

Dataset: 1_raw_test_gop_sentiment_binary

num_corrected=52, prop_corrected=0.072, num_class0=406, num_class1=314

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
2	Lots of positives & negatives @ last night's #GOPDebate - but why was @RandPaul the only candidate to bring up #Ferguson & #Baltimore?	0	1
32	Unborn lives are more important. That's what these men are saying #GOPDebates	0	1
63	@realDonaldTrump I had to watch this morning on DVR and wow, the "moderators" went after you! Not right at all. #GOPDebate You held your own	0	1
84	RT @RWSurferGirl: FOX News won't admit who the Republican leader is right now I mean @realDonaldTrump only has a double-digit lead _Ùà¼_Ùäü #GOPDÜ_	0	1
136	RT @larryelder: Trump should have said, "Megyn, ask these nine candidates, if they plan to support ME when I win the nomination." #GOPDebatÜ_	0	1
138	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
140	RT @TheMurdochTimes: OK, sure. @RupertMurdoch: "Scott Walker will be an interesting candidate." #GOPDebate #US2016 https://t.co/QRBQCMeBuF	0	1
141	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
143	@realDonaldTrump @FoxNews His new name is the #TeflonDon. Nothing Fox throws at him will stick! #GOPDebates @megynkelly @BretBaier	0	1
156	RT @RWSurferGirl: FOX News won't admit who the Republican leader is right now I mean @realDonaldTrump only has a double-digit lead _Ùà¼_Ùäü #GOPDÜ_	0	1
160	#GOPDebates winners? Candidates Paul, Kasich & Carson. #politics #GOPDebate	0	1
185	@IngrahamAngle @niceninja @RealBenCarson lol noticed in neither #GOPDebates~ not one person jumped up & yelled #YOULIE Juxtapose DemocRats	0	1
187	It may have been the #GOPDebate but @HillaryClinton was mentioned more times than any other candidate. Hillary FTW.	0	1
212	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
232	RT @LadySandersfarm: We're sick of political correctness, it's killing the heart and soul of this country. #GOPDebate #Trump2016 http://t.cÜ_	0	1
244	Trump/Carson ticket would win in a landslide... @realDonaldTrump @seanhannity @AnnCoulter #Republican #potus #Trump2016 #GOPDebate #trump	0	1
256	RT @RWSurferGirl: I'm really really really pissed off at FOX News for what they did to @realDonaldTrump #GOPDebate #GOPDebates _Ùà¼_Ùäü	0	1

279	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
296	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
306	Liberals: is he poor? A victim? Incapable of doing anything? Career politician? No success? He's got my vote! #FeelTheBern #GOPDebate	0	1
329	#RickSantorum brings full crazy to GOP debate, compares same-sex marriage and abortion to slavery http://t.co/oHxdLIKvX #WeGotEd #Gopdebate	0	1
331	RT @MarkDavis: #Perry, #Fiorina clips on #IranDeal are better than most answers being given in this debate #GOPDebates	0	1
333	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
358	Hahahahah this commentary is the best. #GOPDebates	0	1
359	I know God. He's a friend of mine. Im glad to count him as a backer #GOPdebates	0	1
368	RT @peddoc63: God has blessed Republican Party with good candidates. Democrats can't find one! @marcorubio #GOPDebate "@ChadHarvey7 http://Ü_	0	1
374	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
384	@realDonaldTrump taught me during the #GOPDebate that it's okay to be mean to others if you can reframe it as anti-political correctness	0	1
402	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
408	Kim Kardashian can make a sex tape, have a TV show & do a promo pose with Hillary, but Trump can't call a women a dog. #GOPDebate #PC	0	1
458	RT @RWSurferGirl: FOX News won't admit who the Republican leader is right now I mean @realDonaldTrump only has a double-digit lead _Ùà¼_Ùàü #GOPDÜ_	0	1
464	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
468	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
478	RT @VINNYGUADAGNINO: Bro Donald Trump has to stay in this race as long as possible for entertainment purposes #GOPDebate	0	1
507	RT @AliceWHunt: If it don't free us, it enslaves us. Dr Brittney Cooper #GOPDebate @ProfessorCrunk @CTS_Chicago @OneNabi @DrValerieB	1	0
515	RT @Disruptpreneur: Wow. My primary source of entertainment for the next six months has been cemented. #GOPDebates #SoExciting	0	1
516	#MarcoRubio will destroy that sick liar #HillaryClinton in a 1on1 debate if he gets the chance && (#GOPDebate #tlot #tcot #p2 #rnc #dnc)	0	1
518	Any SANE person was impressed w/the Quality of the Moderators at #GOPDebates. But Agenda Driven Haters gotta HATE. https://t.co/3dc47McBht	1	0

534	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
535	RT @RWSurferGirl: FOX News won't admit who the Republican leader is right now I mean @realDonaldTrump only has a double-digit lead _Ùà¼_ Ùàü #GOPDÜ_	0	1
548	RT @Lukewearechange: where is this evidence that these hacks talk about when it comes to Syria #GOPDebates	0	1
551	RT @RWSurferGirl: The candidates don't have to attack @realDonaldTrump Fox is doing it for them by stoping him from speaking. _Ùà¼_ Ùàü #GOPDebateÜ_	0	1
563	Recap of the #GOPdebate: these #TenMen want to make choices for all women. #GOPTbt http://t.co/rV90KrHkml	0	1
575	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
580	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_ Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
615	@foxandfriends @realDonaldTrump would have been nice if u would have let the 92yr. speak instead of interrupting her! #GOPDebate	0	1
619	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_ Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
628	Caron's half a brain line was killer. There was some good zingers tonight, and overall, fairly civil. #GOPDebates	0	1
634	Dayum! Carson just kicked that question in its throat. #GOPDebates	0	1
701	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_ Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
708	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_ Ùàü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
715	One youth notes that @FoxNews moderators feed questions to some of the candidates to fit their talking points #GOPDebate	1	0

Dataset: 2_raw_test_disaster_relevance_binary

num_corrected=73, prop_corrected=0.089, num_class0=480, num_class1=342

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
25	@durrellb Prices here are insane. Our dollar has collapsed against the US and it's punishing us. Thanks for the info.	0	1
33	@pnppro1 Warm Up exercise of the trainees on Basic First Responders Training Course. http://t.co/vdbj2o0IYX	0	1
52	Even though BSG had been sufficiently hyped up for me in all the years I somehow delayed watching it I was utterly utterly blown away.	0	1
53	Hollywood Movie About Trapped Miners Released in Chile: 'The 33' Hollywood movie about trapped miners starring... http://t.co/0f8XA4lh1U	0	1

46	@longshipdriver the police here in the U.S. need to stop killing people	1	0
65	FedEx no longer to transport bioterror germs in wake of anthrax lab mishaps http://t.co/P96rgBbaYL #news #phone #apple #mobile	0	1
73	@Kronykal @B30wu1f2 I see no point in countering skewed statements. Dumb statement is dumb.	0	1
99	Esteemed journalist recalls tragic effects of unaddressed #childhood #trauma. @keithboykin @RandallPinkston @pozarmy http://t.co/GXq1Auzb18	0	1
157	Philippines Must Protect Internally Displaced Persons Warns UN Expert - The Diplomat http://t.co/V0yRfH9DKc	0	1
180	@cspan #Prez. Mr. President you are the biggest terrorist and trouble maker in the world. You create terrorist you sponsor terrorist.	0	1
186	World War II book LIGHTNING JOE An Autobiography by General J. Lawton Collins http://t.co/ihxkfor4l http://t.co/jD6lcRuOHA	0	1
191	@NRO Except when ordered not to carry unauthorized weapons while on duty or in military uniforms. THATS THE RULE FOOL	0	1
204	Worker rescued from top of Central Street water tower in Summerside http://t.co/MkMICTYmee	0	1
207	Granted like half my town floods when it rains but still whatever	0	1
218	@AdamRubinESPN Familia: arm injury or head case?	0	1
274	Stemming from my #Cubs talk- the team rosters 2 cancer survivors in @ARizzo44 & @JLester34...@Cubs fans: help another http://t.co/XGnjgLE9eQ	0	1
289	Inspectors So Far Denied Access to Iran's Scientists - Wall Street Journal http://t.co/SuR3odwMKa http://t.co/2VSX1yO5hT	0	1
291	@Ashayo @MsMiggi Hi Ashayo! I believe there will be VODs on YouTube after the presentation but there is nothing like seeing it live :)	0	1
317	ThorCon: A Thorium Molten Salt Reactor System that can be built Now https://t.co/K90M1qoE9q #thorium #Auspul #climate #nuclearrcSA #nuclear	0	1
321	Texian Iliad: A Military History of the Texas Revolution by Hardin Stephen L. http://t.co/RrIDS0mrJ1 http://t.co/wybtUk7LbG	0	1
336	Bigamist and his 'first' wife are charged in the deaths of his 'second' pregnant wife her child 8 her mothe... http://t.co/RH15gGSgQG	0	1
356	CONFIRMED: Sanchez Hazard and Bolasie will be out for the rest of the season. https://t.co/7Ct01nEptL	0	1
363	~ More wicked weather rolls through Calgary and surrounding areas http://t.co/SxwJyR3K3l http://t.co/aEWGIVqReH	0	1
373	Intact+MH370+Part+Lifts+Odds+Plane+Glided+Not+Crashed+Into+Sea http://t.co/MjTN3qbgOS via @YahooFinance#Hope for answers.	0	1
376	@Johnny_Detroit Tag Team for me was Demolition. Awesome intro song scary looking and just destroyed there opponents.	0	1
378	b/c it costs less to have sick people using emergency rooms?...grrrr.... http://t.co/vFbbcHwrFD	0	1
379	Like how are ppl not burning these buildings down knowing why it was originally	0	1

	created?		
380	Check out my Lava lamp dude ???? http://t.co/To9ViqooFv	0	1
381	How long O Lord (Study 3) The sixth seal opens the events of Revelation 12. The political upheaval in the Roman... http://t.co/GW0CXoOJyV	0	1
383	Pandemonium In Aba As Woman Delivers Baby Without Face (Photos) - http://t.co/xRP0rTkFfJ	0	1
404	I got drowned like 5 times in the damn game today ????????????	0	1
414	#MTSAlert Orange & Blue Line riders: Expect delays downtown due to a sinkhole that's developed in the vicinity of 4th & C Street.	0	1
427	Kendall Jenner and Nick Jonas Are Dating and the World Might Quite Literally Explode http://t.co/pfvzVPxQGr	0	1
440	China's Stock Market Crash: Are There Gems In The Rubble? http://t.co/BqBLWiw08g #ROImentor #yycwalks	0	1
458	Holy hell the bathroom on car 649 smells like is exploded... @Metrolink	0	1
468	@argentings WE COULD HAVE HAD IT AAAAAAALLL IÜªm not even on that season and IÜªm devastated	0	1
478	The date for the release of EP03 DESOLATION is set. Stay tuned for more info while we finalise the schedule. #alt #electro #rock #comingsoon	0	1
485	Happy birthday bro ?? @Hurricane_Dolce	0	1
488	@colinhoffman29 I hope he does. And I hope you die in the explosion too	0	1
490	Üª+SexistÜª peer review causes storm online https://t.co/WO2T0K4zXi via @timeshighered	0	1
508	Jrowah: Breaking news! Unconfirmed! I just heard a loud bang nearby. in what appears to be a blast of wind from my neighbour's ass.	0	1
526	Good morning. Slept about 6 hours. The heat wave hits Japan... The hot days still continue. I guess some people were killed by this climate.	0	1
529	Police: Teenagers arrested for curfew violations in Evanston were riding stolen bicycles: Two teenagers taken into cus... #Chicago #news	0	1
535	Would you blow me kisses If I kept my distance? Would you send a hurricane As proof of your existence?	0	1
539	@stallion150 @kbeastx they totally demolished genisys which was a beautiful film and almost 90% of the people agreed	0	1
550	Byproduct of metal price meltdown is a higher silver price http://t.co/cZWjw4UV7i	0	1
560	shit is hard to get over but sometimes the tragedy means it's over soulja..	0	1
563	@bettyfreedom @AbnInfVet hillary mass murderer.	0	1
564	Website Malfunctioning? PHP Scripts not working? Database Crashed? Need a Unique Script? PHP PRO to the rescue! http://t.co/LadH9Oo086	0	1
568	HST's Anthony Kimery Discusses #BioTerrorism on @Syfy Channel's 'Joe Rogan Questions Everything' #Pathogen #Virus http://t.co/0FDsc3f2IW	1	0

571	Enugu Government to demolish illegal structures at International Conference Centre http://t.co/ouYLwulXcs	0	1
581	@wyattmccab you'd throw a can of Copenhagen wintergreen on the ground that would explode on your enemies and give them mouth cancer	0	1
594	Media stocks are getting destroyed (DIS FOXA CMCSA SNI AMCX VIAB VIA TWX) http://t.co/dQd3YtaZfG	0	1
635	going to redo my nails and watch behind the scenes of desolation of smaug ayyy	0	1
637	Paul Craig Roberts Ü Vladimir Putin Issues Major Warning But Is It Too Late To Escape A http://t.co/NVfKzv5FEx #brics #roberts #russia	0	1
653	I added a video to a @YouTube playlist http://t.co/y2Mt6v13E8 Doc: Volcanoes and Earthquakes - Inside the Volcano	0	1
656	THE GLOBAL ECONOMIC MELTDOWN is out! http://t.co/DGATKRdyNy Stories via @seagull07 @AleisStokes @intelligencebar	0	1
660	'@jorrynja: 6. @ your bf/gf/crush ??' @Ter_ell ??	0	1
685	The far right racist #AvigdorLiberman calls for destruction of #Susiya ! Previously he also called for beheadings! http://t.co/Li8otXt8hh	0	1
695	Mmmmmm I'm burning.... I'm burning buildings I'm building.... Oooooohhhh oohh ooh...	0	1
696	12' 72W CREE LED Work Light Bar Alloy Spot Flood Combo Diving Offroad 4WD Boat - Full readÜ http://t.co/EBJz2MxLr3 http://t.co/jvVD8smJMw	0	1
703	@lordRsBiscuits That's always good for a pretty explosion.	0	1
721	@NeanderRebel If you take the suit off him I wouldn't be surprised to hear this is the face that belonged to another democrat mass-murderer	0	1
736	Patient-reported outcomes in long-term survivors of metastatic colorectal cancer - British Journal of Surgery http://t.co/5YI4DC1Tqt	0	1
747	Disaster [Chapter 27] https://t.co/EAsxT3y84R http://t.co/CjUFunsDKg	0	1
748	that horrible sinking feeling when youÜ've been at home on your phone for a while and you realise its been on 3G this whole time	0	1
753	nflweek1picks: Michael Floyd's hand injury shouldn't devalue his fantasy stock: Michael Floyd's damaged digits won... Ü	0	1
754	Politics = Preschool Attitude: Russia orders to destroy all food coming from countries it doesn't like. - There is no hunger in the world?	0	1
763	Almost *wrecked* my van the other day because of this guy (yeah I brake & also care for animals ~ get used to it)! https://t.co/8ZaHavmtT6	0	1
770	Sadly the tent fly did not survive this hailstorm and now I have tears in the roof and water in the tent. Only... http://t.co/zCt5cchOJO	0	1
791	The Guardian Greece's tax revenues collapse as debt crisis continues The Guardian FreshÜ http://t.co/L0ARQL2q2O	0	1
795	Reddit Will Now Quarantine Offensive Content http://t.co/KDc97PrQcc	0	1
815	@alextucker VOLCANO BOWL DRINK	0	1

Dataset: 3_raw_test_chemicals&disease_binary

num_corrected=37, prop_corrected=0.1595, num_class0=81, num_class1=151

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
11	saikosaponins . tumor . We discuss diverse groups of saponins (dioscins, saikosaponins , julibrosides, soy saponins, ginseng saponins and avicins) investigated in relation to tumor therapy and focus on cellular and systemic mechanisms of tumor cell growth inhibition both in vitro and in vivo.	1	0
19	Thalidomide . inflammatory skin diseases . Thalidomide (N-phtalimidoglutarimide), initially used as a tranquilizer, has recently been used in the management of several inflammatory skin diseases .	1	0
22	docetaxel . tumor . TH-302 given 4 hr before doxorubicin or docetaxel increased DNA damage and apoptosis throughout the tumor compared to chemotherapy alone.	1	0
26	tetrathiomolybdate . Wilson disease . Original studies on clinical efficacy of D-penicillamine, trientine, tetrathiomolybdate or zinc monotherapy as initial treatment in Wilson disease were included.	1	0
30	Sildenafil . diastolic dysfunction . Sildenafil and diastolic dysfunction after acute myocardial infarction in patients with preserved ejection fraction: the Sildenafil and Diastolic Dysfunction After Acute Myocardial Infarction (SIDAMI) trial.	1	0
32	melphalan . rhabdomyosarcoma . Tumors included childhood high-grade gliomas (D-212 MG, D-456 MG), adult high-grade gliomas (D-54 MG, D-245 MG), medulloblastomas (D341 Med, D487 Med), ependymomas (D528 EP, D612 EP), and a rhabdomyosarcoma (TE-671), as well as sublines with demonstrated resistance to busulfan (D-456 MG (BR)), cyclophosphamide (TE-671 CR), procarbazine (D-245 MG (PR)) or melphalan (TE-671 MR), growing subcutaneously and intracranially in athymic nude mice.	1	0
33	Betamethasone . labial adhesions . Betamethasone cream with petroleum ointment is a safe and effective primary therapy for prepubertal labial adhesions .	1	0
34	fentanyl . postoperative pain . Both thoracic epidural 0.15% and 0.2% ropivacaine provide effective postoperative pain control in combination with fentanyl without motor block.	1	0
35	Nimodipine . urticaria . Nimodipine versus terfenadine in the treatment of physical stimulus-induced urticaria .	1	0
42	doxorubicin . tumor	1	0

	class="disease">HCC. Using SVM, several known HCC inhibitors, such as geldanamycin, alvespimycin (HSP90 inhibitors), and doxorubicin (chemotherapy drug), were predicted.		
49	imatinib. CML. Selective inhibition of BCR-ABL activity by imatinib has demonstrated efficacy in the treatment of CML, particularly in chronic phase.	1	0
54	polyphenols. cardiovascular health. In addition, this review summarizes the health benefits of polyphenols, and the recent progress on understanding the cellular and physiological actions by which polyphenols may impart their beneficial properties on cardiovascular health.	1	0
57	cilansetron. corticotropin releasing factor/CRF. Ramosetron (0.3 to 100 microg/kg, p.o.) has been found to significantly suppress abnormal defecation induced by conditioned-fear stress (CFS), restraint stress, corticotropin releasing factor (CRF) and 5-HT in rats and mice, and these effects were more potent than those of alosetron, cilansetron or loperamide.	1	0
65	gossypolone. toxicity. They react easily with electrophiles in aprotic solvents to regenerate gossypolone or to form dehydrogossypoldithianes and dehydrogossypoldithiolanes, which display higher toxicity on KB cells.	1	0
70	cyclosporine. lichen planopilaris. Short course of oral cyclosporine in lichen planopilaris.	1	0
73	tunicamycin. hepatoma. Furthermore, down-regulation of COX-2 expression using the COX-2 inhibitor, celecoxib, increased tunicamycin-induced apoptosis concomitant with the up-regulation of pro-apoptotic transcription factor CHOP (GADD153) and down-regulation of B-cell lymphoma 2/Bcl-2-associated X protein (Bcl-2/Bax) ratio, suggesting that inhibition of COX-2 sensitized human hepatoma cells to ER stress-induced apoptosis.	1	0
76	iron. ESRD. Total dose iron is a safe and effective means of restoring iron and erythropoietic response in ESRD patients weighing more than 50 kg who receive their renal replacement therapy at home.	1	0
78	losartan. CKD. These preliminary results suggest a possible influence of CYP2C9 genotype on proteinuria and blood pressure in Caucasian CKD patients treated with losartan.	1	0
92	flavones. breast cancer. Furthermore, summary RRs of 3 case-control studies stratified by menopausal status suggested flavonols, flavones or flavan-3-ols intake is associated with a significant reduced risk of breast cancer in post-menopausal while not in pre-menopausal women.	1	0
103	Polyethylene glycol. renal cell carcinoma. Polyethylene glycol conjugated interleukin-2: clinical and immunologic effects in patients with advanced renal	1	0

	cell carcinoma		
114	inositol. APS. These data suggest that a strategy for development of therapeutic agents for APS may be based on the use of small cyclic, organic oligoanions such as inositol derivatives to act as ligands for lysine residues at the PL binding site of beta 2GPI.	1	0
120	azathioprine. angioedema. A 68-year-old woman with a 5 yr history of chronic recurrent urticarial vasculitis with angioedema, refractory to conventional treatment including glucocorticosteroids, H1 and H2 blockers, nonsteroidal antiinflammatory agents, methotrexate, hydroxychloroquine, dapsone, azathioprine, intravenous gamma globulin, and plasma exchange, was successfully treated with interferon alpha 2a.	1	0
133	xylometazoline hydrochloride. rhinorrhea. This review assesses two widely used intranasal treatments for nasal congestion and rhinorrhea in the common cold: xylometazoline hydrochloride and ipratropium bromide.	1	0
140	glutamate. tic disorders. Apart from reviewing evidence based literature and recent updates on alpha-2 agonists and dopamine antagonists in treating tic disorders, the review also includes novel treatment approaches such as glutamate modulators, nicotinic agents, antiandrogens and botulinum injection.	1	0
149	Pomalidomide. myelofibrosis. Pomalidomide therapy is effective for alleviating anemia in myelofibrosis; we examined the relationship between plasma cytokine/chemokine levels and response to treatment with pomalidomide.	1	0
166	AMP. colorectal cancer. Aspirin inhibits mTOR signaling, activates AMP-activated protein kinase, and induces autophagy in colorectal cancer cells.	1	0
168	propofol. asthma. This study suggests that propofol should be considered for induction of anesthesia in patients, particularly those with asthma, who require timely intubation.	1	0
172	lenalidomide. MM. Immunomodulatory agents (IMiDs), such as thalidomide and lenalidomide, have changed the landscape in the treatment of patients with MM while newer IMiDs such as pomalidomide are showing promise in early clinical trials.	1	0
180	marinomycin A. melanoma. In room light, marinomycin A slowly isomerizes to its geometrical isomers marinomycins B and C. Marinomycins A-D show significant antimicrobial activities against drug resistant bacterial pathogens and demonstrate impressive and selective cancer cell cytotoxicities against six of the eight melanoma cell lines in the National Cancer Institute's 60 cell line panel.	1	0
181	nicotine. nausea. To investigate factors influencing these effects, we addressed three questions: (1) Is the intensity of dizziness,	0	1

	class="disease">nausea, NIN, and unsteadiness dependent on nicotine dosage?		
184	ICI 182.780. inflammatory. Our results show that tamoxifen, raloxifene and ICI 182.780 induce an anti-inflammatory response in acute models of mouse and rat microglial cells.	1	0
206	glucose. blood glucose. The data analyzed by multiple F test indicate that the fasting blood glucose (FBG) and the 2-h postprandial blood glucose (PBG) on the 30th and the 65th days after the food was ingested were significantly reduced (P = 0.001, P less than 0.001, respectively), as was the glycosylated hemoglobin level at the end of the trial (P less than 0.05).	1	0
208	Cisplatin. NSCLC. Cisplatin + weekly docetaxel with concurrent radiotherapy is a feasible and effective regimen for locally advanced NSCLC.	1	0
213	tetracycline. infection. The recommended management of this infection consists of drainage and antimicrobial therapy with tetracycline, clindamycin, or a fluoroquinolone.	1	0
217	Delta(9)-tetrahydrocannabinol/THC. anxiety. The active principle in marijuana, Delta(9)-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC), has been shown to have wide therapeutic application for a number of important medical conditions, including pain, anxiety, glaucoma, nausea, emesis, muscle spasms, and wasting diseases.	1	0
224	Desmopressin. nocturia. Desmopressin is a synthetic vasopressin analogue mainly used in treatment of diabetes insipidus and nocturia.	1	0
226	tamoxifen. uterine cancer. Thirty-nine (37%) developed uterine cancer more than 12 months after discontinuing tamoxifen.	1	0

Dataset: 4_raw_test_economic_news_binary

num_corrected=75, prop_corrected=0.133, num_class0=263, num_class1=301

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
11	U.S. Payrolls Increase More Than Expected: Rise Makes Fed Action On Rates Uncertain. The U.S. economy created 259,000 new payroll jobs last month, a larger-than-expected gain that made it more likely the Federal Reserve will raise short-term interest rates again soon. But Fed action remains uncertain because the economic outlook is particularly murky, and yesterday's Labor Department report of a sizable increase in payrolls did little to clarify just how strongly the economy is likely to grow in coming months. The Labor Department also said the nation's unemployment rate ticked up to 6.1 percent in July, from 6 percent in the	1	0

	<p>prior two months, but it was still well below April's 6.4 percent rate.</p> <p>The continued rapid growth in payrolls private businesses hired an additional 1.7 million workers in the last six months is at odds with a series of other recent economic reports pointing to a slowdown in growth from the 4 percent pace since the middle of last year.</p> <p>Stock and bond prices fell yesterday on investors' and traders' fears that Fed policy makers would interpret the payroll numbers as a signal that economic growth is still too strong for inflation to remain low, and would decide soon to raise short-term interest rates for the fifth time this year.</p>		
12	<p>The 'Reagan Revolution'. The Reagan Revolution isn't and never was. Yet it remains a standard reference point in Washington political analysis and reporting. Its invention and survival illustrate just how mediocre much political journalism is: simplistic, lacking in historical perspective and often wrong. The first job of journalism is to "get it right" - to be accurate. All too often, political reporting doesn't. It amounts to mythmaking.</p> <p>I take as my text for this grumpy thesis two recent articles in powerful publications. Both try to explain President Clinton's troubles and successes in terms of the alleged Reagan Revolution. Both exemplify persisting sins of political journalism, which is often a triumph of slogans over facts. Politics is viewed, as James Reston often wrote, as sport. The object of reporting is to explain who wins, who loses, why and what it means.</p> <p>The trouble is that politics is not just a game - a series of electoral and legislative contests - but also an expression of national habits and values. Unless these are understood, politics can't be adequately reported. Much political commentary ignores this larger context. Consider a front-page "news analysis" in the New York Times on Aug. 1. Titled "Reagan's Curse on Clinton," it attributed Clinton's difficulty in passing his budget to "the Presidency of Ronald Reagan and the political climate he created."</p> <p>Wrote R. W. Apple Jr., the Times' Washington bureau chief: "Mr. Reagan successfully argued that government itself was the problem. Most federal programs were bad; taxes were bad; spending was bad... . {The result is that} politicians are terrified to wear that awful label, 'tax and spend,' however much their constituents need government money for health care or roads."</p> <p>Every trend or change must be credited to or blamed on somebody. What's missed are deeper currents in American thinking and society. Reagan didn't create the mood that Apple describes. Americans have always been suspicious of concentrated power, and national government is - for better or worse - now our most powerful institution. Even in 1958, 43 percent of Americans felt that the federal government "wasted a lot" of money.</p>	0	1
15	<p>NATION IN BRIEF. CHICAGO -- As Illinois Gov. George Ryan decides whether to commute the sentences of some death row inmates, more than 400 law professors said in an open letter to Ryan that he would be justified in granting clemency to all of them.</p> <p>Ryan stopped the state's executions nearly three years ago after courts found that 13 death row inmates had been wrongly convicted since the state resumed capital punishment in 1977. He is reviewing clemency requests from more than 140 of the state's 160 death row inmates and has said he will rule before he leaves office Jan. 13.</p> <p>In 1986, New Mexico Gov. Toney Anaya commuted the sentences of all his state's death row inmates. Arkansas Gov. Winthrop Rockefeller did the same thing in 1970.</p> <p>NEW YORK -- Milton Glaser, the graphic artist who designed the "I {heart} NY" logo, has proposed a new slogan: "Together for the City We Love." He said the new phrase, which he has submitted to City Hall, could help New Yorkers bond during tumultuous times.</p> <p>MINNEAPOLIS -- The airplane crash that killed senator Paul D. Wellstone (D-Minn.) may have been caused by the plane's slow speed as it prepared to land, the Minneapolis Star Tribune reported. The Beechcraft King Air A100, carrying Wellstone and seven others, was traveling as slow as 85 knots -- equivalent to 100 miles per hour on land -- as it approached a small airport in northern Minnesota on Oct. 25, according to a study of radar data by the National Transportation Safety Board. Pilots and investigators said the plane should have been flying at a speed of at least 120 knots.</p>	0	1
17	<p>THE PISTMCT imE BILL GOLD. For years, economists, labor leaders and businessmen told us that a little bit of inflation is good for us.</p> <p>They said our inflation rate of 4 to 7 percent was being balanced out by productivity increases of 3 to 4 percent, a year. Nobody worried about it.</p> <p>We didn't become concerned until the rate of inflation began to escalate even as productivity declined.</p> <p>Only then was inflation regarded as the country's biggest problem -- even more urgent than unemployment. Nothing is as quick to revive interest in that old-time economic religion as double-digit</p>	1	0

	inflation.		
26	<p>inflation.</p> <p>Politicians who wanted to project an image of statesmanship and responsibility told us it was belt-tightening time. We would have to drive up interest rates, impose stricter credit terms, cut government spending at all levels, buy less from abroad and keep taxes high to cool off the pace of business activity.</p> <p>Jobless Rate Steady at 4.1%; Reports Ignite Rallies in Stocks, Bonds. The nation's 4.1 percent unemployment rate, the lowest in nearly three decades, was unchanged last month as hefty productivity gains allowed strong economic growth to continue without adding to inflation, the Labor Department reported yesterday.</p> <p>Employers added 234,000 payroll jobs, mostly in the services sector and construction, while average hourly earnings rose only 0.1 percent.</p> <p>The evidence of strong growth based on productivity gains and no hint of inflationary pressure from wages triggered rallies in both the stock and bond markets. The Dow Jones industrial average rose 247.12 points yesterday to close at 11,286.18, and in a less exuberant rally the price of a 30-year U.S. Treasury bond rose \$8.12 1/2 per \$1,000 in face value.</p> <p>Analysts said the markets were happy because the lack of any hint of inflation flowing from the low unemployment rate suggested that the Federal Reserve will be less likely to raise short-term interest rates in coming months.</p> <p>The report was greeted with great fanfare at the White House because November's rise in payroll jobs pushed total job creation since President Clinton took office in January 1993 past the 20 million mark. In his nearly seven years in office, payroll employment has increased by nearly 3 million a year to 129.5 million and the jobless rate has dropped from 7.3 percent to 4.1 percent.</p>	1	0
33	<p>Job Losses Up Sharply Last Month; Fed Cuts Key Rate Again; Skinner Says Economy 'Staggering'. The Labor Department reported yesterday morning that the number of jobs in the United States plunged by about a quarter million in November, and within hours the Federal Reserve took steps to lower a key interest rate.</p> <p>Although the nation's unemployment rate remained steady at 6.8 percent in November, economists, politicians and financial markets saw the steep drop in the number of construction, factory and retail jobs as a further sign of what President Bush's new chief of staff, Samuel Skinner, yesterday called a "staggering" economy.</p> <p>The total number of payroll jobs, which usually closely tracks the rise and fall in the economy, is at its lowest point since the beginning of the recession.</p> <p>"This is hard evidence that this recession is still going," said Joseph Carson, chief economist for Chemical Bank. "Now 16 months long, it is tied with the two longest recessions since World War II." "This is clear confirmation that the recovery has stalled," said Lyle Gramley, a former Federal Reserve governor and chief economist for the Mortgage Bankers Association of America. "We now have to think about a fourth quarter in which we have no growth at all."</p> <p>David Hale, an economist with Kemper Financial Services Inc. in Chicago, said the "odds are very high of one or two more negative quarters."</p>	1	0
44	<p>High Technology --- High-Tech Sector Is Picking Up Steam Throughout the Lone Star State. Texas looks sharp when it comes to today's high-tech industry. But the Lone Star state lags a bit when it comes to its spending on tomorrow.</p> <p>That's according to the fourth edition of the American Electronics Association's "Cyberstates: A State-by-State Overview of the High-Technology Industry." The report, which is being released today, takes a number of different measures of the state's high-tech industry -- including its employment, wages and share of exports -- and compares them with those of other states, as well as Washington, D.C. and Puerto Rico. The report, funded in part by the Nasdaq Stock Market, also provides an analysis of both high-tech venture-capital investments and research-and-development expenditures.</p> <p>The association defines high tech using three broad categories: manufacturing, communications services, and software and computer-related services. The definition doesn't include such fields as biotechnology or aerospace.</p> <p>In high-tech employment, the Lone Star State ranked high: For every 1,000 private-sector workers in 1998, 56 were employed by high-tech firms, or 22% more than the total U.S. share of high-tech employees. That placed Texas 11th in the country in terms of that concentration -- behind such states as California, Massachusetts and New Hampshire. Colorado had the highest concentration of high-tech workers (84 for every 1,000 private-sector workers), while Wyoming ranked last, with 14.</p> <p>The number of high-tech employees that Texas hired grew by a healthy 48%, compared with the national average of 28%, placing Texas 10th. North Dakota's high-tech employment grew 90%, placing it first, while Indiana was last with a decline of 7%.</p>	0	1

52	<p>THE FEDERAL DIARY: A Crucial COLA Test. n apparent White House-congressional budget agreement could mean smaller inflation raises for federal civilian retirees or smaller future pension benefits for* people still on the payroll.</p> <p>Budget watchers believe that the White House and Republican congressional leaders have reached tentative agreement on a five-year budget to reduce federal retirement costs. If that's true, it means that "only" the \$6.2 billion in savings proposed by President Clinton will be sought. The dollar amount of those proposed savings may be "scored" at \$6.8 billion by the Congressional Budget Office.</p> <p>Agreement is good news, up to a point. Earlier, federal unions had predicted that Republicans would pile their own cuts on top of the cuts proposed by the president.</p> <p>Under the White House plan, retirement costs would be reduced three ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cost-of-living adjustments for federal retirees would be delayed from January to April in each of the next five years. The National Association of Retired Federal Employees says such a delay amounts to a 25 percent COLA cut. COLAs for military retirees and people getting Social Security would not be affected. a Payroll deduction contributions to the retirement fund would be increased by half a percent of salary for federal workers. 	1	0
55	<p>Fed Cuts Rates in Bid to Boost Economy; Banks Trim Prime but Don't See Demand: Discount Rate Falls to 4.5% as Concern Is Expressed over Crisis of Confidence.</p> <p>WASHINGTON -- The Federal Reserve made its boldest bid since February to get the economy moving again, cutting two key interest rates.</p> <p>The Fed dropped its discount rate to 4.5% from 5% and cut the federal funds rate to 4.75% from 5%. Together, the moves prompted banks to cut their prime lending rates to 7.5% from 8%. Other interest rates are likely to fall as well.</p> <p>The action followed a meeting Tuesday of the Fed's policy committee, during which officials talked at length about the pessimism that has gripped the U.S. economy, according to some who attended. They noted the sharp drop in consumer confidence in October, as well as the sour attitude of many business executives, including those who sit on the boards of the 12 district Federal Reserve Banks.</p> <p>In response to that crisis of confidence, Fed officials decided to take more dramatic action than usual, to give a psychological kick to the economy. The effect was amplified by the fact that it came just one week after the central bank's previous credit-easing move, when it cut the federal funds rate to 5% from 5.25%.</p> <p>The federal funds rate is the interest rate that banks charge on loans to each other, and broadly influences other shortterm interest rates. The discount rate is the rate the Fed charges on loans to financial institutions, and is important largely for its symbolic value.</p>	1	0
61	<p>Revenue slump eases in Md.; Turnaround expected before fiscal year ends, state budget officials say. For the first time in more than two years, state budget officials reported that tax revenue had stopped falling significantly faster than expected and, in fact, would probably begin growing again by the end of the current budget year.</p> <p>"I don't want to jinx us," said Comptroller Peter Franchot (D), "but I'm hoping the days of massive write-downs are behind us."</p> <p>The state's latest forecast -- \$77 million less in tax revenue than projected -- represents a loss about one-tenth the size of those in each of Maryland's previous four quarterly reports, and it amounts to a fraction of the \$3.2 billion in combined revenue write-downs since last December.</p> <p>It was good news, but it also laid bare the treacherous course that Maryland and other states have to climb to escape the effects of the recession.</p> <p>After using furloughs instead of widespread layoffs and one-time cost cuts instead of the wholesale elimination of programs, Gov. Martin O'Malley and the state's Democratic-controlled General Assembly face a projected budget gap of nearly \$2 billion in the coming fiscal year -- a shortfall as big as at any point since the recession began.</p>	1	0
83	<p>S. African Coalition Suffers Serious Rift; De Klerk Nearly Quits Over Amnesty Debate. Deputy President Frederik W. de Klerk said tonight that he was "viciously insulted" during a cabinet debate over an amnesty for crimes committed by police and security ministers during the apartheid era of white-minority rule.</p> <p>The dispute over amnesty marks the first real rift in the multi-party and multiracial government that came to power under President Nelson Mandela following South Africa's historic democratic election last April. It was not seen as a coalition-breaker, however, and de Klerk stopped short of threatening to quit the government.</p> <p>Rumors that de Klerk might pull his former ruling National Party out of the cabinet - where it holds a deputy presidency and six of 27 ministries - raced through political and business circles today, setting off a minor tremor on the stock market. But in a speech tonight to a National Party congress, de Klerk said that</p>	0	1

	<p>while he had considered resigning in the face of a dressing down in Wednesday's cabinet meeting by Mandela, he concluded that South Africa's fragile transition to democracy demands that all major parties work together.</p> <p>De Klerk, who was president when Mandela was elected, said he and his party will oppose a cabinet decision that invalidated the controversial amnesty, which was granted under the de Klerk government just before last April's election. He also issued a veiled demand for an apology from Mandela, insisting that the leadership of Mandela's African National Congress "take appropriate steps, without delay, to remedy the unfair, unjustified and unacceptable attack on our integrity and good faith."</p> <p>De Klerk and Mandela are expected to meet Friday to try to patch up what has become a badly damaged relationship.</p>		
108	<p>Unequal Opportunity: Losing Ground on the Employment Front --- Losing Ground: In Latest Recession, Only Blacks Suffered Net Employment Loss --- Firms Added Whites, Asians And Hispanics Overall, But They Deny Any Bias --- Effects of Seniority, Location. The last recession seriously eroded equal opportunity for America's black workers.</p> <p>Blacks were the only racial group to suffer a net job loss during the 1990-91 economic downturn, at the companies reporting to the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. Whites, Hispanics and Asians, meanwhile, gained thousands of jobs, according to a Wall Street Journal analysis of EEOC records.</p> <p>The computer-aided study shows that some of the nation's largest corporations shed black employees at the most disproportionate rate. At Dial Corp., for instance, blacks lost 43.6% of the jobs cut, even though they represented 26.3% of Dial's work force going into the recession. At W.R. Grace & Co., they held 32.2% of the jobs cut, while they accounted for 13.1% of the company's pre-recession payroll. At BankAmerica Corp. and ITT Corp., blacks lost jobs at more than twice the rate of their companies' overall work-force reductions.</p> <p>Companies say the sudden demographic shift is a statistical fluke, the unintentional fallout of corporate cutbacks and reorganizations. But some civil-rights advocates argue that something more insidious is going on.</p> <p>"This is subconscious, deep-seated racism," says George Fraser, who publishes directories of black professionals. "People don't even know these patterns and behaviors are being initiated until you begin to see the pieces of the puzzle together and look at the numbers."</p>	0	1
126	<p>Economy Signals Damage Control; Retail Sales Slow, Trade Deficit Falls. Economists have been predicting that consumers would slow their spending but that the damage would be cushioned as U.S. businesses sold more products abroad. Yesterday, there was evidence that both are starting to happen.</p> <p>The U.S. trade deficit fell to \$57.6 billion in August, and major retailers' sales at stores open at least a year rose a meager 1.7 percent in September from a year earlier, two reports said yesterday.</p> <p>Monthly results can be volatile, and economists caution not to read too much into what could turn out to be blips. But taken together, they are indicators of an economy in transition. The weak housing market is making consumers spend their money more carefully. That in turn means that retailers import fewer goods from abroad, lowering the trade deficit.</p> <p>Simultaneously, the slower U.S. economy and lower interest rates mean that the dollar is less valuable compared with other currencies than it was a few months ago. That makes U.S. goods cheaper and exporters more competitive than they have been in recent years, creating a source of growth that will ease the pain of the housing crunch.</p> <p>"Trade is providing a pretty big offset to the drag of housing," said Brian A. Bethune, an economist with consulting firm Global Insight. "It's not totally offsetting housing, but it is a buffer."</p>	1	0
129	<p>Stock Prices Post Modest Advance With Volume Remaining Sluggish. Stock prices edged higher in quiet trading yesterday as investors continued to focus on earnings news and takeover rumors.</p> <p>The Dow Jones Industrial Average, which didn't stray far from Tuesday's closing level, rose 2.67 points to 1808.35.</p> <p>Standard & Poor's 500-stock index inched up 0.38 to 236.26, and the New York Stock Exchange composite index 0.19 to 136.18.</p> <p>Nearly 114 million shares changed hands on the Big Board, compared with 110 million shares Tuesday. Gainers outnumbered decliners by a narrow margin, 781 to 733.</p> <p>Traders said they were somewhat disturbed by the continuing sluggish volume, as many investors stay glued to the sidelines. Still, traders and analysts were trying to sound as optimistic as possible. Some said they were encouraged that advancing issues on the Big Board led the decliners in both Tuesday's and yesterday's lackluster sessions, albeit narrowly.</p>	0	1

130	<p>U.S. Inflation Virtually Flat. Author: Conor Dougherty</br></br>A key gauge of U.S. inflation has fallen to its lowest level since record-keeping began in 1957, underscoring the continued weakness in the economy.</br></br>Consumer prices rose 0.2% in October compared with September, almost entirely because of higher energy costs, the Labor Department said Wednesday.</br></br>When volatile food and energy are subtracted, prices were unchanged last month--the third straight month in which this so-called core measure of inflation was flat. Compared with a year ago, consumer prices other than food and energy have risen 0.6%.</br></br>The drop in the core measure bolsters the Federal Reserve's case that inflation is so low--below its informal target--that it should resume its purchases of U.S. Treasury bonds to boost the economy.</p>	1	0
132	<p>ÐÊaw/mji i ÛÓ*ÐÊÐÊÐÊ ÆÏtjc IUasljington JJost . \$ fâ¤;The ÛÏWhoopsÛ drama dragged on yesterday as proponents of federal aid for the embattled Washington i. public Power Supply System tried % toTseparate the default on bonds for rj t^o abandoned nuclear power plants 1* from, bonds to finance completion of l' twfp other plants.</br></br>â¤_r* Opponents of federal aid to Kv^PPSS briefly filibustered in the %innate against efforts by Sen. James N^cCiure (R-Idaho) to force through rescue effort as a rider on an ap- âÇ .ropriations bill.</br></br>\$ ^ McClure is expected to try again v today to pass legislation creating a ^^organization to finance con- sjrcfjftion of two partially completed WPPSS plants.</br></br>^ Meanwhile yesterday, Chemical 5 Bank, trustee for the bondholders ^ who 'financed the canceled projects ft Nos. 4 and 5, filed a long-expected Ûç lik'l^wsuit in y.S. District Court in Seattle in an attempt to recover funds for investors. The people \$>whb;bought the bonds stand to lose . billion in the largest municipal i-jBbnd default in -history. -The suit ;%Ûç;Recuses WPPSS, its 23 members, the ^participating utilities in the two : fefprojects, the Bonneville Power Ad-ministration and various advisers of ÐÊjCfipaud and mismanagement, vfThe proposed legislation would traJlbW BI^A, a federal government %ageiicy, to create a new entity sep-â£-'arate from WPPSS to raise approximately \$1 Billion to finish plants Nos;,.1.2 and 3. WPPSS unit 2 is 98 k percent completed and number 3 is â¤ ÐÊ 7& percent completed.</br></br>â£ Revenues from power produced by the two plants would pay back investors and would be legally out of tlie reach of creditors who hold the defaulted bonds on projects 4 and 5.</p>	0	1
139	<p>13.8% FIXED TERM* from \$187,750 to \$196,950 . 36 Condominium Townhomes (28 Remaining). Brick fire places & wrought iron railings, some with decks or patios.</br></br>west. Turn right on Ûç Energy efficient construction Ûç Û+ Dn Monroe St. Proceed to Veitch Street. Proceed Ûç Private brick courtyard Ûç Maywood on Right,</br></br>Seller-assisted financing of mortgages ÛÓ the mainstay of the home real estate market in 1981 ÛÓ will come under national ÛÏtruth-in-lendingÛ consumer protection safeguards for the first time ever, if the Federal Reserve Board gets its way.</br></br>brokers to spell out key details of ÛÏcreatively financedÛ mortgages to prospective home buyers, before they sign binding sales contracts.</br></br>The proposal attempts to remedy a major consumer problem in real estate: buyersÛª unfamiliarity with the risks involved in ÛÏballoonÛ financing, ÛÏinterest-onlyÛ second mortgages, and other non-traditional techniques.</p>	0	1
140	<p>A1 8 MONDAY, APRIL.3, 1978 . AFTER PRESIDENT CARTER gets homo tonight from his trip abroad, lie's going to have to decide quickly what to do about the ominously rising inflation rate. If, that is, he intends to tlo anything serious. Last January, in his economic message. Mr. Carter outlined in rather vague and sketchy terms the beginnings of an attempt to push down the American inflation rate. Since then, the administration's record on inflation has been notable more for the exceptions than for the policy. The administration has newly discovered the old political truth that the world is made up exclusively of people who think that they are special cases. Late last year the inflation rate was a little over 6 percent. Currently it seems to have worked back up to a little over 7 percent.</br></br>The sad thing about it is that the policy remains, in principle, the right one. It is the strategy of gradual deceleration, to use Mr. CarterÛªs word. He is not thinking about mandatory wage and price controls, a very dangerous approach. He is not inclined toward-hard-and-fast guidelines, which always tend to become floors rather than ceilings for increases. The president recognizes that it will take time to work the inflation rate down, and the present target is a reduction of half a percentage point a year.</br></br>But now itÛªs moving the other way, and the reasons are related to this administrationÛªs style of politics. It keeps getting itself into embarrassing jams, and it keeps trying to buy its way out by trading off pieces of the inflation strategy.</p>	1	0

	<p>The administration wrings its hands and explains how difficult its political position is on this or that passing question, and the first thing you know there's another special exception to the deceleration plan. Consider the most recent example. the steel price increase. Then consider the next one, the coming collision over federal pay raises.</p> <p>By the time the coal miners' strike started last December, the administration had already accepted the idea that the wage settlement was going to be extremely large. It turned out to be .39 percent over 3 years, wildly out of line with deceleration strategy. But the miners were a special case.</p> <p>Then one special case began to breed others. In its frantic efforts last month to bring the strike to a close, the White House leaned hard on the coal companies, and on the steel companies that own coal companies, to give in on certain key points. They gave in but there is always a price for that kind of cooperation. Last week, even before all of the miners were back at work, long before any newly mined coal had actually moved, U.S. Steel announced a price increase of \$10.50 a ton. That was on top of the industry's previous large increase last Feb. 1.</p>		
150	<p>Fed Takes Y2K Steps. Concerned that overnight interest rates could soar late this year because of fears in the financial markets of potential year-end computer glitches, the New York Federal Reserve Bank today announced a series of actions it hopes will help keep rates under control.</p> <p>One step, affecting mortgage-backed securities issued by government-sponsored agencies such as Fannie Mae, could help head off a potential spike in mortgage rates.</p> <p>A number of financial analysts said the changes would help the markets function more smoothly as the new year approaches. Meanwhile, the announcement had an immediate impact on some types of securities that mature in December or January. In one instance, the interest rate on a type of contract committing someone to make money available in December fell by more than a quarter of a percentage point, which underscored the level of apprehension in the market.</p> <p>"This is a doozy," said F. Ward McCarthy of Stone & McCarthy Research Associates, a financial-markets research firm. "The Fed is pulling out all the stops to both calm market anxieties and provide the . . . tools necessary to allow the money markets to continue to function through the fourth quarter and early 2000."</p> <p>Overnight rates often shoot up at the end of a year as many major banks, brokerages and investment-banking firms seek to improve the look of their balance sheets by shedding even modestly risky assets. This year, with all the concern about potential year-end computer problems, the pressures could be enormous, though no one is sure that will happen.</p>	0	1
157	<p>Industrial Production Up Slim 0.3% in June. Industrial production rose by a slim 0.3 per cent in June, the Federal Reserve Board reported yesterday.</p> <p>The Fed said that production of the nation's factories, mines and utilities rose to 123.9 per cent of the 1967 average, which was the smallest rise since a similar 0.3 per cent gain in July.</p> <p>The June rise compared with an upward revised 0.7 per cent increase in May. The May advance originally had been reported as 0.5 per cent.</p> <p>The Fed report showed that output of business equipment and industrial materials showed continued gains but consumer goods production dipped.</p> <p>While production of carpeting and furniture advanced in June, output of some appliances, other household durable goods and consumer nondurable goods declined.</p>	1	0
158	<p>What Slowdown?. If the U.S. economy keeps growing like it is, Rodney Dangerfield is going to have to rise from the dead and file a patent claim. The expansion that gets no respect keeps cruising along -- past \$70 oil, above rising interest rates, and now apparently around even the housing and auto slumps.</p> <p>Yesterday's report that fourth quarter GDP rose a healthy 3.5% was merely the most recent repudiation of the media and Beltway bears who have predicted a recession in each of the past four years. The latest scare came last fall, as the decline in housing accelerated and many of Wall Street's Keynesian forecasters predicted the consumer would slump along with it. (We hope someone offered smelling salts to the economists at Goldman Sachs yesterday.)</p> <p>To the contrary, the consumer remains confident, clocking in with a strong 4.4% spending growth rate in the quarter. Clearly the strong job market and rising wage levels are offsetting any fear among consumers that their home values have flattened or fallen. Without housing and autos, real GDP rose 5.8%.</p> <p>At the same time, U.S. exports are booming, as growth elsewhere accelerates. Exports rose 10% in the quarter and a very robust 9.2% for the year, adding 1.64 percentage points to GDP growth. By the way, exports to China alone rose by more than 30% in the first 11 months of last year, even without a major change in China's policy to peg the yuan closely to the</p>	1	0

	<p>U.S. dollar. Members of Congress pounded Treasury Secretary Hank Paulson yesterday for not doing enough to get China to revalue the yuan, but maybe China's growing economy is more important for American exporters than devaluing the greenback. Just a thought.</p> <p>The most bullish economists yesterday also hailed the GDP report's inflation signals, which were muted. But we're not convinced the current inflation cycle has played itself out -- not with gold back near \$650 an ounce, commodities in general rising again and the dollar weak. For its part, the Federal Reserve held its target fed funds rate at 5.25% yesterday, but played inflation down the middle. "Inflation pressures seem likely to moderate over time, its statement said, but "some inflation risks remain." In other words, they have no idea.</p>		
161	<p>Fed Looks Likely to Stick to Policy Path; Officials On Track to Cut Bond Buys to \$45 Billion, Maintain Rate Flexibility at Next Week's Meeting. Federal Reserve officials are on track to reduce their monthly bond buying to \$45 billion at their policy meeting next week and stick with a communications approach that leaves investors guessing about when the central bank will start raising short-term interest rates.</p> <p>"While monetary-policy discussions naturally begin with a baseline outlook, the path of the economy is uncertain, and effective policy must respond to significant unexpected twists and turns the economy may take," Fed Chairwoman Janet Yellen said in a speech at the Economic Club of New York last week, her last comments before the central bank's one-week quiet period ahead of its April 29-30 policy meeting.</p> <p>Her emphasis on uncertainty in the speech underscored a shift in Fed communications early in Ms. Yellen's tenure as chief. For much of the economic recovery, the Fed has tried to provide concrete assurances to investors about the path of short-term interest rates. Officials now are trying to retain some flexibility on the interest-rate outlook as they try to resolve several mysteries about the recovery, which has generated surprisingly slow economic growth, low inflation and faster declines in standard measures of unemployment than expected.</p> <p>"Tying the response of policy to the economy necessarily makes the future course of the federal funds rate uncertain," Ms. Yellen said last week, referring to the Fed's benchmark short-term interest rate, which has been near zero since late 2008. Other Fed officials have sounded the same refrain in recent comments.</p> <p>In 2011 and 2012, the Fed's interest-rate assurances came in the form of promises that officials wouldn't raise rates until after certain dates passed. Then in late 2012, the Fed switched to economic markers, saying it wouldn't shift short-term rates until after the unemployment rate fell to 6.5%. The jobless rate was 6.7% in March.</p>	1	0
163	<p>Gold Futures Fall to Six-Week Low; Silver Prices Drop For Ninth Session. Gold prices sank to a six-week low on Thursday as signs of improving U.S. economic growth and easing concerns about Ukraine sapped investor interest in the haven asset.</p> <p>Gold for April delivery, the most active contract, fell \$8.70, or 0.7%, to \$1,294.70 a troy ounce on the Comex division of the New York Mercantile Exchange. This was gold's lowest settlement price since Feb. 11, when futures closed at \$1,295 an ounce.</p> <p>Gold had rallied over the first two months of 2014 as investors sought to protect their wealth from risks such as a slowing U.S. economy, turbulence in emerging markets, and a political crisis in Ukraine. Gold is considered by some traders as a safer investment than currencies or Treasury bonds, because the precious metal's value isn't tied to a government or country.</p> <p>But after Russia annexed Ukraine's Crimea region in mid-March, some of the uncertainty surrounding the geopolitical tensions in Eastern Europe appeared to subside and gold prices turned lower. Futures are now on track to post a 2% loss for March.</p> <p>"If you're a gold bull, you have to be disappointed with what's happened," said Bill O'Neill, a principal with commodities investment company Logic Advisors. "To go from \$1,380 to \$1,290 and change in a very brief time shows that this market doesn't have very much momentum," he added.</p>	1	0
165	<p>Business Outlook...: First Quarter Reports Glow But... SO FAR, prosperity without inflation. That's how Walter W. Heller, former chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, sums up the achievements of the Kennedy-Johnson administrations.</p> <p>Since 1960, unit labor costs in industry have declined slightly. The number of jobs created has been more than enough to absorb newcomers to the labor force and reduce unemployment. Prices have remained reasonably stable. Not only have workers prospered, but so have stockholders.</p> <p>Corporate profit-and-loss accounts glow. Earnings after taxes have nearly doubled since 1960, rising from \$26.7 billion to \$44.5 billion last year. And early returns for this year's first quarter suggests more of the same.</p> <p>the Federal Reserve Board index of industrial production (manufacturing). Month-to-month distortions might give</p>	1	0

	misleading indications. Indeed, in the past this index has been revised significantly. This suggests that it be used with caution.		
173	'All These People . . . Can Affect My Reputation . . .'; 'They Can Do Nothing . . . to Affect My Character'. Before I take your questions, I'd like to make a few comments on a couple of matters that I believe are essential to the strength of America in the 21st century. Five years ago, we started a new economic course for a new economy, a combined strategy of fiscal discipline, expanded trade, increased investment in education, science, technology and our people. Today, we received more good news that that strategy is working.	1	0
186	Business and Finance. PROFITS SANK 16% in the first quarter from already-depressed year-earlier levels, according to a Wall Street Journal survey of 646 major companies. The drop was greater than many analysts expected, but some said the worst may be over.	0	1
202	Business and Finance. AT&T'S EARNINGS leaped 41% in the second quarter, sharply higher than expected. The company cited cost-cutting efforts, including trimming jobs, consolidating facilities and writing down the value of inventories. Long-distance telephone revenue also showed strong growth.	0	1
204	Industrials Decline 48.24 Points As Program Selling Is Stepped Up. The program selling and profit-taking that stalled the stock market's rally Wednesday turned mean yesterday, sending prices plunging in the afternoon.	0	1

	for a correction.		
206	<p>Personal Incomes, Consumer Spending Increases Reported: U.S. Economy Americans^Ua personal incomes rose a brisk 0.7 percent in July while consumer spending climbed at the fastest rate since April, the government said yesterday in another sign that the economy is growing much faster than was thought just months ago.</p> <p>The Commerce Department said the rise in incomes, fueled by rapid growth in wages and salaries, was the biggest monthly gain since a 1 percent increase in March. The 0.7 percent increase in consumer spending last month was the fastest advance since a 1.2 percent rise in April.</p> <p>The government also made significant revisions to previous months showing that income growth and consumer spending were not as sluggish as previously believed.</p> <p>Analysts said the figures suggested that the Federal Reserve, which had been allowing interest rates to fall since early summer in hopes of stimulating the economy to grow faster, would delay further declines for at least a while.</p> <p>Just a month ago, there were widespread fears that the nation was falling into recession as a series of government statistics showed weak growth.</p>	1	0
217	<p>Dollar Gains Powered by Strong U.S. Growth; GDP Data Bolsters Market's Expectations for Higher Interest Rates. The dollar gained against the yen and the euro on Tuesday after the U.S. economy grew at , bolstering the market's expectations for higher interest rates.</p> <p>The dollar increased 0.6% in late-afternoon trade to 120.77 yen, a two-week high. The euro pushed to a more than two-year low in early trade and was recently down 0.5% to \$1.2169.</p> <p>U.S. gross domestic product grew 5% in the third quarter, well above last month's estimate of 3.9%, the Commerce Department said Tuesday. It was the fastest pace since GDP grew 6.9% during the third quarter of 2003.</p> <p>The GDP data encouraged investors who have been betting that a recovering U.S. economy would spur the Federal Reserve to raise interest rates before other major central banks do. Higher U.S. rates would bring more investors to the dollar, as they would increase returns on assets denominated in the currency.</p> <p>"With 5% growth in the U.S. now, even if we don't improve at that pace next quarter, we're still light years ahead of the eurozone and Japan," said Joseph Quinlan, chief market strategist at U.S. Trust Private Wealth Management. "It sets us up for Fed tightening by the second half of next year."</p>	1	0
218	<p>THE WASHINGTON POST, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1979. The latest economic news dashes hopes that a short and shallow recession can cure inflation. For the country is already in a recession, and inflation continues to mount. So the immediate - question is how to devise a tax cut that . will arrest recession in ways that do not aggravate inflation even further. A larger and more interesting question is Ðwhether the tax cut can be made the occasion for developing a comprehensive new economic strategy.</p> <p>Tae evidence of recession comes with a new set of employment numbers. In August, the jobless rate rose from 5.7 percent to 6 percent. Total employment Ðwent down by over 300,000 jobs.</p> <p>Behind those figures is a long cycle of connected events. First there was a drop in final sales. Next a rise in inventories. Then orders were cut back. In response, manufacturers reduced production. Only then did businesses begin laying off workers.</p> <p>The drop in total jobs, in other words, is a lagging indicator. It tells enough of what has been happening in the second and third quarters to announce that the economy is very ,weak. Even Lyle Gram-ley, the super-cautious numbers man on the president's Council of Economic Advisers, says, ÐI wouldn't quibble about using the term recession now.</p> <p>The onset of recession has not, however, curbed inflation. Thanks in large part to pinches in the supply of crude oil, food and housing, the Consumer Price Index is rising this year at an annual rate of over 13 percent. The underlying inflation rate Ða term that fences out erratic supply pinches and measures the price rises manufacturers need to keep profits constant Ðis about 9 percent.</p>	1	0
220	<p>Campaign '08: Housing Ideas Highlight Clinton-Obama Economic Divide. During his final swing through Ohio before the state's primary tomorrow, Sen. Barack Obama has ramped up his attacks on predatory lending while muting his criticism of rival Sen. Hillary Clinton's proposal to freeze interest rates for five years on adjustable-rate mortgages.</p> <p>Sen. Obama's approach underscores the tricky balancing act he faces: He has staked out a centrist position on the foreclosure crisis while he courts the voters in Ohio who have been hit hard by the foreclosure crisis.</p> <p>Sen. Clinton advocates a more interventionist approach that promises immediate action. The New York senator's plan would freeze foreclosures</p>	1	0

	<p>for 90 days to allow lenders to work out problems with borrowers, and she wants the loan-rate freeze for certain mortgages. David Axelrod, an Obama campaign strategist, has acknowledged the "political resonance" of the Clinton plan, particularly in cities like Cleveland, which has the sixth-highest foreclosure rate in the country. But the Obama campaign has criticized the Clinton proposal as one that would dry up credit and exacerbate the current economic pain.</p> <p>While Sen. Obama supports a foreclosure freeze, the Illinois senator hasn't made it an explicit part of his economic proposal. During a town hall in the Cleveland suburb of Parma Heights on Saturday, he suggested that the Bush administration's agreement last week with major lenders to freeze some foreclosures for 30 days was insufficient. "We should give them the time that they need," he said.</p> <p>The candidates disagree sharply on whether interest rates should be frozen on adjustable-rate mortgages. While many of the adjustable-rate mortgages will reset this year, before a new president is sworn in, their stances spotlight more fundamental differences about how each candidate might approach the economy.</p>		
221	<p>Rally in Stocks Screeches to a Halt --- European-Bailout Worries Weigh Again as Shifting Sentiment Drives Volatility. U.S. stocks snapped a three-day winning streak, sinking as a drop in commodities prices added to concerns about policy makers' abilities to contain Europe's debt crisis.</p> <p>The Dow Jones Industrial Average fell 179.79 points, or 1.61%, to 11010.90. The Standard & Poor's 500-stock index lost 24.32 points, or 2.07%, at 1151.06, while the Nasdaq Composite shed 55.25 points, or 2.17%, to 2491.58.</p> <p>The decline comes after a three-day run that added 4.3% to the Dow. On Wednesday, the Dow shot up more than 125 points in early trading before turning negative. Near the end of the day, the blue-chip index lurched lower, falling by about 160 points during the final hour as copper prices slid, dragging down materials stocks.</p> <p>The moves came on a day when Finland voted to approve changes to the euro-zone bailout fund. Germany votes on the changes Thursday.</p> <p>"Whenever the stock market is driven more by emotions and hope than fundamentals, you're likely to see sentiment change quickly," said Kate Warne, investment strategist for retail-investor brokerage firm Edward Jones in St. Louis.</p>	0	1
223	<p>Dollar Eases on Richmond Fed Report; Weak Manufacturing Data Weigh on Greenback. The dollar edged lower against its rivals after weaker-than-expected regional manufacturing data.</p> <p>The Richmond Federal Reserve reported on Tuesday that manufacturing activity in the central Atlantic region dropped sharply this month, led by declines in shipments and new order volumes.</p> <p>While the data did not fundamentally alter any expectations for future Fed policy, traders used the opportunity to book profits on their bets in favor of the dollar. After soaring to a three-year high in early July, the greenback has steadily fallen over the past two weeks as investors wait for more signals about the direction of Fed policy. The Fed's policy-setting Open Market Committee meets again next Tuesday and Wednesday.</p> <p>The dollar had been boosted earlier this month by heightened expectations that the Fed could reduce its bond-buying program as soon as September, since Fed stimulus tends to hurt the greenback's value. Fed Chairman Ben Bernanke said last week that he expects to "moderate" the pace of asset purchases later this year.</p> <p>"People are ... waiting to see the next pieces of evidence that either support or refute this theory of longer-term strengthening of the dollar," said Matthew Alexy, director of global foreign exchange at TD Securities.</p>	0	1
235	<p>Fed Not Likely To Tinker With Monetary Dials: Fed Not Expected to Tinker With Monetary Policy. The Federal Reserve has not changed the settings of its monetary policy dials since last December and is not expected to do so this week when its policymaking group meets, according to Federal Reserve officials.</p> <p>With the economic recovery looking stronger every day, and with most measures of the money supply within or above their target ranges, there is little immediate reason for the central bank to actively try to reduce interest rates at the moment.</p> <p>Similarly, there is little pressure to tighten policy, either. Officials at the Fed expect inflation to remain low this year even with a healthy recovery, and the explosive growth of the money supply in the first three months of 1983 has slowed.</p> <p>The Fed has the luxury of not having to make any policy shifts right now partly because the big increase in U.S. Treasury borrowing in recent months has not, as many analysts feared, produced a surge in interest rates. Rates have not moved upward because business borrowing has gone down and consumer demand has risen only slowly as the Treasury has jumped into the market with both feet.</p> <p>Commercial and industrial loans at commercial banks were no higher in April than they were last October, while the amount of commercial paper</p>	1	0

	outstanding. An alternative source of short-term business credit plummeted at a 42.5 percent annual rate between November and February, the latest month for which figures are available.		
238	<p>Economy in 'Soft Patch,' Greenspan Tells Panel; But Fed Chairman Says Expansion Not Threatened. Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan said yesterday that the U.S. economy is "going through a soft patch," but that it won't hold back a "broadening" economic expansion that has gained momentum this year.</p> <p>High energy prices in recent months have both boosted inflation and sapped consumers' spending power, Greenspan told members of the Senate Banking Committee at a semiannual hearing on Fed policies.</p> <p>But the recent flare-up in inflation should prove temporary, Greenspan said, adding that the Fed still expects to raise short-term interest rates only gradually in coming months.</p> <p>"Those higher prices, by eroding households' disposable income, have accounted for at least some of the observed softness in consumer spending of late, a softness which should prove short-lived," Greenspan said.</p> <p>Despite such problems, he said, "economic developments in the United States have generally been quite favorable" this year. "Not only has economic activity quickened, but the expansion has become more broad-based and has produced notable gains in employment," he said.</p>	1	0
247	<p>Exxon, Shell Profits Soar On Higher Oil Prices. Author: Isabel Ordóñez</p> <p>HOUSTON--Exxon Mobil Corp. said Thursday its first-quarter earnings surged 69% as it benefited from high oil prices, stronger refining margins and a jump in natural-gas production. Other oil companies also reported soaring profits.</p> <p>The results for Exxon, the world's largest publicly traded oil company, reflected a continued recovery from the recession for the broader energy sector, which appears poised for a return toward the boom that preceded the 2008 financial collapse. But the robust earnings also coincide with sharp increases in gasoline prices, which have triggered concern among consumers and elected officials.</p> <p>Exxon's earnings jumped to \$10.65 billion, or \$2.14 a share, from \$6.3 billion, or \$1.33 a share, beating analysts expectations of \$2.06 a share. The results were \$4 billion shy of the record \$14.8 billion it generated in the third quarter of 2008. Revenue rose 26% to \$114 billion.</p> <p>Meanwhile, Los Angeles-based Occidental Petroleum Corp. said profit jumped 46% to \$1.55 billion, and Anglo-Dutch giant Royal Dutch Shell PLC posted profit of \$6.29 billion, up 30%.</p>	0	1
249	<p>Purchasing Index Falls To Recessionary Level: Other Barometers Show Stagnant Economy. A closely watched barometer of U.S. industry returned to recession territory in December, and one-third of top business executives said in a separate survey released yesterday that they were preparing for more layoffs in the new year.</p> <p>Nor was there much good cheer on the building front as the government said that construction spending took a turn for the worse after four months of improvement. And sales of North American-made cars and light trucks fell a slim 0.6 percent in mid-December over a miserable period the year before, figures indicated yesterday.</p> <p>Analysts said the reports were further evidence of a deeply troubled economy that is unlikely to show any life until spring.</p> <p>"We ended 1991 ... with virtually everything in a declining mode," said Bruce Steinberg, an economist with Merrill Lynch & Co. in New York. "The new year is beginning with the economy still flat on its back."</p> <p>Most troubling to economists was a report from the National Association of Purchasing Management showing that its monthly index of industrial activity fell 3.6 percentage points last month, to 46.5 percent. It marked the third straight monthly decline and the first time the index has dipped below 50 percent since June. Any reading below 50 percent is considered a sign of recession for the nation's manufacturers.</p>	1	0
261	<p>Greenspan: Credit Crunch Dims Recovery. The economic recovery is continuing but the difficulty borrowers are having getting loans at troubled U.S. banks is keeping its pace subdued, Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan told President Bush and top administration officials at a White House meeting yesterday.</p> <p>Bush said the meeting of the administration's Economic Policy Council, the second this week, was called to discuss economic "initiatives and where we stand." The sessions came as new polling results showed that the weakened state of the U.S. economy is hurting Bush's standing with the American public.</p> <p>Afterward, White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said Greenspan expressed confidence that "the underlying factors are strong and we are coming out of the recession. ... The credit {crunch} problem was identified as one of the biggest obstacles at this point at getting responsiveness in the economy."</p> <p>The president is particularly concerned</p>	1	0

	that bank examiners not be providing a chilling effect on the availability of money at a time when interest rates are going down," he said.		
284	<p>Meanwhile, the Commerce Department issued another report showing the erratic month-to-month pattern the economy seems to be following. It said Americans' disposable personal income rose 0.2 percent faster than inflation last month following a 0.1 percent dip in July. Consumer spending, on the other hand, fell by an inflation-adjusted 0.2 percent after rising strongly in both June and July.</p> <p>Cost-Cutting Airlines Grapple With Issue of Executive Pay. A HARSH DOWNDRAFT grips the U.S. airline industry, with five carriers stuck in bankruptcy court and others amassing extensive red ink. Whipsawed by sky-high fuel prices, lower fares and a glut of seats, nine of the 10 biggest carriers by traffic are expected to report fourth-quarter losses. Five did so last week.</p> <p>Distressed airlines typically pin their survival hopes on huge savings from worker concessions. But slashing rank-and-file paychecks creates a management conundrum. Union members want senior executives to share their financial pain. Indeed, the prior heads of Delta Air Lines and AMR Corp. got forced out partly due to union ire over executive sacrifices perceived as inadequate. Yet further curbs on the compensation of the airlines' top brass could push even more of them out of the executive suite.</p> <p>"It's a real tough dilemma," says Kim Cameron, a University of Michigan management professor. While profitability and stock prices usually rise when leaders share their subordinates' pay pain, pressure to pinch executive pay harder could weaken carriers' chances for recovery by increasing the tempo of management turnover.</p> <p>"If you pay below market, you get what you pay for," says a former vice president of a troubled major carrier who joined a start-up airline earlier this month. "You will be left with the 'B' team."</p> <p>As it now stands, virtually no upper-management wallet at sick airlines remains untouched, but the extent of slimmed compensation varies by carrier. Delta's chief executive officer, Gerald Grinstein, skipped his \$500,000 annual salary for six months last year. And since he became head of the Atlanta airline in January 2004 (after having been a Delta board member), Mr. Grinstein has taken no other remuneration.</p>	0	1
286	<p>Fed Leaves Interest Rates Unchanged --- Low Inflation Is Decisive; Economists Are Divided On Rise in Near Future. WASHINGTON -- The Federal Reserve left its key short-term interest rate unchanged, confirming that its fears of imminent inflation have subsided. But economists are divided over whether the central bank will still have to tighten monetary policy in the coming months to damp growth.</p> <p>Yesterday's meeting of the Federal Open Market Committee was the second consecutive time that Fed officials chose to leave monetary policy alone after pushing through a controversial quarter-point increase in the federal-funds rate in March. The Fed's target for the federal-funds rate, or the rate at which banks lend to each other overnight, remains at 5 1/2%.</p> <p>Although the inaction was widely anticipated, the stock market rallied after the decision was disclosed. The Dow Jones Industrial Average, down nearly 20 points just before the 2:15 p.m. announcement, ended the day up 73.05 points to close at 7795.38. The benchmark 30-year Treasury bond gained 12/32, or about \$3.75 for a \$1,000 bond, to close at 98 27/32. The yield fell to 6.71% from 6.73%.</p> <p>The Fed's decision to keep interest rates at current levels stems from two recent economic developments. First, numerous signs indicate that economic growth in the second quarter slowed from the red-hot 5.9% pace of the first period. Just yesterday, for example, the Commerce Department reported that factory orders fell 0.7% in May, reversing a 1.4% jump in April.</p> <p>The second trend giving comfort to the Fed has been inflation's moderation, despite strong growth earlier in the year and an unemployment rate below 5% -- a level most mainstream economists consider likely to trigger higher wages and prices.</p>	1	0
304	<p>At the Fed, a Power Struggle Over Information. Early this year a tremor shook the Federal Reserve Board's headquarters on Constitution Avenue: All four of the Fed's then-governors met with Chairman Alan Greenspan to insist that they be told what he and the staff were doing about a wide range of international economic matters, including contacts with foreign central banks.</p> <p>The four board members were not complaining about policy. Rather, they were frustrated that no one was keeping them adequately informed about the staff's activities, including discussions with the Treasury Department and research on international financial issues. Two of the four also grumbled later about being excluded from the staff's preparation of domestic economic forecasts.</p> <p>Such complaints almost never surface at the central bank. Powerful chairmen have run the show for at least the last half century, with the staff as their strong right arm.</p> <p>Each governor,</p>	1	0

	<p>as board members are called, has one vote on policy matters, as does the chairman. But traditionally the chairman speaks for the institution and opposition to his view is not a small matter.</p> <p>Historically, the lines of power at the Fed have been so clear that some years ago a departing senior staff member said he never had an interest in</p>		
313	<p>Bush's Upbeat Economic Moves. President-elect George Bush is off to a good start in facing those key domestic and international economic issues that discouraged some potential candidates from seeking the presidency this time around. Democrats join in applauding a nearly flawless Bush operation so far, and almost everyone shows palpable relief that a tired and ineffectual Reagan administration is being swept away.</p> <p>It's much too early for euphoria. But there were two hopeful straws in the wind on the domestic front last week that seemed especially significant.</p> <p>First was Bush's appointment of two close friends-former Republican senator and party chairman Paul Laxalt and former Democratic congressman Thomas (Lud) Ashley-to be members of the National Economic Commission (NEC).</p> <p>Second was Bush's call for a reexamination of Third World debt strategy, known as the "Baker Plan" after former Secretary of Treasury James A. Baker III.</p> <p>Wall Street and the foreign-exchange markets were upbeat on Bush's refusal to scuttle the NEC, entrusted by Congress with responsibility for finding a way to end the budget-deficit crisis. It would have been easy for Bush to do, after having been so negative during the campaign about a bunch of outsiders advising him on ways to balance the budget.</p>	1	0
318	<p>Rising Prices Put Pressure On Already Ailing Economy; Oil, Manufacturing Numbers Get Year Off to Bad Start. The price of oil briefly rose to \$100 a barrel for the first time yesterday and fresh evidence emerged that the economy is slowing. To investors, the news raised the specter of stagflation, the toxic mix of stagnant economic growth and price inflation that made for hard times in the 1970s.</p> <p>The Dow Jones industrial average fell 1.7 percent, or about 221 points, as investors moved money into safer investments.</p> <p>"Not very fun, is it?" said James W. Paulsen, chief investment strategist of Wells Capital Management. "The news today just conjures up some frightening possibilities. Happy New Year."</p> <p>After months of flirting with a price of \$100 per barrel, one midday trade for crude oil on the New York Mercantile Exchange yesterday was for that much. The price of a barrel closed at \$99.62. Gold closed at an all-time high of \$860 an ounce for the February contract. The prices of wheat, soybeans and frozen concentrated orange juice were all up sharply, too. The dollar fell against the Japanese yen and other currencies.</p> <p>And rising prices come as the nation's manufacturing sector appears to be contracting, according to the Institute for Supply Management, which surveys manufacturers. Its index, released yesterday, fell to 47.7 in December from 50.8 in November, a worse drop than even the most bearish analysts had predicted. A reading of more than 50 indicates expansion; a reading of less than 50 denotes contraction.</p>	1	0
325	<p>Health and the Budget. IF YOU LOOK AT the Berkeley and Brookings Institution projections that we have cited the past two days, two factors overwhelmingly explain the looming budget crisis. The first is the rising cost of servicing the national debt: In 2004, this comes to 1.4 percent of gross domestic product; by 2040, it will have shot up to 11.9 percent. The second is the growth in health programs for the old and poor. In 2004, the combined cost of Medicare and the federal portion of Medicaid comes to 3.8 percent of GDP; by 2040, it will come to 10.1 percent. To put that in perspective, the projected increase in health spending is nearly three times bigger than the projected increase in Social Security costs. And this forecast assumes that medical spending per beneficiary rises more gently than it has in the past. Extrapolate existing health inflation, and Medicare dwarfs all other budget challenges.</p> <p>The good news is that huge savings are possible in this area, though it would take huge political will to realize them. The United States currently spends 15 percent of GDP on staying well, fully six percentage points more than the average in rich economies. Some of that disparity is unsurprising, because America is richer than the average rich country: The more prosperous a society, the greater the proportion of its income it's likely to spend on health. But Uwe E. Reinhardt of Princeton University has calculated that U.S. prosperity explains only half of the six-percentage-point disparity. The other half reflects the waste that follows from a system in which doctors decide when care is necessary while also profiting when care is given.</p> <p>Even if this waste were confined to private health care, fixing it would help the federal budget. Most private health spending is tax-exempt, so squeezing those dollars into other segments of the economy would increase the tax</p>	1	0

	<p>take. But the truth is that inefficiency is rampant within Medicare as well. Elliott S. Fisher of Dartmouth Medical School has demonstrated that some parts of the country spend twice as much as others per Medicare patient, even after adjusting for regional differences in patients' health status and the cost of medical care. Moreover, Dr. Fisher has shown that low-spending areas produced health outcomes at least as good as those in high-spending ones. If all regions could emulate the most efficient fifth of the country, the cost of Medicare would fall by 30 percent.</p> <p>Enforcing efficiency will not be easy. Expensive regions are expensive because they have lots of hospitals and doctors; the medical folks are good at marketing their services. If the feds capped the number of heart surgeries or MRIs in each region, two things would happen: Doctors would market themselves even more aggressively to non-Medicare clients, and retirees would stage a revolution against "rationing."</p> <p>Suppose, in the spirit of this series, that this political constraint could somehow be overcome. What would that do to the future budget deficit? A 30 percent cut in Medicare spending in 2040 would save just over 2 percent of GDP; a similar cut in private health spending would boost the tax take, bringing the budget impact up to around 3 percent of GDP. With the 2040 deficit projected at 20 percent of GDP, this won't fix the problem.</p>		
333	<p>Contending That Money Growth Causes Growing Pain. Under the Humphrey-Hawkins Act passed two decades ago, the Federal Reserve is required to set targets for growth of the nation's money supply and explain twice yearly to Congress whether it has hit the targets, and if not, why not.</p> <p>In a time of high and rising inflation in the late 1970s, the hope was that the Fed would squeeze money growth, and in the process squeeze out inflation. That's because monetarist economists believed there are strong links between growth of the money supply and growth in the nation's gross domestic product.</p> <p>For a number of years beginning in 1979, the Fed focused tightly on money as it sought to reduce inflation. But then the links between money and current-dollar GDP became highly uncertain in the wake of sweeping changes in U.S. financial markets. As a result, the Fed now announces "benchmark" ranges for money growth rather than "targets," and focuses on controlling overnight interest rates to stabilize the economy.</p> <p>The Shadow Open Market Committee, peopled by monetarists, this week complained the central bank ought to pay more attention to money growth, and warned that if it isn't curbed by interest rate increases there will be a resurgence of inflation.</p> <p>The chart at the right shows part of what the Shadow group is worried about: The measure of money known as M2 grew faster last year than the 1 percent to 5 percent range established at the start of the year. The Fed set a similar range for this year, and so far M2 has increased so rapidly as to stay above the upper limit.</p>	1	0
348	<p>Blue-Chip Stocks Decline a Bit; Firststar, IBM, J.P. Morgan Shine. NEW YORK -- Blue-chip stocks were moderately lower on Wednesday, while the broad market edged higher in choppy preholiday trading.</p> <p>While trading activity was lighter than usual, "it was good volume for the day before Thanksgiving," said James Herrick, managing director of trading at Robert W. Baird. After being closed yesterday for Thanksgiving, the stock market will shut early today, at 1 p.m. EST.</p> <p>The Dow Jones Industrial Average fell 14.17, or 0.18%, to 7794.78. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index rose 0.82, or 0.09%, to 951.64.</p> <p>Banks were among the day's biggest winners. Bank of New York rose 1 1/8 to 53 1/8, BankBoston gained 1 13/16 to 88 3/4, and Firststar jumped 2 3/16 to 39 9/16.</p> <p>However, First Chicago NBD, which Tuesday was sharply higher on takeover speculation, said it isn't in talks with Banc One, which was named as its suitor, and its stock slid 15/16 to 78 1/8. Banc One was down 3/16 to 51 5/16.</p>	0	1
351	<p>U.S. News: Industrial, Labor Gains Persist Amid Tumult. U.S. economic activity appears to be holding steady despite market convulsions over fears of a global slowdown, with American manufacturers and employers showing new signs of stability.</p> <p>Industrial production rebounded strongly in September and capacity utilization climbed to its highest level since June 2008, the Federal Reserve said Thursday.</p> <p>Meanwhile, the number of new claims for jobless benefits fell last week to the lowest level since 2000, the Labor Department said, signaling continued payroll gains ahead. As a share of the U.S. labor force, claims are now lower than any time since record-keeping began in the early 1970s.</p> <p>"Manufacturing is strong and with jobless claims at the lowest level in over 14 years, it is clear that the economy and Wall Street are in different worlds," said Joel Naroff, who runs an economic-forecasting firm in Holland, Pa.</p> <p>U.S. employers have added 227,000 workers a month on average this year, the best annual pace of job growth since 1999. Manufacturing payrolls have</p>	1	0

	increased in 15 of the past 16 months, and the average workweek of factory workers in recent months has neared its highest levels since World War II.		
378	<p>Consumer Data Show Rebound In Confidence --- October Gains, After Drop In September, Indicate Economy Is Advancing. NEW YORK -- Consumer confidence bounced back in October after dipping sharply in September.</p> <p>The survey, taken in the first two weeks of last month, reinforces evidence that the economy is still advancing. But analysts are still puzzling over what caused the previous month's decline.</p> <p>The September slide now appears to represent a pause in the long-running U.S. expansion, not a signal of a downturn. Latest readings suggest sustained growth ahead," said Fabian Linden, executive director of the Conference Board's Consumer Research Center.</p> <p>The consumer confidence index gained almost all the ground lost in the September dip, rising to 117.4 from a revised 110.7 (originally reported as 109). In August, the index stood at 119.7. The Conference Board's Confidence Index, which uses 1985 as a base of 100, fell in September to its lowest level since just after the October 1987 stock market crash.</p> <p>Nearly 20.6% of the 5,000 households surveyed by National Family Opinion Inc., Toledo, Ohio, for the Conference Board said they expect business conditions to improve over the next six months, compared with 18.3% in September. About 6.9% in the October survey said they expected business conditions to worsen, compared with 9.8% the previous month, according to the New York-based, nonprofit, industry-supported group.</p>	1	0
381	<p>Stocks Decline, 'Tired' by Rally; Fed Meets Today. STOCKS SUFFERED their second 100-point decline in three trading days as the long rally lost some momentum and investors took more profits before the quarter ends.</p> <p>With the year not even half over, many money managers were showing bigger gains than they had expected for the full year. Since the outlook for the economy and corporate earnings remains uncertain, some sold stocks to lock in profits.</p> <p>"We had 16 weeks of rally," said Brian Pears, head stock trader at Victory Capital Management, the money-management arm of KeyCorp in Cleveland. "The market is a little tired here and it feels as if a period of consolidation is going to be necessary before the market takes the next step."</p> <p>The Dow Jones Industrial Average, which was above 9300 a week ago, fell 127.80 points, or 1.39%, to 9072.95, its sharpest one-day decline in more than a month. That followed a 114-point decrease Thursday. Although the blue-chip average remains above 9000, the two declines left some investors worried the rally has lost its momentum.</p> <p>Treasury bonds, which had been in a slump last week, rebounded sharply as some investors moved money toward bonds ahead of the Federal Reserve monetary-policy meeting today and tomorrow. Analysts expect the Fed to stimulate the economy by cutting its target short-term interest rate by a quarter- or half-point, to its lowest level in 45 years.</p>	1	0
402	<p>An Appraisal: Triple Expiration Wasn't So Momentous After All. As trading ended at the Chicago Mercantile Exchange Friday, scores of traders threw their order cards in the air, like graduates tossing their mortar boards at a high school commencement. And like many graduation exercises, Friday's stock-market session turned out to be less momentous than many had anticipated.</p> <p>The final minutes of trading Friday were probably the most intensely scrutinized in the history of the stock and futures exchanges. Federal regulators, exchange officials, investors, newspaper reporters and television crews all wanted to see what market contortions might be produced by the simultaneous expiration of stock-index futures and options and individual stock options.</p> <p>This quarterly phenomenon got so much attention because exchange officials and regulators are considering measures to alleviate some of the sharp price swings that sometimes result when arbitrage traders and other investors rush to even out their related positions in stocks and expiring futures and options contracts.</p> <p>Friday, the Dow Jones Industrial Average was up about 11 points at 3:59 p.m. EDT; Big Board volume was about 109 million shares. By the time all the "market on close" orders were executed, the industrial average had gained more than 12 points to close at 1879.54, up 23.68. The final volume tally was more than 149.1 million shares, compared with 129 million Thursday.</p> <p>Even so, traders on the floor of the Big Board said there were "no surprises at the close."</p>	0	1
403	<p>Microsoft Investors Worry About 'Conduct Remedies'. In Wall Street's leading corporate drama, it's not the opening act that worries investors. It's the encore.</p> <p>What investors fear most these days about Microsoft's antitrust case isn't so much an AT&T-style breakup, but rather "conduct remedies" that could hobble Microsoft much as International Business Machines was legally hamstrung</p>	0	1

	<p>in the 1970s and 1980s.</p> <p>Investors and analysts still expect Judge Thomas Penfield Jackson to endorse the government's proposal to break Microsoft into two: one company focusing on computer operating systems, the other on application and Internet software. Even if the ruling isn't overturned on appeal, it might not be so bad in and of itself, some investors say.</p> <p>"What if, 18 months ago, Bill Gates said: 'We're getting too big, we're gonna split into three companies,'" muses Charles Carlson, manager of the \$145 million Strong Dow 30 Value Fund, which has a stake in Microsoft. If a breakup had been proposed in that way, Mr. Carlson says: "The stock would have gone up 50%."</p> <p>Well, it didn't. And now, investors increasingly are worrying about the lessobvious conduct remedies, which have been proposed and are expected to be included in Judge Jackson's ruling. As in: new rules governing Microsoft's relations with computer makers, Windows pricing and the disclosure of computer source code. These rules are designed to restrain Microsoft from abusing its monopoly in the software business and would expire in three years if Microsoft were broken upor 10 years if it isn't.</p>		
405	<p>House Unit Votes Inflation Factor For Capital Gains: Capital Gains Change Voted. The House Ways and Means Committee yesterday voted to allow, for the first time, an automatic inflation adjustment for homeowners and investors on the taxes they pay on capital gains—the profits from the sale of stocks or other property.</p> <p>The proposal, which could eventually open the way for automatic inflation adjustments on other federal taxes as well, was approved on a 21-to-16 vote—in part with the support of committee liberals, who hope to load down a conservative substitute for President Carter's tax plan in an effort to-defeat it.</p> <p>The measure, which would affect only those capital gains realized after January 1980, would virtually wipe out the present tax on capital gains and ultimately cost the Treasury billions of dollars in lost tax revenues. The bill would apply to stocks, homes and equipment.</p> <p>At the same time, the committee refused, on a vote of 24 to 11, to approve a proposal to provide relief to taxpayers for the new Social Security tax increases that went into effect in January. The proposal would have allowed taxpayers a credit on income tax to offset the new taxes.</p> <p>The surprise approval of the capital gains measure took committee leaders aback. Immediately after the vote, Hep. A1 Ullman (D-Ore.), the chairman, tried to adjourn the session, but was voted down. Later, liberals banded together to block any reconsideration of the vote.</p>	1	0
407	<p>The Morning Brief: Bernanke's Regulatory Preference For a 'Light Touch' on Derivatives. The Wall Street Journal Online</p> <p>The Morning Brief, a look at the day's biggest news, is emailed to subscribers by 7 a.m. every business day. Sign up for the e-mail here.</p> <p>Regulators, it seems, will always struggle to keep up with the ever- quickening pace of innovation in financial markets. Ben Bernanke's on- one-hand-and-on-the-other discourse yesterday about how to police derivatives markets lacked a clear prescription, but it did serve as a reminder that even the biggest macro policy making has something in common with individual investment decisions: a balancing of risks and benefits.</p> <p>Addressing the Atlanta Federal Reserve's annual financial-markets conference, the Fed chairman noted that the increasing prominence of hedge funds -- a subject he tackled last year -- and credit derivatives are part of the "remarkable wave of financial innovation that we have seen in recent years," and one that has prompted boisterous debates about the need for more regulation. But central banks and other regulators "should resist the temptation to devise ad hoc rules for each new type of financial instrument or institution," he argued. "Rather, we should strive to develop common, principles-based policy responses that can be applied consistently across the financial sector to meet clearly defined objectives." A big reason why: The sophistication and depth of financial markets promote economic growth by moving capital to where it can earn the best returns while dispersing risk more broadly among a wider field of investors, increasing "the resilience of the system and the economy to shocks," he said.</p> <p>Any tampering with the likes of single-name credit default swaps, credit default swap indexes, and derivatives based on exotic interest- rates and foreign-exchange options -- in short, all the kinds of complex instruments created to transform risk into profit -- must also preserve the benefits of financial innovation, he said. What public policy makers must do, he noted, is assure financial stability in the marketplace, protect investors and safeguard the integrity of the markets. To do these things correctly, regulators need to know how to measure risk in the infamously opaque derivatives and hedge-fund fields. At the same time, Mr. Bernanke suggests it isn't fair to scrutinize only one particular class or category of investing field. "If transparency about risk-bearing is important, then consistency seems to imply that full transparency should be required of credit markets broadly, not just of credit</p>	1	0

	derivatives," he says. "And why stop with credit markets? Do we know exactly who is bearing the risk in equity markets or foreign exchange markets, for example?"		
415	National Output Data Show Drop: Statistics Are Gloomy. 2 - billion - dollar drop in gross national" product for the! third quarter* was announced Nossiter</br></br>The decline itself was small. Total output of goods and services was estimated by the President's Council of Economic Advisers at a yearly rate of \$503 billion compared to \$505 billion in the April-June period.</br></br>But a closer look at the figures which added up to the first output slump in two and a half years that couldn't be traced to a strike increased the gloom.</br></br>After the long line of weaker business reports in September, virtually the last of the optimists are now found in the Administration's inner circle.</br></br>Raymond J. Saulnier, chairman of the President's Council, told a reporter yesterday, "I'll do not see a basis in these figures for the recession talk that has become so widespread recently and which is, I fear, having some retarding effect on our economy." Real output of goods and services gross national product stripped of price inflation was lower in the third quarter than in the first or second. The yearly pace, expressed in constant, 1959 dollars went from \$495.9 billion in the Jan-uary-March period to \$497.4	1	0
419	ESTATE __, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1978 . The possibility of a national economic downturn in 1979 is raising the inevitable, sobering question-for real estate here: what happens to Washington's booming market if the U.S. slides into a recession next year?</br></br>Some of Washington's property values have been rising 20 percent a year for the past five years. If consumers' real incomes decline, or their appetite for new debt falls sharply, what will happen to those inflation-fed market values?</br></br>Earlier this week, President Carter affirmed what many economists have been saying for months: the country cannot take prolonged inflation of the current level without bringing on the threat of a decline in real economic growth. Business Week magazine, in a recent special report, examined the disturbing parallels between America's unrestrained "debt economy" and the conditions prevailing just before the 1974-75 recession, the worst the country had experienced in four decades.</br></br>Assuming that the soothsayers could be right, and the nation is heading into a period of economic retreat, must this necessarily dampen this' area's real estate</br></br>President Carter's program for voluntary wage-price guidelines may encounter difficulty in the nation's new housing market because of the fast-rising prices of land and key materials.	1	0
425	Stocks Finish in the Black. Author: Kristina Peterson</br></br>Stocks ended the session slightly higher, as investors await bellwether earnings reports due in coming days.</br></br>The Dow Jones Industrial Average closed up 3.63 points, or 0.03%, to 11010.11. The Nasdaq Composite edged up 0.42 point, or 0.02%, to 2402.33, while the Standard & Poor's 500-stock index rose 0.15 point, or 0.01%, to 1165.30.</br></br>Monday's trading came on lighter-than-average volume, with just over three billion shares changing hands in New York Stock Exchange composite trading compared with the daily average of about four billion. Bond markets and federal offices were closed in the U.S. for the Columbus Day holiday.</br></br>"More than anything, it's just a holiday-type trade, with low volume kind of whipsawing around," said Jamie Cox, managing partner at Harris Financial Group.	0	1
433	Take Social Security Off-Budget. The era of budget surpluses dawns, and the pilfering has already begun. Congress has just passed a huge transportation bill that busts the ceilings established by the balanced budget agreement just last year. And President Clinton, for his part, already has signed a bill containing a half-billion dollars of "supplemental" spending to pay for our Bosnia deployment.</br></br>This not only broke Clinton's own pledge to save every penny of the surplus for Social Security. By blatantly abusing the loophole for "emergencies" (the Bosnia deployment is already three years old and open-ended), it mocked the deficit reduction rule enshrined in the budget agreements of 1990, 1993 and 1997 that all new spending must be offset by cuts elsewhere.</br></br>We are now enjoying a glorious and unique economic moment. We have the lowest peacetime unemployment since 1957. There is no inflation. Clinton has just announced a \$39 billion budget surplus for 1998. The Congressional Budget Office estimates that it might run as high as \$63 billion. How do we keep from frittering away the current bounty?</br></br>Government cannot save its extra money by squirreling it away in a safe-deposit box. But it can do the equivalent by paying down the national debt, now a hefty \$4 trillion. But how do you make politicians put away a	1	0

	surplus?</br></br>A little history. In 1968, in order to pay for the war in Vietnam and pretty up the numbers of a surging budget deficit, President Johnson arbitrarily decided to include Social Security in the budget. Social Security was then, as now, taking in more money every year from workers than it pays out to old folks. It helped LBJ produce balanced books.		
445	Winners & Losers. Winners</br></br>-- Bryan-College Station: The metropolitan area records the state's lowest unemployment rate in January, at 2%, according to the Texas Workforce Commission.</br></br>-- Nostalgia: Southwest Texas State University says it will restore the Kyle childhood home of Pulitzer Prize-winning short-story writer Katherine Anne Porter.</br></br>-- Pithiness: Paul Engler, a plaintiff in the Oprah Winfrey case, sums up the talk-show host's victory by saying, "It's very difficult to fight a celebrity."</br></br>Losers	0	1
447	"V/; ĐỀ . v ?-... Metro Washington's 300,000 white-collar feds would get a 5.45 percent October raise, the 100,000 retirees here would keep getting inflation adjustments every six months and military retirees-turned-bureaucrats</br></br>Metro Washington's 300,000 white-collar feds would get a 5.45 percent October raise, the 100,000 retirees here would keep getting inflation adjustments every six months and military retirees-turned-bureaucrats would have their compensation limited under a shopping list okayed yesterday by the House Post Office-Civil Service Committee (PO-CS).</br></br>The plan from the Democrat-dominated committee differs from the Reagan administration's diet menu aimed at slimming U.S. pay and retirement benefits. It runs counter to a budget package cleared earlier this month by the GOP-run Senate Governmental Affairs Committee.</br></br>President Reagan has signaled his intention to limit the October pay hike to 4.8 percent. And he wants to put federal-military retirees, who now get cost-of-living (COL) raises in March and September, on a one-raise-per-year cycle.</br></br>Both the Senate and House Budget committees sent reduced spending limits to the two jurisdictional committees, PO-CS and Governmental Affairs. The budget groups endorsed the 4.8 percent raise and the COL cutback. Governmental Affairs went along with the proposed changes. But the House unit, headed by pro-union Chairman William Ford (D-Mich.), says the 5.45 percent pay proposal (left behind by Jimmy Carter) is fairer to feds. By refusing to take action on the proposal to limit retirees to one COL adjustment every 12 months, the committee would keep the March and September raises intact.	1	0
450	Can China Lead a Recovery?; As American consumers struggle, some look east for a spending spark.. Correction: An Oct. 6 A-section article about China's role in the global economy incorrectly described a Morgan Stanley report on Chinese consumer spending. The report did not say that Chinese consumer spending will exceed U.S. consumer spending by 2018. It said that between now and 2018, Chinese consumers are likely to add more to global consumption than U.S. consumers, and that by 2018, Chinese consumers will be spending 40 percent as much as U.S. consumers, up from 16 percent in 2008. (Published 10/9/2009)</br></br>Chen Zizheng wheeled his shopping cart down one of the aisles at the Carrefour store near his house and paused in front of the bottles of Remy Martin, Johnnie Walker and Hennessy, each selling for an amount about equal to the annual salary he earned when he was a young government employee.</br></br>But those days were about 30 years ago, around the time Deng Xiaoping launched China on a path of economic reform and opening up. Now China's thriving economy has made it possible for people like Chen, a 67-year-old semi-retired aerospace industry official, to plop down 1,168 yuan, or \$170, for a bottle of liquor at a branch of a French "hypermarket" chain.</br></br>"It's not that expensive for ordinary Chinese people now," he said, adding that he planned to serve Johnnie Walker Green Label to guests he was expecting to share moon cakes with during last weekend's mid-autumn festival.</br></br>"As Chinese society has developed and opened up, people have a better appreciation of imported liquor," said Chen, who used to buy the traditional Chinese stiff drink known as maotai. "When you choose a gift, other people will look at it and if it is brand stuff they will feel respected because you chose it for them."	0	1
453	An Empty Seat at the Fed. When the Federal Reserve's Open Market Committee (FOMC) convenes Wednesday and Thursday behind customary locked doors to shape the nation's economic fate, an empty seat will be a source of frustration and anger for administration policy makers.</br></br>Robert Heller unexpectedly resigned from the Federal Reserve's Board of Governors two weeks ago, pleading that \$82,000 a year is not enough. That bars him from further participation in the central bank though he remains on the payroll through July 31. No replacement will	1	0

	<p>be ready for months.</p> <p>Thus, one less governor will be present as the FOMC convenes amid fears of impending recession. What rankles the White House is that Heller's unscheduled absence means one less vote for economic growth and against obsessive caution. That underlines the archaic nature of the Federal Reserve Board as a policy instrument.</p> <p>To appreciate how Heller has vexed the highest reaches of the Bush administration, it is necessary to understand the irritation of the president's men with the Fed and its chairman, Alan Greenspan. Unlike all else in Washington, monetary policy is criticized only in whispers. Those whispers currently indict the Fed for keeping interest rates too high and money too tight for too long, risking national and global recession.</p> <p>Under backstage pressure from the administration, foreign central banks and the business community, the last FOMC meeting loosened—but just barely with a quarter-point drop in the federal funds rate (interbank lending). With commodity prices stable and long bond rates down, Bush policy makers think much more should be done this week. What worries them is that it may not, even though a solid majority—maybe all—of the six remaining governors want to loosen.</p>		
460	<p>Unusual Gamble, Unusual Gain; Rydex Juno Profits From Betting Against Bonds to Limit Risk. In July, U.S. Treasury bonds had their worst month since Jimmy Carter was president. For investors in the \$634 million Rydex Juno fund, the market's pain was their gain.</p> <p>The fund bets against bonds by "shorting" them, or selling borrowed securities in the expectation that it can buy them back more cheaply. The Rockville-based fund had its best month since opening eight years ago, gaining 12.26 percent. Bonds, as measured by the Lehman Brothers aggregate U.S. Treasury index, lost 4.39 percent, the worst month since February 1980.</p> <p>The fund is designed "not so much to take a gamble but to mitigate the risk in a bond portfolio," Chuck Tennes, 50, director of portfolio management at Rydex Global Advisors, said in an interview.</p> <p>Bond prices plunged in July on signs the U.S. economy might be gathering enough strength to reignite inflation. That month, Pimco's \$72.7 billion Total Return fund, the world's biggest bond mutual fund, managed by Bill Gross, lost 4 percent, its worst month since the fund opened in 1987.</p> <p>But the bad bond news boosted the Rydex Juno fund, which was hurt during the bull market; it lost 16.7 percent last year while the 30-year bond's price gained 10.3 percent, according to a Merrill Lynch index.</p>	1	0
482	<p>Legislation No Solution to Trade Deficit. America is planning to go protectionist this year, assuaging its conscience and better sense of judgment by calling it something else.</p> <p>Trade legislation will pass, and it will be described as nonprotectionist, a "program of action." It will go under the rubric of boosting "competitiveness"—as if the old Yankee trader spirit can be revived by legislative fiat. And some will be comforted by the thought that it could have been worse.</p> <p>A new trade bill sponsored by Sen. Lloyd Bentsen (D-Tex.), chairman of the Finance Committee, and Sen. John C. Danforth (R-Mo.)—with wide bipartisan endorsement—has already been inferentially blessed by a senior Reagan administration official as "less offensive" than last year's punitive quota legislation.</p> <p>As former Council of Economic Advisers chairman Charles L. Schultze pointed out in a piece for the Los Angeles Times, concentrating on "competitiveness" is better than concentrating on raw protectionism. Those who are pushing the competitiveness theme lump together, with plain old protectionist nostrums, a number of laudable goals, such as remedial education and more spending for research and development. The bitter is coated with the sweet to make it more palatable politically.</p> <p>The problem with competitiveness, as a disguise for protectionism, is that it is a phony solution to the problem of America's \$170 billion trade deficit. The underlying assumption is that we've run up that much red ink because we can't compete with other countries that don't play by fair trading rules.</p>	1	0
483	<p>REA Files Petition For Reorganization. REA Express, Inc., the nation's major private surface and air delivery service, filed a petition for reorganization today under federal bankruptcy laws. Its board chairman blamed the effects of the recession.</p> <p>REA, which in 1969 succeeded the railroad-owned Railway Express Agency, said it would continue normal operations while working out a plan to pay debts and reorganize.</p> <p>Under Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Act, REA will get court protection against its 43,000 creditors, mainly railroads, airlines and banks. With the help of the court, the firm and its major creditors will work out a plan to pay its outstanding debts and to restructure its organization.</p> <p>A spokesman said that employment would continue and terminals would remain active while the company restructures under the guidance of a federal bankruptcy judge, John J. Gal-gay.</p> <p>Board chairman Tom Kole said that when the company</p>	0	1

	wu formed in 1969, it was losing \$50 million a year, but that by reducing costs REA turned an operating profit of \$2.8 million in 1974, the first such profit in nine years.		
484	White House Lowers Budget Deficit Projections. The Clinton administration yesterday predicted that this year's federal budget deficit will shrink from last year's record \$290 billion, rather than topping it by nearly \$25 billion as it forecast last spring. In its mid-session budget update, the administration also said that passage of its \$500 billion budget and tax package, a large drop in long-term interest rates that has lowered the cost of financing the national debt, and other factors will combine to trim the deficit to about \$180 billion by 1996. Since the economy is expected to grow in the meantime, the size of the deficit relative to that of the economy will be cut nearly in half by then, from The principal reason the deficit will narrow to about \$285 billion in the current fiscal year, which ends Sept. 30. is that the government's cost of preventing losses to insured depositors at failed financial institutions is coming in nearly \$30 billion lower than expected, the update said. Congressional reluctance to provide more money to close insolvent thrifts is part of the reason for the savings. But most of it is due to the fact that lower interest rates have enabled some troubled institutions to stay in business, and have reduced losses even at failed institutions.	1	0
485	U.S. Government Bonds Wipe Out Early Gains; Treasury Note Auction Shows Interest from Indirect Bidders, Often a Sign of Interest from Abroad. Early gains in U.S. Treasuries evaporated Wednesday as investors balanced choppy growth signals abroad with the economic progress being made at home. In late afternoon trading, benchmark 10-year notes were unchanged in price to yield 2.359%. The 30-year bond erased gains to trade flat, yielding 3.094%. Bond yields decline when prices rise. The sideways drift kept the market in the tight range it has established since the start of the month. Bond investors have faced dueling forces of decent U.S. economic signals and uncertainties abroad, leaving the 10-year yield in a 2.27% to 2.40% range. While some bond analysts say U.S. economic conditions and the end of the Federal Reserve's active bond purchases would typically warrant higher yields, offsetting policies overseas are capping global bond yields, including those on U.S. Treasuries. The European Central Bank "is helping the dollar and dollar-denominated securities by pledging to keep pushing their rates down to a level that stimulates the economies of the eurozone," said Kevin Giddis, head of fixed-income capital markets at Raymond James. "With inflation as a current nonfactor, investors will likely continue to add Treasuries to their portfolios."	1	0
488	Burns Urges New Attack To Stem Inflation Spiral. Former Federal Reserve chairman Arthur F. Burns warned Congress yesterday the nation no longer could afford a gradualist anti-inflation policy. Speaking before President Carter outlined his latest anti-inflation plan, Burns told the Senate Banking Committee "it has become essential to rout inflationary psychology." Barry Bosworth, former director of the Council of Wage and Price Stability, told the same committee the nation could expect a 20 percent inflation rate for several months to come and: an underlying rate of 10 percent or more for many years to come. Burns, accusing Carter of giving only "feeble lip service" to fiscal restraint with his budget for fiscal 1981, called for a balanced budget. Any effective anti-inflation program, Burns said, should include an end to federal deficits, restrictive monetary policies that are binding and a reduction of business taxes.	1	0
499	Allen Zaps Games From Computers; Ban Prompted by Complaints Of Va. Workers Playing on Job. For Kim Emerson, it was a game of solitaire before work started. Ed Holt loved hearts at lunchtime. And Kevin Chisnell was wild about Minesweeper competitions with his co-workers. Concerned that some state workers were playing when they should be working, Gov. George Allen (R) has ordered that games be deleted from every state-owned computer. An administration memo called computer game-playing "nonproductive and nonefficient" and stated that "time spent by employees playing such games should be considered an improper use of taxpayer funds." The memo was passed out to agency heads in mid-December but, because of the holidays, began making its way to workers only last week, raising the eyebrows of everyone from secretaries to university professors. "It's getting to a level of micromanagement beyond the usual," said Robert L. Ake, a chemistry professor and chairman of the faculty senate at Old Dominion University in Norfolk. "What's next? Will we be asked to submit a requisition when we walk away from our desk or be asked to keep a tally of every second of our day?" As computers with high-resolution color screens and	0	1

	sound cards become ubiquitous in the U.S. workplace, managers increasingly are having to deal with issues of game-playing at work, industry specialists say.		
512	<p>50% Increase Expected In Deficit With Japan: U.S. Expecting 50% Increase In Trade Deficit With Japan. Pg-PJ-----</p> <p>OISO, Japan, Sept. 2 UO U.S. Special Trade Representative William Brock revealed tonight that the American trade deficit with Japan will be up almost 50 percent this year to \$14 billion or \$15 billion. He described this as an "enormous" gap that is likely to restimulate protectionist pressures at home.</p> <p>It was the first official estimate of the 198 L bilateral trade deficit with Japan, and Brock told a reporter that the larger deficit represented increased 'imports across the board, stimulated by a cheaper yen. This is one of the consequences of the soaring value of the U.S. dollar in response to high American interest rates.</p> <p>high-level private gathering of Japanese and American leaders called the Shimoda Conference after the Japanese city where the first such meeting was held in 19.59. He is completing a swing of 10 southern Asian nations, which he said constitute "the most exciting region in the world."</p> <p>Brock told the conference that the increasing Japanese trade surplus makes it imperative that this nation "open its markets much wider," even though there have been substantial liberalizations of import regulations, some of which the American public does not know about.</p>	0	1
514	<p>GNP Gap Causes Concern. SMILES OF OPTIMISMOWalter W. Helper, right, chairman of President Kennedy's Economic Advisory Council, is all smiles as he arrives at the Women's National Press Club luncheon at the Statler-Hilton Hotel where he forecast an early upturn in the economy. Also smiling is Frances Lewine, left, club president, who introduced him.</p> <p>Walter W. Heller, chairman of President Kennedy's Economic Advisory Council, said yesterday the Nation is facing a quick upturn in the economy' but a "relatively slow return to full employment."</p> <p>Expressing "realistic optimism" about the future, he said current indicators suggest "increasing basis for optimism." He added that the odds are not very strongly in favor of an antirecession temporary tax cut now that the recession appears to be "bottoming out."</p> <p>Speaking at a luncheon of the Women's National Press Club at the Statler Hilton Hotel, Heller expressed con-</p>	1	0
526	<p>Junk-Bond Funds Absorb Big Hits --- High-Yield Sector Declines Along With Stocks, Creating Possible Buying Scenarios. The past two months have been punishing ones for investors in "high yield," or junk-bond, funds.</p> <p>After a few years in which these funds outstripped most other types of bond funds, they have recently fallen hard, in step with the stock market. Some other bond funds, by contrast, have eked out recent gains that partly offset investors' stock-market pain.</p> <p>The recent performance of junk bonds shouldn't be any surprise to investors familiar with the odd hybrid nature of below-investment-grade bonds. "Sometimes these securities trade with the general bond market and sometimes they trade with the stock market," says Earl McEvoy, manager of Vanguard Fixed-Income Securities High-Yield Fund. Lately, it's been much closer to the stock market.</p> <p>But "too often," Mr. McEvoy says, investors assume a high-yield fund is simply that -- "just another bond fund with a higher yield." In a period like the past several weeks -- when stock prices tumbled but government-bond prices rose -- he says investors may assume mistakenly that their junk-bond funds are comfortably holding their ground.</p> <p>That certainly hasn't been the case. Since the stock-market peak on July 17, Lipper Analytical Services Inc.'s high-yield fund index has posted a negative 9.0% return. That's not as bad as the performance of most stock funds, such as the 15.7% decline for the Lipper Growth Fund Index. But it is sharply worse than the positive 3.1% return on a Lipper index of government-bond funds and a positive 2.0% return on its index of funds holding high-quality (A-rated) corporate bonds.</p>	0	1
536	<p>Growth Pace Is Slowest In 3 Years, U.S. Says; Rise in GNP Drops to 1.7% in Quarter. Weak consumer spending and a sharp decline in housing construction limited U.S. economic growth to only a 1.7 percent annual rate in the second quarter, the slowest pace in almost three years, the Commerce Department said yesterday.</p> <p>The increase in the gross national product, adjusted for price changes, was down sharply from the first quarter's 3.7 percent rate and last year's 2.8 percent gain. However, more than half of the first quarter's rise was attributable to an assumption that farm production would return to normal this year following last year's widespread drought.</p> <p>Excluding the bounceback from the drought, the 1.7 percent rate of increase in GNP-the nation's total output of goods and</p>	1	0

	<p>services-was actually slightly larger than in the previous quarter. Taken as a whole, the report did little to resolve the increasing debate over whether the nation is headed for a recession or just a period of slow growth.</p> <p>Meanwhile, there was mounting evidence that the Federal Reserve has taken another small step to reduce interest rates to avoid a recession. The federal funds rate, the interest rate financial institutions charge one another on overnight loans, remained close to 9 percent for the third straight day, down from the 9 1/4 percent level the Fed had been targeting since early this month.</p> <p>A number of analysts said they were almost fully convinced the Fed is now aiming at the lower figure for the federal funds rate, a key number to which most other short-term interest rates are tied. The analysts also said they expect all major banks shortly to lower their prime lending rate from 11 percent to 10.5 percent, as Chase Manhattan Bank did two weeks ago and Charlotte, N.C.-based NCNB did yesterday.</p>		
540	<p>Fever Breaks for Facebook Shares. The once-dizzying rise in the value of privately owned Facebook Inc. has slowed, a sign the social network hasn't been immune to broader market volatility or the weakness in the global economy.</p> <p>Despite the cooling, Facebook next year still is expected to make one of the largest U.S. initial public offerings ever. For now, its stock is traded on secondary marketplaces where wealthy investors and institutions can purchase shares offered mostly by former employees.</p> <p>Facebook share prices surged 70% to \$34 in March from December, as reported in auctions by SharesPost Inc., a trading platform for stocks of privately owned companies. The growth since has leveled off, with shares trading at \$35 or below. Facebook's price has fallen 8% since July, to \$32.10 in a SharesPost auction held last week, valuing the entire company at roughly \$77 billion.</p> <p>Facebook isn't alone, or even the worst hit of its brethren. Hot technology companies that have gone public in recent years also took hits in the market-wide downturn. The Standard & Poor's 500-stock index has dropped 16% from its April peak, during which time the Nasdaq Stock Market Internet index has slid 21%.</p> <p>Investors and analysts say the price of Facebook's stock, owned mostly by employees and outside investors, can't easily be pinned down because trades take place in a variety of venues, some of which don't disclose the prices. Also, valuations based on just a few buyers and sellers might not reflect how a company would be valued if millions of its shares were traded publicly.</p>	0	1
550	<p>Productivity dropped more than reported for the first quarter. WASHINGTON -- The first quarter decline in productivity was much larger than originally reported, the Labor Department said.</p> <p>Revised figures show that nonfarm business productivity fell at an annual rate of 1.6% in the first quarter, rather than the 0.1% drop reported last month. Nonfarm productivity rose at a revised annual rate of 3.2% in the fourth quarter of last year.</p> <p>Productivity is defined as output per hour of work. The revisions reflect benchmark changes in both employment and production data.</p> <p>The department also said unit labor costs rose at an annual rate of 5% in the first quarter, compared with a revised 0.6% increase in the fourth quarter.</p> <p>In another report yesterday, the Labor Department said initial claims for state unemployment benefits were unchanged in the week ended June 12 from a revised 344,000 the previous week.</p>	0	1

Dataset: 5_corporate_messaging - Original models - raw_test

num_corrected=9, prop_corrected=0.075, num_class0=41, num_class1=39, num_class2=40

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
4	How do you use #crowdsourcing? @Bjarkelngels rejuvenated one of the Danish capital's neighborhoods: http://t.co/5AFyNsSkMm #FTCitiAwards	0	1
5	A live webcast from the 2014 #Nestle Investors Seminar takes place today at 4.40pm CET: http://t.co/gjDA735qMJ	0	1

9	RT @JoshWLockwood Thank you @citi for volunteering with @redcrossny today! #citivolunteers	2	0
16	Congratulations to the 2013 #FTCitiAwards Global Winner, @Sanergy! RT to congratulate them! http://t.co/Ny1FJGug5U	1	2
45	@weetedscotland We're not draining developing countries' groundwater, we believe access to water is a human right http://t.co/dHUv1jvNjh	2	0
48	6 #tips for Successfully Managing a Remote Project: http://t.co/MSvMC0pDHW Via @YEC	0	1
85	Congrats to this year's #UNCFMRK award recipients! Check out our photos: http://t.co/xENycoN9Nt	1	2
119	@Tomy_0315 Hi. The app seems to be working. Check it out! http://bit.ly/14puSco	2	1
121	@DebWharfe Australian tests have reconfirmed #Nestle NAN H.A. 1 Gold infant formula is safe. Update here: http://t.co/OsLjuDg1	1	2

Dataset: 6_raw_test_gop_rel_only_mclass

num_corrected=100, prop_corrected=0.185, num_class0=250, num_class1=174, num_class2=116

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
2	@hotairblog @realDonaldTrump is the modern day Herbert Hoover and we'll pass! Thanks, The Silent Majority! #GOPDebate #gop #tcot	0	2
13	No he insulted her. And she's not MSNBC re goes the difference. Lol #Trump #GOPDebates https://t.co/76yiYi3WwD	0	2
24	RT @PBoyle: @ScottWalker Russia & China know more about Hillary Clinton's emails than our own Congress! Boom! #RedNationRaising #GOPDebates	0	2
27	RT @RWSurferGirl: So @megynkelly posed for adult pictures.should we bring that up? #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	2
28	#GOPDebate score with @cmarinucci https://t.co/slsBsJPUBF	2	1
32	All joking aside this election is extremely important and needs drastically smarter attention and issue education #GOPDebate	0	2
33	RT @ncsr18: Muppet show. #GOPdebates	0	2
34	I would actually think none of my friends were dumb enough to risk severe alcohol poisoning #GOPDebates #FoxDebate #GOPDrinkingGame	0	2
36	I've picked up 4 followers focused on reduced cost Ray-Bans in the past 24 hours. Who knew Ray-Ban bots were so into #gopdebate jokes.	0	2
43	I loved the cluelessness of invoking Reagan's name on #IranDeal at #GOPDebate considering Reagan made deals w/ them.	1	2
49	RT @NancyLeeGrahn: BREAKING. Jesus has finally resurrected due to #gopdebate His 1st words were "Oy Vey" and wants to apologize to all sane	0	2

56	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
75	RT @JillBidenVeep: Saying "Bless You" after someone sneezes is considered GOP healthcare. #GOPDebate	0	2
77	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
78	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
79	The Entrepreneurship Party believes winner of last night's GOP Debate was #1 Governor Jeb Bush followed by #2 John Kasich, #GOPDEBATE #jeb	2	1
80	RT @kwrcrow: Dr. Carson remark on DC having half a brain, best line #GOPDebates.	0	1
85	RT @NetAdvisor: #GOPDebate LIVE: #BenCarson I'm the only one who has taken out 1/2 a brain. But u would think that someone in Washington hÜ_	0	2
89	RT @mikandynothem: Best line tonight: @ScottWalker: "Russia and China know more about Hillary Clinton's emails than Congress." #GOPDebate #Ü_	0	1
101	What really am I watching? _Ü+ _ #GOPDebates	0	2
111	RT @mozgovaya: 10 men on stage discussing one woman. @HillaryClinton #GOPdebates	0	2
116	Ben Carson should've said #BlackLivesMatter at the start to his answer just now to regain his #blackcard #GOPDebates	0	2
120	RT @WayneDupreeShow: I knew Chris Wallace was going to be a hack because he played his hand a couple days before the #GOPDebate	0	2
123	RT @AstroKatie: The candidates are being asked if they heard from God who isn't even an American citizen I mean come on. #GOPDebate	0	2
132	#GOPDebate in cool graphics http://t.co/JTTfuLDSMZ	1	2
136	RT @RedStateJake: Looking for a new candidate to support after last night's #GOPDebate? http://t.co/p7HNjW98Fn #Carly2016 #tcot #tlot httÜ_	0	2
137	Must drink wine before engaging in #GOPDebates haha.	0	2
141	RT @monaeltahawy: Can someone send this to #GOPDebates #BlackLivesMatter http://t.co/Jc9jhrrCPw	0	2
148	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
153	Hahahahah this commentary is the best. #GOPDebates	0	1
160	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
163	RT @Lrihendry: #TedCruz As President, I will always tell the truth, and do what I said I would do. #GOPDebates	1	2
167	RT @Lrihendry: #TedCruz As President, I will always tell the truth, and do what I said I would do. #GOPDebates	1	2
170	RT @TheJennaBee: Rand Paul's hair will be sold as calamari after the debate. #GOPDebates	0	2

179	RT @tmservo433: I know God. He's a friend of mine. Im glad to count him as a backer #GOPdebates	0	2
181	RT @fergie_spuds: You would do a far better job @Frank_Underwood @KevinSpacey #GopDebates	0	2
210	True, Hillary Clinton wrote a paper on Saul Alinsky in college. I once wrote a paper about the Keel-billed Toucan. #GOPDebate	0	2
221	To start th evening, RNC moderators dropped Atom Bomb on #Trump ...Trump kicked it thru th uprights #GOPDebate #GOPDebates @KarenMonsour12	1	0
240	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
241	RT @larryelder: Trump should have said, "Megyn, ask these nine candidates, if they plan to support ME when I win the nomination." #GOPDebatÜ_	1	2
246	RT @Lrihendry: #TedCruz As President, I will always tell the truth, and do what I said I would do. #GOPDebates	1	2
248	RT @Serena_Diva: You wanna tax pimps?! #BNRDebates #GopDebate #GopDebates #debate http://t.co/K5rvFB2vbZ	0	2
251	Dig into everyone's financials if you are doing that to #Trump ! #GOPDebates	0	2
257	RT @Ronnie2K: Donald Trump during #GOPDebate be like... https://t.co/jCUirk1i1u	0	2
260	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
262	RT @virgiltexas: Hands down, Jim Gilmore won this debate with his impressive resume. #GOPDebate http://t.co/WJCpQl2Jor	0	1
266	RT @Lrihendry: #TedCruz As President, I will always tell the truth, and do what I said I would do. #GOPDebates	1	2
271	RT @ElizabethND04: Leaning toward @CarlyFiorina. Get a kick a-- corporate woman in there to fix the mess! We'll see if these dudes changeÜ_	0	2
273	RT @RWSurferGirl: Fox is cherry picking the candidates. Jeb gets the softball questions. _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebates #GOPDebates	0	2
276	RT @LadySandersfarm: Will @megynkelly Ever Ask Rosie to Apologize for Her Foul, Abusive, Ugly Attacks on Donald #Trump? https://t.co/zxasmÜ_	0	2
283	RT @RWSurferGirl: Why doesn't Chris Wallace ask the other politicians about their finances and where their money comes from? _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebate Ü_	0	2
293	RT @Bipartisanism: Jeb Bush at the #GOPDebate: "If you really want to find out how much damage one family can do to a country." http://t.cÜ_	2	0
302	RT @RWSurferGirl: @tedcruz and @realDonaldTrump need to take control of this debate, they can do it, _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	1	2
303	RT @samugranados: Robert Costa / David Weigel breaking down the #GOPdebate in this neat presentation by @Tan_Shelly @SethBlanchard http://Ü_	1	2
309	RT @RWSurferGirl: So @megynkelly posed for adult pictures.should we bring that up? #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	2
312	RT @TYTLizard: Would this be suitable for me to drink for the #GOPDebate drinking game? #TYTlive http://t.co/LLsPAfHIA0	0	2

332	@realDonaldTrump got "trumped" by @megynkelly #GOPDebate	1	2
333	CNN now has like 4 women acting as "experts" on the #Gopdebate :^)	0	2
335	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
340	RT @mozgovaya: 10 men on stage discussing one woman. @HillaryClinton #GOPDebates	0	2
342	Liberals: is he poor? A victim? Incapable of doing anything? Career politician? No success? He's got my vote! #FeelTheBern #GOPDebate	0	1
344	RT @RWSurferGirl: Trump only got ask 5 questions most were attacks. This is his first debate and he got his feet wet and he still leading. Û_	1	2
349	There was a lot of 'God' going on last night. #GOPDebate	0	2
353	If we don't hold everyone to the same standards during the #GOPDebates, what are they worth?	0	2
357	RT @monaeltahawy: Can someone send this to #GOPDebates #BlackLivesMatter http://t.co/Jc9jhrrCPw	0	2
364	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
368	@rhondalevaldo @UNITY_JFD One of the poorest communities in the country, correct? What's life like for them? #talkpoverty #gopdebate	0	2
370	RT @Lrihendry: #TedCruz As President, I will always tell the truth, and do what I said I would do. #GOPDebates	1	2
378	No he's lying-demagogues do. #Huckster #GOPDebates https://t.co/z3WecnOXHQ	0	2
380	RT @rebecca_f: Does God have a super PAC? #GOPDebates	0	2
381	Glenn Beck is saying Rand is a big winner in the #GOPDebate and Christie is a big loser. #StandWithRand #GetAWarrant @RandPaul	2	1
384	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
388	RT @Padoozles: Big wigs know who the big wigs are! Good job today, @GovernorPerry! #GOPDebate #Perry2016 https://t.co/9ilmNXdelb	1	2
393	RT @RWSurferGirl: So @megynkelly posed for adult pictures.should we bring that up? #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	2
394	RT @tylertronson: God told me to be president. So, like, I guess I'm going to go be president, or whatever. #GOPDebates	0	2
399	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
413	RT @bkurbs: What are you saying? @realDonaldTrump #GOPDebate http://t.co/mSq6cN6B3s	0	2
425	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Ùà¼_Ùäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
427	#RandPaul Got the Least Talk Time of Any Debate Candidate #GOPDebate http://t.co/RAM2SItAa1	0	2

428	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
434	RT @larryelder: Trump should have said, "Megyn, ask these nine candidates, if they plan to support ME when I win the nomination." #GOPDebatÜ_	1	0
437	RT @cristela9: It's funny that even the Latino Republican Presidential Candidate's last name means blonde. #MarcoRubio #GOPDebate	0	2
444	@iamjohnoliver so excited to hear your thoughts on the #GOPDebate #depressing only thing kept me watching was thinking of your reactions	1	2
449	Gee. Do ya think it's because, you know, The Donald? "Last night's #GOPdebate was the most watched Fox News... http://t.co/0Dln7370gQ	1	2
461	RT @KatMurti: Someone should send them this link: http://t.co/bGOf3gKp5L #Cato2016 #GOPdebates https://t.co/zrKV1tsjNV	0	2
466	#WakeUpAmerica Fox #GOPDebates freezes out #TedCruz for 44 minutes! http://t.co/OPdkTmBMLY #fair #tcot http://t.co/EfHEwOerPX	0	2
469	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
474	Someone should send them this link: http://t.co/bGOf3gKp5L #Cato2016 #GOPdebates https://t.co/zrKV1tsjNV	0	2
481	RT @DeborahPeasley: "They call me Jeb". -- uh.... yeah. It's your name. #GOPDebate	0	2
484	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
488	RT @RWSurferGirl: Thanks Fox News, you're raising @realDonaldTrump 's ratings. _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	1
495	Finally home so that I can watch the #GOPDebates	1	2
508	RT @RWSurferGirl: Breaking: Brian Williams just handed Chris Christie a donut to calm him down. _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	0	2
514	It's brilliant that Trump never apologizes for anything he says. I mean everyone loves a bully, right? #dumptrump #GOPDebate	0	1
527	So this sums up the entire #GOPDebate I suppose. http://t.co/FbaSoZc54U #clowncardumpsterfire	0	2
528	John Oliver: the new Jon Stewart. Can't wait for his coverage of #GOPDebate #JonVoyage	1	2
530	RT @RWSurferGirl: I think Cruz and Trump need to band together and expose this set up job, and get rid of Bush and Rubio, _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebate #GÜ_	1	0
531	RT @RWSurferGirl: Ask Trump a legitimate question. Look at Wallace's face when Trump nails it. _Üà¼_Üäü #GOPDebate #GOPDebates	1	0
533	RT @DonnieWahlberg: Enjoyed the #GOPDebates and am looking forward to the #DemocraticDebates next.	0	1
534	RT @Mike_Surtel: @megynkelly your questions were more like attacks on @realDonaldTrump. Then u get upset when he got tough with u! What a jÜ_	0	1

Dataset: 7_raw_test_sentiment_twitter_self_drive_mclass

num_corrected=6, prop_corrected=0.04, num_class0=51, num_class1=49, num_class2=50

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
12	@davidreynoldsx @blatherskyte I'm sympathetic. I thought NYC cabs were going to be replaced by Google driverless cars. #ThanksOnion	1	2
17	The questions from the audience was interesting.... Not sure if I want a self-driving car. #GartnerSym	2	0
32	Before we get self driving cars, we need self walking people. Get off your phone, and no, google glass ain't the hands free alternative.	0	2
49	Tesla CEO Musk Sees Fully Autonomous Car Ready in Five or Six Years via @YahooNewsDigest.	2	1
50	@monkchips - where was it - and why no pictures???? google self-driving car. I want to see too.	2	1
119	@kfury I suspect that it'll be a long time before personal vehicles will be self-driving. I bet fleet vehicles will go first, including cabs	0	2

Dataset: 8_raw_test_drug_relation_mclass

num_corrected=1, prop_corrected=0.013, num_class0=24, num_class1=26, num_class2=25

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
60	Quote: Originally Posted by Shanny Actually, T1s can develop insulin resistance, and often DO, if there's been weight gain or other mitigating factors.	1	0

Dataset: 9_raw_test_deaths_in_india_satp_mclass_updated

num_corrected=59, prop_corrected=0.197, num_class0=128, num_class1=93, num_class2=79

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
4	Meanwhile, a suspected militant identified as Khangembam Naocha, who was killed by Security Force (SFs) in Bishnupur District on March 21, turned out to be former United National Liberation Front (UNLF) militant, reports Nagaland Post.	0	1
16	Elsewhere, six suspected Maoists, including a woman, were arrested from Bisra area while the woman was arrested from Bandamunda in connection with the Maoist attack at Bandamunda railway station of Sundergarh District on January 9. Preliminary investigation suggested that all the six were involved in blasting of signal cabin at the Bandamunda railway station and planting of landmine in Jareikela Police outpost and Bisra panchayat (village level local self government institution) office, Police claimed.	0	1

19	Two other Al-Badr militants and one security forces personnel were killed in Bandipora area of Baramulla district.	0	2
20	Meanwhile, Police on November 25 said that they arrested a person who was about to hand over the snatched pistol of the Military Intelligence (MI) trooper to Lashkar-e-Toiba (LeT) militants in the Sopore area of Baramulla District.	1	0
28	Fifteen persons, including eleven Policemen and four civilian were injured during clash between Police and protesters at Dongkamukam in Karbi Anglong District on August 2, reports Assam Tribune.	2	1
30	Intelligence sources said Panda had masterminded attack on Nayagarh District headquarters, killing Vishwa Hindu Parishad leader Swami Laxmanananda and on Police establishments.	0	2
44	Separately, SFs arrested Kulsoom Begum, a HM 'commander', after a fierce gun-battle with atleast eight terrorists in a house at Machaidi Katali in Billawar tehsil in the Kathua district.	0	1
49	Five front ranking terrorists of different outfits, including two <fc><be><8c><93><a4><bc>district commanders' and three <fc><be><8c><93><a4><bc>area commanders', and one soldier were killed and another soldier sustained injuries during an encounter at Makhi forest in the Surankote area of Poonch district on May 31.	0	2
56	On May 3, the suspected Lashkar-e-Toiba (LeT) militant, identified as Mohammed Nissar, who was arrested by the Police on May 2 from Hyderabad, capital of Andhra Pradesh, was remanded to judicial custody till May 18, reports Express Buzz.	0	1
62	According to Tripurainfo, eight militants, including two women cadres, belonging to the National Liberation Front of Tripura (NLFT) and All Tripura Tiger Force (ATTF) surrendered to the security forces along with one revolver, one grenade and 98 rounds of bullets on May 16 in the West Tripura district.	0	2
72	Nayanbashi Jamatiya, alias Nakbar, leader of the Nayanbashi faction of National Liberation Front of Tripura (NLFT- NB) has surrendered to the Police at Khowai District on August 9, reports Tripurainfo.	0	2
82	A 'surrendered' ULFA (SULFA) leader was arrested from his town residence on the bomb blast case inside Itachali police out post in Nagaon town on March 22.	0	1
86	In yet another incident, a terrorist surrendered to SF personnel following a brief encounter in Onagam village, Badgam.	0	2
88	Further, on July 20, the army arrested one woman, Ruzupi Borah, from Watai village under Pengeri Police Station in the Tinsukia district for her alleged links with the ULFA, Assam Tribune reports.	1	2
91	Nagaland Post reports that Kuki Inpi Nagaland (KIN), the apex body representing the Kuki people in Nagaland, has condemned, the <fc><be><8c><b3><a4><bc>cold blooded killing<fc><be><8d><83><a4><bc> of two Nationalist Socialist Council of Nagaland-Khole-Kitovi (NSCN-khole-Kitovi) cadres in Athibung of Peren District on February 5.	0	1
92	A soldier and two terrorists of the Hizb-ul-Mujahideen (HM) outfit were killed during an encounter that ensued after troops raided the residence of a local leader of the ruling Peoples Democratic Party (PDP), namely Mohammad Yusuf Lone, at Chawalgam in the Anantnag district on May 18.	0	2

95	The Policemen from Dhanbad District, which is around 260 kilometers from State capital Ranchi, went to the local market in the night where the extremists fired towards them killing the duo.	2	1
96	On July 20, six security force (SF) personnel of the Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) were killed and six others injured in an ambush, laid by suspected terrorists of the National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Isak-Muivah (NSCN-IM), south of Khonsa in Tirap district.	2	1
97	Further, a report has indicated that two National Democratic Front of Bodoland (NDFB) terrorists surrendered to the Army at Udalguri in Darrang district recently along with two revolvers, two Chinese-made hand grenades and live cartridges.	0	1
100	Among a total of 710 surrendered LWE and militants, 38 surrendered in Jammu and Kashmir, 325 in Tripura, 197 in Andhra Pradesh and 150 in Maharashtra, Jaiswal added.	0	1
103	Elsewhere in the State, Police arrested two over-ground workers of militants from village Huddal under the jurisdiction of Gandoh police station in the Doda district.	0	2
104	One Communist Party of India-Maoist (CPI-Maoist) cadre was killed and two Security Force (SF) personnel were injured on May 13 in an encounter in a forest between Kalerango and Chatnibeda villages under Kuchai Police Station in Saraikela Kharsawa District, reports IBN Live.	0	2
111	A security force (SF) personnel was killed and a villager injured in separate attacks by terrorists of the proscribed National Liberation Front of Tripura (NLFT) in Tripura's Dhalai district on October 24.	2	1
113	Four police personnel were killed and three others seriously injured in an ambush reportedly carried out by left wing extremists of Naxalites of the Maoist Communist Center (MCC) at Pithoria in Jharkhand's Ranchi district on December 25.	2	1
125	Security Force (SF) personnel killed eight terrorists, including an 'area commander', when they crossed over to the Indian side of the Line of Control (LoC) from Patri area of Balakot, Mendhar sector of Poonch district, on October 3. Two SF personnel were also killed during the encounter.	0	2
126	In another incident, two civilians and a Special Police Officer (SPO) were killed during an encounter at village Seotu in Banjaar Dhar under jurisdiction of Gandoh police station in Doda district.	1	2
130	Bihar Police on February 23 seized a mobile phone possibly belonging to the Communist Party of India-Maoist (CPI-Maoist) cadres who triggered the landmine blast near a culvert at Majhaulia village in Gaya District on February 22, killing eight persons, including seven Policemen, reports PTI.	2	1
131	Meanwhile, a petrol refill station manager was arrested for providing logistic support to Maoists at Raighar in Nabarangpur District, Police said, reports ptinews.com.	1	0
137	Meanwhile, the Army clarified, on December 28, that one Thankholun, who was killed in an encounter at Vengbuk near Tuilaphai in the Churachandpur district on December 22, was a hardcore Kuki National Front (KNF) cadre.	0	1
138	A cadre of the proscribed Communist Party of India-Maoist (CPI-Maoist), Vantala	0	2

	Koteswara Rao alias Koti, reportedly surrendered to the Visakhapatnam district police chief, V. V. Srinivasa Rao, on September 21.		
139	In Srinagar, a six-month-old child was killed and 18 others, including four SF personnel, were injured in a bomb blast at Bemina on September 9.	1	2
141	Separately, one collaborator of the Biswamohan Debbarma faction of the NLFT, identified as Rupa Kumar Tripura of Matirai Roaja Para under Salema police station, surrendered to the SF personnel at B. C. Para in the Dhalai district.	0	2
154	Heavily armed (GNLA) militants attacked two members of newly-formed A'chik Tigers Force (ATF) killing one and leaving the other severely injured with a bullet wound in two separate incidents in East Garo Hills District on December 23, reports The Shillong Times.	0	1
156	According to media reports, the Uttar Pradesh Police handed over a prominent Maoist insurgent arrested in Lucknow to Nepalese officials at the Rupaidiha border on July 19.	1	0
168	Two terrorists and a security force (SF) personnel were killed during an encounter in the Banihal area of Doda district on July 1.	0	2
169	Further, Police said that they arrested two suspects in connection with May 19, 2012, grenade attack on Sopore Police Station in Baramulla District.	1	2
175	Two persons, posing as militants, were arrested on February 6, in Dooru area of Anantnag District for issuing threats to the people in the area, reports Daily Excelsior.	1	0
178	Two Harkat-ul-Jehadi-e-Islami (HuJI) terrorists and a security force (SF) personnel were killed while another SF personnel was injured in an encounter at Bharat village, Doda district, on March 20.	0	2
180	Three Lashkar-e-Toiba (LeT) terrorists were killed and three security force (SF) personnel injured in an encounter following a raid on a terrorist hideout at Warpora (Dangiwachha), Rafiabad area of Baramulla, on December 24.	0	2
185	A woman was killed and her husband wounded in the crossfire between Army and militants in Dard Haji forest area in the upper reaches of Handwara in Kupwara District on August 22, reports Daily Excelsior.	1	0
191	A Students'Islamic Movement of India (SIMI) cadre Abu Faisal alias 'Doctor', who was arrested by Madhya Pradesh Anti-Terrorist Squad (ATS) from Barwani District on December 13, 2013, allegedly revealed about his plot to eliminate Union Minister of Home Affairs (UMHA) Sushilkumar Shinde and BJP's Prime Ministerial candidate and Gujarat Chief Minister (CM) Narendra Modi during interrogation by top officers, reported The Times of India on December 25.	0	1
199	Two terrorists belong to the proscribed All-Tripura Tiger Force (ATTF) surrendered with arms to the Assam Rifles (AR) in Khowai, Tripura on December 5.	0	2
205	The Telegraph reports four Communist Party of India-Maoist (CPI-Maoist) cadres were killed and one Police commando got injured in an encounter at Deupani Borgura Mising Baskati gaon (Village) in Sadiya Sub-division in Tinsukia District on May 9.	0	2
208	In another encounter, three terrorists and a SF personnel were killed and another SF personnel injured in Mahore, Udampur district.	0	2

218	SFs arrested an over ground worker of the terrorists, identified as Abdul Karim, from Gandoh in the Doda district.	1	0
220	Three security force (SF) personnel, including one identified as Shri Kumar, were killed and 20 others injured when terrorists ambushed a security convoy along Srinagar-Leh road at Gunwani-Gund in Sonamarg of Srinagar district, according to Kashmir Times.	2	1
226	Further, 14 persons, including five security force personnel, were wounded when a bomb exploded near a fish market in Diphu town, the headquarters of Karbi Anglong district.	1	2
234	Meanwhile, Mangcha Misao who claimed to be one of the founder members of Kuki National Liberation Front (KNLF) surrendered to Assam Rifles at Moltuk village in Chandel District on November 30.	0	1
243	Police suspect that Muduli was injured in the gun-battle that took place between Security Forces (SFs) and Maoists in Rayagada earlier on the day, in which three Maoists were killed and few injured.	0	1
246	One of the arrestee was a TATA Sumo operator, who had dropped Chechi to Jammu from Shopian on November 7. As reported earlier, Delhi Police arrested Inqullabi in the evening of November 14 from Deer Park near Indian Institute of Technology in South Delhi on the inputs provided by Jammu and Rajouri Police.	1	2
248	Separately, terrorists raided a village in Baramulla district of north Kashmir and killed two persons and injured another suspecting them to be police informers.	1	2
252	A former terrorist of the Hizb-ul-Mujahideen (HM) who was assisting the security forces (SF) in counter-insurgency operations was killed in an attack by unidentified terrorists in Jammu and Kashmir at Gotapora in Budgam district, on April 1.	1	0
259	According to The Hindu, a former secretary of the Rachakonda Area Committee of the Communist Party of India-Maoist (CPI-Maoist), identified as Bhavanam Sreenivasa Reddy alias Bhaskar alias Prabhakar alias Diwakar, surrendered to the police for the second time due to ill-health on September 12 in the Nalgonda district.	0	2
260	Meanwhile, at least 24 persons, including Security Force (SF) personnel, were injured in sectarian clashes Hakarmulla village (Budgam District).	1	2
264	On December 26, a National Democratic Front of Bodoland (NDFB) terrorist identified as Bimal Bhattacharya was killed during an encounter with the Army at Tukrajhar under Basugaon police station jurisdiction in the Kokhrajhar district of Assam.	0	1
269	Two self-styled 'commanders' of the Hizb-ul-Mujahideen (HM) outfit, who were believed to be involved in killings and extortion cases in Reasi, Rajouri and South Kashmir, and an Army trooper were killed during a 15 hour long encounter that ended on January 14 in Kulgam District of Kashmir valley, reports Daily Excelsior.	0	2
276	On the same day, three security force personnel and 17 civilians were injured when unidentified terrorists in Jammu and Kashmir lobbed a grenade at a security force patrol party at Bijbehara in Anantnag district.	1	2
283	A group of terrorists opened fire on an Army post at village Wadwal in the Kandi area of Kupwara district on October 23, killing three soldiers and injuring another, according to Daily Excelsior.	2	1

295	In another encounter at Darosh in Doda district, a Hizb-ul-Mujahideen (HM) terrorist, Irshad Ahmed alias Tanveer, was killed while his associate who was injured, managed to escape.	0	1
-----	--	---	---

Dataset: 10_raw_test_gop_subject_mclass

num_corrected=6, prop_corrected=0.04, num_class0=30, num_class1=30, num_class2=27, num_class3=31, num_class4=32

Row number	Tweet	Gold	Crowd Label
38	RT @elielcruz: Fact: Americans are in more danger from the threat of white men domestically than ISIS internationally. #GOPDebate	3	1
54	The real question should be as president of the USA will you defund #PlannedParenthood #GOPDebate	4	2
111	RT @monaeltahawy: Women should start protesting #GOPDebates misogyny with "Stay out of my vagina unless I want you in there!" placards. (I Ü_	2	4
131	RT @feministabulous: FYI: Planned Parenthood is more popular than any man on stage right now: http://t.co/IFPy8t26WB #GOPDebate	4	2
133	This is making me so hot. Please take away my birth control so I can have your baby. #GOPDebates	4	2
144	RT @StephHerold: Sitting in my local laundromat listening to people talk about #GOPdebate. One grandma says, "This country is backwards witÜ_	1	2