

# Contents

CONTEXT bonaventure_0_ctxt	2
CONTEXT bonaventure_1_ctxt	3
CONTEXT bonaventure_2_ctxt	4
CONTEXT bonaventure_3_ctxt	5
MACHINE bonaventure_0_mch	6
MACHINE bonaventure_1_mch	8
MACHINE bonaventure_2_mch	12
MACHINE bonaventure_3_mch	17

**CONTEXT** bonaventure\_0\_ctxt**SETS**

VEHICLE

TUNNEL\_TRAVEL\_LANE

**CONSTANTS**

TRAVEL\_LANE\_I

TRAVEL\_LANE\_II

Tunnel

Tunnel\_part1

Tunnel\_part2

Visibility\_Limit

aa

bb

cc

Vehicle.Length

**AXIOMS****axm0\_1:**  $\text{partition}(\text{TUNNEL\_TRAVEL\_LANE}, \{\text{TRAVEL\_LANE\_I}\}, \{\text{TRAVEL\_LANE\_II}\})$ **axm0\_2:**  $\text{Tunnel} \subseteq \mathbb{N}$ **axm0\_3:**  $\text{Tunnel\_part1} \subseteq \text{Tunnel}$ **axm0\_4:**  $\text{Tunnel\_part2} \subseteq \text{Tunnel}$ **axm0\_5:**  $\text{Visibility\_Limit} \in \text{Tunnel\_part1} \leftrightarrow \text{Tunnel}$ **axm0\_6:**  $aa \in \mathbb{N}$ **axm0\_7:**  $bb \in \mathbb{N}$ **axm0\_8:**  $cc \in \mathbb{N}$ **axm0\_9:**  $\text{finite}(\text{VEHICLE})$ **axm0\_10:**  $\text{Vehicle\_Length} \in \text{VEHICLE} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ **p0\_1:**  $aa < bb$ **p0\_2:**  $bb < cc$ **p0\_3:**  $\text{Tunnel\_part1} = aa .. bb$ **p0\_4:**  $\text{Tunnel\_part2} = bb .. cc$ **p0\_5:**  $\text{Tunnel} = \text{Tunnel\_part1} \cup \text{Tunnel\_part2}$ **p0\_7:**  $\forall xx. (xx \in \text{dom}(\text{Visibility\_Limit}) \Rightarrow \text{Visibility\_Limit}(xx) > xx)$ **END**

**CONTEXT** bonaventure\_1\_ctxt

**EXTENDS** bonaventure\_0\_ctxt

**SETS**

TRAFFIC\_LEVEL

**CONSTANTS**

NORMAL

DENSE

SLOWED

CONGESTION

MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION

**AXIOMS**

**axm1.1:**  $\text{partition}(\text{TRAFFIC\_LEVEL}, \{\text{NORMAL}\}, \{\text{DENSE}\}, \{\text{SLOWED}\}, \{\text{CONGESTION}\})$

**axm1.2:**  $\text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION} \in \mathbb{N}_1$

**END**

**CONTEXT** bonaventure\_2\_ctxt

**EXTENDS** bonaventure\_1\_ctxt

**END**

**CONTEXT** bonaventure\_3\_ctxt**EXTENDS** bonaventure\_2\_ctxt**SETS**

Sensor

OPERATING\_MODE

Traffic\_Light

COLOR

**CONSTANTS**

NORMAL\_MODE

DEGRADED\_MODE\_I

DEGRADED\_MODE\_II

RED

GREEN

ORANGE

VdM\_Sensor

MtQ\_Sensor

AID

Traffic\_Light\_William

Traffic\_Light\_Wellington

Traffic\_Light\_Position

Traffic\_Light\_Coverage\_Rear

Traffic\_Light\_Color

Sensor\_Position

Sensor\_Coverage\_Front

Sensor\_Coverage\_Rear

Sensor\_Detection\_Accuracy

**AXIOMS**

axm1:

$$\text{partition}(\text{OPERATING\_MODE}, \{\text{NORMAL\_MODE}\}, \{\text{DEGRADED\_MODE\_I}\}, \{\text{DEGRADED\_MODE\_II}\})$$
axm2:  $\text{partition}(\text{COLOR}, \{\text{RED}\}, \{\text{GREEN}\}, \{\text{ORANGE}\})$ @axm3  $\text{VdM\_Sensor} \subseteq \text{Sensor}$ axm4:  $\text{partition}(\text{Sensor}, \text{VdM\_Sensor}, \text{MtQ\_Sensor})$ axm5:  $\text{AID} \in \text{MtQ\_Sensor}$ axm6:  $\text{Traffic\_Light\_William} \in \text{Traffic\_Light}$ axm7:  $\text{Traffic\_Light\_Wellington} \in \text{Traffic\_Light}$ axm8:  $\text{Traffic\_Light\_Position} \in \text{Traffic\_Light} \rightarrow \text{Tunnel}$ axm9:  $\text{Traffic\_Light\_Coverage\_Rear} \in \text{Traffic\_Light} \rightarrow \text{Tunnel}$ axm10:  $\text{Traffic\_Light\_Color} = \text{Traffic\_Light} \times \text{COLOR}$ axm11:  $\text{Sensor\_Position} \in \text{Sensor} \rightarrow \text{Tunnel}$ axm12:  $\text{AID} \mapsto cc \in \text{Sensor\_Position}$ axm13:  $\text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Front} \in \text{Sensor} \rightarrow \text{Tunnel}$ axm14:  $\text{AID} \mapsto cc \in \text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Front}$ axm15:  $\text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Rear} \in \text{Sensor} \rightarrow \text{Tunnel}$ axm16:  $\text{AID} \mapsto aa \in \text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Rear}$ axm17:  $\text{Sensor\_Detection\_Accuracy} \in \text{Sensor} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ axm18:  $\text{AID} \mapsto 1 \in \text{Sensor\_Detection\_Accuracy}$ axm19:  $\text{VdM\_Sensor} \neq \emptyset$ axm20:  $\text{finite}(\text{Sensor})$ p3.1:  $\forall xx. (xx \in \text{VdM\_Sensor} \Rightarrow \text{Sensor\_Detection\_Accuracy}(xx) \geq \text{Sensor\_Detection\_Accuracy}(\text{AID}))$ **END**

**MACHINE** bonaventure\_0\_mch**SEES** bonaventure\_0\_ctxt**VARIABLES**

Vehicle  
 Vehicle.Front.Position  
 Vehicle.Travel.Lane  
 Speed.Limit  
 Min.Brake.Distance

**INVARIANTS**

inv0\_1:  $Vehicle \subseteq VEHICLE$   
 inv0\_2:  $Vehicle.Front.Position \in Vehicle \rightarrow Tunnel$   
 inv0\_3:  $Vehicle.Travel.Lane \in Vehicle \rightarrow TUNNEL.TRAVEL.LANE$   
 inv0\_4:  $Speed.Limit \in Tunnel \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$   
 inv0\_5:  $Min.Brake.Distance \in \text{ran}(Speed.Limit) \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$   
 p0\_6:  $\forall xx. ((xx \in Vehicle \wedge Vehicle.Front.Position(xx) \in Tunnel\_part1) \Rightarrow Vehicle.Travel.Lane(xx) = TRAVEL.LANE\_I)$   
 p0\_8:  $\forall xx. (xx \in \text{dom}(Visibility.Limit) \Rightarrow Visibility.Limit(xx) - xx \geq Min.Brake.Distance(Speed.Limit(xx)))$   
 p0\_10:  $\forall xx1, xx2. ((xx1 \in Vehicle \wedge xx2 \in Vehicle \wedge xx1 \neq xx2) \Rightarrow ((Vehicle.Front.Position(xx1) - Vehicle.Length(xx1))..Vehicle.Front.Position(xx1) \cap (Vehicle.Front.Position(xx2) - Vehicle.Length(xx2))..Vehicle.Front.Position(xx2) = \emptyset \vee Vehicle.Travel.Lane(xx1) \neq Vehicle.Travel.Lane(xx2)))$

**EVENTS****Initialisation**

introduire un evenement de simulation pour l'entree des vehicules

**begin**

act1:  $Vehicle := \emptyset$   
 act2:  $Vehicle.Front.Position := \emptyset$   
 act3:  $Vehicle.Travel.Lane := \emptyset$   
 act4:  $Speed.Limit := Tunnel \times \{70\}$   
 act5:  $Min.Brake.Distance := \{70 \mapsto 0\}$

**end****Event** ctrl.BringVehicleInsideTunnel *<ordinary>*  $\hat{=}$ **any**

vehicle  
 front  
 travelLane

**where**

grd1:  $vehicle \in VEHICLE \setminus Vehicle$   
 grd2:  $front \in Tunnel$   
 grd3:  $travelLane \in TUNNEL.TRAVEL.LANE$   
 grd4:  $front \in Tunnel\_part1 \Rightarrow travelLane = TRAVEL.LANE\_I$   
 grd5:  $\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow ((Vehicle.Front.Position(xx) - Vehicle.Length(xx))..Vehicle.Front.Position(xx) \cap (front - Vehicle.Length(vehicle))..front = \emptyset \vee Vehicle.Travel.Lane(xx) \neq travelLane))$

**then**

act1:  $Vehicle := Vehicle \cup \{vehicle\}$   
 act2:  $Vehicle.Front.Position(vehicle) := front$   
 act3:  $Vehicle.Travel.Lane(vehicle) := travelLane$

**end****Event** BringOutEachVehiclePresentInTunnel *<ordinary>*  $\hat{=}$ 

LA TACHE DE VERIFICATION SYSML/KAOS FAIT APPARAÎTRE QU'IL DOIT S'AGIR ICI D'UN  
 RAFFINEMENT MILESTONE ET PAS AND

**any**

Vehicle.Out  
 Vehicle.In  
 newVehicleFronts  
 newTravelLanes

**where**

grd0:  $Vehicle \neq \emptyset$   
 grd1:  $partition(Vehicle, Vehicle\_Out, Vehicle\_In)$   
 grd2:  $newVehicleFronts \in Vehicle\_In \rightarrow Tunnel$   
 grd3:  $newTravelLanes \in Vehicle\_In \rightarrow TUNNEL\_TRAVEL\_LANE$   
 grd4:  $\forall xx. ((xx \in Vehicle\_In \wedge newVehicleFronts(xx) \in Tunnel\_part1) \Rightarrow newTravelLanes(xx) = TRAVEL\_LANE\_I)$   
 grd5:  $\forall xx1, xx2. ((xx1 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge xx2 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge xx1 \neq xx2) \Rightarrow ((newVehicleFronts(xx1) - Vehicle\_Length(xx1)) \cap newVehicleFronts(xx2) - Vehicle\_Length(xx2)) \cap newVehicleFronts(xx2) = \emptyset \vee newTravelLanes(xx1) \neq newTravelLanes(xx2)))$

**then**

act1:  $Vehicle := Vehicle \setminus Vehicle\_Out$   
 act2:  $Vehicle\_Front\_Position := newVehicleFronts$   
 act3:  $Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane := newTravelLanes$

**end**

**END**

**MACHINE** bonaventure\_1\_mch**REFINES** bonaventure\_0\_mch**SEES** bonaventure\_1\_ctxt**VARIABLES**

Vehicle  
 Vehicle.Front\_Position  
 Vehicle.Travel\_Lane  
 Speed\_Limit  
 Min\_Brake\_Distance  
 traffic\_level  
 Vehicle.Speed

**INVARIANTS****inv1.1:**  $traffic\_level \in TRAFFIC\_LEVEL$ **inv1.2:**  $Vehicle\_Speed \in Vehicle \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ **p1.1:**  $\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \leq Speed\_Limit(Vehicle\_Front\_Position(xx)))$ **p1.2:**  $(traffic\_level = NORMAL \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \geq 40))))$ **p1.3:**  $(traffic\_level = DENSE \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \in 35..39))))$ **p1.4:**  $(traffic\_level = SLOWED \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \in 25..34))))$ **p1.5:**  $(traffic\_level = CONGESTION \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) < 15))))$ **@sysmlkaos.(MoveVehicle\_Guard=>BringOutEachVehiclePresentInTunnel\_Guard) :** prouvé par le raffinement classique Event-B**sysmlkaos.(MoveVehicle\_Post=>ManageCongestion\_Guard):** *<theorem>*

$$\forall delay, newTravelLanes, updatedVehicleFronts, newVehicleSpeeds, Vehicle\_Out, Vehicle\_In,$$

$$trafficLevel, newVehicleFronts. ($$

(

 $delay \in \mathbb{N}_1$  $\wedge Vehicle \neq \emptyset$  $\wedge updatedVehicleFronts = (\lambda xx. xx \in Vehicle | Vehicle\_Front\_Position(xx) + Vehicle\_Speed(xx) * delay)$  $\wedge Vehicle\_In = updatedVehicleFronts^{-1}[Tunnel]$  $\wedge Vehicle\_Out = Vehicle \setminus Vehicle\_In$  $\wedge newVehicleSpeeds \in Vehicle\_In \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  $\wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in 0..Speed\_Limit(updatedVehicleFronts(xx))))$  $\wedge newTravelLanes \in Vehicle\_In \rightarrow TUNNEL\_TRAVEL\_LANE$  $\wedge newVehicleFronts = Vehicle\_Out \triangleleft updatedVehicleFronts$  $\wedge trafficLevel \in TRAFFIC\_LEVEL$  $\wedge (trafficLevel = NORMAL \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle\_In)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \geq 40))))$  $\wedge (trafficLevel = DENSE \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle\_In)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in 35..39))))$  $\wedge (trafficLevel = SLOWED \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle\_In)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in 25..34))))$  $\wedge (trafficLevel = CONGESTION \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle\_In)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) < 15))))$  $\wedge (\forall xx. ((xx \in Vehicle\_In \wedge newVehicleFronts(xx) \in Tunnel\_part1) \Rightarrow newTravelLanes(xx) = TRAVEL\_LANE\_I))$  $\wedge (\forall xx1, xx2. ((xx1 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge xx2 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge xx1 \neq xx2) \Rightarrow ((newVehicleFronts(xx1) - Vehicle\_Length(xx1))..newVehicleFronts(xx1) \cap (newVehicleFronts(xx2) - Vehicle\_Length(xx2))..newVehicleFronts(xx2) = \emptyset \vee newTravelLanes(xx1) \neq newTravelLanes(xx2))))$ 

)

 $\Rightarrow (TRUE = TRUE))$ **@sysmlkaos.(ManageCongestion\_Post=>BringOutEachVehiclePresentInTunnel\_Post) :** prouvé par le raffinement classique Event-B, car ManageCongestion préserve la post-condition de MoveVehicle.



ON PEUT CONSTATER QUE SANS LE BUT MoveVehicle, IL N'AURAIT PAS ÉTÉ POSSIBLE DE SATISFAIRE BringOutEachVehiclePresentInTunnel ET LES PREUVES SYSML/KAOS AURAIENT PERMIS DE DETECTER CET ETAT DE FAITS

## EVENTS

### Initialisation $\langle$ extended $\rangle$

begin

act1:  $Vehicle := \emptyset$   
 act2:  $Vehicle\_Front\_Position := \emptyset$   
 act3:  $Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane := \emptyset$   
 act4:  $Speed\_Limit := Tunnel \times \{70\}$   
 act5:  $Min\_Brake\_Distance := \{70 \mapsto 0\}$   
 act7:  $traffic\_level := NORMAL$   
 act8:  $Vehicle\_Speed := \emptyset$

end

### Event ctrl.BringVehicleInsideTunnel $\langle$ ordinary $\rangle \hat{=}$

extends ctrl.BringVehicleInsideTunnel

any

vehicle  
 front  
 travelLane  
 speed  
 trafficLevel

where

grd1:  $vehicle \in VEHICLE \setminus Vehicle$   
 grd2:  $front \in Tunnel$   
 grd3:  $travelLane \in TUNNEL\_TRAVEL\_LANE$   
 grd4:  $front \in Tunnel\_part1 \Rightarrow travelLane = TRAVEL\_LANE\_I$   
 grd5:  $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow ((Vehicle\_Front\_Position(xx) - Vehicle\_Length(xx))..Vehicle\_Front\_Position(xx) \cap (front - Vehicle\_Length(vehicle)) .. front = \emptyset \vee Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane(xx) \neq travelLane))$   
 grd6:  $speed \in 0 .. Speed\_Limit(front)$   
 grd7:  $trafficLevel \in TRAFFIC\_LEVEL$   
 grd8:  
 $trafficLevel = NORMAL \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle)+1)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge speed \geq 40 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \geq 40))$   
 grd9:  
 $trafficLevel = DENSE \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle)+1)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge speed \in 35 .. 39 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \in 35 .. 39))$   
 grd10:  
 $trafficLevel = SLOWED \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle)+1)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge speed \in 25 .. 34 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \in 25 .. 34))$   
 grd11:  
 $trafficLevel = CONGESTION \Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle)+1)*100)/MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge speed < 15 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) < 15))$

then

act1:  $Vehicle := Vehicle \cup \{vehicle\}$   
 act2:  $Vehicle\_Front\_Position(vehicle) := front$   
 act3:  $Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane(vehicle) := travelLane$   
 act4:  $Vehicle\_Speed(vehicle) := speed$   
 act5:  $traffic\_level := trafficLevel$

end

### Event ctrl.ChangeSpeed $\langle$ ordinary $\rangle \hat{=}$

any

vehicle  
 speed  
 trafficLevel

where

grd1:  $vehicle \in Vehicle$   
 grd2:  $speed \in 0 .. Speed\_Limit(Vehicle\_Front\_Position(vehicle)) \setminus \{Vehicle\_Speed(vehicle)\}$   
 grd3:  $trafficLevel \in TRAFFIC\_LEVEL$

```

grd4:
  trafficLevel = NORMAL  $\Rightarrow$  (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    < 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\geq$  40  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \setminus \{vehicle\} \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \geq 40)$ ))
grd5:
  trafficLevel = DENSE  $\Rightarrow$  (((card(Vehicle) * 100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    < 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\in$  35 .. 39  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \setminus \{vehicle\} \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \in$  35 .. 39)))
grd6:
  trafficLevel = SLOWED  $\Rightarrow$  (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    > 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\in$  25 .. 34  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \setminus \{vehicle\} \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \in$  25 .. 34)))
grd7:
  trafficLevel = CONGESTION  $\Rightarrow$  (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    > 40  $\wedge$  speed < 15  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \setminus \{vehicle\} \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) < 15)$ ))
then
  act1: Vehicle_Speed(vehicle) := speed
  act2: traffic_level := trafficLevel
end
Event MoveVehicle <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
refines BringOutEachVehiclePresentInTunnel
any
  delay
  newTravelLanes
  updatedVehicleFronts
  newVehicleSpeeds
  Vehicle_Out
  Vehicle_In
  trafficLevel
  newVehicleFronts
where
  grd0: delay  $\in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
  grd01: Vehicle  $\neq \emptyset$ 
  grd1: updatedVehicleFronts = ( $\lambda xx.xx \in Vehicle | Vehicle\_Front\_Position(xx) + Vehicle\_Speed(xx) * delay$ )
    les prouveurs ont beaucoup de mal avec ce type de definition: il est necessaire a chaque fois
    d'expliciter le resultat ou de donner le superset dans le cas de la cardinalite
  grd2: Vehicle_In = updatedVehicleFronts-1[Tunnel]
  grd3: Vehicle_Out = Vehicle  $\setminus$  Vehicle_In
  grd4: newVehicleSpeeds  $\in$  Vehicle_In  $\rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ 
  grd5:  $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in 0..Speed\_Limit(updatedVehicleFronts(xx)))$ 

  grd6: newTravelLanes  $\in$  Vehicle_In  $\rightarrow TUNNEL\_TRAVEL\_LANE$ 
  grd7: newVehicleFronts = Vehicle_Out  $\triangleleft$  updatedVehicleFronts
  grd8: trafficLevel  $\in$  TRAFFIC_LEVEL
  grd9:
    (trafficLevel = NORMAL  $\Rightarrow$  (((card(Vehicle_In)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
      < 40  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \geq 40)$ )))
  grd10:
    (trafficLevel = DENSE  $\Rightarrow$  (((card(Vehicle_In)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
      < 40  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in$  35 .. 39)))
  grd11:
    (trafficLevel = SLOWED  $\Rightarrow$  (((card(Vehicle_In)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
      > 40  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in$  25 .. 34)))
  grd12:
    (trafficLevel = CONGESTION  $\Rightarrow$  (((card(Vehicle_In)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
      > 40  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) < 15)$ )))
  grd13:  $\forall xx.((xx \in Vehicle\_In \wedge newVehicleFronts(xx) \in Tunnel\_part1) \Rightarrow newTravelLanes(xx) =$ 
    TRAVEL_LANE_I)
  grd14:  $\forall xx1, xx2.((xx1 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge xx2 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge xx1 \neq xx2) \Rightarrow ((newVehicleFronts(xx1) -$ 
    Vehicle_Length(xx1)).newVehicleFronts(xx1)  $\cap$  (newVehicleFronts(xx2) - Vehicle_Length(xx2)).
    newVehicleFronts(xx2) =  $\emptyset \vee newTravelLanes(xx1) \neq newTravelLanes(xx2)))$ 

```

```
    then
      act1: Vehicle := Vehicle_In
      act2: Vehicle_Front_Position := newVehicleFronts
      act3: Vehicle_Travel_Lane := newTravelLanes
      act4: traffic_level := trafficLevel
      act5: Vehicle_Speed := newVehicleSpeeds
    end
Event ManageCongestion <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
  begin
    skip
  end
END
```

**MACHINE** bonaventure\_2\_mch**REFINES** bonaventure\_1\_mch**SEES** bonaventure\_1\_ctxt**VARIABLES**

trafficReaded  
 Vehicle  
 Vehicle.Front.Position  
 Vehicle.Travel.Lane  
 Speed.Limit  
 Min.Brake.Distance  
 traffic.level  
 Vehicle.Speed  
 Observed.Vehicle  
 Observed.Vehicle.Speed  
 Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position  
 Observed.Vehicle.Travel.Lane  
 observed.traffic.level

**INVARIANTS**

**inv0:**  $trafficReaded \in \text{BOOL}$   
**inv01:**  $Observed.Vehicle \subseteq \text{VEHICLE}$   
**inv1:**  $trafficReaded = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow Observed.Vehicle \subseteq \text{Vehicle}$   
**inv2:**  $Observed.Vehicle.Speed \in Observed.Vehicle \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$   
**inv3:**  $Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position \in Observed.Vehicle \rightarrow \text{Tunnel}$   
**inv4:**  $Observed.Vehicle.Travel.Lane \in Observed.Vehicle \rightarrow \text{TUNNEL\_TRAVEL\_LANE}$   
**inv5:**  $observed.traffic.level \in \text{TRAFFIC\_LEVEL}$   
**p2.1:**  
 $observed.traffic.level = \text{NORMAL}$   
 $\Rightarrow (((card(Observed.Vehicle) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) < 40$   
 $\wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Observed.Vehicle \Rightarrow Observed.Vehicle.Speed(xx) \geq 40)))$   
**p2.2:**  
 $observed.traffic.level = \text{DENSE}$   
 $\Rightarrow (((card(Observed.Vehicle) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) < 40$   
 $\wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Observed.Vehicle \Rightarrow Observed.Vehicle.Speed(xx) \in 35 .. 39)))$   
**p2.3:**  
 $observed.traffic.level = \text{SLOWED}$   
 $\Rightarrow (((card(Observed.Vehicle) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) > 40$   
 $\wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Observed.Vehicle \Rightarrow Observed.Vehicle.Speed(xx) \in 25 .. 34)))$   
**p2.4:**  
 $observed.traffic.level = \text{CONGESTION}$   
 $\Rightarrow (((card(Observed.Vehicle) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) > 40$   
 $\wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Observed.Vehicle \Rightarrow Observed.Vehicle.Speed(xx) < 15)))$   
**p2.5:**  
 $\forall xx.((xx \in Observed.Vehicle \wedge Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position(xx) \in \text{Tunnel\_part1})$   
 $\Rightarrow Observed.Vehicle.Travel.Lane(xx) = \text{TRAVEL\_LANE\_I})$   
**p2.6:**  
 $\forall xx1, xx2.((xx1 \in Observed.Vehicle \wedge xx2 \in Observed.Vehicle \wedge xx1 \neq xx2)$   
 $\Rightarrow ((Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position(xx1) - \text{Vehicle.Length}(xx1))..Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position(xx1)$   
 $\cap (Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position(xx2) - \text{Vehicle.Length}(xx2))..Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position(xx2)$   
 $= \emptyset \vee Observed.Vehicle.Travel.Lane(xx1) \neq Observed.Vehicle.Travel.Lane(xx2)))$   
**p2.7:**  
 $\forall xx.(xx \in Observed.Vehicle$   
 $\Rightarrow Observed.Vehicle.Speed(xx) \leq \text{Speed.Limit}(Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position(xx)))$

**EVENTS****Initialisation**  $\langle \text{extended} \rangle$

```

begin
  act1: Vehicle :=  $\emptyset$ 
  act2: Vehicle_Front_Position :=  $\emptyset$ 
  act3: Vehicle_Travel_Lane :=  $\emptyset$ 
  act4: Speed_Limit := Tunnel  $\times$  {70}
  act5: Min_Brake_Distance := {70  $\mapsto$  0}
  act7: traffic_level := NORMAL
  act8: Vehicle_Speed :=  $\emptyset$ 
  act9: Observed_Vehicle :=  $\emptyset$ 
  act10: Observed_Vehicle_Speed :=  $\emptyset$ 
  act11: Observed_Vehicle_Front_Position :=  $\emptyset$ 
  act12: Observed_Vehicle_Travel_Lane :=  $\emptyset$ 
  act13: observed_traffic_level := NORMAL
  act14: trafficReaded := FALSE
end

Event ctrl_BringVehicleInsideTunnel ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 
extends ctrl_BringVehicleInsideTunnel
any
  vehicle
  front
  travelLane
  speed
  trafficLevel
where
  grd1: vehicle  $\in$  VEHICLE  $\setminus$  Vehicle
  grd2: front  $\in$  Tunnel
  grd3: travelLane  $\in$  TUNNEL_TRAVEL_LANE
  grd4: front  $\in$  Tunnel_part1  $\Rightarrow$  travelLane = TRAVEL_LANE_I
  grd5:  $\forall xx. (xx \in \textit{Vehicle} \Rightarrow ((\textit{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(xx) - \textit{Vehicle\_Length}(xx)).. \textit{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(xx) \cap$ 
    (front - Vehicle_Length(vehicle)) .. front =  $\emptyset \vee \textit{Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane}(xx) \neq \textit{travelLane}$ ))
  grd6: speed  $\in$  0 .. Speed_Limit(front)
  grd7: trafficLevel  $\in$  TRAFFIC_LEVEL
  grd8:
    trafficLevel = NORMAL  $\Rightarrow (((\textit{card}(\textit{Vehicle}) + 1) * 100) / \textit{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
      ) < 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\geq$  40  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx. (xx \in \textit{Vehicle} \Rightarrow \textit{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) \geq 40)$ ))
  grd9:
    trafficLevel = DENSE  $\Rightarrow (((\textit{card}(\textit{Vehicle}) + 1) * 100) / \textit{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
      ) < 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\in$  35 .. 39  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx. (xx \in \textit{Vehicle} \Rightarrow \textit{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) \in 35 .. 39)$ ))
  grd10:
    trafficLevel = SLOWED  $\Rightarrow (((\textit{card}(\textit{Vehicle}) + 1) * 100) / \textit{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
      ) > 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\in$  25 .. 34  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx. (xx \in \textit{Vehicle} \Rightarrow \textit{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) \in 25 .. 34)$ ))
  grd11:
    trafficLevel = CONGESTION  $\Rightarrow (((\textit{card}(\textit{Vehicle}) + 1) * 100) / \textit{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
      ) > 40  $\wedge$  speed < 15  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx. (xx \in \textit{Vehicle} \Rightarrow \textit{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) < 15)$ ))
then
  act1: Vehicle := Vehicle  $\cup$  {vehicle}
  act2: Vehicle_Front_Position(vehicle) := front
  act3: Vehicle_Travel_Lane(vehicle) := travelLane
  act4: Vehicle_Speed(vehicle) := speed
  act5: traffic_level := trafficLevel
  act6: trafficReaded := FALSE
end

Event ctrl_ChangeSpeed ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 
extends ctrl_ChangeSpeed
any
  vehicle
  speed
  trafficLevel
where

```

```

grd1: vehicle ∈ Vehicle
grd2: speed ∈ 0 .. Speed_Limit(Vehicle_Front_Position(vehicle)) \ {Vehicle_Speed(vehicle)}
grd3: trafficLevel ∈ TRAFFIC_LEVEL
grd4:
  trafficLevel = NORMAL ⇒ (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    < 40 ∧ speed ≥ 40 ∧ (∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle \ {vehicle} ⇒ Vehicle_Speed(xx) ≥ 40)))
grd5:
  trafficLevel = DENSE ⇒ (((card(Vehicle) * 100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    < 40 ∧ speed ∈ 35 .. 39 ∧ (∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle \ {vehicle} ⇒ Vehicle_Speed(xx) ∈ 35 .. 39)))
grd6:
  trafficLevel = SLOWED ⇒ (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    > 40 ∧ speed ∈ 25 .. 34 ∧ (∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle \ {vehicle} ⇒ Vehicle_Speed(xx) ∈ 25 .. 34)))
grd7:
  trafficLevel = CONGESTION ⇒ (((card(Vehicle)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    > 40 ∧ speed < 15 ∧ (∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle \ {vehicle} ⇒ Vehicle_Speed(xx) < 15)))
then
  act1: Vehicle_Speed(vehicle) := speed
  act2: traffic_level := trafficLevel
end
Event MoveVehicle ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
extends MoveVehicle
any
  delay
  newTravelLanes
  updatedVehicleFronts
  newVehicleSpeeds
  Vehicle_Out
  Vehicle_In
  trafficLevel
  newVehicleFronts
where
grd0: delay ∈ ℕ1
grd01: Vehicle ≠ ∅
grd1: updatedVehicleFronts = (λxx.xx ∈ Vehicle | Vehicle_Front_Position(xx) + Vehicle_Speed(xx) *
  delay)
  les prouveurs ont beaucoup de mal avec ce type de definition: il est necessaire a chaque fois
  d'expliquer le resultat ou de donner le superset dans le cas de la cardinalite
grd2: Vehicle_In = updatedVehicleFronts-1[Tunnel]
grd3: Vehicle_Out = Vehicle \ Vehicle_In
grd4: newVehicleSpeeds ∈ Vehicle_In → ℕ
grd5: ∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle_In ⇒ newVehicleSpeeds(xx) ∈ 0..Speed_Limit(updatedVehicleFronts(xx)))

grd6: newTravelLanes ∈ Vehicle_In → TUNNEL_TRAVEL_LANE
grd7: newVehicleFronts = Vehicle_Out ⋈ updatedVehicleFronts
grd8: trafficLevel ∈ TRAFFIC_LEVEL
grd9:
  (trafficLevel = NORMAL ⇒ (((card(Vehicle_In)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    < 40 ∧ (∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle_In ⇒ newVehicleSpeeds(xx) ≥ 40))))
grd10:
  (trafficLevel = DENSE ⇒ (((card(Vehicle_In)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    < 40 ∧ (∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle_In ⇒ newVehicleSpeeds(xx) ∈ 35 .. 39))))
grd11:
  (trafficLevel = SLOWED ⇒ (((card(Vehicle_In)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    > 40 ∧ (∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle_In ⇒ newVehicleSpeeds(xx) ∈ 25 .. 34))))
grd12:
  (trafficLevel = CONGESTION ⇒ (((card(Vehicle_In)*100)/MAXIMAL_TUNNEL_OCCUPATION)
    > 40 ∧ (∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle_In ⇒ newVehicleSpeeds(xx) < 15))))
grd13: ∀xx.(xx ∈ Vehicle_In ∧ newVehicleFronts(xx) ∈ Tunnel_part1) ⇒ newTravelLanes(xx) =
  TRAVEL_LANE_I

```

```

    grd14:  $\forall x1, x2. ((x1 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge x2 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge x1 \neq x2) \Rightarrow ((newVehicleFronts(x1) - Vehicle\_Length(x1)) \cap (newVehicleFronts(x2) - Vehicle\_Length(x2)) \cap newVehicleFronts(x2) = \emptyset \vee newTravelLanes(x1) \neq newTravelLanes(x2)))$ 
  then
    act1:  $Vehicle := Vehicle\_In$ 
    act2:  $Vehicle\_Front\_Position := newVehicleFronts$ 
    act3:  $Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane := newTravelLanes$ 
    act4:  $traffic\_level := trafficLevel$ 
    act5:  $Vehicle\_Speed := newVehicleSpeeds$ 
    act6:  $trafficReaded := FALSE$ 
  end
Event DetermineTrafficLevel ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 
refines ManageCongestion
any
  observedTrafficLevel
  observedVehicles
  observedSpeeds
  observedFrontPositions
  observedTravelLanes
where
  grd0:  $observedVehicles \subseteq Vehicle$ 
    lecture du trafic
  grd1:  $Vehicle \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow observedVehicles \neq \emptyset$ 
  grd2:  $observedSpeeds = observedVehicles \triangleleft Vehicle\_Speed$ 
    lecture de la vitesse des vehicules
  grd3:  $observedFrontPositions = observedVehicles \triangleleft Vehicle\_Front\_Position$ 
    lecture du trafic
  grd4:  $observedTravelLanes = observedVehicles \triangleleft Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane$ 
    lecture du trafic
  grd5:
     $observedTrafficLevel = NORMAL$ 
     $\Rightarrow (((card(observedVehicles) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in observedVehicles \Rightarrow observedSpeeds(xx) \geq 40)))$ 
    determination du niveau de trafic
  grd6:
     $observedTrafficLevel = DENSE$ 
     $\Rightarrow (((card(observedVehicles) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in observedVehicles \Rightarrow observedSpeeds(xx) \in 35 .. 39)))$ 
  grd7:
     $observedTrafficLevel = SLOWED$ 
     $\Rightarrow (((card(observedVehicles) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in observedVehicles \Rightarrow observedSpeeds(xx) \in 25 .. 34)))$ 
  grd8:
     $observedTrafficLevel = CONGESTION$ 
     $\Rightarrow (((card(observedVehicles) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall xx. (xx \in observedVehicles \Rightarrow observedSpeeds(xx) < 15)))$ 
  then
    act1:  $Observed\_Vehicle := observedVehicles$ 
    act2:  $Observed\_Vehicle\_Speed := observedSpeeds$ 
    act3:  $Observed\_Vehicle\_Front\_Position := observedFrontPositions$ 
    act4:  $Observed\_Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane := observedTravelLanes$ 
    act5:  $observed\_traffic\_level := observedTrafficLevel$ 
    act6:  $trafficReaded := \in BOOL$ 
  end
Event RegulateTrafficLevel ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 
refines ManageCongestion
begin
  skip
end

```

```
Event SuperviseTrafficLevel <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$   
refines ManageCongestion  
  begin  
    skip  
  end  
END
```



**MACHINE** bonaventure\_3\_mch**REFINES** bonaventure\_2\_mch**SEES** bonaventure\_3\_ctxt**VARIABLES**

trafficReaded  
 Vehicle  
 Vehicle.Front.Position  
 Vehicle.Travel.Lane  
 Speed.Limit  
 Min.Brake.Distance  
 traffic.level  
 Vehicle.Speed  
 Observed.Vehicle  
 Observed.Vehicle.Speed  
 Observed.Vehicle.Front.Position  
 Observed.Vehicle.Travel.Lane  
 observed.traffic.level  
 operating\_mode  
 Traffic.Signal.Program  
 Sensor.Observed.Traffic.Level  
 Sensor.Observed.Vehicle  
 Sensor.Observed.Vehicle.Speed  
 Is.Sensor.Detection.Available  
 tsc\_observed\_traffic.level  
 trafficReadedCGMU  
 trafficReadedCIGC

**INVARIANTS**

**inv1:**  $operating\_mode \in OPERATING\_MODE$   
**inv2:**  $Traffic.Signal.Program \in Traffic.Light.Color \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$   
**inv3:**  $Sensor.Observed.Traffic.Level \in Sensor \leftrightarrow TRAFFIC\_LEVEL$   
**inv4:**  $Sensor.Observed.Vehicle \in Sensor \leftrightarrow VEHICLE$   
**inv4.1:**  $trafficReaded = TRUE \Rightarrow Sensor.Observed.Vehicle \in Sensor \leftrightarrow Observed.Vehicle$   
**inv5:**  $\forall xx. (xx \in Observed.Vehicle \Rightarrow card(Sensor.Observed.Vehicle^{-1}[\{xx\}]) \geq 1)$   
**inv6:**  $Sensor.Observed.Vehicle.Speed \in Sensor.Observed.Vehicle \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$   
**inv7:**  $Is.Sensor.Detection.Available \in Sensor \rightarrow BOOL$   
**inv8:**  $tsc\_observed\_traffic.level \in TRAFFIC\_LEVEL$   
**inv9:**  $Observed.Vehicle = ran(Sensor.Observed.Vehicle)$   
**inv10:**  $trafficReadedCGMU \in BOOL$   
**inv11:**  $trafficReadedCIGC \in BOOL$   
**inv12:**  $trafficReadedCGMU = TRUE \wedge trafficReadedCIGC = TRUE \Rightarrow trafficReaded = TRUE$   
**p3.2:**  $(operating\_mode = NORMAL\_MODE \wedge trafficReadedCIGC = TRUE) \Rightarrow (AID \in dom(Sensor.Observed.Traffic.Level) \wedge observed.traffic.level = Sensor.Observed.Traffic.Level(AID))$   
**p3.3:**  $(operating\_mode \in \{DEGRADED\_MODE.I, DEGRADED\_MODE.II\} \wedge trafficReadedCGMU = TRUE) \Rightarrow (Sensor.Observed.Traffic.Level[VdM\_Sensor] \neq \emptyset \wedge observed.traffic.level \in Sensor.Observed.Traffic.Level[VdM\_Sensor])$   
**p3.4:**  $operating\_mode = NORMAL\_MODE \Rightarrow Is.Sensor.Detection.Available(AID) = TRUE$   
**p3.5:**  $(operating\_mode \in \{DEGRADED\_MODE.I, DEGRADED\_MODE.II\} \Rightarrow Is.Sensor.Detection.Available(AID) = FALSE)$

p3-6:

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall xx. (xx \in \text{dom}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}) \\ & \wedge \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}(xx) = \text{NORMAL} \\ & \Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}]) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) < 40 \\ & \wedge (\forall yy. (yy \in \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}] \Rightarrow \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle\_Speed}(xx \mapsto yy) \geq 40)))) \end{aligned}$$

p3-7:

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall xx. (xx \in \text{dom}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}) \\ & \wedge \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}(xx) = \text{DENSE} \\ & \Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}]) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) < 40 \\ & \wedge (\forall yy. (yy \in \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}] \Rightarrow \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle\_Speed}(xx \mapsto yy) \in 35 \dots 39)))) \end{aligned}$$

p3-8:

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall xx. (xx \in \text{dom}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}) \\ & \wedge \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}(xx) = \text{SLOWED} \\ & \Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}]) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) > 40 \\ & \wedge (\forall yy. (yy \in \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}] \Rightarrow \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle\_Speed}(xx \mapsto yy) \in 25 \dots 34)))) \end{aligned}$$

p3-9:

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall xx. (xx \in \text{dom}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}) \\ & \wedge \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}(xx) = \text{CONGESTION} \\ & \Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}]) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) > 40 \\ & \wedge (\forall yy. (yy \in \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}] \Rightarrow \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle\_Speed}(xx \mapsto yy) < 15)))) \end{aligned}$$

p3-10:  $\text{trafficReadedCGMU} = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow ((\text{VdM\_Sensor} \triangleleft \text{Is\_Sensor\_Detection\_Available})^{-1}[\{\text{TRUE}\}]) \triangleleft \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle} \in \text{VdM\_Sensor} \leftrightarrow \text{Vehicle}$

p3-11:  $\text{trafficReadedCIGC} = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow ((\text{MtQ\_Sensor} \triangleleft \text{Is\_Sensor\_Detection\_Available})^{-1}[\{\text{TRUE}\}]) \triangleleft \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle} \in \text{MtQ\_Sensor} \leftrightarrow \text{Vehicle}$

p3-12:  $\forall xx, yy. ((xx \in \text{dom}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}) \cap ((\text{VdM\_Sensor} \triangleleft \text{Is\_Sensor\_Detection\_Available})^{-1}[\{\text{TRUE}\}]) \wedge yy \in \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}] \wedge \text{trafficReadedCGMU} = \text{TRUE}) \Rightarrow (\text{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(yy) - \text{Vehicle\_Length}(yy)).. \text{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(yy) \cap \text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Rear}(xx).. \text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Front}(xx) \neq \emptyset)$

p3-13:  $\forall xx, yy. ((xx \in \text{dom}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}) \cap ((\text{MtQ\_Sensor} \triangleleft \text{Is\_Sensor\_Detection\_Available})^{-1}[\{\text{TRUE}\}]) \wedge yy \in \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}] \wedge \text{trafficReadedCIGC} = \text{TRUE}) \Rightarrow (\text{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(yy) - \text{Vehicle\_Length}(yy)).. \text{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(yy) \cap \text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Rear}(xx).. \text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Front}(xx) \neq \emptyset)$

p3-14:  $\forall xx, yy. ((xx \in \text{dom}(\text{Sensor\_Observed\_Traffic\_Level}) \cap (\text{Is\_Sensor\_Detection\_Available})^{-1}[\{\text{TRUE}\}]) \wedge yy \in \text{Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle}[\{xx\}] \wedge \text{trafficReaded} = \text{TRUE}) \Rightarrow (\text{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(yy) - \text{Vehicle\_Length}(yy)).. \text{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(yy) \cap \text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Rear}(xx).. \text{Sensor\_Coverage\_Front}(xx) \neq \emptyset)$

## EVENTS

### Initialisation (extended)

begin

```

act1: Vehicle := ∅
act2: Vehicle_Front_Position := ∅
act3: Vehicle_Travel_Lane := ∅
act4: Speed_Limit := Tunnel × {70}
act5: Min_Brake_Distance := {70 ↦ 0}
act7: traffic_level := NORMAL
act8: Vehicle_Speed := ∅
act9: Observed_Vehicle := ∅
act10: Observed_Vehicle_Speed := ∅
act11: Observed_Vehicle_Front_Position := ∅
act12: Observed_Vehicle_Travel_Lane := ∅
act13: observed_traffic_level := NORMAL
act14: trafficReaded := FALSE
act15: operating_mode := NORMAL_MODE
act16: Traffic_Signal_Program := Traffic_Light_Color × {10}
act17: Sensor_Observed_Traffic_Level := Sensor × {NORMAL}
act18: Sensor_Observed_Vehicle := ∅

```

```

    act19: Sensor_Observed_Vehicle_Speed :=  $\emptyset$ 
    act20: Is_Sensor_Detection_Available := Sensor  $\times$  {TRUE}
    act21: tsc_observed_traffic_level := NORMAL
    act22: trafficReadedCGMU := FALSE
    act23: trafficReadedCIGC := FALSE
  end
Event ctrl_BringVehicleInsideTunnel  $\langle$ ordinary $\rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends ctrl_BringVehicleInsideTunnel
  any
    vehicle
    front
    travelLane
    speed
    trafficLevel
  where
    grd1: vehicle  $\in$  VEHICLE  $\setminus$  Vehicle
    grd2: front  $\in$  Tunnel
    grd3: travelLane  $\in$  TUNNEL_TRAVEL_LANE
    grd4: front  $\in$  Tunnel_part1  $\Rightarrow$  travelLane = TRAVEL_LANE_I
    grd5:  $\forall xx.(xx \in \text{Vehicle} \Rightarrow ((\text{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(xx) - \text{Vehicle\_Length}(xx)).. \text{Vehicle\_Front\_Position}(xx) \cap$ 
      (front - Vehicle_Length(vehicle)) .. front =  $\emptyset \vee \text{Vehicle\_Travel\_Lane}(xx) \neq \text{travelLane}$ ))
    grd6: speed  $\in$  0 .. Speed_Limit(front)
    grd7: trafficLevel  $\in$  TRAFFIC_LEVEL
    grd8:
      trafficLevel = NORMAL  $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Vehicle}) + 1) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
        ) < 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\geq$  40  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in \text{Vehicle} \Rightarrow \text{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) \geq 40)$ ))
    grd9:
      trafficLevel = DENSE  $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Vehicle}) + 1) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
        ) < 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\in$  35 .. 39  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in \text{Vehicle} \Rightarrow \text{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) \in 35 .. 39)$ ))
    grd10:
      trafficLevel = SLOWED  $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Vehicle}) + 1) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
        ) > 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\in$  25 .. 34  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in \text{Vehicle} \Rightarrow \text{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) \in 25 .. 34)$ ))
    grd11:
      trafficLevel = CONGESTION  $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Vehicle}) + 1) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
        ) > 40  $\wedge$  speed < 15  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in \text{Vehicle} \Rightarrow \text{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) < 15)$ ))
  then
    act1: Vehicle := Vehicle  $\cup$  {vehicle}
    act2: Vehicle_Front_Position(vehicle) := front
    act3: Vehicle_Travel_Lane(vehicle) := travelLane
    act4: Vehicle_Speed(vehicle) := speed
    act5: trafficLevel := trafficLevel
    act6: trafficReaded := FALSE
    act7: trafficReadedCGMU := FALSE
    act8: trafficReadedCIGC := FALSE
  end
Event ctrl_ChangeSpeed  $\langle$ ordinary $\rangle \hat{=}$ 
extends ctrl_ChangeSpeed
  any
    vehicle
    speed
    trafficLevel
  where
    grd1: vehicle  $\in$  Vehicle
    grd2: speed  $\in$  0 .. Speed_Limit(Vehicle_Front_Position(vehicle))  $\setminus$  {Vehicle_Speed(vehicle)}
    grd3: trafficLevel  $\in$  TRAFFIC_LEVEL
    grd4:
      trafficLevel = NORMAL  $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{Vehicle}) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}$ 
        ) < 40  $\wedge$  speed  $\geq$  40  $\wedge$  ( $\forall xx.(xx \in \text{Vehicle} \setminus \{vehicle\} \Rightarrow \text{Vehicle\_Speed}(xx) \geq 40)$ ))

```

```

    grd5:
      trafficLevel = DENSE  $\Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge speed \in 35 .. 39 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \setminus \{vehicle\} \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \in 35 .. 39)))$ 
    grd6:
      trafficLevel = SLOWED  $\Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge speed \in 25 .. 34 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \setminus \{vehicle\} \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) \in 25 .. 34)))$ 
    grd7:
      trafficLevel = CONGESTION  $\Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge speed < 15 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle \setminus \{vehicle\} \Rightarrow Vehicle\_Speed(xx) < 15)))$ 
  then
    act1: Vehicle_Speed(vehicle) := speed
    act2: traffic_level := trafficLevel
  end
Event MoveVehicle <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
extends MoveVehicle
any
  delay
  newTravelLanes
  updatedVehicleFronts
  newVehicleSpeeds
  Vehicle_Out
  Vehicle_In
  trafficLevel
  newVehicleFronts
where
  grd0: delay  $\in \mathbb{N}_1$ 
  grd01: Vehicle  $\neq \emptyset$ 
  grd1: updatedVehicleFronts =  $(\lambda xx.xx \in Vehicle | Vehicle\_Front\_Position(xx) + Vehicle\_Speed(xx) * delay)$ 
    les prouveurs ont beaucoup de mal avec ce type de definition: il est necessaire a chaque fois d'expliciter le resultat ou de donner le superset dans le cas de la cardinalite
  grd2: Vehicle_In = updatedVehicleFronts-1[Tunnel]
  grd3: Vehicle_Out = Vehicle  $\setminus$  Vehicle_In
  grd4: newVehicleSpeeds  $\in Vehicle\_In \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ 
  grd5:  $\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in 0..Speed\_Limit(updatedVehicleFronts(xx)))$ 

  grd6: newTravelLanes  $\in Vehicle\_In \rightarrow TUNNEL\_TRAVEL\_LANE$ 
  grd7: newVehicleFronts = Vehicle_Out  $\triangleleft$  updatedVehicleFronts
  grd8: trafficLevel  $\in TRAFFIC\_LEVEL$ 
  grd9:
    (trafficLevel = NORMAL  $\Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle\_In) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \geq 40)))$ )
  grd10:
    (trafficLevel = DENSE  $\Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle\_In) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) < 40 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in 35 .. 39)))$ )
  grd11:
    (trafficLevel = SLOWED  $\Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle\_In) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) \in 25 .. 34)))$ )
  grd12:
    (trafficLevel = CONGESTION  $\Rightarrow (((card(Vehicle\_In) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) > 40 \wedge (\forall xx.(xx \in Vehicle\_In \Rightarrow newVehicleSpeeds(xx) < 15)))$ )
  grd13:  $\forall xx.((xx \in Vehicle\_In \wedge newVehicleFronts(xx) \in Tunnel\_part1) \Rightarrow newTravelLanes(xx) = TRAVEL\_LANE\_I)$ 
  grd14:  $\forall xx1, xx2.((xx1 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge xx2 \in Vehicle\_In \wedge xx1 \neq xx2) \Rightarrow ((newVehicleFronts(xx1) - Vehicle\_Length(xx1))..newVehicleFronts(xx1) \cap (newVehicleFronts(xx2) - Vehicle\_Length(xx2))..newVehicleFronts(xx2) = \emptyset \vee newTravelLanes(xx1) \neq newTravelLanes(xx2)))$ 
  then
    act1: Vehicle := Vehicle_In
    act2: Vehicle_Front_Position := newVehicleFronts

```

```

act3: Vehicle_Travel_Lane := newTravelLanes
act4: trafficLevel := trafficLevel
act5: Vehicle_Speed := newVehicleSpeeds
act6: trafficReaded := FALSE
act7: trafficReadedCGMU := FALSE
act8: trafficReadedCIGC := FALSE

end

Event DetermineTrafficLevelFromVdMSensors ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
refines DetermineTrafficLevel
any
  observedTrafficLevel
  observedVehicles
  observedSpeeds
  observedFrontPositions
  observedTravelLanes
  vdmSensors
  sensorObservedVehicles
  sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds
  sensorObservedTrafficLevels
where
  grd0:  $vdmSensors = (VdM\_Sensor \triangleleft Is\_Sensor\_Detection\_Available)^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]$ 
  grd0.1:  $vdmSensors \neq \emptyset$ 
  grd0.2:  $operating\_mode \in \{DEGRADED\_MODE\_I, DEGRADED\_MODE\_II\}$ 
  grd1:  $sensorObservedVehicles \subseteq vdmSensors \times Vehicle$ 
  theo1: ⟨theorem⟩  $finite(sensorObservedVehicles)$ 
  grd2:  $Vehicle \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow sensorObservedVehicles \neq \emptyset$ 
  grd3:
     $\forall xx, yy. (xx \in dom(sensorObservedVehicles) \wedge yy \in sensorObservedVehicles[\{xx\}]$ 
     $\Rightarrow (Vehicle\_Front\_Position(yy) - Vehicle\_Length(yy)) \dots Vehicle\_Front\_Position(yy)$ 
     $\cap Sensor\_Coverage\_Rear(xx) \dots Sensor\_Coverage\_Front(xx) \neq \emptyset)$ 
  grd3.1:  $\forall xx, yy. ((xx \in vdmSensors \wedge yy \in Vehicle \wedge (Vehicle\_Front\_Position(yy) - Vehicle\_Length(yy)) \dots$ 
     $Vehicle\_Front\_Position(yy) \cap Sensor\_Coverage\_Rear(xx) \dots Sensor\_Coverage\_Front(xx) \neq \emptyset) \Rightarrow$ 
     $(xx \in dom(sensorObservedVehicles) \wedge yy \in sensorObservedVehicles[\{xx\}]))$ 
    @grd4 updatedSensorObservedVehicles = (Sensor_Observed_Vehicle  $\Leftarrow$  sensorObservedVehicles)
  grd4:  $observedVehicles \subseteq Vehicle$ 
  theo2: ⟨theorem⟩  $finite(observedVehicles)$ 
  grd5:  $trafficReadedCIGC = FALSE \Rightarrow observedVehicles = ran(sensorObservedVehicles)$ 
    lecture du trafic
  grd5.1:  $trafficReadedCIGC = TRUE \Rightarrow observedVehicles = ran(sensorObservedVehicles) \cup$ 
     $ran(((MtQ\_Sensor \triangleleft Is\_Sensor\_Detection\_Available)^{-1}[\{TRUE\}]) \triangleleft Sensor\_Observed\_Vehicle)$ 
    lecture du trafic
  grd6:  $sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds = (\lambda(xx \mapsto yy). (xx \mapsto yy \in sensorObservedVehicles)) | Vehicle\_Speed(yy)$ 
  grd7.0:  $sensorObservedTrafficLevels \in vdmSensors \rightarrow TRAFFIC\_LEVEL$ 
  grd7:
     $\forall xx. (xx \in dom(sensorObservedTrafficLevels)$ 
     $\wedge sensorObservedTrafficLevels(xx) = NORMAL$ 
     $\Rightarrow (((card(sensorObservedVehicles[\{xx\}]) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) <$ 
     $40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall yy. (yy \in sensorObservedVehicles[\{xx\}] \Rightarrow sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds(xx \mapsto yy) \geq$ 
     $40))))$ 
  grd8:
     $\forall xx. (xx \in dom(sensorObservedTrafficLevels)$ 
     $\wedge sensorObservedTrafficLevels(xx) = DENSE$ 
     $\Rightarrow (((card(sensorObservedVehicles[\{xx\}]) * 100) / MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION) <$ 
     $40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall yy. (yy \in sensorObservedVehicles[\{xx\}] \Rightarrow sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds(xx \mapsto yy) \in$ 
     $35 \dots 39))))$ 

```

```

grd9:
   $\forall xx \cdot (xx \in \text{dom}(\text{sensorObservedTrafficLevels})$ 
     $\wedge \text{sensorObservedTrafficLevels}(xx) = \text{SLOWED}$ 
     $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{sensorObservedVehicles}[\{xx\}]) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) >$ 
      40
     $\wedge (\forall yy \cdot (yy \in \text{sensorObservedVehicles}[\{xx\}] \Rightarrow \text{sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds}(xx \mapsto yy) \in$ 
      25 .. 34))))
grd10:
   $\forall xx \cdot (xx \in \text{dom}(\text{sensorObservedTrafficLevels})$ 
     $\wedge \text{sensorObservedTrafficLevels}(xx) = \text{CONGESTION}$ 
     $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{sensorObservedVehicles}[\{xx\}]) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) >$ 
      40
     $\wedge (\forall yy \cdot (yy \in \text{sensorObservedVehicles}[\{xx\}] \Rightarrow \text{sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds}(xx \mapsto yy) <$ 
      15))))
grd11: observedSpeeds = observedVehicles  $\triangleleft$  Vehicle_Speed
       lecture de la vitesse des vehicules
grd12: observedFrontPositions = observedVehicles  $\triangleleft$  Vehicle_Front_Position
       lecture du trafic
grd13: observedTravelLanes = observedVehicles  $\triangleleft$  Vehicle_Travel_Lane
       lecture du trafic
grd14: observedTrafficLevel  $\in$  TRAFFIC_LEVEL
grd15: observedTrafficLevel  $\in$  ran(sensorObservedTrafficLevels)
grd16:
  observedTrafficLevel = NORMAL
   $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{observedVehicles}) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) < 40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall xx \cdot (xx \in \text{observedVehicles} \Rightarrow \text{observedSpeeds}(xx) \geq 40)))$ 
  determination du niveau de trafic
grd17:
  observedTrafficLevel = DENSE
   $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{observedVehicles}) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) < 40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall xx \cdot (xx \in \text{observedVehicles} \Rightarrow \text{observedSpeeds}(xx) \in 35 .. 39)))$ 
grd18:
  observedTrafficLevel = SLOWED
   $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{observedVehicles}) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) > 40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall xx \cdot (xx \in \text{observedVehicles} \Rightarrow \text{observedSpeeds}(xx) \in 25 .. 34)))$ 
grd19:
  observedTrafficLevel = CONGESTION
   $\Rightarrow (((\text{card}(\text{observedVehicles}) * 100) / \text{MAXIMAL\_TUNNEL\_OCCUPATION}) > 40$ 
     $\wedge (\forall xx \cdot (xx \in \text{observedVehicles} \Rightarrow \text{observedSpeeds}(xx) < 15)))$ 
then
act1: Observed_Vehicle := observedVehicles
act2: Observed_Vehicle_Speed := observedSpeeds
act3: Observed_Vehicle_Front_Position := observedFrontPositions
act4: Observed_Vehicle_Travel_Lane := observedTravelLanes
act5: observed_traffic_level := observedTrafficLevel
act6: trafficReadedCGMU := TRUE
     @act7 Sensor_Observed_Traffic_Level := Sensor_Observed_Traffic_Level  $\triangleleft$  sensorObservedTrafficLevels

act7: Sensor_Observed_Traffic_Level := ({TRUE  $\mapsto$  (((MtQ_Sensor  $\triangleleft$  Is_Sensor_Detection_Available)-1{TRUE  $\mapsto$  Sensor_Observed_Traffic_Level})  $\cup$  sensorObservedTrafficLevels, FALSE  $\mapsto$  sensorObservedTrafficLevels})})
     TRUE))
     @act8 Sensor_Observed_Vehicle := (vdmSensors  $\triangleleft$  Sensor_Observed_Vehicle)  $\cup$  sensorObservedVehicles
act8: Sensor_Observed_Vehicle := ({TRUE  $\mapsto$  (((MtQ_Sensor  $\triangleleft$  Is_Sensor_Detection_Available)-1{TRUE})  $\triangleleft$  Sensor_Observed_Vehicle)  $\cup$  sensorObservedVehicles, FALSE  $\mapsto$  sensorObservedVehicles})(bool(trafficReaded TRUE))
     @act9 Sensor_Observed_Vehicle_Speed := ((vdmSensors  $\times$  VEHICLE)  $\triangleleft$  Sensor_Observed_Vehicle_Speed)  $\cup$  sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds
act9: Sensor_Observed_Vehicle_Speed := ({TRUE  $\mapsto$  (((MtQ_Sensor  $\triangleleft$  Is_Sensor_Detection_Available)-1{TRUE  $\mapsto$  VEHICLE})  $\triangleleft$  Sensor_Observed_Vehicle_Speed)  $\cup$  sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds, FALSE  $\mapsto$ 

```

```

        sensorObservedVehicleSpeeds})(bool(trafficReadedCIGC = TRUE))
    act10: trafficReaded := bool(trafficReadedCIGC = TRUE)
end
Event CommunicateTrafficLeveltoTrafficSignalController ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
refines RegulateTrafficLevel
    any
        trafficLevel
    where
        grd0: trafficLevel ∈ Sensor_Observed_Traffic_Level[VdM_Sensor]
    then
        act0: tsc_observed_traffic_level := trafficLevel
    end
Event ApplyAppropriateTrafficSignalProgram ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
refines SuperviseTrafficLevel, RegulateTrafficLevel
    any
        trafficSignalProgram
    where
        grd0: trafficSignalProgram ∈ Traffic_Light_Color → ℕ
        a partir de la table d'association entre niveau de trafic et plan de feux, il sera possible de specifier
        le plan de feux correspondant a chaque etat du trafic
    then
        act0: Traffic_Signal_Program := trafficSignalProgram
    end
Event SuperviseTrafficLevelinNormalMode ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
refines SuperviseTrafficLevel
    when
        grd0: operating_mode = NORMAL_MODE
    then
        skip
    end
Event SuperviseTrafficLevelinDegradedMode1 ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
refines SuperviseTrafficLevel
    when
        grd0: operating_mode = DEGRADED_MODE_I
    then
        skip
    end
Event SuperviseTrafficLevelinDegradedMode2 ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
refines SuperviseTrafficLevel
    when
        grd0: operating_mode = DEGRADED_MODE_II
    then
        skip
    end
END

```