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CONTEXT C0

SETS

TRAIN

CONSTANTS

a

b

WAY

AXIOMS

axiom1: $\{a, b\} \subseteq \mathbb{N}$

axiom2: $a < b$

axiom3: $WAY = a \dots b$

axiom4: $b - a \geq 20$

END

CONTEXT C2**EXTENDS** C0**SETS**

STATES

CONSTANTS

TTD

VSS

OCCUPIED

FREE

UNKNOWN

AMBIGUOUS

AXIOMS**axiom1:** $TTD \subseteq \mathbb{P}_1(WAY)$ **axiom2:** $union(TTD) = WAY$ **axiom3:** $inter(TTD) = \emptyset$ **axiom4:** $\forall ttd. (ttd \in TTD \Rightarrow (\exists p, q. (p .. q \subseteq WAY \wedge p < q \wedge ttd = p .. q)))$ **axiom5:** $VSS \subseteq \mathbb{P}_1(WAY)$ **axiom6:** $union(VSS) = WAY$ **axiom7:** $inter(VSS) = \emptyset$ **axiom8:** $\forall vss. (vss \in VSS \Rightarrow (\exists p, q, ttd. (ttd \in TTD \wedge p .. q \subseteq ttd \wedge p < q \wedge vss = p .. q)))$ **axiom9:** $partition(STATES, \{OCCUPIED\}, \{FREE\}, \{UNKNOWN\}, \{AMBIGUOUS\})$ **END**

CONTEXT C3

EXTENDS C2

SETS

TIMER_STATUS

CONSTANTS

INACTIVE

STARTED

EXPIRED

AXIOMS

axm1: *partition*(TIMER_STATUS, {INACTIVE}, {STARTED}, {EXPIRED})

END

MACHINE M0**SEES** C0**VARIABLES**

connectedTrain

front

rear

INVARIANTS**inv0.1:** $connectedTrain \in TRAIN \leftrightarrow BOOL$ **inv0.2:** $front \in dom(connectedTrain) \rightarrow WAY$ **inv0.3:** $rear \in dom(connectedTrain) \rightarrow WAY$ **inv0.4:** $\forall tr. (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) < front(tr))$ **EVENTS****Initialisation****begin****act1:** $connectedTrain := \emptyset$ **act2:** $front := \emptyset$ **act3:** $rear := \emptyset$ **end****Event** MoveTrainOnTrack **<ordinary>** $\hat{=}$ **any**

tr

len

where**grd1:** $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$ **grd2:** $len \in \mathbb{N}_1$ **grd3:** $front(tr) + len \in WAY$ **then****act1:** $front(tr) := front(tr) + len$ **act2:** $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto rear(tr) + len\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(bool(tr \in dom(rear)))$ **end****Event** _connectTrain **<ordinary>** $\hat{=}$ **any**

tr

fr

re

integer

where**grd0:** $TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$ **grd1:** $tr \in TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain)$ **grd2:** $fr \in WAY$ **grd3:** $integer \in BOOL$ **grd4:** $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow re \in WAY$ **grd5:** $re < fr$ **then****act1:** $connectedTrain(tr) := TRUE$ **act2:** $front(tr) := fr$ **act3:** $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto re\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(integer)$ **end****Event** _exitTrain **<ordinary>** $\hat{=}$ **any**

tr

where**grd1:** $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$ **then****act1:** $front := \{tr\} \Leftarrow front$ **act2:** $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \Leftarrow rear, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(bool(tr \in dom(rear)))$ **act3:** $connectedTrain := \{tr\} \Leftarrow connectedTrain$

```
end
Event _toggleTrainConnexionStatus  $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ 
  any
    tr
  where
    grd0:  $\text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain}) \neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain})$ 
  then
    act1:  $\text{connectedTrain} := (\{TRUE \mapsto \text{connectedTrain} \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto FALSE\}, FALSE \mapsto \text{connectedTrain} \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto TRUE\}\})(\text{bool}(\text{connectedTrain}(tr) = TRUE))$ 
  end
END
```

MACHINE M1**REFINES** M0**SEES** C0**VARIABLES**

connectedTrain

front

rear

MA

MAtemp

INVARIANTS**inv1.1:** $MA \in \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain}) \leftrightarrow \mathbb{P}(WAY)$ **inv1.2:** $\forall tr. (tr \in \text{dom}(MA) \Rightarrow (\exists p, q. (p \dots q \subseteq WAY \wedge p \leq q \wedge MA(tr) = p \dots q)))$ **inv1.3:** $\forall tr. (tr \in \text{dom}(MA) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \in MA(tr))$ **inv1.4:** $\forall tr. (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \cap \text{dom}(MA) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in MA(tr))$ **inv1.5:** $\forall tr1, tr2. (\{tr1, tr2\} \subseteq \text{dom}(MA) \wedge tr1 \neq tr2 \Rightarrow MA(tr1) \cap MA(tr2) = \emptyset)$ **inv1.6:** $MAtemp \in \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain}) \leftrightarrow \mathbb{P}(WAY)$ **inv1.7:** $\forall tr. (tr \in \text{dom}(MAtemp) \Rightarrow (\exists p, q. (p \dots q \subseteq WAY \wedge p \leq q \wedge MAtemp(tr) = p \dots q)))$ **SYSML/KAOS PROOF OBLIGATIONS****sysml_kaos_po.G1-Guard=>G-Guard:** (theorem)
$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall tr, p, q, len. ((\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq WAY \wedge p \leq q) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + len \in WAY) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& (\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + len \in WAY) \\
&)
\end{aligned}$$
remplacement de toute reference a MAtemp par $((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})$ **sysml_kaos_po.G1-Post=>G2-Guard:** (theorem)
$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall tr, p, q, len. ((\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq WAY \wedge p \leq q) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + len \in p \dots q) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& (\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap \text{dom}(((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\}))) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in ((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})(tr)) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in ((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})(tr)) \\
& \wedge (((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})(tr) \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge \text{front}(tr) + len \in ((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})(tr) \\
&)
\end{aligned}$$
remplacement de toute reference a MA par $((\{tr\} \triangleleft MA) \cup \{tr \mapsto MAtemp(tr)\})$ **sysml_kaos_po.G2-Post=>G3-Guard:** (theorem)
$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall tr, len. ((\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap \text{dom}(MAtemp)) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in MAtemp(tr))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in \text{MAtemp}(tr)) \\
& \wedge (\text{MAtemp}(tr) \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft \text{MA})) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge \text{front}(tr) + len \in \text{MAtemp}(tr) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& (\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap \text{dom}(((\{tr\} \triangleleft \text{MA}) \cup \{tr \mapsto \text{MAtemp}(tr)\}))) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + len \in ((\{tr\} \triangleleft \text{MA}) \cup \{tr \mapsto \text{MAtemp}(tr)\})(tr)) \\
&)) \\
\text{sysml_kaos_po_G3-Post} \Rightarrow \text{G-Post}: & \langle \text{theorem} \rangle \\
\forall tr, len. & (\\
& (\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap \text{dom}(\text{MA})) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + len \in \text{MA}(tr)) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& (\\
& (\text{front}(tr) + len = \text{front}(tr) + len) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow ((\{TRUE \mapsto \text{rear} \triangleleft \{tr \mapsto \text{rear}(tr) + len\}, FALSE \mapsto \text{rear}\}) = (\{TRUE \mapsto \text{rear} \triangleleft \{tr \mapsto \text{rear}(tr) + len\}, FALSE \mapsto \text{rear}\}))) \\
&) \\
&)
\end{aligned}$$

EVENTS

Initialisation

begin

act1: $\text{connectedTrain} := \emptyset$
act2: $\text{front} := \emptyset$
act3: $\text{rear} := \emptyset$
act4: $\text{MA} := \emptyset$
act5: $\text{MAtemp} := \emptyset$

end

Event ComputeTrainMA $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$

any

tr
 p
 q
 len

where

grd1: $tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$
grd2: $p \dots q \subseteq \text{WAY} \wedge p \leq q$
grd3: $\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q$
grd4: $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q$
grd5: $p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft \text{MA})) = \emptyset$
grd6: $len \in \mathbb{N}_1$
grd7: $\text{front}(tr) + len \in \text{WAY}$

then

act1: $\text{MAtemp}(tr) := p \dots q$

end

Event AssignMAtoTrain $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$

any

tr
 len

where

grd1: $tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap \text{dom}(\text{MAtemp})$
grd2: $\text{front}(tr) \in \text{MAtemp}(tr)$
grd3: $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in \text{MAtemp}(tr)$
grd4: $\text{MAtemp}(tr) \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft \text{MA})) = \emptyset$
grd5: $len \in \mathbb{N}_1$


```

    grd6:  $front(tr) + len \in MAtemp(tr)$ 
  then
    act1:  $MA(tr) := MAtemp(tr)$ 
  end
Event MoveTrainFollowingItsMA  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
refines MoveTrainOnTrack
  any
    tr
    len
  where
    grd1:  $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap dom(MA)$ 
    grd2:  $len \in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
    grd3:  $front(tr) + len \in MA(tr)$ 
  then
    act1:  $front(tr) := front(tr) + len$ 
    act2:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto rear(tr) + len\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(bool(tr \in dom(rear)))$ 
  end
Event _connectTrain  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _connectTrain
  any
    tr
    fr
    re
    integer
  where
    grd0:  $TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1:  $tr \in TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain)$ 
    grd2:  $fr \in WAY$ 
    grd3:  $integer \in BOOL$ 
    grd4:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow re \in WAY$ 
    grd5:  $re < fr$ 
  then
    act1:  $connectedTrain(tr) := TRUE$ 
    act2:  $front(tr) := fr$ 
    act3:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto re\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(integer)$ 
  end
Event _toggleTrainConnexionStatus  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _toggleTrainConnexionStatus
  any
    tr
  where
    grd0:  $dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1:  $tr \in dom(connectedTrain)$ 
  then
    act1:  $connectedTrain := (\{TRUE \mapsto connectedTrain \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto FALSE\}, FALSE \mapsto connectedTrain \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto TRUE\}\})(bool(connectedTrain(tr) = TRUE))$ 
  end
Event _exitTrain  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _exitTrain
  any
    tr
  where
    grd1:  $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$ 
  then
    act1:  $front := \{tr\} \Leftarrow front$ 
    act2:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \Leftarrow rear, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(bool(tr \in dom(rear)))$ 
    act3:  $connectedTrain := \{tr\} \Leftarrow connectedTrain$ 
    act4:  $MA := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \Leftarrow MA, FALSE \mapsto MA\})(bool(tr \in dom(MA)))$ 

```

```
act5:  $MAtemp := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp, FALSE \mapsto MAtemp\})(bool(tr \in dom(MAtemp)))$   
end  
END
```

MACHINE M2**REFINES** M1**SEES** C2**VARIABLES**

connectedTrain
front
rear
MA
MAtemp
stateTTD
stateVSS

INVARIANTS

inv2.1: $stateTTD \in TTD \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE\}$

inv2.2: $stateVSS \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\}$

inv2.3: $\forall ttd, tr. ((tr \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge front(tr) \in ttd) \Rightarrow stateTTD(ttd) = OCCUPIED)$

inv2.4: $\forall ttd, tr. ((tr \in dom(rear) \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge (rear(tr) .. front(tr)) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset) \Rightarrow stateTTD(ttd) = OCCUPIED)$

inv2.5: $\forall tr1, tr2. ((tr1 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr2 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr2) \Rightarrow (rear(tr1) .. front(tr1)) \cap (rear(tr2) .. front(tr2)) = \emptyset)$

inv2.6: $\forall tr1, tr2. ((tr1 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr2 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr2) \Rightarrow front(tr2) < rear(tr1))$

inv2.7: $\forall tr1, tr2, ttd. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr2 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr2 \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge front(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow front(tr2) \notin ttd)$

SYSML/KAOS PROOF OBLIGATIONS

sysml_kaos_po.G1-Guard=>G-Guard: *<theorem>*

$\forall tr, p, q, len, ttds, ttds1, p0, p1, q1. (($
 $(tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}])$
 $\wedge (ttds \subseteq stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}])$
 $\wedge (union(ttds) = p1 .. q1)$
 $\wedge (p1 \geq front(tr))$
 $\wedge (ttds1 \subseteq TTD)$
 $\wedge (union(ttds1) = p0 .. (p1 - 1))$
 $\wedge (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) \geq p0)$
 $\wedge (tr \notin dom(rear) \Rightarrow front(tr) \geq p0)$
 $\wedge (p .. q \subseteq union(ttds \cup ttds1))$
 $\wedge (p .. q \cap union(ran(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset)$
 $\wedge (front(tr) \in p .. q)$
 $\wedge (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) \in p .. q)$
 $\wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1)$
 $\wedge (front(tr) + len \in WAY)$
 $\wedge (tr \notin dom(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p .. q)$
 $) \Rightarrow$
 $($
 $(tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}])$
 $\wedge (p .. q \subseteq WAY \wedge p \leq q)$
 $\wedge (front(tr) \in p .. q)$
 $\wedge (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) \in p .. q)$
 $\wedge (p .. q \cap union(ran(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset)$
 $\wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1)$
 $\wedge (front(tr) + len \in WAY)$
 $))$

sysml_kaos_po.G2-Guard=>G-Guard: *<theorem>*

$\forall tr, p, q, len, vsss, vsss1, p0, p1, q1, newstateVSS. (($
 $(newstateVSS \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\})$
 $\wedge (tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}])$
 $\wedge (vsss \subseteq newstateVSS^{-1}[\{FREE\}])$
 $))$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge (\text{union}(vsss) = p1 \dots q1) \\
& \wedge (p1 \geq \text{front}(tr)) \\
& \wedge (vsss1 \subseteq VSS) \\
& \wedge (\text{union}(vsss1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq \text{union}(vsss \cup vsss1)) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + len \in WAY) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& (\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq WAY \wedge p \leq q) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + len \in WAY) \\
&) \\
& \text{sysml_kaos_po.G1-Post} \Rightarrow \text{G-Post: } \langle \text{theorem} \rangle \\
& \forall tr, p, q, len, ttds, ttds1, p0, p1, q1. ((\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (ttds \subseteq \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]) \\
& \wedge (\text{union}(ttds) = p1 \dots q1) \\
& \wedge (p1 \geq \text{front}(tr)) \\
& \wedge (ttds1 \subseteq TTD) \\
& \wedge (\text{union}(ttds1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq \text{union}(ttds \cup ttds1)) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + len \in WAY) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& (\\
& (p \dots q = p \dots q) \\
&) \\
&) \\
& \text{sysml_kaos_po.G2-Post} \Rightarrow \text{G-Post: } \langle \text{theorem} \rangle \\
& \forall tr, p, q, len, vsss, vsss1, p0, p1, q1, \text{newstateVSS}. ((\\
& (\text{newstateVSS} \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOW, AMBIGUOUS\}) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (vsss \subseteq \text{newstateVSS}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]) \\
& \wedge (\text{union}(vsss) = p1 \dots q1) \\
& \wedge (p1 \geq \text{front}(tr)) \\
& \wedge (vsss1 \subseteq VSS) \\
& \wedge (\text{union}(vsss1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq \text{union}(vsss \cup vsss1)) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge (front(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (front(tr) + len \in WAY) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin dom(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& (\\
& (p \dots q = p \dots q) \\
&) \\
&) \\
& \text{remplacement de MAtemp par } ((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\}) \\
\text{sysml_kaos_po.G1-Post} \Rightarrow \text{not (G2-Guard): } \langle \text{theorem} \rangle \\
& \forall tr, p, q, len, ttds, ttds1, p0, p1, q1. (\\
& (tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (ttds \subseteq stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}]) \\
& \wedge (union(ttds) = p1 \dots q1) \\
& \wedge (p1 \geq front(tr)) \\
& \wedge (ttds1 \subseteq TTD) \\
& \wedge (union(ttds1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)) \\
& \wedge (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin dom(rear) \Rightarrow front(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq union(ttds \cup ttds1)) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap union(ran(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (front(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (front(tr) + len \in WAY) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin dom(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& \neg(\exists vsss, vsss1, newstateVSS. (\\
& (newstateVSS \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\}) \\
& \wedge (tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (vsss \subseteq newstateVSS^{-1}[\{FREE\}]) \\
& \wedge (union(vsss) = p1 \dots q1) \\
& \wedge (p1 \geq front(tr)) \\
& \wedge (vsss1 \subseteq VSS) \\
& \wedge (union(vsss1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)) \\
& \wedge (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin dom(rear) \Rightarrow front(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq union(vsss \cup vsss1)) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap union(ran(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (front(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow rear(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (len \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (front(tr) + len \in WAY) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin dom(((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})) \vee ((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})(tr) \neq p \dots q) \\
&) \\
&) \\
&) \\
& \text{remplacement de MAtemp par } ((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\}) \\
\text{sysml_kaos_po.G2-Post} \Rightarrow \text{not (G1-Guard): } \langle \text{theorem} \rangle \\
& \forall tr, p, q, len, vsss, vsss1, p0, p1, q1, newstateVSS. (\\
& (newstateVSS \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\}) \\
& \wedge (tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (vsss \subseteq newstateVSS^{-1}[\{FREE\}]) \\
& \wedge (union(vsss) = p1 \dots q1) \\
& \wedge (p1 \geq front(tr)) \\
& \wedge (vsss1 \subseteq VSS) \\
& \wedge (union(vsss1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)) \\
&)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq \text{union}(\text{vsss} \cup \text{vsss1})) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (\text{len} \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + \text{len} \in \text{WAY}) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& \neg(\exists ttds, ttds1. (\\
& (tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \\
& \wedge (ttds \subseteq \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]) \\
& \wedge (\text{union}(ttds) = p1 \dots q1) \\
& \wedge (p1 \geq \text{front}(tr)) \\
& \wedge (ttds1 \subseteq TTD) \\
& \wedge (\text{union}(ttds1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \geq p0) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \subseteq \text{union}(ttds \cup ttds1)) \\
& \wedge (p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q) \\
& \wedge (\text{len} \in \mathbb{N}_1) \\
& \wedge (\text{front}(tr) + \text{len} \in \text{WAY}) \\
& \wedge (tr \notin \text{dom}(((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})) \vee ((\{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp) \cup \{tr \mapsto p \dots q\})(tr) \neq p \dots q) \\
&) \\
&) \\
&)
\end{aligned}$$

EVENTS

Initialisation

begin

act1: $\text{connectedTrain} := \emptyset$
act2: $\text{front} := \emptyset$
act3: $\text{rear} := \emptyset$
act4: $MA := \emptyset$
act5: $MAtemp := \emptyset$
act6: $\text{stateTTD} := TTD \times \{OCCUPIED\}$
act7: $\text{stateVSS} := VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$

end

Event $\text{ComputeTrainMAFollowingTTDStates}$ $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$

refines ComputeTrainMA

any

tr
 $ttds$
 p
 q
 $ttds1$
 $p0$
 $p1$
 $q1$

len $ttds1$ designe l'ensemble des ttd sur lesquels le train est susceptible de se trouver

where

grd1: $tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$
grd2: $ttds \subseteq \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$
grd3: $\text{union}(ttds) = p1 \dots q1$
grd4: $p1 \geq \text{front}(tr)$
grd5: $ttds1 \subseteq TTD$
grd6: $\text{union}(ttds1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)$

```

    grd7:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \geq p0$ 
    grd8:  $tr \notin \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \geq p0$ 
    grd9:  $p \dots q \subseteq \text{union}(\text{tt ds} \cup \text{tt ds1})$ 
    grd10:  $p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset$ 
    grd11:  $\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q$ 
    grd12:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q$ 
    grd13:  $\text{len} \in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
    grd14:  $\text{front}(tr) + \text{len} \in WAY$ 
    grd15:  $tr \notin \text{dom}(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q$ 
  then
    act1:  $MAtemp(tr) := p \dots q$ 
  end
Event ComputeTrainMAFollowingVSSStates <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
refines ComputeTrainMA
  any
    tr
    vsss
    p
    q
    vsss1
    p0
    p1
    q1
    newstateVSS
    len vsss1 designe l'ensemble des vss sur lesquels le train est susceptible de se trouver
  where
    grd0:  $\text{newstateVSS} \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\}$ 
    grd1:  $tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$ 
    grd2:  $vsss \subseteq \text{newstateVSS}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
    grd3:  $\text{union}(vsss) = p1 \dots q1$ 
    grd4:  $p1 \geq \text{front}(tr)$ 
    grd5:  $vsss1 \subseteq VSS$ 
    grd6:  $\text{union}(vsss1) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)$ 
    grd7:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \geq p0$ 
    grd8:  $tr \notin \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \geq p0$ 
    grd9:  $p \dots q \subseteq \text{union}(vsss \cup vsss1)$ 
    grd10:  $p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset$ 
    grd11:  $\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q$ 
    grd12:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q$ 
    grd13:  $\text{len} \in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
    grd14:  $\text{front}(tr) + \text{len} \in WAY$ 
    grd15:  $tr \notin \text{dom}(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q$ 
  then
    act1:  $MAtemp(tr) := p \dots q$ 
    act2:  $\text{stateVSS} := \text{newstateVSS}$ 
  end
Event MoveTrainFollowingItsMA <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
extends MoveTrainFollowingItsMA
  any
    tr
    len
    tt ds
  where
    grd1:  $tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap \text{dom}(MA)$ 
    grd2:  $\text{len} \in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
    grd3:  $\text{front}(tr) + \text{len} \in MA(tr)$ 
    grd4:  $\text{tt ds} \subseteq \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
    grd5:  $\forall \text{ttd} \cdot (\text{ttd} \in \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((\text{front}(tr) + \text{len} \in \text{ttd}) \vee (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge ((\text{rear}(tr) + \text{len} \dots \text{front}(tr) + \text{len}) \cap \text{ttd} \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow \text{ttd} \in \text{tt ds})$ 

```

```

    grd6:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow (\text{rear}(tr1) \dots \text{front}(tr1)) \cap (\text{rear}(tr) + \text{len} \dots \text{front}(tr) + \text{len}) = \emptyset))$ 
    grd7:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr1) < \text{rear}(tr) + \text{len}))$ 
    grd8:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) + \text{len} < \text{rear}(tr1)))$ 
    grd9:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge tr1 \neq tr \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge \text{front}(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) + \text{len} \notin ttd))$ 
  then
    act1:  $\text{front}(tr) := \text{front}(tr) + \text{len}$ 
    act2:  $\text{rear} := (\{TRUE \mapsto \text{rear} \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto \text{rear}(tr) + \text{len}\}, FALSE \mapsto \text{rear}\})(\text{bool}(tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear})))$ 
    act3:  $\text{stateTTD} := \text{stateTTD} \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$ 
  end
Event _connectTrain <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
extends _connectTrain
  any
    tr
    fr
    re
    integer
    ttds
  where
    grd0:  $TRAIN \setminus \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain}) \neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1:  $tr \in TRAIN \setminus \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain})$ 
    grd2:  $fr \in WAY$ 
    grd3:  $integer \in BOOL$ 
    grd4:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow re \in WAY$ 
    grd5:  $re < fr$ 
    grd6:  $ttds \subseteq \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
    grd7:  $\forall ttd. (ttd \in \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((fr \in ttd) \vee (integer = TRUE \wedge ((re \dots fr) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$ 
    grd8:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\text{rear}(tr1) \dots \text{front}(tr1)) \cap (re \dots fr) = \emptyset))$ 
    grd9:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr1) < re))$ 
    grd10:  $integer = FALSE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow fr < \text{rear}(tr1)))$ 
    grd11:  $integer = FALSE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge \text{front}(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow fr \notin ttd))$ 
  then
    act1:  $\text{connectedTrain}(tr) := TRUE$ 
    act2:  $\text{front}(tr) := fr$ 
    act3:  $\text{rear} := (\{TRUE \mapsto \text{rear} \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto re\}, FALSE \mapsto \text{rear}\})(integer)$ 
    act4:  $\text{stateTTD} := \text{stateTTD} \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$ 
  end
Event _toggleTrainConnexionStatus <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
extends _toggleTrainConnexionStatus
  any
    tr
  where
    grd0:  $\text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain}) \neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain})$ 
  then
    act1:  $\text{connectedTrain} := (\{TRUE \mapsto \text{connectedTrain} \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto FALSE\}, FALSE \mapsto \text{connectedTrain} \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto TRUE\}\})(\text{bool}(\text{connectedTrain}(tr) = TRUE))$ 
  end
Event _exitTrain <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
extends _exitTrain
  any
    tr
  where
```



```
    grd1:  $tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$ 
  then
    act1:  $front := \{tr\} \triangleleft front$ 
    act2:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \triangleleft rear, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(\text{bool}(tr \in \text{dom}(rear)))$ 
    act3:  $\text{connectedTrain} := \{tr\} \triangleleft \text{connectedTrain}$ 
    act4:  $MA := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \triangleleft MA, FALSE \mapsto MA\})(\text{bool}(tr \in \text{dom}(MA)))$ 
    act5:  $MAtemp := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp, FALSE \mapsto MAtemp\})(\text{bool}(tr \in \text{dom}(MAtemp)))$ 

  end
END
```

MACHINE M3**REFINES** M2**SEES** C0,C2**VARIABLES**

connectedTrain
front
rear
MA
MAtemp
stateTTD
stateVSS
newstateVSScomputed

INVARIANTS

inv3_1: $\text{newstateVSScomputed} \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\}$

EVENTS**Initialisation****begin**

act1: $\text{connectedTrain} := \emptyset$
act2: $\text{front} := \emptyset$
act3: $\text{rear} := \emptyset$
act4: $\text{MA} := \emptyset$
act5: $\text{MAtemp} := \emptyset$
act6: $\text{stateTTD} := TTD \times \{OCCUPIED\}$
act7: $\text{stateVSS} := VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$
act8: $\text{newstateVSScomputed} := VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$

end**Event** ComputeVSSStates $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **any**

$\text{newstateVSScomputed1}$

where

grd0: $\text{newstateVSScomputed1} \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\}$

then

act1: $\text{newstateVSScomputed} := \text{newstateVSScomputed1}$

end**Event** ComputeTrainMAUsingVSSStates $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **refines** ComputeTrainMAFollowingVSSStates**any**

tr

vsss

p

q

vsss1

p0

p1

q1

len

newstateVSS vsss1 designe l'ensemble des vss sur lesquels le train est susceptible de se trouver

where

grd0: $\text{newstateVSS} = \text{newstateVSScomputed}$

grd1: $\text{tr} \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$

grd2: $\text{vsss} \subseteq \text{newstateVSS}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$

grd3: $\text{union}(\text{vsss}) = p1 \dots q1$

grd4: $p1 \geq \text{front}(\text{tr})$

grd5: $\text{vsss1} \subseteq VSS$

grd6: $\text{union}(\text{vsss1}) = p0 \dots (p1 - 1)$

grd7: $\text{tr} \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(\text{tr}) \geq p0$

```

    grd8:  $tr \notin \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) \geq p0$ 
    grd9:  $p \dots q \subseteq \text{union}(vsss \cup vsss1)$ 
    grd10:  $p \dots q \cap \text{union}(\text{ran}(\{tr\} \triangleleft MA)) = \emptyset$ 
    grd11:  $\text{front}(tr) \in p \dots q$ 
    grd12:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{rear}(tr) \in p \dots q$ 
    grd13:  $\text{len} \in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
    grd14:  $\text{front}(tr) + \text{len} \in \text{WAY}$ 
    grd15:  $tr \notin \text{dom}(MAtemp) \vee MAtemp(tr) \neq p \dots q$ 
  then
    act1:  $MAtemp(tr) := p \dots q$ 
    act2:  $\text{stateVSS} := \text{newstateVSS}$ 
  end
Event _connectTrain <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
extends _connectTrain
any
  tr
  fr
  re
  integer
  ttds
where
  grd0:  $\text{TRAIN} \setminus \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain}) \neq \emptyset$ 
  grd1:  $tr \in \text{TRAIN} \setminus \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain})$ 
  grd2:  $fr \in \text{WAY}$ 
  grd3:  $\text{integer} \in \text{BOOL}$ 
  grd4:  $\text{integer} = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow re \in \text{WAY}$ 
  grd5:  $re < fr$ 
  grd6:  $ttds \subseteq \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{\text{FREE}\}]$ 
  grd7:  $\forall ttd. (ttd \in \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{\text{FREE}\}] \wedge ((fr \in ttd) \vee (\text{integer} = \text{TRUE} \wedge ((re \dots fr) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$ 
  grd8:  $\text{integer} = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\text{rear}(tr1) \dots \text{front}(tr1)) \cap (re \dots fr) = \emptyset))$ 
  grd9:  $\text{integer} = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr1) < re))$ 
  grd10:  $\text{integer} = \text{FALSE} \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow fr < \text{rear}(tr1)))$ 
  grd11:  $\text{integer} = \text{FALSE} \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge ttd \in \text{TTD} \wedge \text{front}(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow fr \notin ttd))$ 
  then
    act1:  $\text{connectedTrain}(tr) := \text{TRUE}$ 
    act2:  $\text{front}(tr) := fr$ 
    act3:  $\text{rear} := (\{\text{TRUE} \mapsto \text{rear} \triangleleft \{tr \mapsto re\}, \text{FALSE} \mapsto \text{rear}\})(\text{integer})$ 
    act4:  $\text{stateTTD} := \text{stateTTD} \triangleleft (ttds \times \{\text{OCCUPIED}\})$ 
  end
Event _toggleTrainConnexionStatus <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
extends _toggleTrainConnexionStatus
any
  tr
where
  grd0:  $\text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain}) \neq \emptyset$ 
  grd1:  $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{connectedTrain})$ 
  then
    act1:  $\text{connectedTrain} := (\{\text{TRUE} \mapsto \text{connectedTrain} \triangleleft \{tr \mapsto \text{FALSE}\}, \text{FALSE} \mapsto \text{connectedTrain} \triangleleft \{tr \mapsto \text{TRUE}\}\})(\text{bool}(\text{connectedTrain}(tr) = \text{TRUE}))$ 
  end
Event MoveTrainFollowingItsMA <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
extends MoveTrainFollowingItsMA
any
  tr
  len
  ttds

```

where

grd1: $tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap \text{dom}(MA)$
 grd2: $len \in \mathbb{N}_1$
 grd3: $\text{front}(tr) + len \in MA(tr)$
 grd4: $ttds \subseteq \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$
 grd5: $\forall ttd. (ttd \in \text{stateTTD}^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((\text{front}(tr) + len \in ttd) \vee (tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge ((\text{rear}(tr) + len \dots \text{front}(tr) + len) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$
 grd6: $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow (\text{rear}(tr1) \dots \text{front}(tr1)) \cap (\text{rear}(tr) + len \dots \text{front}(tr) + len) = \emptyset))$
 grd7: $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr1) < \text{rear}(tr) + len))$
 grd8: $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) + len < \text{rear}(tr1)))$
 grd9: $tr \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in \text{dom}(\text{front}) \setminus \text{dom}(\text{rear}) \wedge tr1 \neq tr \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge \text{front}(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow \text{front}(tr) + len \notin ttd))$

then

act1: $\text{front}(tr) := \text{front}(tr) + len$
 act2: $\text{rear} := (\{TRUE \mapsto \text{rear} \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto \text{rear}(tr) + len\}, FALSE \mapsto \text{rear}\})(\text{bool}(tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear})))$
 act3: $\text{stateTTD} := \text{stateTTD} \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$

end

Event $\text{_exitTrain} \langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$

extends _exitTrain

any

tr

where

grd1: $tr \in \text{connectedTrain}^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$
then
 act1: $\text{front} := \{tr\} \Leftarrow \text{front}$
 act2: $\text{rear} := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \Leftarrow \text{rear}, FALSE \mapsto \text{rear}\})(\text{bool}(tr \in \text{dom}(\text{rear})))$
 act3: $\text{connectedTrain} := \{tr\} \Leftarrow \text{connectedTrain}$
 act4: $MA := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \Leftarrow MA, FALSE \mapsto MA\})(\text{bool}(tr \in \text{dom}(MA)))$
 act5: $MAtemp := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \Leftarrow MAtemp, FALSE \mapsto MAtemp\})(\text{bool}(tr \in \text{dom}(MAtemp)))$

end

END

MACHINE M4**REFINES** M3**SEES** C0,C2**VARIABLES**

connectedTrain
 front
 rear
 MA
 MAtemp
 stateTTD
 stateVSS
 newstateVSScomputed

EVENTS**Initialisation****begin**

act1: $connectedTrain := \emptyset$
act2: $front := \emptyset$
act3: $rear := \emptyset$
act4: $MA := \emptyset$
act5: $MAtemp := \emptyset$
act6: $stateTTD := TTD \times \{OCCUPIED\}$
act7: $stateVSS := VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$
act8: $newstateVSScomputed := VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$

end**Event** ComputeVSSStatesFollowingTTDStates *ordinary* $\hat{=}$ **refines** ComputeVSSStates**any**

newstateVSScomputed1

where*grd0*: $newstateVSScomputed1 \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\}$ **then***act1*: $newstateVSScomputed := newstateVSScomputed1$ **end****Event** ComputeVSSStateswoTTDDStates *ordinary* $\hat{=}$ **refines** ComputeVSSStates**any**

newstateVSScomputed1

where*grd0*: $newstateVSScomputed1 \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\}$ **then***act1*: $newstateVSScomputed := newstateVSScomputed1$ **end****Event** _connectTrain *ordinary* $\hat{=}$ **extends** _connectTrain**any***tr**fr**re**integer**ttds***where***grd0*: $TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$ *grd1*: $tr \in TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain)$ *grd2*: $fr \in WAY$ *grd3*: $integer \in BOOL$ *grd4*: $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow re \in WAY$

```

    grd5:  $re < fr$ 
    grd6:  $ttds \subseteq stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
    grd7:  $\forall ttd. (ttd \in stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((fr \in ttd) \vee (integer = TRUE \wedge ((re .. fr) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$ 
    grd8:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (rear(tr1) .. front(tr1)) \cap (re .. fr) = \emptyset))$ 
    grd9:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow front(tr1) < re))$ 
    grd10:  $integer = FALSE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow fr < rear(tr1)))$ 
    grd11:  $integer = FALSE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge front(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow fr \notin ttd))$ 
  then
    act1:  $connectedTrain(tr) := TRUE$ 
    act2:  $front(tr) := fr$ 
    act3:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto re\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(integer)$ 
    act4:  $stateTTD := stateTTD \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$ 
  end
Event _toggleTrainConnexionStatus  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _toggleTrainConnexionStatus
  any
     $tr$ 
  where
    grd0:  $dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1:  $tr \in dom(connectedTrain)$ 
  then
    act1:  $connectedTrain := (\{TRUE \mapsto connectedTrain \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto FALSE\}, FALSE \mapsto connectedTrain \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto TRUE\}\})(bool(connectedTrain(tr) = TRUE))$ 
  end
Event MoveTrainFollowingItsMA  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends MoveTrainFollowingItsMA
  any
     $tr$ 
     $len$ 
     $ttds$ 
  where
    grd1:  $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap dom(MA)$ 
    grd2:  $len \in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
    grd3:  $front(tr) + len \in MA(tr)$ 
    grd4:  $ttds \subseteq stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
    grd5:  $\forall ttd. (ttd \in stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((front(tr) + len \in ttd) \vee (tr \in dom(rear) \wedge ((rear(tr) + len .. front(tr) + len) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$ 
    grd6:  $tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow (rear(tr1) .. front(tr1)) \cap (rear(tr) + len .. front(tr) + len) = \emptyset))$ 
    grd7:  $tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow front(tr1) < rear(tr) + len))$ 
    grd8:  $tr \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow front(tr) + len < rear(tr1)))$ 
    grd9:  $tr \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge front(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow front(tr) + len \notin ttd))$ 
  then
    act1:  $front(tr) := front(tr) + len$ 
    act2:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto rear(tr) + len\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(bool(tr \in dom(rear)))$ 
    act3:  $stateTTD := stateTTD \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$ 
  end
Event _exitTrain  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _exitTrain
  any
     $tr$ 
  where
    grd1:  $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$ 

```

```
    then
      act1:  $front := \{tr\} \triangleleft front$ 
      act2:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \triangleleft rear, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(bool(tr \in dom(rear)))$ 
      act3:  $connectedTrain := \{tr\} \triangleleft connectedTrain$ 
      act4:  $MA := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \triangleleft MA, FALSE \mapsto MA\})(bool(tr \in dom(MA)))$ 
      act5:  $MAtemp := (\{TRUE \mapsto \{tr\} \triangleleft MAtemp, FALSE \mapsto MAtemp\})(bool(tr \in dom(MAtemp)))$ 
    end
  END
```

VARIABLES

newstateVSScomputed SYSML/KAOS PROOF OBLIGATIONS

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall vss1, vss11, vss12, vss13, vss14, vss2, vss21, vss22, vss23, vss24, vss3, vss31, vss32, vss33, vss34, vss4, vss41, vss42, vss5, \\ & (vss1 = stateVSS^{-1}[\{UNKNOWN\}]) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge (\text{partition}(vss1, vss11, vss12, vss13, vss14)) \\
& \wedge (vss2 = \text{stateVSS}^{-1}[\{OCCUPIED\}]) \\
& \wedge (\text{partition}(vss2, vss21, vss22, vss23, vss24)) \\
& \wedge (vss3 = \text{stateVSS}^{-1}[\{AMBIGUOUS\}]) \\
& \wedge (\text{partition}(vss3, vss31, vss32, vss33, vss34)) \\
& \wedge (vss4 = \text{stateVSS}^{-1}[\{FREE\}]) \\
& \wedge (\text{partition}(vss4, vss41, vss42, vss43, vss44)) \\
&) \Rightarrow \\
& (\\
& (\text{stateVSS} \Leftarrow ((vss11 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss12 \times \{FREE\}) \cup (vss13 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup (vss14 \times \{UNKNOWN\}))) \\
& \Leftarrow (\text{stateVSS} \Leftarrow ((vss21 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss22 \times \{FREE\}) \cup (vss23 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup \\
& (vss24 \times \{UNKNOWN\}))) \\
& \Leftarrow (\text{stateVSS} \Leftarrow ((vss31 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss32 \times \{FREE\}) \cup (vss33 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup \\
& (vss34 \times \{UNKNOWN\}))) \\
& \Leftarrow (\text{stateVSS} \Leftarrow ((vss41 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss42 \times \{FREE\}) \cup (vss43 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup \\
& (vss44 \times \{UNKNOWN\}))) \\
& \in VSS \rightarrow \{OCCUPIED, FREE, UNKNOWN, AMBIGUOUS\} \\
&) \\
&)
\end{aligned}$$

EVENTS

Initialisation

begin

act1: *connectedTrain* := \emptyset
act2: *front* := \emptyset
act3: *rear* := \emptyset
act4: *MA* := \emptyset
act5: *MAtemp* := \emptyset
act6: *stateTTD* := $TTD \times \{OCCUPIED\}$
act7: *stateVSS* := $VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$
act8: *newstateVSScomputed* := $VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$

end

Event ComputeStatesOfVSSinUnknowState $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$

refines ComputeVSSStatesFollowingTTDStates

any

vss
vss1
vss2
vss3
vss4
newstateVSScomputed1

where

grd1: $vss = \text{stateVSS}^{-1}[\{UNKNOWN\}]$
grd2: $\text{partition}(vss, vss1, vss2, vss3, vss4)$
grd3: $\text{newstateVSScomputed1} = \text{stateVSS} \Leftarrow ((vss1 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss2 \times \{FREE\}) \cup (vss3 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup (vss4 \times \{UNKNOWN\}))$

then

act1: *newstateVSScomputed* := *newstateVSScomputed1*

end

Event ComputeStatesOfVSSinOccupiedState $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$

refines ComputeVSSStatesFollowingTTDStates

any

vss
vss1
vss2
vss3
vss4
newstateVSScomputed1

```

where
  grd1:  $vss = stateVSS^{-1}[\{OCCUPIED\}]$ 
  grd2:  $partition(vss, vss1, vss2, vss3, vss4)$ 
  grd3:  $newstateVSScomputed1 = stateVSS \triangleleft ((vss1 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss2 \times \{FREE\}) \cup$ 
     $(vss3 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup (vss4 \times \{UNKNOWN\}))$ 
then
  act1:  $newstateVSScomputed := newstateVSScomputed1$ 
end
Event ComputeStatesOfVSSinAmbiguousState  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
refines ComputeVSSStatesFollowingTTDDStates
any
  vss
  vss1
  vss2
  vss3
  vss4
  newstateVSScomputed1
where
  grd1:  $vss = stateVSS^{-1}[\{AMBIGUOUS\}]$ 
  grd2:  $partition(vss, vss1, vss2, vss3, vss4)$ 
  grd3:  $newstateVSScomputed1 = stateVSS \triangleleft ((vss1 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss2 \times \{FREE\}) \cup$ 
     $(vss3 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup (vss4 \times \{UNKNOWN\}))$ 
then
  act1:  $newstateVSScomputed := newstateVSScomputed1$ 
end
Event ComputeStatesOfVSSinFreeState  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
refines ComputeVSSStatesFollowingTTDDStates
any
  vss
  vss1
  vss2
  vss3
  vss4
  newstateVSScomputed1
where
  grd1:  $vss = stateVSS^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
  grd2:  $partition(vss, vss1, vss2, vss3, vss4)$ 
  grd3:  $newstateVSScomputed1 = stateVSS \triangleleft ((vss1 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss2 \times \{FREE\}) \cup$ 
     $(vss3 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup (vss4 \times \{UNKNOWN\}))$ 
then
  act1:  $newstateVSScomputed := newstateVSScomputed1$ 
end
Event _connectTrain  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _connectTrain
any
  tr
  fr
  re
  integer
  ttDs
where
  grd0:  $TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$ 
  grd1:  $tr \in TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain)$ 
  grd2:  $fr \in WAY$ 
  grd3:  $integer \in BOOL$ 
  grd4:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow re \in WAY$ 
  grd5:  $re < fr$ 
  grd6:  $ttDs \subseteq stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 

```

```

    grd7:  $\forall ttd. (ttd \in stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((fr \in ttd) \vee (integer = TRUE \wedge ((re \dots fr) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$ 
    grd8:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (rear(tr1) \dots front(tr1)) \cap (re \dots fr) = \emptyset))$ 
    grd9:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow front(tr1) < re))$ 
    grd10:  $integer = FALSE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow fr < rear(tr1)))$ 
    grd11:  $integer = FALSE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge front(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow fr \notin ttd))$ 

  then
    act1:  $connectedTrain(tr) := TRUE$ 
    act2:  $front(tr) := fr$ 
    act3:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto re\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(integer)$ 
    act4:  $stateTTD := stateTTD \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$ 
  end

Event _toggleTrainConnexionStatus  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _toggleTrainConnexionStatus
  any
     $tr$ 
  where
    grd0:  $dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1:  $tr \in dom(connectedTrain)$ 
  then
    act1:  $connectedTrain := (\{TRUE \mapsto connectedTrain \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto FALSE\}, FALSE \mapsto connectedTrain \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto TRUE\}\})(bool(connectedTrain(tr) = TRUE))$ 
  end

Event MoveTrainFollowingItsMA  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends MoveTrainFollowingItsMA
  any
     $tr$ 
     $len$ 
     $ttds$ 
  where
    grd1:  $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap dom(MA)$ 
    grd2:  $len \in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
    grd3:  $front(tr) + len \in MA(tr)$ 
    grd4:  $ttds \subseteq stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
    grd5:  $\forall ttd. (ttd \in stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((front(tr) + len \in ttd) \vee (tr \in dom(rear) \wedge ((rear(tr) + len \dots front(tr) + len) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$ 
    grd6:  $tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow (rear(tr1) \dots front(tr1)) \cap (rear(tr) + len \dots front(tr) + len) = \emptyset))$ 
    grd7:  $tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow front(tr1) < rear(tr) + len))$ 
    grd8:  $tr \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow front(tr) + len < rear(tr1)))$ 
    grd9:  $tr \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge front(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow front(tr) + len \notin ttd))$ 
  then
    act1:  $front(tr) := front(tr) + len$ 
    act2:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto rear(tr) + len\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(bool(tr \in dom(rear)))$ 
    act3:  $stateTTD := stateTTD \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$ 
  end

Event _exitTrain  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _exitTrain
  any
     $tr$ 
  where
    grd1:  $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$ 
  then
    act1:  $front := \{tr\} \Leftarrow front$ 

```

```
act2: rear := (TRUE  $\mapsto$  {tr}  $\triangleleft$  rear, FALSE  $\mapsto$  rear)(bool(tr  $\in$  dom(rear)))
act3: connectedTrain := {tr}  $\triangleleft$  connectedTrain
act4: MA := (TRUE  $\mapsto$  {tr}  $\triangleleft$  MA, FALSE  $\mapsto$  MA)(bool(tr  $\in$  dom(MA)))
act5: MAtemp := (TRUE  $\mapsto$  {tr}  $\triangleleft$  MAtemp, FALSE  $\mapsto$  MAtemp)(bool(tr  $\in$  dom(MAtemp)))

end
END
```

MACHINE M6**REFINES** M5**SEES** C2,C3**VARIABLES**

connectedTrain
 front
 rear
 MA
 MAtemp
 stateTTD
 stateVSS
 newstateVSScomputed
 freeVssChangingtoFree
 freeVssChangingtoUnknow
 freeVssChangingtoOccupied
 freeVssChangingtoAmbiguous
 muteTimer
 waitIntegrityTimer

INVARIANTS

inv6.1: $freeVssChangingtoFree \subseteq VSS$
inv6.2: $freeVssChangingtoUnknow \subseteq VSS$
inv6.3: $freeVssChangingtoOccupied \subseteq VSS$
inv6.4: $freeVssChangingtoAmbiguous \subseteq VSS$
inv6.5: $muteTimer \in TRAIN \rightarrow TIMER_STATUS$
inv6.6: $waitIntegrityTimer \in TRAIN \rightarrow TIMER_STATUS$

EVENTS**Initialisation****begin**

act1: $connectedTrain := \emptyset$
act2: $front := \emptyset$
act3: $rear := \emptyset$
act4: $MA := \emptyset$
act5: $MAtemp := \emptyset$
act6: $stateTTD := TTD \times \{OCCUPIED\}$
act7: $stateVSS := VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$
act8: $newstateVSScomputed := VSS \times \{UNKNOWN\}$
act10: $freeVssChangingtoFree := \emptyset$
act11: $freeVssChangingtoUnknow := \emptyset$
act12: $freeVssChangingtoOccupied := \emptyset$
act13: $freeVssChangingtoAmbiguous := \emptyset$
act14: $muteTimer := TRAIN \times \{INACTIVE\}$
act15: $waitIntegrityTimer := TRAIN \times \{INACTIVE\}$

end**Event** ComputeStatesOfVSSinFreeStateWhenTTDisFree *(ordinary)* $\hat{=}$ **any** $vssTtdFree$ **where**

grd1: $vssTtdFree \subseteq stateVSS^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$
grd2: $\forall vss. (vss \in vssTtdFree \Rightarrow vss \subseteq union(stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}]))$

then**act1:** $freeVssChangingtoFree := freeVssChangingtoFree \cup vssTtdFree$ **end****Event** ComputeStatesOfVSSinFreeStateWhenTTDisOccupiedandNoTrainisLocatedandNoMAisIssued *(ordinary)* $\hat{=}$ **any**

$vssTtdOccupiedwithNoTrainAndNoMA$
where
 $grd1: vssTtdOccupiedwithNoTrainAndNoMA \subseteq stateVSS^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$
 $grd2: \forall vss. (vss \in vssTtdOccupiedwithNoTrainAndNoMA \Rightarrow vss \subseteq union(stateTTD^{-1}[\{OCCUPIED\}]))$
 $grd3: \forall vss, p, q. ((vss \in vssTtdOccupiedwithNoTrainAndNoMA \wedge p \dots q \in TTD \wedge vss \subseteq p \dots q) \Rightarrow$
 $(\forall tr. tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \wedge tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (front(tr) < p \vee rear(tr) > q)))$
 $grd4: \forall vss, p, q. ((vss \in vssTtdOccupiedwithNoTrainAndNoMA \wedge p \dots q \in TTD \wedge vss \subseteq p \dots q) \Rightarrow$
 $(\forall tr. tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \wedge tr \notin dom(rear) \Rightarrow (front(tr) < p \vee front(tr) > q)))$
 $grd5: \forall vss, ttd. ((vss \in vssTtdOccupiedwithNoTrainAndNoMA \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge vss \subseteq ttd) \Rightarrow$
 $(union(ran(MA)) \cap ttd = \emptyset))$
then
 $act1: freeVssChangingtoUnknow := freeVssChangingtoUnknow \cup vssTtdOccupiedwithNoTrainAndNoMA$
end
Event ComputeStatesOfVSSinFreeStateFollowing_1B *(ordinary)* $\hat{=}$
any
 vss_1B
where
 $grd1: vss_1B \subseteq stateVSS^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$
 $grd2: \forall vss. (vss \in vss_1B \Rightarrow vss \subseteq union(stateTTD^{-1}[\{OCCUPIED\}]))$
 $grd3: \forall vss. (vss \in vss_1B \Rightarrow \exists tr. (tr \in dom(MA) \wedge vss \subseteq MA(tr) \wedge muteTimer(tr) = EXPIRED))$
 $grd4: \forall vss, tr, p, q. ((vss \in vss_1B \wedge tr \in dom(MA) \wedge vss \subseteq MA(tr) \wedge muteTimer(tr) = EXPIRED \wedge$
 $vss = p \dots q) \Rightarrow p \geq front(tr))$
then
 $act1: freeVssChangingtoUnknow := freeVssChangingtoUnknow \cup vss_1B$
end
Event FullComputeStatesOfVSSinFreeState *(ordinary)* $\hat{=}$
refines ComputeStatesOfVSSinFreeState
any
 vss
 $vss1$
 $vss2$
 $vss3$
 $vss4$
 $newstateVSScomputed1$
where
 $grd1: vss = stateVSS^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$
 $grd2: partition(vss, vss1, vss2, vss3, vss4)$
 $grd3: freeVssChangingtoFree \subseteq vss2$
 lorsque toutes les transitions seront implementees, ceci deviendra une egalite
 $grd4: freeVssChangingtoUnknow \subseteq vss4$
 lorsque toutes les transitions seront implementees, ceci deviendra une egalite
 $grd5: newstateVSScomputed1 = stateVSS \bowtie ((vss1 \times \{OCCUPIED\}) \cup (vss2 \times \{FREE\}) \cup$
 $(vss3 \times \{AMBIGUOUS\}) \cup (vss4 \times \{UNKNOW\}))$
then
 $act1: newstateVSScomputed := newstateVSScomputed1$
end
Event _connectTrain *(ordinary)* $\hat{=}$
extends _connectTrain
any
 tr
 fr
 re
 $integer$
 $ttds$
where
 $grd0: TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$
 $grd1: tr \in TRAIN \setminus dom(connectedTrain)$

```

    grd2:  $fr \in WAY$ 
    grd3:  $integer \in BOOL$ 
    grd4:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow re \in WAY$ 
    grd5:  $re < fr$ 
    grd6:  $ttds \subseteq stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
    grd7:  $\forall ttd. (ttd \in stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((fr \in ttd) \vee (integer = TRUE \wedge ((re .. fr) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$ 
    grd8:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (rear(tr1) .. front(tr1)) \cap (re .. fr) = \emptyset))$ 
    grd9:  $integer = TRUE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow front(tr1) < re))$ 
    grd10:  $integer = FALSE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. (tr1 \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow fr < rear(tr1)))$ 
    grd11:  $integer = FALSE \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge front(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow fr \notin ttd))$ 
  then
    act1:  $connectedTrain(tr) := TRUE$ 
    act2:  $front(tr) := fr$ 
    act3:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto re\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(integer)$ 
    act4:  $stateTTD := stateTTD \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$ 
    act5:  $muteTimer(tr) := STARTED$ 
    act6:  $waitIntegrityTimer := (\{TRUE \mapsto waitIntegrityTimer \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto STARTED\}, FALSE \mapsto waitIntegrityTimer\})(integer)$ 
  end
Event _toggleTrainConnexionStatus  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends _toggleTrainConnexionStatus
any
  tr
where
  grd0:  $dom(connectedTrain) \neq \emptyset$ 
  grd1:  $tr \in dom(connectedTrain)$ 
then
  act1:  $connectedTrain := (\{TRUE \mapsto connectedTrain \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto FALSE\}, FALSE \mapsto connectedTrain \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto TRUE\}\})(bool(connectedTrain(tr) = TRUE))$ 
  act2:  $muteTimer := (\{TRUE \mapsto muteTimer, FALSE \mapsto muteTimer \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto STARTED\}\})(bool(connectedTrain(tr) = TRUE))$ 
end
Event MoveTrainFollowingItsMA  $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends MoveTrainFollowingItsMA
any
  tr
  len
  ttds
where
  grd1:  $tr \in connectedTrain^{-1}[\{TRUE\}] \cap dom(MA)$ 
  grd2:  $len \in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
  grd3:  $front(tr) + len \in MA(tr)$ 
  grd4:  $ttds \subseteq stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}]$ 
  grd5:  $\forall ttd. (ttd \in stateTTD^{-1}[\{FREE\}] \wedge ((front(tr) + len \in ttd) \vee (tr \in dom(rear) \wedge ((rear(tr) + len .. front(tr) + len) \cap ttd \neq \emptyset))) \Rightarrow ttd \in ttds)$ 
  grd6:  $tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow (rear(tr1) .. front(tr1)) \cap (rear(tr) + len .. front(tr) + len) = \emptyset))$ 
  grd7:  $tr \in dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow front(tr1) < rear(tr) + len))$ 
  grd8:  $tr \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1. ((tr1 \in dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr) \Rightarrow front(tr) + len < rear(tr1)))$ 
  grd9:  $tr \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \Rightarrow (\forall tr1, ttd. ((tr1 \in dom(front) \setminus dom(rear) \wedge tr1 \neq tr \wedge ttd \in TTD \wedge front(tr1) \in ttd) \Rightarrow front(tr) + len \notin ttd))$ 
then
  act1:  $front(tr) := front(tr) + len$ 
  act2:  $rear := (\{TRUE \mapsto rear \Leftarrow \{tr \mapsto rear(tr) + len\}, FALSE \mapsto rear\})(bool(tr \in dom(rear)))$ 
  act3:  $stateTTD := stateTTD \Leftarrow (ttds \times \{OCCUPIED\})$ 

```

```

    act4: muteTimer(tr) := STARTED
  end
Event expireMuteTimer ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
  any
    tr
  where
    grd0: dom(connectedTrain) ≠ ∅
    grd1: tr ∈ dom(connectedTrain)
    grd2: muteTimer(tr) = STARTED
  then
    act0: muteTimer(tr) := EXPIRED
  end
Event _exitTrain ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
extends _exitTrain
  any
    tr
  where
    grd1: tr ∈ connectedTrain-1[{TRUE}]
  then
    act1: front := {tr} ⋈ front
    act2: rear := ({TRUE ↦ {tr} ⋈ rear, FALSE ↦ rear})(bool(tr ∈ dom(rear)))
    act3: connectedTrain := {tr} ⋈ connectedTrain
    act4: MA := ({TRUE ↦ {tr} ⋈ MA, FALSE ↦ MA})(bool(tr ∈ dom(MA)))
    act5: MAtemp := ({TRUE ↦ {tr} ⋈ MAtemp, FALSE ↦ MAtemp})(bool(tr ∈ dom(MAtemp)))
    act6: muteTimer(tr) := INACTIVE
  end
END

```