ID Topic 1. Category: Education Does the traditional classroom address contemporary society's needs? 1 Should college education be compulsory? 2 3 Should sexual education be mandatory? Should public colleges offer free tuition? 5 Is it appropriate to judge heroes by success or failure? Is prosperity conducive to people's growth? Is love happier than being loved? 8 Are generalists better off than specialists? 2. Category: Social Is cloning ethically acceptable? 2 Is it ethical to have an abortion in the early stages of pregnancy? 3 Should euthanasia be legalized? Is animal testing justified? 4 5 Should the death penalty be taken away completely? 6 Does the maintenance of social order mainly rely on law or morality? Is drug legalization a good idea? 8 Should the number of private cars be limited? 3. Category: Fun Filled Can personal interests and group interests be balanced? Should euthanasia be legalized? 2 Is love selfish or selfless? 3 Do fairy tales affect children's perception of reality? 4 5 Do women need more care than men? Is the popularity of short videos a manifestation of spiritual and cultural richness or lack? 6 Is IQ more important than EQ, or is EQ more important than IQ? Which is more important, fighting ignorance or poverty?

4. Category: Family

- 1 Should children use smartphones without parental supervision?
- 2 Should parents decide which career their children will pursue?
- 3 Is it ethically permissible for parents to pick the genders of their future children?
- 4 Is parental support essential for the future success of children?
- 5 Should we send parents to nursing homes?
- 6 Which is more important, career or family?
- 7 Should there be privacy between husband and wife?
- 8 Does the generation gap mainly come from parents or children?

5. Category: Leisure

- 1 Is leisure time essential for workplace effectiveness?
- Women spend their leisure time differently than men.
- 3 Is a summer vacation better than a winter vacation?
- 4 Has technology changed the way young people spend their leisure time?
- 5 Playing video games during leisure time: pros and cons.
- 6 Is it necessary to stop Spanish bullfighting?
- 7 Should the establishment of lofty ideals follow personal hobbies or the trend of social development?
- 8 Should workplace dating be banned?

6. Category: Environmental Issues

- 1 Should we ban plastic bags and packaging?
- 2 Should we ban zoos?
- 3 Should all people become vegetarian?
- 4 Should urban stray cats be culled?
- 5 Can economic development and environmental protection go hand in hand?
- 6 Should we limit setting off fireworks?
- 7 Does a low-carbon life rely more on technological innovation or conceptual change?
- 8 Is tourism beneficial to the environment?

Table 6: Six topic categories and topics of the debate contests studied in this work.