping-section="SYS.ORDER"/>
    -->
    <Tag name="#DOCUMENT=" mapping-section="DOCUMENT"/>
  </DocStructure>
  <LoaderMap table="ebook_table" doc-structure="book_structure"
    file="/home/TEST/eBOOK/data/test.dat" encoding="EUC-KR" />
</LoaderSchema>

```

[ 8-2]

8-2 ( )

가

## 9 KRISTAL

DBMS 가 KRISTAL

KRISTAL

- 
- 
- 
- 

### 9.1

KRISTAL-III

KRISTAL

KCHAR

KINT, KUINT, KFLOAT

가

KSTRING

가

#### 9.1.1

가

KCHAR, KINT, KFLOAT, KUNIT

가

INDEX\_AS\_IS

INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC

```
#CONTROL_CODE=KISTI050008
```

:

가 16

```
: <PrimaryKey sections="CTRLCODE" /> <BasicSection name=CTRLCODE data-  
type="KCHAR[16]" index-type="DO_NOT_INDEX" />
```

: CTRLCODE

PrimaryKey

가

가 16

가

KSTRING

KCHAR[16]

<sup>26</sup>

: (Primary Key)

```
#LOCUS_NAME=A16SRRNA
```

:

13

가

<sup>26</sup> KCHAR

KSTRING

가



가 .

: <BasicSection name="LOCUS" data-type="KCHAR[13]" index-type="INDEX\_AS\_IS" />

: 가 PrimaryKey 가

13 KCHAR[13]

,

INDEX\_AS\_IS .

: (Primary Key) LOCUS

(BOOLEAN)

#INPUT\_DATE=2005-03-08

: “

- - ” 10 .

1: <BasicSection name="DATE" data-type="KCHAR[10]" index-type="INDEX\_AS\_IS" />

:

2: <BasicSection name="DATE" data-type="KCHAR[10]" index-type="DO\_NOT\_INDEX" />

: 1 LOCUS

2 DATE

DB DB

DB

, DB

: DB,

```
#BIRTH_DATE=19990122
```

: “  
” 8

```
: <BasicSection name="BIRTH_DATE" data-type="KINT" index-  
type="INDEX_AS_NUMERIC" />
```

: 가 ( )  
KINT INDEX\_AS\_NUMERIC

### 9.1.2 가

가 가 ,  
KSTRING 가  
INDEX\_BY\_MA,  
INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN, INDEX\_BY\_CHAR, INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR  
INDEX\_DNA, INDEX\_PROTEIN

```
#KOR_TITLE=
```

```
:
```

```
      :      <BasicSection      name="KTIT"      data-type="KSTRING"      index-
type="INDEX_BY_MA" remove-stopword="YES" />
```

```
      :      KTIT      .      가
      KSTRING      (
      KCHAR      ).
```

```
      INDEX_BY_MA      .
      remove-
stopword
```

```
      . "      " "      " "      " "      " "      "
      :      , "      , "      , "      , "      , "      , "
```

```
      :      가      가
      DB      (Recall)
      (BOOLEAN)
```

```
#ENG_TITLE=Preliminary studies of thick films
```

```
:
```

```

: <BasicSection name="ETIT" data-type="KSTRING" index-
type="INDEX_BY_TOKEN" remove-stopword="YES" />

```

```

: ETIT 가
KSTRING (
KCHAR ).
( )
INDEX_BY_TOKEN
remove-stopword

```

```

: "preliminary", "studies", "films"27

```

```

:

```

```

#TEXT= ...
前述 漢字 外國語 習得 日
常 言語 內包 가
가 無形 資源 , 世界化 漢字教育 強化

```

<sup>27</sup>

to, on, in, of

very, nice

"of" "thick"

가

thick films

thick

가

...

:

: <BasicSection name="TEXT" data-type="KSTRING" index-type="INDEX\_BY\_MA" remove-stopword="YES" hanja-to-hangul="YES" />

:

TEXT

KSTRING

hanja-to-hangul

YES

가

TEXT

: “ ” “ ”28 “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” , ...

:

#BODY=... , 亂初李舜臣·元均等, 經營創立時, 湊合各色軍兵, 且請道內各司奴子, 使之輪回入防, 仍成規例, 行之至今. 遠地之人, 憚於往來, 自備番布, 代給各浦居人, 居人受布而爲生, 防軍給價而歸家, 兩相便利, 而其中或有邊將之侵暴, 士卒之刁蹬, 貽害多端, 轉成積弊, 水陸換定, 以爲永久之計, 則僻邑者無遠赴之苦, 納布者無被徵之患, 乘船者無風濤之恟, 而近山傍海之

民，良賤相雜，專屬舟師，則良民甚病，前後此論之不行，似由於此，如是變通，尚有難便 ...

```

      :      (古書)
      ,      가      .      “      ”
      가      .

      :      <BasicSection      name="BODY"      data-type="KSTRING"      index-
type="INDEX_BY_MIX_CHAR"      hanja-to-hangul="YES"      use-index-bigram="YES" />

      : KRISTAL-III
가      .      INDEX_BY_MIX_CHAR
      INDEX_BY_MIX_MA      .      BODY
      .      .      hanja-to-hangul
      .      INDEX_BY_MIX_CHAR
      가      .      use-index-
bigram
      BODY      가      ..

      : “亂”, “ ”, “ ” “初”, “ ”, “李”, “ ”, “ ”, “舜”, “ ”, ..., “李^舜”, “舜^臣”

```

```

#POEM=黃鳥歌(      가)
翩翩黃鳥 雌雄相依 念我之獨 誰其與歸
(      가      ,      ,
가 )

```

: (古詩) 가 2  
 가  
 : <BasicSection name="POEM" data-type="KSTRING" index-  
 type="INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_MA" hanja-to-hangul="YES" use-index-bigram="YES" />  
 : POEM 가  
 INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_MA  
 INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR IDNEX\_BY\_MA  
 hanja-to-hangul  
 가 가 use-  
 index-bigram  
 POEM 가 ..  
 : “黃”, “ ”, “鳥”, “ ”, ..., “ 가”, ..., “翩^翩”, “翩^黃”, “黃^鳥” ...

```
#AUTHOR= _ ; _ ; _ ; _ ;
```

: AUTHOR “,”  
 “ ”  
 “ ” 가  
 : <BasicSection name="AUTHOR" data-type="KSTRING" index-

```
type="INDEX_BY_TOKEN" delimit-chars=";" delete-chars="_" />
```

```

:
가 AUTHOR 가 KSTRING
delimit-chars “.”
delete-chars “_”
: “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
:

```

## 9.2

KRISTAL-III 가 , 가  
( 가  
).  
KRISTAL-III  
가  
, 가  
가  
가  
가

29



KRISTAL 1500  
30. 1500 INDEX\_BY\_MA INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN  
가  
. INDEX\_BY\_CHAR INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR  
INDEX\_DNA, INDEX\_PROTEIN N-Gram  
가

9.2.1

KRISTAL-III 가  
( ,  
가 100 20 ). 2000  
2000 1 가 .

~ 가  
. 가  
가 .  
30 1500 3000

가 1 1  
20 20  
가 .

### 9.2.2

가  
가  
가  
가 , 가

●	10	100	.
●		,	,
	가	(flag)	.
✓		INDEX_BY_TOKEN	
✓		INDEX_AS_IS	
✓		INDEX_BY_TOKEN	
✓		INDEX_BY_MA	
✓		INDEX_BY_MA	
✓			INDEX_AS_IS
●	300	.	

●	,	3~4	20~30
●			
●			

100 /  
PC  
/ / 2  
DB  
20  
— / /  
10  
가

31

31 KRISTAL-III version 2.0

/ /

## 9.3

KRISTAL-III 가  
가

### 9.3.1 KRISTAL

KRISTAL-III 가 AND, OR, NOT, NEAR, WITHIN  
(BOOLEAN MODEL)  
(VECTOR SPACE MODEL),  
(VECTOR-BOOLEAN MODEL) 가 가

#### 9.3.1.1 (Boolean Model)

AND, OR, NOT, WITHIN, NEAR

1) (TITLE: | Information) & (AUTHOR: Salton)

“Salton” “Information” 가

Salton “Information Retrieval”

1

2) (TITLE: Information /w1 Retrieval) & (AUTHOR: Salton)

2 “Information” “Retrieval” 가  
가 Salton .

가  
(Recall) ,  
.

가 가 .

KRISTAL-III

#### 9.3.1.2 (Vector Model)

,  
.  
,  
가 . 가

가  
(Precision) . 가  
가

, ,

가

가

가

가

1) TEXT: Salton

# 1 AND, OR, NOT, WITHIN

Salton

### 9.3.1.3 (Vector-Boolean Model)

(Recall)

(Precision)

가

가

가

### 9.3.2

가 2 가 .

가 .

가 .

가 .

(Precision) , KRISTAL

INDEX\_BY\_MA

INDEX\_BY\_CHAR, INDEX\_BY\_MIX\_CHAR

INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

INDEX\_BY\_TOKEN

### 9.3.3

가

가

가

가

가

KRISTAL

가

가  
KRISTAL  
UnionSection  
가  
VirtualSection



**. A**

가

가 가 .

가 .

가

**(Daemon)**

kristal\_dbadmin

가 .

가

(Bool) ( )

**(Stopword)**

(       )

(       )

.

,

,

KRISTAL-20002

.

가

kristal\_dbadmin

DBMS 가

가 .

(Primary Key) .

( ) 가 .

API

<b>BLOB (Binary Large Object)</b>	, , , 2
<b>DBMS</b>	DataBase Management System.
<b>KRISTAL-III</b>	2002-2003 KISTI
<b>UTF-8</b>	, 1 , 2 3 . UCS-2 UCS-4
<b>XML</b>	



□	45		
.....10		人	
.....81		.....35	
.....158		.....41	
.....16			
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□		INDEX_BY_MA.....19	
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.....19

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---

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